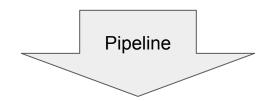
# SCI-lite Analysis Pipeline: from FASTQ to cell-level heteroplasmy

A1_S1_L001_I1_001.fastq	7/15/2022 6:23 PM	GZ File	102 KB
A1_S1_L001_I2_001.fastq	7/15/2022 6:18 PM	GZ File	82 KB
A1_S1_L001_R1_001.fastq	7/15/2022 6:18 PM	GZ File	238 KB
A1_S1_L001_R2_001.fastq	7/15/2022 6:18 PM	GZ File	446 KB
A2_S2_L001_I1_001.fastq	7/15/2022 6:23 PM	GZ File	286 KB
A2_S2_L001_I2_001.fastq	7/15/2022 6:18 PM	GZ File	248 KB
A2_S2_L001_R1_001.fastq	7/15/2022 6:23 PM	GZ File	712 KB



one row = one cell

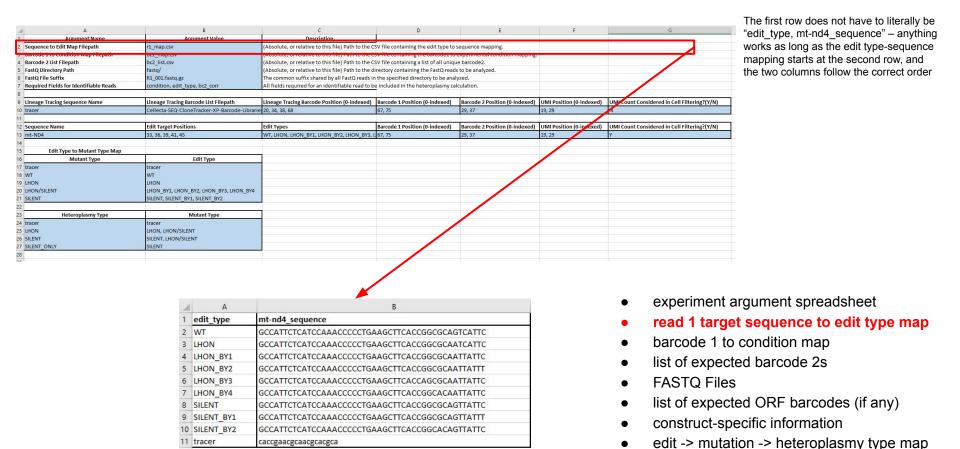
# of UMIs for each UMI type

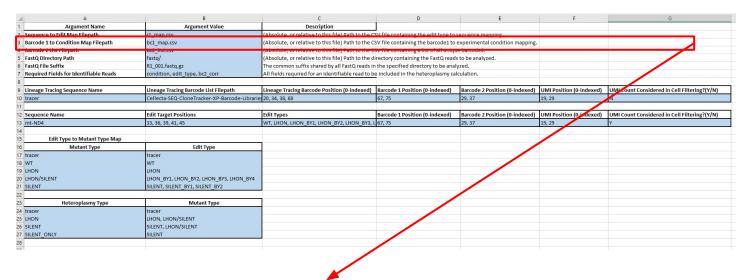
Heteroplasmy level based on each UMI type

1	A	В	C	D	E	F	G	H
1	cell_id	condition	umi_count	Mutant	WT	umi_count_for_filtering	umi_count_rank	Mutant_het
2	A1-ACGTATCA-TCATGTGT	ed_293t_untreated	484	479	5	484	120	0.989669421
3	A1-ATGCCTAA-CGTCAGTG	wt_293t_untreated	501	. 0	501	501	103	0
4	A1-ACGCTCGA-GATTGGTT	ed_293t_untreated	302	. 0	302	302	378	0
5	A1-AAGGTACA-TAAGGTAA	ed 293t untreated	429	417	12	429	168	0.972027972

