

# Kitap Market



## ***DATABASE*** System

midterm project

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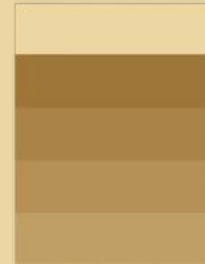


# Kitap Market

For bookworms only



Brand colors



#ecd7a4

#9f763a

#aa8349

#b59158

#c09f67



# Business Process:

**Our project's main goal is to implement a database for an online bookstore called 'Kitap Market'.**

**Firstly, book issuers are supplying us with books they published. After that, customers, readers could order books from our market after they chose what they liked. In order to be executed bookstore administrators must know addresses of their customers, we must mention that one reader could have more than one living address. So, the customer is making an order, and our employee takes that order, after all operations are correct, the reader makes a payment. Every employee in our company has unique contacts. After all these operations are executed we start to deliver our customers' orders with any type of transportation. And finally, we have happy readers and happy company.**

# EXPLANATION OF OUR ERD

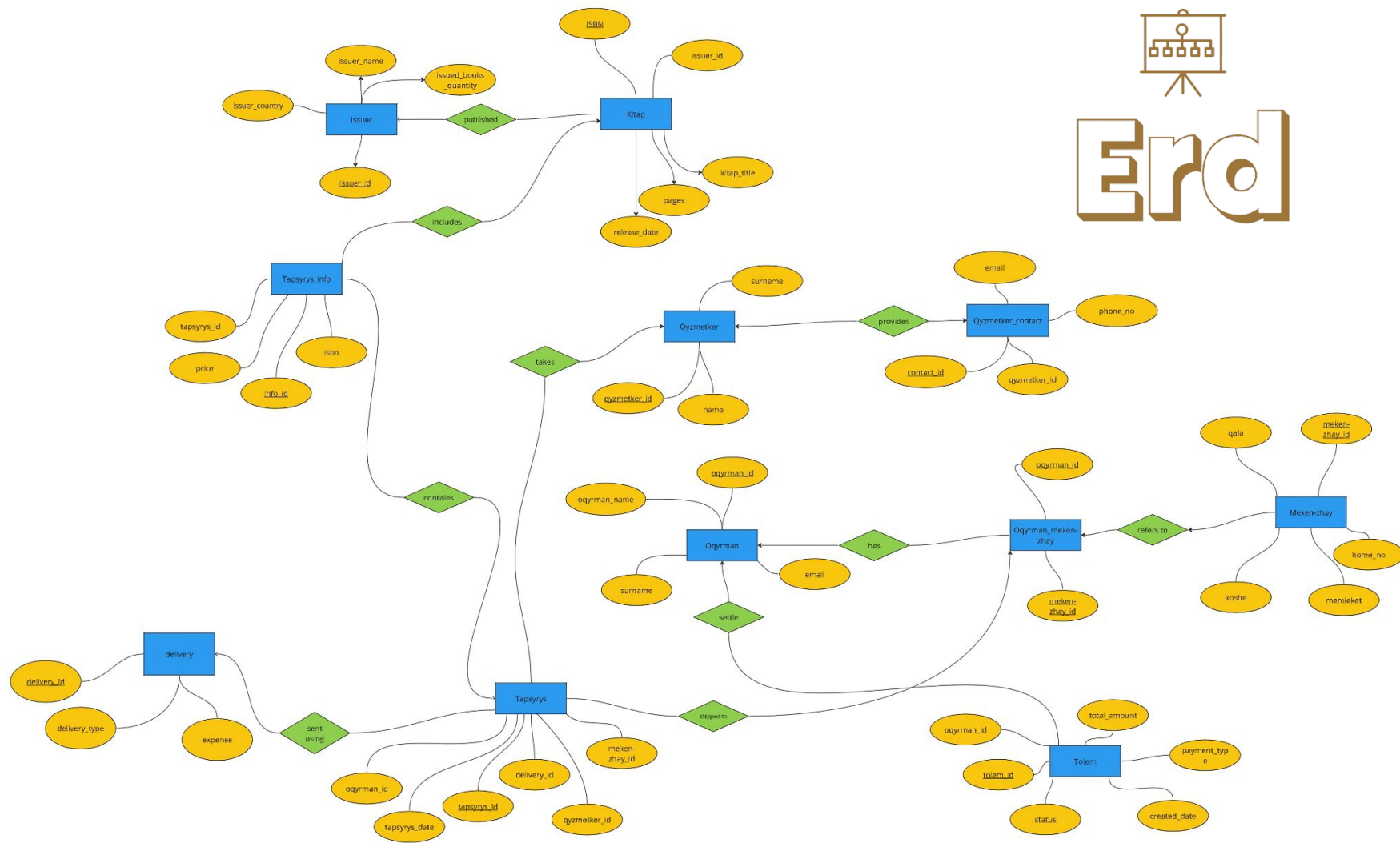
An ER diagram graphically represents the entities of a subject area, the attributes of the entities and the relationship between them

