

API Validation Testing Using Karate

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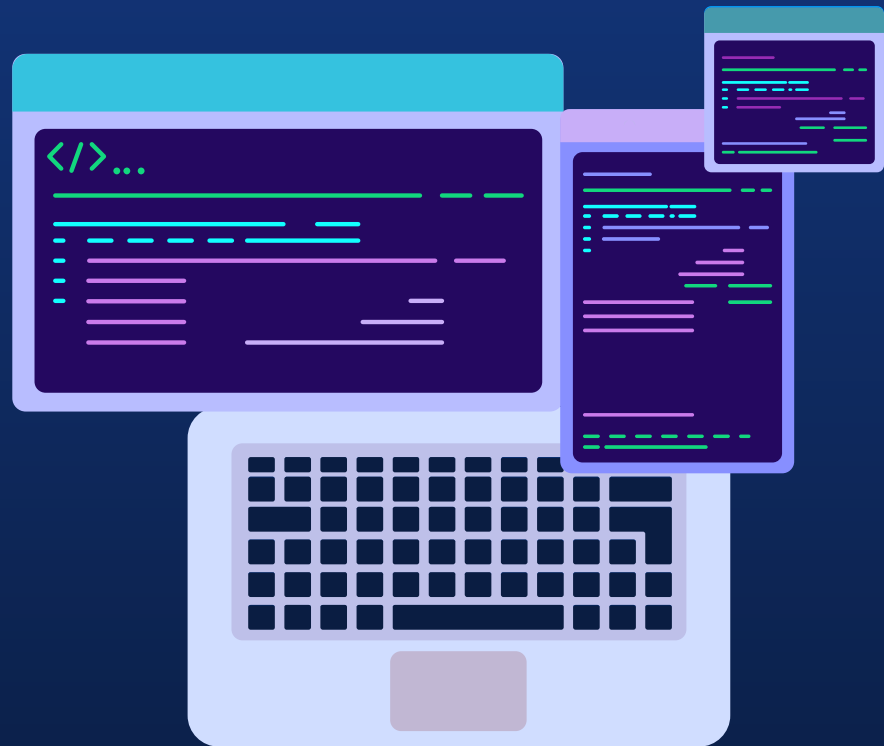


TABLE OF CONTENTS

01

Introduction

02

APIs

03

Automation and Manual Testing

04

Karate Framework

05

Cucumber Framework

06

Karate vs Cucumber

07

How Karate Works

08

Conclusion





01

Introduction



INTRODUCTION

The article we are studying is about the **Karate automation framework**, developed in 2017, which aims to reduce testing costs and **increase time efficiency** in development and deployment phases. It is designed for API testing, performance testing, and UI automation, offering a **user-friendly language**, powerful assertions, and built-in multithreading capabilities. We will analyze the development of **Karate for API testing**, evaluating its performance and comparing it with the Cucumber BDD framework.



Testing APIs

APIs or Endpoints serve as a message transfer link between back-end and front-end systems. When using APIs over a server, we need to ensure that the API is functioning as per contract.

- Validate the API returns the expected status codes.



Every API upon execution returns a Status code. Status codes in the range 200-299 depict a successful request. Status codes in 400-499 and 500-599 represent client and server-side errors respectively.

- Ensure API responses match predefined contracts. These contracts specify data formats, mandatory fields, and expected behaviors.



For example, we can specify in a response body that fields like Username and Email must be in string format, Age as an integer within a specific range, and that mandatory fields like Email must be included in every response.

- Regularly monitor API performance and functionality.





02

Karate Framework





- Karate is based on Cucumber, but doesn't require Java step definitions.
- It has a similar syntax, but it's easier to use and integrates well with other softwares. This makes it a simple, powerful and flexible option for API validation testing.
- Can handle complex schemas and quickly test endpoints using multiple threads. Its simple syntax helps developers write tests faster. This efficiency, along with parallel execution, makes Karate a suitable choice for regular testing on cloud platforms.