A	В	C	D	E	F	G
Argument Name	Argument Value	Description			1))	
Sequence to Edit Map Filepath	r1_map.csv	(Absolute, or relative to this file) Path to the C	SV file containing the edit type to	sequence mapping.		
Barcode 1 to Condition Map Filepath	bc1_map.csv	(Absolute, or relative to this file) Path to the C	SV file containing the barcode1 to	experimental condition mapping.		
Barcode 2 List Filepath	bc2_list.csv	(Absolute, or relative to this file) Path to the C	SV file containing a list of all uniqu	ue barcode2.		
FastQ Directory Path	fastq/	(Absolute, or relative to this file) Path to the d	irectory containing the FastQ read	ls to be analyzed.		
FastQ File Suffix	R1_001.fastq.gz	The common suffix shared by all FastQ reads in	the specified directory to be anal	lyzed.		
Required Fields for Identifiable Reads	condition, edit_type, bc2_corr	All fields required for an identifiable read to b	e included in the heteroplasmy ca	lculation.		
Lineage Tracing Sequence Name	Lineage Tracing Barcode List Filepath	Lineage Tracing Barcode Position (0-indexed)	Barcode 1 Position (0-indexed)	Barcode 2 Position (0-indexed)	UMI Position (0-indexed)	UMI Count Considered in Cell Filtering?(Y/N)
tracer	Cellecta-SEQ-CloneTracker-XP-Barcode-Librarie	0 0 , ,	67, 75	29, 37	19, 29	N
		20,00,00,00	0,7,10	25/0-	20,20	
Sequence Name	Edit Target Positions	Edit Types	Barcode 1 Position (0-indexed)	Barcode 2 Position (0-indexed)	UMI Position (0-indexed)	UMI Count Considered in Cell Filtering?(Y/N)
mt-ND4	33, 36, 39, 41, 45	WT, LHON, LHON_BY1, LHON_BY2, LHON_BY3,	67, 75	29, 37	19, 29	Y
Edit Type to Mutant Type Map						
Edit Type to Mutant Type Map						
Mutant Type	Edit Type					
tracer	tracer					
WT	WT					
LHON	LHON					
LHON/SILENT	LHON_BY1, LHON_BY2, LHON_BY3, LHON_BY4					
SILENT	SILENT, SILENT_BY1, SILENT_BY2					
Heteroplasmy Type	Mutant Type					
tracer	tracer					
LHON	LHON, LHON/SILENT			• 0	noriment ar	nument enreadsheet
SILENT	SILENT, LHON/SILENT			• ex	heiment ar	gument spreadsheet
SILENT_ONLY	SILENT				ad 1 taract a	oguanas ta adit tuna m
				• re	au i largel s	equence to edit type m
				a ha	roodo 1 to o	ondition man

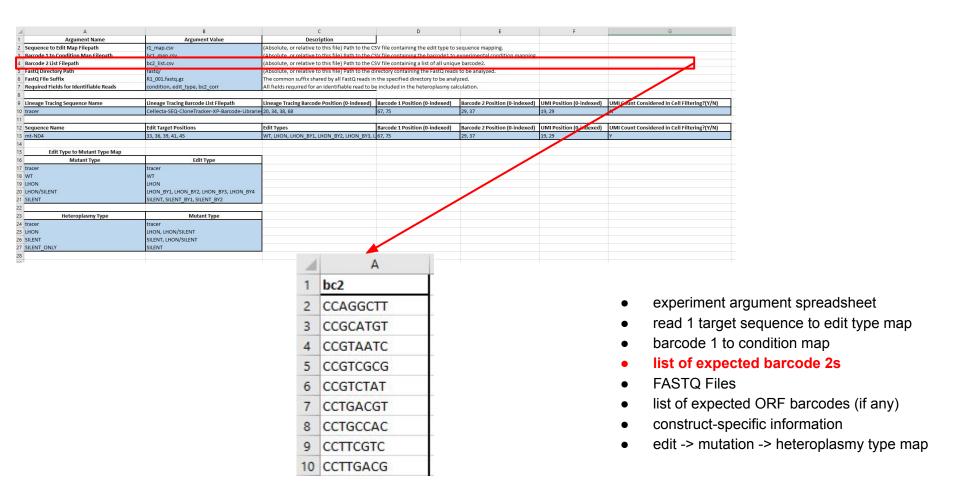
- barcode 1 to condition map
- list of expected barcode 2s
- FASTQ Files
- list of expected ORF barcodes (if any)
- construct-specific information
- edit -> mutation -> heteroplasmy type map