We're going to design an ER or entity-link diagram, break down the different types of links, and visualize them using an example. After all, a picture is always clearer than text.

ERD attributes characterize entities, allowing users to better understand the structure of the database. The attributes contain information about the entities highlighted in the conceptual ER diagram.



# Erd



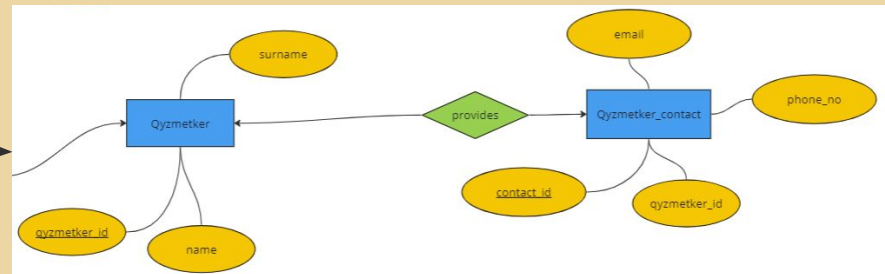
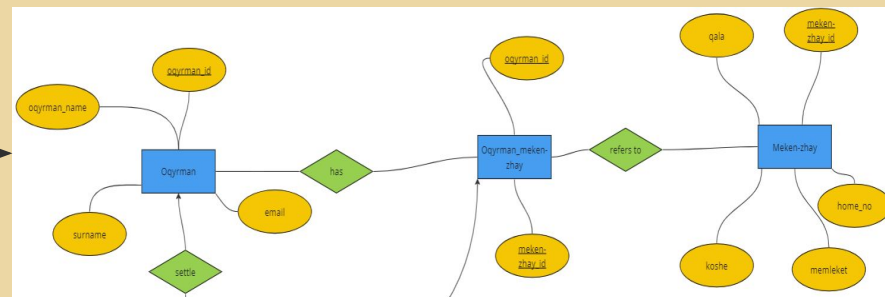
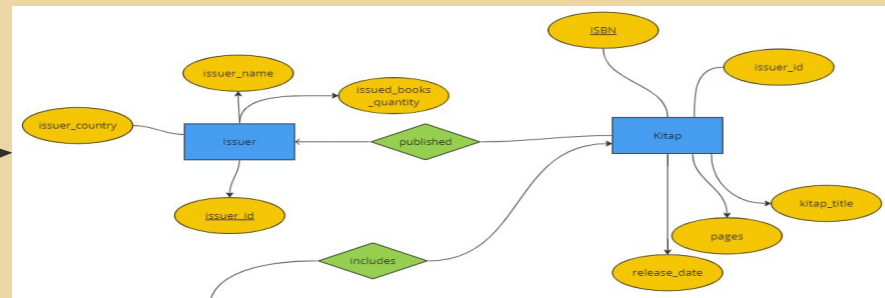
# Relationships between tables

There are 10 relationships in our erd diagram. We have all types of relationships:

Many-to-One

One-to-one

Many-to-Many





# Tables

There are 11 tables in total, here are the first 5 tables

TAPSVRYS						
Columns Data Indexes Constraints Grants Statistics Triggers Dependencies DDL Sample Queries						
+ Insert Row Columns... Filter... Count Rows Load Data Download Refresh						
	QOYRMAN_ID	TAPSVRYS_DATE	TAPSVRYS_ID	DELIVERY_ID	QYZMETKER_ID	MEKEN_ZHAY_ID
	1	03/28/2023	1	41	20	1
	2	09/10/2022	2	29	36	2
	3	11/17/2022	3	28	4	3
	4	06/22/2022	4	49	25	4
	5	09/19/2022	5	25	33	5
	6	05/31/2022	6	11	30	6
	7	03/04/2023	7	23	24	7
	8	09/08/2022	8	15	5	8

TOLEM						
Columns Data Indexes Constraints Grants Statistics Triggers Dependencies DDL Sample Queries						
+ Insert Row Columns... Filter... Count Rows Load Data Download Refresh						
	QOYRMAN_ID	TOLEM_ID	STATUS	TOTAL_AMOUNT	PAYMENT_TYPE	CREDIT_DATE
	1	1	not paid	34550	webmoney	09/04/2022
	2	2	not paid	72706	qiwi wallet	08/04/2022
	3	3	paid	80451	bitcoin	12/16/2022
	4	4	paid	92488	credit card	04/30/2022
	5	5	paid	60540	yandex wallet	03/05/2023
	6	6	paid	24515	webmoney	09/14/2022
	7	7	paid	74582	webmoney	11/18/2022
	8	8	paid	5052	webmoney	04/09/2023

TAPSVRYS_INFO				
Columns Data Indexes Constraints Grants Statistics Triggers Dependencies DDL Sample Queries				
+ Insert Row Columns... Filter... Count Rows Load Data Download Refresh				
	TAPSVRYS_ID	PRICE	INFO_ID	ISBN
	45	1422	1	09737070-3
	12	2204	2	33440436-3
	24	446	3	55557568-X
	34	2500	4	05996345-4
	42	1918	5	69684512-7
	39	380	6	662478100-9
	19	732	7	644399511-2
	11	1755	8	703984631-4

QYZMETKER			
Columns Data Indexes Constraints Grants Statistics Triggers Dependencies DDL Sample Queries			
+ Insert Row Columns... Filter... Count Rows Load Data Download Refresh			
	QYZMETKER_ID	NAME	SURNAME
	1	Reinhard	Ormond
	2	Caspar	Dybell
	3	Benedetto	MacGorley
	4	Sheffield	Cronshaw
	5	Chrysta	Piscopo
	6	Nertie	Rollinson
	7	Maxwell	Botwright
	8	Ermit	Limning

QYZMETKER_CONTACT				
Columns Data Indexes Constraints Grants Statistics Triggers Dependencies DDL Sample Queries				
+ Insert Row Columns... Filter... Count Rows Load Data Download Refresh				
	CONTACT_ID	QYZMETKER_ID	EMAIL	PHONE_NO
	1	25	oschapko0@archive.org	445-921-4651
	2	33	ogajownik1@slashdot.org	107-385-5048
	3	21	kchelan2@com.com	560-946-9515
	4	47	hopadotto3@ucla.edu	699-491-7632
	5	42	slinder4@yolasite.com	261-151-7444
	6	8	tbrevetor5@scribd.com	818-993-6631
	7	35	stillerton6@list-manage.com	680-342-4449
	8	12	emoules7@heixun.com	624-268-7848

QOYRMAN				
ColumnsDataIndexesConstraintsGrantsStatisticsTriggersDependenciesDDLSample Queries				
+ Insert RowColumns...Filter...Count RowsLoad DataDownloadRefresh				
	QOYRMAN_ID	QOYRMAN_NAME	SURNAME	EMAIL
	1	Cybil	Hastings	chastings0@feng.com
	2	Dahlia	Cicculini	dicculin1@soundcloud.com
	3	Rosene	Cyse	rgyse2@symantec.com
	4	Swen	Vowdon	svowdon5@blinklist.com
	5	Shurlocke	Pagett	spagett4@homeslead.com
	6	Charin	McKee	cmckee5@foxnews.com
	7	Jakob	Cuel	jcuel6@iciko.us
	8	Mark	Andriulis	mandriulic7@imagehack.us

KITAP

Columns

Data

Indexes

Constraints

Grants

Statistics

Triggers

Dependencies

DDL

Sample Queries

+ Insert Row

Columns...

