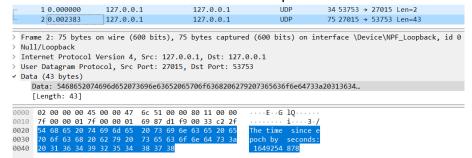
## <u>פרוטוקול – תרגיל 2</u>

User		Ar	nswer			
choice	Client's question	Client	answer according to	Server response		
1	Get the time	The time	is: (Sunday-Saturday year)	, month, day, time,		
2	Get the time without date		(hh:mm:ss)			
3	Get the time since epoch (displayed seconds only)	The ti	me since epoch by se	conds: (seconds)		
4	Get client to server delay estimation	Client	to server delay estim milliseconds			
5	Measure RTT (round trip time)	Me	easure RTT is: (RTT in	milliseconds)		
6	Get time without date and seconds	The tim	ne without date or se	conds is: (hh:mm)		
7	Get year only		The current year is	s: (year)		
8	Get month and day only	The cu	irrent month and day	is: (month, day)		
9	Get seconds since beginning of current month	(seconds	s) seconds passed sind the month	• •		
10	Get number of week since beginning of current year	(weeks)	weeks passed since tl year	ne beginning of the		
11	Get daylight saving	It's daylight!	It's not	daylight		
12	Get time without date in	Choice	С	ity		
	city	1	The time in <b>Tokyo</b>	, Japan is: (homes)		
		2		ourne, Australia is: nm:ss)		
		3		Francisco, USA is:		
		4	The time in <b>Porto, Portugal</b> is: (hh:mm:ss)			
		Any other number	UTC is: (ł	nh:mm:ss)		
13	Measure time lapse	First request	Second request	Second request (after 3 or more minutes left from the first request)		
		Measure time lap started!	Measure time lap stop. The time lapse that has been past is: (seconds) seconds	Measure time lap have been stopped because 3 minutes or more have passed.		
14	Exi	it – Client cl	osing connection			
Any other number	The	number yo	u entered is illegal.			

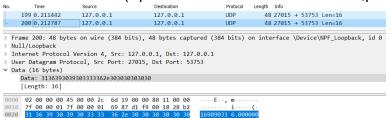
## צילומי מסך של תוכנת Wireshark בזמן הרצת התרגיל:

1. המשתמש בחר "1": 127.0.0.1 LIDP 34 53753 → 27015 Len=2 2 0.000918 69 27015 → 53753 Len=37 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 UDP Frame 1: 34 bytes on wire (272 bits), 34 bytes captured (272 bits) on interface \Device\NPF\_Loopback, id 0 Null/Loopback Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 127.0.0.1, Dst: 127.0.0.1 User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53753, Dst Port: 27015 V Data (2 bytes)
Data: 0001 [Length: 2] 0000 02 00 00 00 45 00 00 1e 6c 4c 00 00 80 11 00 00 0010 7f 00 00 10 7f 00 00 01 d1 f9 69 87 00 0a c6 55 0020 00 01 חזרה התשובה כמתואר בפרוטוקול: 1 0.000000 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 UDP 34 53753 → 27015 Len=2 2 0.000918 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 69 27015 → 53753 Len=37 > Frame 2: 69 bytes on wire (552 bits), 69 bytes captured (552 bits) on interface \Device\NPF\_Loopback, id 0 Null/Loopback Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 127.0.0.1, Dst: 127.0.0.1 User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 27015, Dst Port: 53753 v Data (37 bytes) Data: 5468652074696d652069733a20576564204170722020362031373a31393a333420323032... [Length: 37] 0000 02 00 00 00 45 00 00 41 6c 4d 00 00 80 11 00 00 0010 7f 00 00 17 f 00 00 01 69 87 d1 f9 00 2d d0 2a 0020 54 68 65 20 74 69 6d 65 20 69 73 3a 20 57 65 64 0030 20 41 70 72 20 20 36 20 31 37 3a 31 39 3a 33 34 0030 2. המשתמש בחר "2": 34 53753 → 27015 Len=2 40 27015 → 53753 Len=8 1 0.000000 127.0.0.1 UDP 127.0.0.1 2 0.004410 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 UDP Frame 1: 34 bytes on wire (272 bits), 34 bytes captured (272 bits) on interface \Device\NPF\_Loopback, id 0 Null/Loopback Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 127.0.0.1, Dst: 127.0.0.1 User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53753, Dst Port: 27015 v Data (2 bytes) Data: 0002 [Length: 2] 0000 02 00 00 00 45 00 00 1e 6c 4a 00 00 80 11 00 00 · · · · E · • · 1J · · · 0010 7f 00 00 01 7f 00 00 01 d1 f9 69 87 00 0a c6 54 0020 00 02 חזרה התשובה כמתואר בפרוטוקול: 34 53753 → 27015 Len=2 - 2 0.004410 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 UDP 40 27015 → 53753 Len=8 Frame 2: 40 bytes on wire (320 bits), 40 bytes captured (320 bits) on interface \Device\NPF\_Loopback, id 0 Null/Loopback Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 127.0.0.1, Dst: 127.0.0.1 User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 27015, Dst Port: 53753 / Data (8 bytes) Data: 31373a31373a3537 [Length: 8] 0000 02 00 00 04 50 00 00 24 6c 4b 00 00 80 11 00 00 00 01 7f 00 00 01 7f 00 00 01 69 87 d1 f9 00 10 ee 70 0020 31 37 3a 31 37 3a 35 37 3. המשתמש בחר "3": 1 0.000000 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 LIDE 34 53753 → 27015 Len=2 2 0.002383 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 UDP 75 27015 → 53753 Len=43 Frame 1: 34 bytes on wire (272 bits), 34 bytes captured (272 bits) on interface \Device\NPF\_Loopback, id 0 Null/Loopback Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 127.0.0.1, Dst: 127.0.0.1 User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53753, Dst Port: 27015 ∨ Data (2 bytes) Data: 0003 [Length: 2] 0000 02 00 00 045 00 00 1e 6c 50 00 00 80 11 00 00 0010 7f 00 00 01 7f 00 00 01 d1 f9 69 87 00 0a c6 53 ····E··· 1P·· 0020 00 03