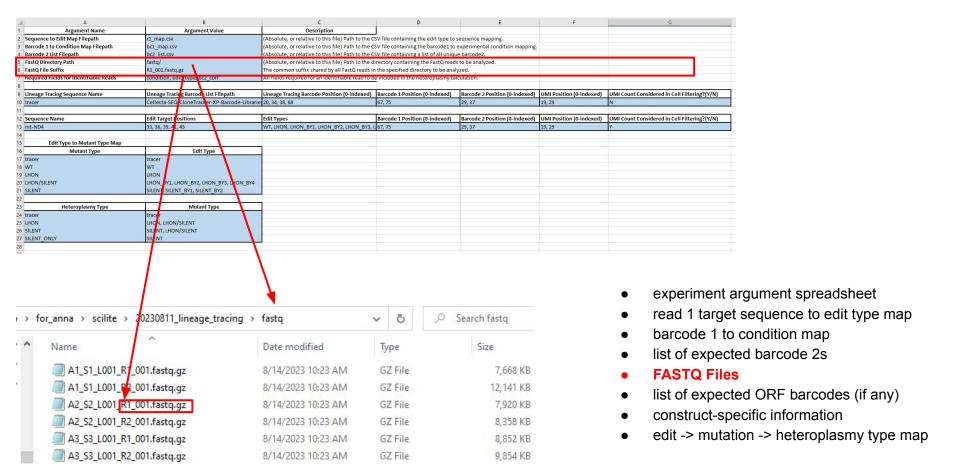


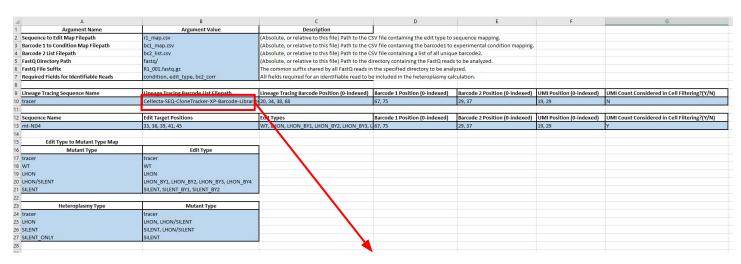


1	Α	В
1	bc1	cond
2	AACGTGAT	lhon_d0
3	AAACATCG	lhon_d0
4	ATGCCTAA	lhon_d0
5	AGTGGTCA	lhon_d0
6	ACCACTGT	lhon_d0
7	ACATTGGC	lhon_d0

- experiment argument spreadsheet
- read 1 target sequence to edit type map
- barcode 1 to condition map
- list of expected barcode 2s
- FASTQ Files
- list of expected ORF barcodes (if any)
- construct-specific information
- edit -> mutation -> heteroplasmy type map

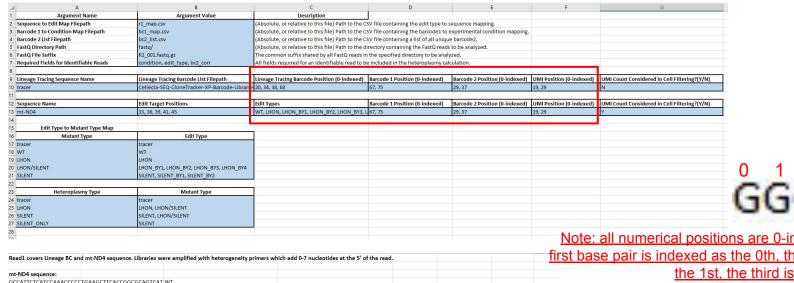






A	A	1	A
1	lineage_BC1	1	lineage bc2
2	GTTTAGATATACAC	2	
3	TAACTTCGCCTGCT	2	TGACACACACACACACACTGACCATG
4	ATCCCCAAAGAGGA	3	TGACACACACTGACTGACTGACACCA
5	TCATATCAGCCGTC	4	TGACACCAACTGACACACACGTACTGAC
6	AGGTGTCCGGTATG	5	TGTGACACACGTACACCAACCAACTGAC
7	ATATGTTCTGGCAT	6	TGTGACGTACCAACTGACTGACGTACACTG
8	ACACGCAGGAAACT	7	TGGTACACACCAACACGTACTGACGTCA
9	GAGTTGTAAGAGAC	8	TGGTACGTACTGACGTACTGACCAAC
10	AGCAGAAAAGTTCG		
11	ATTATTCTGCGCCT	9	TGCAACACTGACTGACCAACTGACTGTG