Filter...

Count Rows

Load Data

Download

Refresh

	ISBN		ISSUER_ID	KITAP_TITLE		PAGES	RELEASE_DATE
	09737074-3		5	Span		883	10/02/2020
	334404136-3		44	Voyatouch		415	04/14/2021
	555573638-X		49	Prodder		945	07/26/2020
	059965415-4		37	Fintone		539	06/15/2020
	69684512-7		13	Rank		1189	11/29/2020
	662478100-9		45	Stronghold		1168	02/21/2021
	644399911-2		5	Voyatouch		455	07/26/2020
	703984631-4		18	Floxdy		641	05/31/2021

DELIVERY

Columns

Data

Indexes

Constraints

Grants

Statistics

Triggers

Dependencies

DDL

Sample Queries

+ Insert Row

Columns...

Filter...

Count Rows

Load Data

Download

Refresh

	DELIVERY_ID	DELIVERY_TYPE	EXPENSE
	1	3	669
	2	2	720
	3	2	201
	4	2	488
	5	3	667
	6	2	942
	7	3	651
	8	3	964

MEKEN\_ZHAY

Columns

Data

Indexes

Constraints

Grants

Statistics

Triggers

Dependencies

DDL

Sample Queries

+ Insert Row

Columns...









Filter...

Count Rows

Load Data

Download

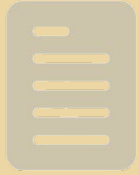
Refresh

	MEKEN_ZHAY_ID	QALA	KOSHE	HOME_NO	MEMLEKET
	1	Manat	Fairview	67574	Philippines
	2	Nikel	Calypso	165	Russia
	3	Shulhu	Bunker Hill	24	China
	4	Santa Maria da Feira	Dryden	69	Portugal
	5	Dzików Stary	Summer Ridge	51	Poland
	6	Balangiga	Cody	25	Philippines
	7	Anton	Hovde	0	Bulgaria
	8	Dakhla	Roxbury	60244	Western Sahara

QOYRMAN_MEKEN_ZHAY									
Columns	Data	Indexes	Constraints	Grants	Statistics	Triggers	Dependencies	DDL	Sample Queries
+ Insert Row									
Columns...	Filter...	Count Rows	Load Data	Download	Refresh				
	MEKEN_ZHAY_ID							QOYRMAN_ID	
	1							1	
	2							2	
	3							3	
	4							4	
	5							5	
	6							6	
	7							7	
	8							8	

ISSUER				
ColumnsDataIndexesConstraintsGrantsStatisticsTriggersDependenciesDDLSample Queries				
+ Insert RowColumns...Filter...Count RowsLoad DataDownloadRefresh				
	ISSUER_ID	ISSUER_COUNTRY	ISSUER_NAME	ISSUED_BOOKS_QUANTITY
	1	Greece	Kozey, Durgan and Walter	3
	2	Greece	Beahan-Buckridge	6
	3	Afghanistan	Purdy LLC	5
	4	Mexico	Skiles, Gorczany and Weber	9
	5	Canada	Rau LLC	10
	6	Indonesia	O'Conner-Graham	2
	7	Indonesia	Ritchie LLC	1
	8	Czech Republic	Kovacek LLC	2





# *table* standard

standard

All the tables were created with the corresponding ERD diagram. And it has a logical relationship with each other. Each table has a primary key and some have a Unique case. Tables and data that are stored inside are a very important part of the DataBase. Because a table without data doesn't make sense. You also need to follow the rules so that everything works as it should.