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03

Cucumber Framework



CUCUMBER FRAMEWORK



The Cucumber framework is a Behavior Driven Development (BDD) tool that uses natural language syntax to create test scripts. It helps product owners or business analysts to understand better what are the tests about. It follows a *given, when, then* syntax, which is written using natural language. It might look very easy to understand, but behind those words, the developer must supply more definitions in the backend code in Java to automate these steps.

```
# Comment
@tag
Feature: Eating too many cucumbers may not be good for you

    Eating too much of anything may not be good for you.

Scenario: Eating a few is no problem
    Given Alice is hungry
    When she eats 3 cucumbers
    Then she will be full
```

Figure 1. Cucumber test script



04

Karate VS
Cucumber



CUCUMBER VS KARATE

FRAMEWORK	CUCUMBER	KARATE
Syntax	✗	✓
Backend Integration	✓	✗
Parallelism	✗	✓
Step Definitions	✓	✗



The tests using Karate framework has much many advantages than Cucumber framework.



CUCUMBER VS KARATE FRAMEWORK

Syntax and Language

- ❖ **Cucumber** tests are written in the Gherkin language, based on a schema like Given, When, Then to describe test scenarios in a human-readable format.
- ❖ **Karate** tests are written in a domain-specific language (DSL) inspired by Gherkin but with its syntax for expressing test scenarios. Karate allows you to write tests directly in the feature files, eliminating the need for separate step definition files.



Parallelism

- ❖ **Cucumber** itself doesn't provide built-in support for parallel test execution.
- ❖ **Karate** supports parallel execution of tests out-of-the-box. It automatically runs feature files concurrently, making it easy to execute tests in parallel without any additional configuration.

Step definition

- ❖ In **Cucumber**, step definitions are separate code files where the actual implementation of test steps is written in programming languages like Java.
- ❖ **Karate** eliminates the need for separate step definition files by allowing you to define test steps directly in the feature files.