- experiment argument spreadsheet
- read 1 target sequence to edit type map
- barcode 1 to condition map
- list of expected barcode 2s
- FASTQ Files
  - list of expected lineage tracing barcodes (if any)
    - construct-specific information
  - edit -> mutation -> heteroplasmy type map



0 12 34 5 6 GGCGTAG

Note: all numerical positions are 0-indexed – meaning the first base pair is indexed as the 0th, the second base pair is the 1st, the third is the 2nd, and so on...

- GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCGCAGTCAT WI GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCGCAATCAT LHON
- GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCGCAATTAT LHON + bystander 1 Edit Target Position = 20, 34, 38, 68 GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCGCAATTAT LHON + bystander 2 GCCATTCTCATCCAAGCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCAGCGCAATTAT LHON + bystander 3 (the 20th, 34th, 38th, and 68th base pairs of read 1 are targets of editing)
- GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCACAATTAT LHON + bystander 4 GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCGCAGTTAT SILENT GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCGCAGTTAT SILENT + bystander 1
- Read1 starts in this direction Lineage Tracing Barcode 1 Position = (20, 20+14=34) (the 20 - 34th base pairs of read 2 contains Lineage Tracing Barcode 1)
- Lineage Tracing Barcode 2 Position = (38, Lineage BC sequence: (see separate file for all BC sequences) constant region 14nt barcode 38+30=68) caccgaacgcaacgcacgca nnnnnnnnnnnnn nnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnn (the 38 - 68th base pairs of read 2 contains Lineage
- Tracing Barcode 2) Barcoding sequence: RT primer sequence Barcode 1 (8nt) Constant region 1 Barcode 2 (8nt) UMI (10nt) Constant region 3 mt-ND4 tgaatgtcctgagttgtatg various see below GCTTACGAGACCGGA GAGTTCGTGCACCTA various, see belo NNNNNNNNN AGCCTTCTCGTGTGCAGAC Lineage BC agcaccaagcccagccagcaccagca various, see below GCTTACGAGACCGGA GAGTTCGTGCACCTA various, see belo NNNNNNNNN AGCCTTCTCGTGTGCAGAC

Barcode 1 Position = (67, 67+8=75) (the 67 - 75th base pairs of read 2 contains Barcode 1)

GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCACAGTTAT SILENT + bystander 2

Read 2 starts in this direction UMI Position = (19, 19+10=29) (the 19 - 29th base pairs of read 2 contains UMI)

- experiment argument spreadsheet
- read 1 target sequence to edit type map
- barcode 1 to condition map
- list of expected barcode 2s
- **FASTQ Files**
- list of expected ORF barcodes (if any)
  - construct-specific information
- edit -> mutation -> heteroplasmy type map