# Tables. Description

With the help of SQL queries, we created all these 11 tables. Each table contains 50 rows of data. Let's look at one of the SQL queries for creating a table.

```
CREATE TABLE qyzmetker_contact  
( contact_id number(10) NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,  
  qyzmetker_id number(10) NOT NULL,  
  email VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL,  
  phone_no VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL,  
  FOREIGN KEY (qyzmetker_id) REFERENCES  
  qyzmetker(qyzmetker_id)  
);
```

Creating the 'qyzmetker\_contact' table with the following attributes:  
Contact\_id; qyzmetker\_id; email; phone\_no;

The column can only store numbers, up to 10 digits.

The column stores everything as a 'string' and up to 50 character.

They can't all be empty.

defines a foreign key for the "qyzmetker\_id" column, which references the "qyzmetker\_id" column of the "qyzmetker" table.



# PL/sql

Requests and functions that are available in our database

There are 5 in total

This process classifies our books by publishers so that you can view how many books from each publisher we have in our store.

In order to do this, we use an INNER JOIN to integrate the data from the KITAP and ISSUER tables.

Then we merely use GROUP BY to sort by issuers. To order publishers by the quantity of books they have published, use ORDER BY.

Here is sample query for checking this procedure:

```
BEGIN
  kitap_by_issuer;
END;
```

```
create or replace PROCEDURE kitap_by_issuer IS
BEGIN
  FOR k IN (SELECT i.issuer_name, COUNT(b.isbn) AS total_books
            FROM kitap b
            INNER JOIN issuer i ON b.issuer_id = i.issuer_id
            GROUP BY i.issuer_name
            ORDER BY total_books)
  LOOP
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(k.issuer_name || ' issued ' || k.total_books || ' kitap.');
```

```
1 BEGIN
2 kitap_by_issuer;
3 END;
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Describe

Will Group issued 1 kitap.  
Schaden-Lowe issued 1 kitap.  
Nitzsche-Waters issued 1 kitap.  
Cummings, Hoppe and Stroman issued 1 kitap.  
Hamill, Boyle and Kshlerin issued 1 kitap.  
Kilback, Crist and Bergnaum issued 1 kitap.  
Emard, Paucek and Cummerata issued 1 kitap.  
Kozey, Dungan and Walter issued 1 kitap.  
Toy and Sons issued 1 kitap.  
McGlynn-McCullough issued 1 kitap.  
Koepp and Sons issued 1 kitap.  
Schiller, Fadel and Marks issued 1 kitap.  
Orn and Sons issued 1 kitap.  
Champlin-Ullrich issued 1 kitap.  
Deckow, Batz and Goodwin issued 1 kitap.  
Ritchie, Heidenreich and Smith issued 1 kitap.  
Walsh, Marquardt and Morar issued 1 kitap.  
Hills Group issued 1 kitap.  
Bednar, Rippin and Streich issued 1 kitap.

```
create or replace FUNCTION count_oqyrmans
RETURN NUMBER
IS
  t_count NUMBER;
BEGIN
  SELECT COUNT(*) INTO t_count FROM oqyrman;
  RETURN t_count;
END;
```

This function totals the number of active clients that are listed in our database. We must establish a variable (in this case, t\_count) number in order to save the total number of purchasers. The number of rows (or purchasers, depending on your perspective) is then saved in our newly generated variable using COUNT(\*). Then we give it back. That is how our role operates.

```
1 DECLARE
2   o_counts number(2);
3 BEGIN
4   o_counts := count_oqyrmans();
5   dbms_output.put_line('Total number of Oqyrmans: ' || o_counts);
6 END;
7
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Total number of Oqyrmans: 20

Statement processed.

```

create or replace PROCEDURE issuer_updating (
  c_issuer_id IN Issuer.issuer_id%TYPE,
  c_issued_books_quantity IN Issuer.issued_books_quantity%TYPE
)
IS
BEGIN
  UPDATE Issuer
  SET issued_books_quantity = c_issued_books_quantity
  WHERE issuer_id = c_issuer_id;
  DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Number of rows affected: ' || SQL%ROWCOUNT);
END;

```

```

1  DECLARE
2    c_issuer_id Issuer.issuer_id%TYPE := 1;
3    c_issued_books_quantity Issuer.issued_books_quantity%TYPE := 5;
4  BEGIN
5    issuer_updating(c_issuer_id, c_issued_books_quantity);
6  END;|

```

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
---------	---------	----------	-----------	---------

Number of rows affected: 1

Statement processed.