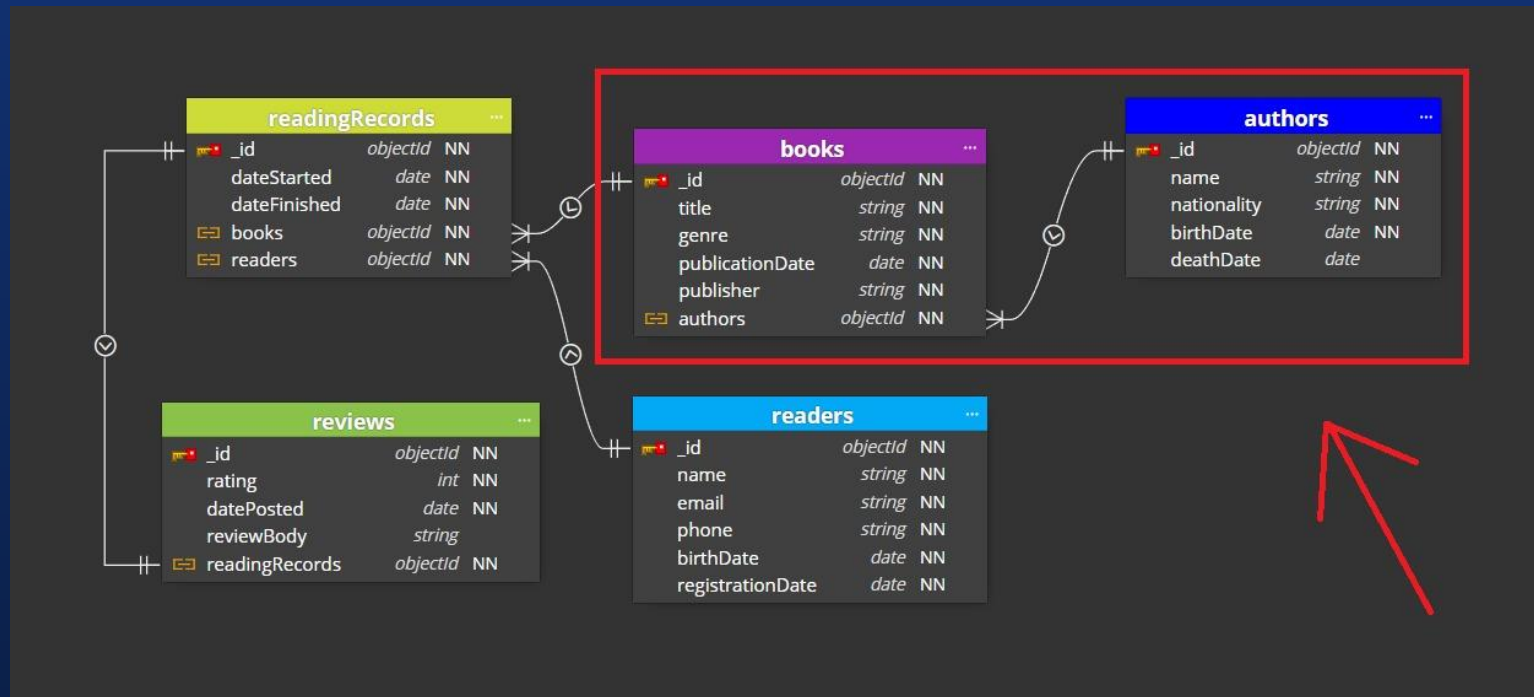
05

Results & More





Diagram of the Tested Project





Karate results



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6

0

Features

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Tags | Timeline

Feature	Title	Passed	Failed	Scenarios	Time (ms)
examples/users/CreateABookAndGetItById.feature	sample karate test script	1	0	1	362
examples/users/CreateAuthorAndGetItById_authorExists.feature	sample karate test script	2	0	2	658
examples/users/GetAllAuthorsThenFirstId.feature	sample karate test script	1	0	1	374
examples/users/GetAllBooksAndGetItById.feature	sample karate test script	1	0	1	435
examples/users/GetAllBooksByAuthorId.feature	sample karate test script	1	0	1	79
examples/users/users.feature	sample karate test script	2	0	2	1066

```
=====
elapsed:   3.54 | threads:    5 | thread time: 2.97
features:    6 | skipped:    0 | efficiency: 0.17
scenarios:   8 | passed:     8 | failed: 0
=====
```

```
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
```

```
[INFO] -----
```

```
[INFO] Total time: 7.917 s
```





Karate results

Summary | Tags | Feature: *examples/users/GetAllBooksByAuthorId.feature* | sample karate test script

Scenario: [1:6] get all books by author id		ms: 33
>>	Background:	
7	Given url 'http://localhost:8083/books/authors/6620160bbe66c449e2079efc'	0
8	When method get	32
9	Then status 200	0
<pre>19:27:26.606 classpath:examples/users/GetAllBooksByAuthorId.feature:9 Then status 200 status code was: 500, expected: 200, response time in milliseconds: 28, url: http://localhost:8083/books/authors/6620160bbe66c449e2079efc, response: {"timestamp":"2024-04-21T16:27:26.600+00:00","status":500,"error":"Internal Server Error","path":"/books/authors/6620160bbe66c449e2079efc"} classpath:examples/users/GetAllBooksByAuthorId.feature:9</pre>		



Cucumber scenario generated by ChatGPT

AM You

you are an assistant that help the user to write cucumber test regarding the app that i told you before and test the Get authors API.

ChatGPT

Certainly! Below is the Cucumber feature file with the scenario you described:

gherkin

Copy code

Feature: Author list is displayed on get authors endpoint

@E2E

Scenario: Client makes call to GET /authors

When the client calls /authors

Then the client receives for /authors status code of 200

And the client receives a response in JSON format with author "Victor Hugo"

Now, let's implement the step definitions in Java:



```
import static org.hamcrest.MatcherAssert.assertThat;
import static org.hamcrest.Matchers.is;

@CucumberContextConfiguration
@SpringBootTest()
public class AuthorStep {

    public static ResponseResults latestResponse = null;

    @Autowired
    protected RestTemplate restTemplate;

    @Given("^the client calls /authors$")
    public void the_client_issues_GET_authors() {
        executeGet("http://localhost:8083/authors");
    }
}
```

Cucumber Results

<div>✓ passed</div> <div>Execution summary</div> <div>1 scenarios</div>		<div>Duration</div> 7.719s
		<div>Implementation</div> cucumber-jvm - 6.8.0
		<div>Runtime</div> OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM - 11.0.14.1+1-LTS
		<div>OS</div> Windows 11
		<div>CPU</div> amd64

✓ file:///TssProject_Bookstore/service/src/test/resources/author.feature

Feature: author list is displayed on get authors endpoint

@E2E

Scenario: client makes call to GET /authors

✓ **When** the client calls /authors

✓ **Then** the client receives for /authors status code of 200

✓ **And** the client receives a response in JSON format with author "Victor Hugo"



06

Conclusion





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