			-	_		
A	В	C	D	E	F	G
Argument Name	Argument Value	Description				
Sequence to Edit Map Filepath	r1_map.csv	(Absolute, or relative to this file) Path to the C	SV file containing the edit type to	sequence mapping.		
Barcode 1 to Condition Map Filepath	bc1_map.csv	(Absolute, or relative to this file) Path to the C	SV file containing the barcode1 to	experimental condition mapping.		
Barcode 2 List Filepath	bc2_list.csv	(Absolute, or relative to this file) Path to the C	SV file containing a list of all uniqu	ue barcode2.		
FastQ Directory Path	fastq/	(Absolute, or relative to this file) Path to the d	lirectory containing the FastQ read	s to be analyzed.		
FastQ File Suffix	R1_001.fastq.gz	The common suffix shared by all FastQ reads in	n the specified directory to be anal	lyzed.		
Required Fields for Identifiable Reads	condition, edit_type, bc2_corr	All fields required for an identifiable read to b	e included in the heteroplasmy ca	Iculation.		
Lineage Tracing Sequence Name	Lineage Tracing Barcode List Filepath	Lineage Tracing Barcode Position (0-indexed)	Barcode 1 Position (0-indexed)	Barcode 2 Position (0-indexed)	UMI Position (0-indexed)	UMI Count Considered in Cell Filtering?(Y/
tracer	Cellecta-SEQ-CloneTracker-XP-Barcode-Librar	20, 34, 38, 68	67, 75	29, 37	19, 29	N
Sequence Name	Edit Target Positions	Edit Types	Barcode 1 Position (0-indexed)	Barcode 2 Position (0-indexed)	UMI Position (0-indexed)	UMI Count Considered in Cell Filtering?(Y/
mt-ND4	33, 36, 39, 41, 45	WT, LHON, LHON_BY1, LHON_BY2, LHON_BY3,	L 67, 75	29, 37	19, 29	Υ
Edit Type to Mutant Type Map						
Mutant Type	Edit Type					
tracer	tracer					
WT	WT					
LHON	LHON					
LHON/SILENT	LHON_BY1, LHON_BY2, LHON_BY3, LHON_BY4					
SILENT	SILENT, SILENT_BY1, SILENT_BY2					
Heteroplasmy Type	Mutant Type					
tracer	tracer					
LHON	LHON, LHON/SILENT					
Account to the second s	SILENT, LHON/SILENT					
SILENT	SILEINI, LHOIN/SILEINI					
SILENT_ONLY	SILENT					

0 12 34 5 6 GGCGTAG

Note: all numerical positions are 0-indexed – meaning the first base pair is indexed as the 0th, the second base pair is the 1st, the third is the 2nd, and so on...

- Lineage Tracer Constant Lineage Tracer Sequence GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCGCAGTCATTC Edit Target Position = 33, 36, 39, 41, 45 GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCGCAATCATTC (the 33th, 36th, 39th, 41st, and 45th base pairs of read 1 are targets of editing) GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCGCAATTATTC GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCGCAATTATTT GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCAGCGCAATTATTC GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCACAATTATTC GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCGCAGTTATTC Lineage Tracing Barcode 1 Position = (20, 20+14=34) (the 20 - 34th base pairs of read 2 contains Lineage Tracing Barcode 1) GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCGCAGTTATTT GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCACAGTTATTC Lineage Tracing Barcode 2 Position = (38, CACCGAACGCAACGCACGCA (the 38 - 68th base pairs of read 2 contains Lineage TGGT varies Tracing Barcode 2)
- experiment argument spreadsheet
- read 1 target sequence to edit type map
- barcode 1 to condition map
- list of expected barcode 2s
- FASTQ Files
- list of expected ORF barcodes (if any)
- construct-specific information
  - edit -> mutation -> heteroplasmy type map