The number of updated publisher data is counted in this method. The technique counts the number of modified rows whenever a publisher makes a new book available for purchase or withdraws an existing title from sale.

To accomplish this, we require the incredibly useful system function SQL%ROWCOUNT, which returns the number of rows that the query has touched.

```

1 DECLARE
2   c_koshe Meken_zhay.koshe%type;
3   c_home_no Meken_zhay.home_no%type;
4   c_qala Meken_zhay.qala%type;
5   c_memleket Meken_Zhay.memleket%type;
6   ex_short_street_name EXCEPTION;
7 BEGIN
8   FOR i IN (SELECT meken_zhay_id, koshe, home_no, qala, memleket FROM Meken_zhay ORDER BY meken_zhay_id)
9   LOOP
10    c_koshe := i.koshe;
11    c_home_no := i.home_no;
12    c_qala := i.qala;
13    c_memleket := i.memleket;
14
15    IF LENGTH(c_koshe) < 3 THEN
16      RAISE ex_short_street_name;
17    ELSE
18      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE ('Street: ' || c_koshe);
19      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE ('Home number: ' || c_home_no);
20      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE ('City: ' || c_qala);
21      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE ('Country: ' || c_memleket);
22    END IF;
23  END LOOP;
24 EXCEPTION
25   WHEN ex_short_street_name THEN
26     dbms_output.put_line('Too short street name');
27 END;

```

When you perform a SELECT query, the system raises an exception and displays a notice if it discovers a street name that is less than 6 characters long. We use a FOR loop to process our data in order to make the exception function. The query examines every line. If everything is in order, the query displays the user's complete address. An exception is thrown if the street has fewer than 6 characters.

```

1 DECLARE
2   c_koshe Meken_zhay.koshe%type;
3   c_home_no Meken_zhay.home_no%type;
4   c_qala Meken_zhay.qala%type;
5   c_memleket Meken_Zhay.memleket%type;
6   ex_short_street_name EXCEPTION;
7 BEGIN
8   FOR i IN (SELECT meken_zhay_id, koshe, home_no, qala, memleket FROM Meken_zhay ORDER BY meken_zhay_id)
9   LOOP
10    c_koshe := i.koshe;
11    c_home_no := i.home_no;

```

**Results** Explain Describe Saved SQL History

City: Shulhu  
Country: China  
Street: Deyden  
Home number: 69  
City: Santa Maria da Feira  
Country: Portugal  
Street: Summer Ridge  
Home number: 51  
City: Ozikdu Stary  
Country: Poland  
Too short street name

```

1 create or replace TRIGGER tolem_trig
2 BEFORE INSERT ON Tolem
3 FOR EACH ROW
4 DECLARE
5   ccount number;
6 PRAGMA AUTONOMOUS_TRANSACTION;
7 BEGIN
8   SELECT COUNT(*) into ccount
9   FROM TOLEM;
10  commit;
11  DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Number of rows in Payment table: ' || ccount);
12 END;

```

Before a new row is added to the TOLEM table, this trigger is fired. i.e., the payment information is written to the table when the customer makes a payment. Additionally, a trigger is activated to count all payments prior to

```

1 INSERT INTO Tolem(oqyrman_id, tolem_id, status, total_amount, payment_type, credit_date)
2   VALUES(17, 51, 'paid', 2000, 'credit card', '09/04/2022');

```

**Results** Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Number of rows in Payment table: 50

1 row(s) inserted.



# CONCLUSION

We created this database for Kitap Market bookstore. It will be used for both administrators and workers. We believe that this database is optimized and user-friendly for this database.

Thank you for your attention. This concludes our presentation.