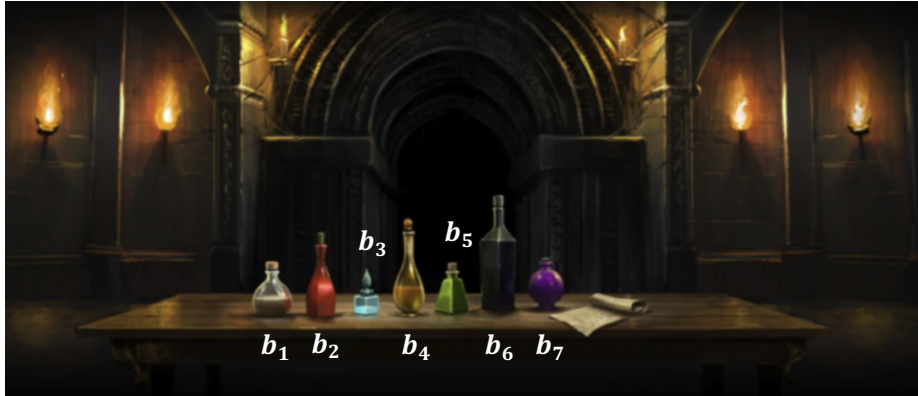


## Pb.4: Dungeon & Potions Riddle

**Sol<sup>n</sup>:** Label bottle ordering on image:



### Definitions & Interferences:

From Label Ordering:  $B = \{b_1, b_2, b_3, b_4, b_5, b_6, b_7\}$  where  $B$  is the universal set of bottles  
 so, the number of bottles as  $n(B) = 7$   
 From Line 3:  $G = \{b_g \in B \mid g \in [1, 7]\}$ , where  $G$  is the set of 1 bottle bringing you back (target bottle 1)  
 From Line 2, 3:  $F = \{b_f \in B \mid f \in [1, 7]\}$  where  $F$  be the set of 1 bottle moving you forward (target bottle 2)  
 From Line 4:  $N = \{b_n, b_m \in B \mid n, m \in [1, 7]\}$  where  $N$  is the set of **nettle** wine bottles  
 From Line 5:  $P = \{b_p, b_q, b_r \in B \mid p, q, r \in [1, 7]\}$  where  $P$  is the set of **poisonous** bottles  
 From Line 6:  $G, F, N, P$  are all *disjoint* sets.

### Solve for the ordering of: $f, g$

- (1) From Clue 1:  $\exists p \in P, \exists n \in N, p = b_i, n = b_{i+1}$
- (2) From Clue 2: either  $b_1$  or  $b_7 \in G$
- (3) From Clue 3:  $b_{largest}, b_{smallest} \in P'$   
 As seen in the image:  $b_3, b_6 \in P'$   
 $b_3, b_6 \in G \cup F \cup N$
- (4) From Clue 4:  $b_2, b_6$  are from the same set where  $n = 2$ . The only set that has 2 elements is  $N$ .  
 By Simplification (Logic): Hence,  $N = \{b_2, b_6\}$
- (4.1)  $b_4 \in G \cup P \cup F$   
 Remaining uncertain elements =  $7-2 = \underline{5}$
- (4.2) (3) and (4):  $b_3 \in G \cup F$
- (4.3) (1) and (4):  $b_1, b_5 \in P$   
 Remaining uncertain elements =  $5-2 = \underline{3}$  (1P, 1F, 1G) and (3, 4, 7)
- (5) (2) and (4.3):  $b_7 \in G$   
 Remaining uncertain elements =  $3-1 = \underline{2}$  (1P, 1F) and (3, 4)
- (6) (5) and (4.2) and (4.1):  $b_3 \in F, b_4 \in P$

**Answer:**  $b_3$  คือขวดที่กินแล้ววาร์ปไปข้างหน้าและ  $b_7$  คือขวดที่กินแล้ววาร์ปกลับบ้าน