Read 1 starts in this direction

			-	-		
A	В	С	D	E	F	G
1 Argument Name	Argument Value	Description				
2 Sequence to Edit Map Filepath	r1_map.csv	(Absolute, or relative to this file) Path to the	CSV file containing the edit type to	sequence mapping.		
Barcode 1 to Condition Map Filepath	bc1_map.csv	(Absolute, or relative to this file) Path to the	CSV file containing the barcode1 to	experimental condition mapping.		
4 Barcode 2 List Filepath	bc2_list.csv	(Absolute, or relative to this file) Path to the	CSV file containing a list of all unique	ue barcode2.		
5 FastQ Directory Path	fastq/	(Absolute, or relative to this file) Path to the	directory containing the FastQ read	s to be analyzed.		
6 FastQ File Suffix	R1_001.fastq.gz	The common suffix shared by all FastQ reads	in the specified directory to be ana	lyzed.		
7 Required Fields for Identifiable Reads	condition, edit_type, bc2_corr	All fields required for an identifiable read to	be included in the heteroplasmy ca	Iculation.		
8						
9 Lineage Tracing Sequence Name	Lineage Tracing Barcode List Filepath	Lineage Tracing Barcode Position (0-indexed	Barcode 1 Position (0-indexed)	Barcode 2 Position (0-indexed)	UMI Position (0-indexed)	UMI Count Considered in Cell Filtering?(Y/N)
10 tracer	Cellecta-SEQ-CloneTracker-XP-Barcode-Librario	20, 34, 38, 68	67, 75	29, 37	19, 29	N
11						
12 Sequence Name	Edit Target Positions	Edit Types	Barcode 1 Position (0-indexed)	Barcode 2 Position (0-indexed)	UMI Position (0-indexed)	UMI Count Considered in Cell Filtering?(Y/N)
13 mt-ND4	33, 36, 39, 41, 45	WT, LHON, LHON_BY1, LHON_BY2, LHON_BY3	L 67, 75	29, 37	19, 29	Y
14						
15 Edit Type to Mutant Type Ma	ip .					
Mutant Type	Edit Type					
17 tracer	tracer					
18 WT	WT					
19 LHON	LHON					
20 LHON/SILENT	LHON_BY1, LHON_BY2, LHON_BY3, LHON_BY4					
SILENT	SILENT, SILENT_BY1, SILENT_BY2					
22						
23 Heteroplasmy Type	Mutant Type					
24 tracer	tracer					
25 LHON	LHON, LHON/SILENT					
26 SILENT	SILENT, LHON/SILENT					
27 SILENT_ONLY	SILENT					
28						
					Mote:	all numerical position

0 12 34 5 6 GGCGTAG

Note: all numerical positions are 0-indexed – meaning the first base pair is indexed as the 0th, the second base pair is the 1st, the third is the 2nd, and so on...

Barcode 1 Position = (67, 67+8=75) (the 67 - 75th base pairs of read 2 contains Barcode 1) Barcode 2 Position = (29, 29+8=37) (the 29 - 37th base pairs of read 2 contains Barcode 2)

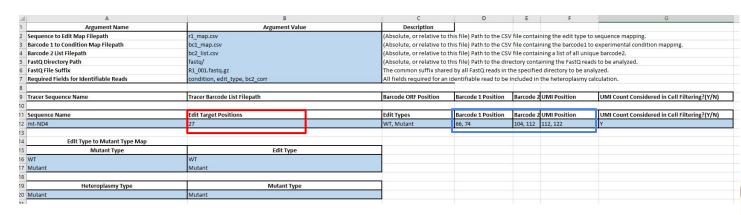
		RT Primer	Barcode 1 (8bp)	Constant Region 1	Barcode 2 (8bp)	UMI (10bp)	Constant Region 2
	MT-ND4	TGAATGTCCTGAGTTGTATG	varies	GCTTACGAGACCGGAG AGTTCGTGCACCTA	varies	varies	AGCCTTCTCGTGTGCAGAC
8	Lineage Tracer	AGCACCAAGCCCAGCAGCACCAGCA	varies	GCTTACGAGACCGGAG AGTTCGTGCACCTA	varies	varies	AGCCTTCTCGTGTGCAGAC UMI Position = (19, 19+10=29)
							(the 19 - 29th base pairs of read 2 contains UMI)

Read 2 starts in this direction

- experiment argument spreadsheet
- read 1 target sequence to edit type map
- barcode 1 to condition map
- list of expected barcode 2s
- FASTQ Files
- list of expected ORF barcodes (if any)
- construct-specific information
- edit -> mutation -> heteroplasmy type map

	Sequence	Lineage Tracer Barcode 1 (14bp)	Constant Region	Lineage Tracer Barcode 2 (30bp)
	GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCGCAGTCATTC			
	GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCGCAATCATTC			
	GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCGCAATTATTC			
	GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCGCAATTATTT			
MT-ND4	GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCAGCGCAATTATTC			
	GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCACAATTATTC			
	GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCGCAGT <b>T</b> ATTC			
	GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCGCAGTTATTT			
	GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCACAGTTATTC			
Lineage Tracer	CACCGAACGCACGCA	varies	TGGT	varies

