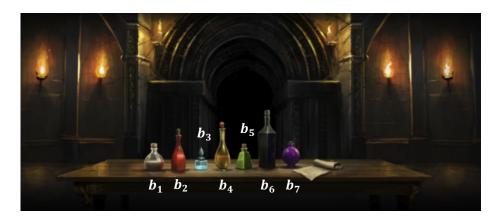
Pb.4

Soln: Label bottle ordering on image:



Definitions & Interferences:

From Label Ordering: $B = \{b_1, b_2, b_3, b_4, b_5, b_6, b_7\}$ where B is the universal set of bottles

From Line 3: so, the number of bottles as n(B) = 7

From Line 2, 3: $G = \{b_g \in B \mid g \in [1,7]\}$, where G is the set of 1 bottle bringing you back (target bottle 1) From Line 4: $F = \{b_f \in B \mid f \in [1,7]\}$ where F be the set of 1 bottle moving you forward (target bottle 2)

From Line 5: $N = \{b_n, b_m \in B \mid n, m \in [1,7]\}$ where N is the set of **nettle** wine bottles From Line 6: $P = \{b_p, b_q, b_r \in B \mid p, q, r \in [1,7]\}$ where P is the set of **poisonous** bottles

G, F, N, P are all disjoint sets.

Solve for the ordering of: f, g

(1) From Clue 1: $\exists p \in P, \ \exists n \in N, \ p = b_i, \ n = b_{i+1}$

(2) From Clue 2: either \boldsymbol{b}_1 or $\boldsymbol{b}_7 \in \boldsymbol{G}$

(3) From Clue 3: $\boldsymbol{b}_{largest}, \boldsymbol{b}_{smallest} \in \boldsymbol{P}'$

As seen in the image: $m{b}_3, m{b}_6 \in m{P}'$ $m{b}_3, m{b}_6 \in m{G} \cup m{F} \cup m{N}$

(4) From Clue 4: b_2 , b_6 are from the same set where n = 2. The only set that has 2 elements is N.

By Simplification (*Logic*): Hence, $N = \{b_2, b_6\}$

 $(4.1) b_4 \in \mathbf{G} \cup \mathbf{P} \cup \mathbf{F}$

Remaining uncertain elements = $7-2 = \underline{5}$

(4.2) (3) and (4): $\boldsymbol{b}_3 \in \boldsymbol{G} \cup \boldsymbol{F}$

(4.3) (1) and (4): $\boldsymbol{b}_1, \boldsymbol{b}_5 \in \boldsymbol{P}$

Remaining uncertain elements = 5-2 = 3 (1P, 1F, 1G) and (3, 4, 7)

(5) (2) and (4.3): $\underline{\boldsymbol{b}_7} \in \underline{\boldsymbol{G}}$

Remaining uncertain elements = 3-1 = 2 (1P, 1F) and (3, 4)

(6) (5) and (4.2) and (4.1): $\underline{b}_3 \in \underline{F}$, $\underline{b}_4 \in \underline{P}$

Answer: $m{b}_3$ คือขวดที่กินแล้ววาร์ปไปข้างหน้าและ $m{b}_7$ คือขวดที่กินแล้ววาร์ปกลับบ้าน