	RT Primer	Barcode 1 (8bp)	Constant Region 1	Barcode 2 (8bp)	UMI (10bp)	Constant Region 2
MT-ND4	TGAATGTCCTGAGTTGTATG	varies	GCTTACGAGACCGGAG AGTTCGTGCACCTA	varies	varies	AGCCTTCTCGTGTGCAGAC
Lineage Tracer	AGCACCAAGCCCAGCACCAGCA	varies	GCTTACGAGACCGGAG AGTTCGTGCACCTA	varies	varies	AGCCTTCTCGTGTGCAGAC



GGCGTAG

Barcode 2 Position = (104, 104+8=112) (the 104 - 112th base pairs of read 1 **Edit Target Position = 27** contains Barcode 2) (the 27th base pair of read 1 are targets of editing)

Note: all numerical positions are 0-indexed – meaning the first base pair is indexed as the 0th, the second base pair is the 1st, the third is the 2nd, and so on...

Sequence	RT Primer Sequence	Barcode 1 (8bp)	Constant Region 1	Barcode 2 (8bp)	UMI (10bp)	Constant Region 2
TCTCTGTGCTAGTAACCACGTTCTCCTGATCAAATATCACTCTCCT	ACTTACAGGA		CGAATGCT CTGGCCTC	100	201	TCGGAAGAGC
TCTCTGTGCTAGTAACCACGTTCTCCTAATCAAATATCACTCTCCT	CTCAACATAC	varies	TCAAGCAC GTGGAT	varies	varies	ACACGTCTG

Barcode 1 Position = (66, 66+8=74) (the 66 - 74th base pairs of read 1 contains Barcode 1)

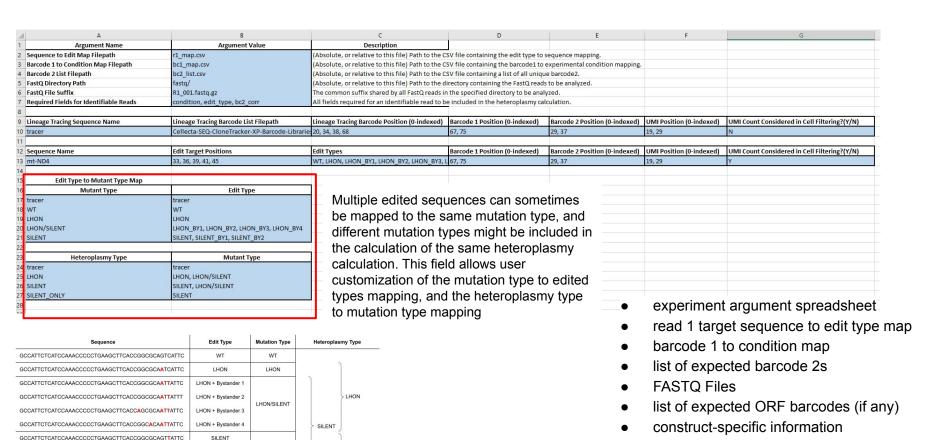
**UMI Position = (112, 112+10=122)** contains UMI)

(the 112 - 122th base pairs of read 1

- experiment argument spreadsheet
- read 1 target sequence to edit type map
- barcode 1 to condition map
- list of expected barcode 2s
- **FASTO Files**
- list of expected ORF barcodes (if any)
- construct-specific information
- edit -> mutation -> heteroplasmy type map

Read 1 starts in this direction

Sequence	RT Primer Sequence	Barcode 1 (8bp)	Constant Region 1	Barcode 2 (8bp)	UMI (10bp)	Constant Region 2
TCTCTGTGCTAGTAACCACGTTCTCCTGATCAAATATCACTCTCCT	ACTTACAGGA		CGAATGCT CTGGCCTC			TCGGAAGAGC
TCTCTGTGCTAGTAACCACGTTCTCCTAATCAAATATCACTCTCCT	CTCAACATAC	varies	TCAAGCAC GTGGAT	varies	varies	ACACGTCTG



GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCGCAGTTATTT

GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCACAGTTATTC

SILENT + Bystander

SILENT + Bystander 2

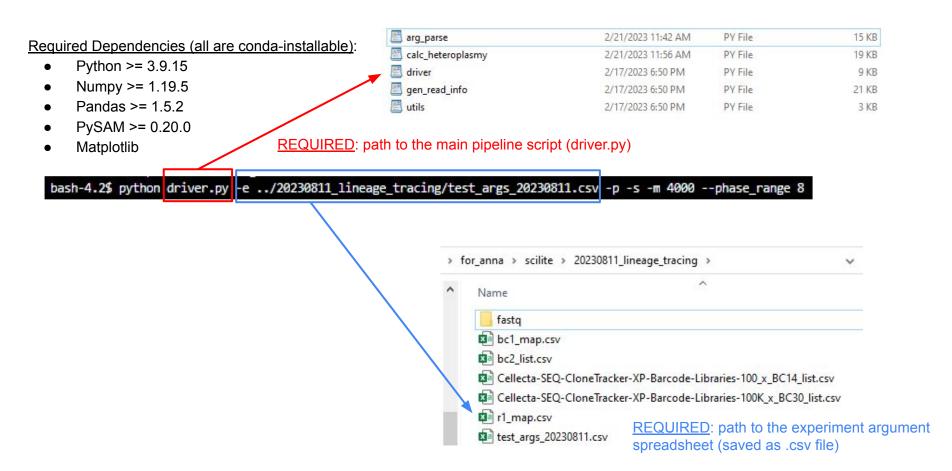
SILENT

SILENT ONLY

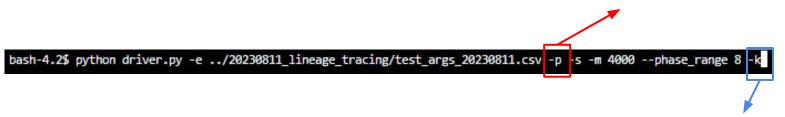
edit -> mutation -> heteroplasmy type map

#### Default Edit -> Mutation -> Heteroplasmy Type Mapping of LHON constructs in Kotrys et al 2023 paper

Sequence	Edit Type	Mutation Type	Heteroplasmy Type
GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCGCAGTCATTC	WT	WT	
GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCGCAATCATTC	LHON	LHON	
GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCGCAATTATTC	LHON + Bystander 1	LHON/SILENT	> LHON
GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCGCA <b>A</b> T <b>T</b> ATTT	LHON + Bystander 2		
GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCAGCGCAATTATTC	LHON + Bystander 3		
GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGC <b>A</b> CA <b>A</b> T <b>T</b> ATTC	LHON + Bystander 4		
GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCGCAGTTATTC	SILENT		
GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCGCAGTTATTT	SILENT + Bystander 1	SILENT	SILENT_ONLY
GCCATTCTCATCCAAACCCCCTGAAGCTTCACCGGC <b>A</b> CAGT <b>T</b> ATTC	SILENT + Bystander 2		



OPTIONAL: "-p" specifies that this experiment produces paired-reads

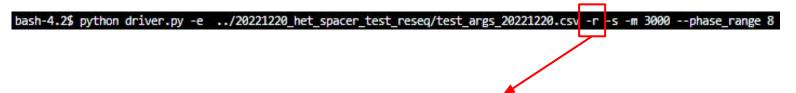


<u>OPTIONAL</u>: "-k" specifies that the knee plot used for filtering out cells with too few UMIs will NOT be visualized and saved as an output file – "knee plot.pdf"

<u>OPTIONAL</u>: "-s" specifies that intermediate read-level and UMI-level spreadsheets will also be saved as output files – "read/UMI dataframe.csv"



<u>OPTIONAL</u>: "-m [insert number of cells]" specifies the maximum number of cells allowed to be preserved in the filtering-by-knee-plot process. The final resulting heteroplasmy spreadsheet may have fewer cells than specified, but never more. By default (not having "-m" specified), the maximum number of cells will just be the number of unique cells identified from all reads.



<u>OPTIONAL</u>: "-r" specifies the ID sequences extracted from the FASTQ reads (barcode 1s, barcode 2s, etc.) should be reverse-complemented to match their expected sequences defined in bc1\_map.csv, bc2\_list.csv, etc.

This flag needs to be specified in this experiment, because its FASTQ datasets are single-reads while its barcode 1 / 2s were defined in bc1\_map.csv / bc2\_list.csv as if they were read from the other end like in a paired-end experiment – but this is not necessarily true for all single-read experiments