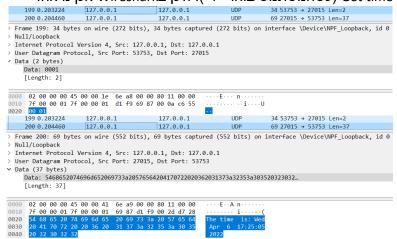
## חזרה התשובה כמתואר בפרוטוקול:



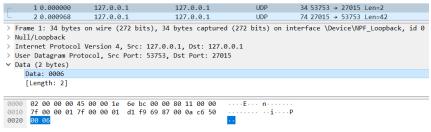
4. המשתמש בחר "4": (התשובה המודפסת בסופו של דבר היא הממוצע אותו הלקוח מחשב ולכן, התשובה פה היא לא התשובה בפרוטוקול)



המשתמש בחר "5": התשובה לא רלוונטית, בחרתי לשלוח חזרה את התשובה לבקשה של
 (כשהמשתמש בוחר "1"). ולכן בWireshark אכן נראה:



6. המשתמש בחר "6":



חזרה התשובה כמתואר בפרוטוקול:

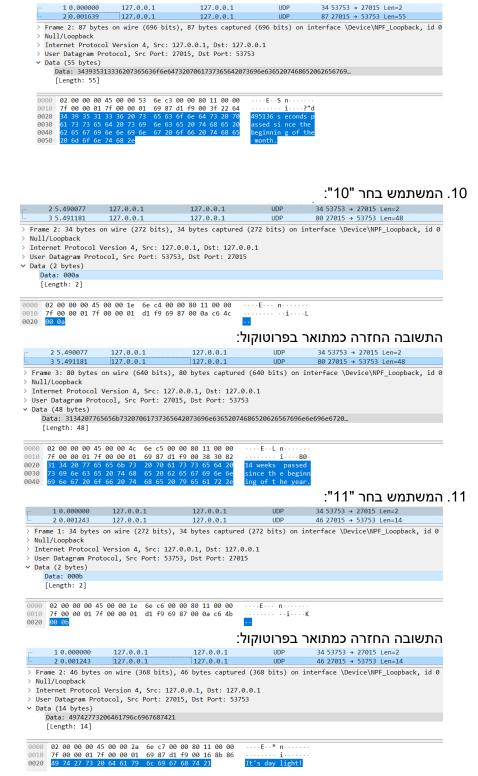
```
10.000000 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 UDP 34 53753 → 27015 Len=2 20.000968 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 UDP 74 27015 → 53753 Len=4
                                                                                           74 27015 → 53753 Len=42
 Frame 2: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_Loopback, id 0
 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 127.0.0.1, Dst: 127.0.0.1
 User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 27015, Dst Port: 53753
     Data: 5468652074696d6520776974686f75742064617465206f72207365636f6e64732069733a...
      02 00 00 00 45 00 00 46 6e bd 00 00 80 11 00 00 7f 00 00 01 7f 00 00 01 69 87 d1 f9 00 32 f5 75 54 68 65 20 74 69 6d 65 20 77 69 74 68 6f 75 74
9929
                                                                                                    .7. המשתמש בחר "7":
 1 0.000000 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 UDP
                                                                                           34 53753 → 27015 Len=2
          2 0.000940 127.0.0.1
                                                       127.0.0.1
                                                                                UDP
                                                                                               57 27015 → 53753 Len=25
    Frame 1: 34 bytes on wire (272 bits), 34 bytes captured (272 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_Loopback, id 0
    Null/Loopback
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 127.0.0.1, Dst: 127.0.0.1
    User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53753, Dst Port: 27015
 ∨ Data (2 bytes)
       Data: 0007
       [Length: 2]
 0000 02 00 00 045 00 00 1e 6e be 00 00 80 11 00 00 0010 7f 00 00 01 7f 00 00 01 d1 f9 69 87 00 0a c6 4f 0020 07
                                                                     התשובה החזרה כמתואר בפרוטוקול:
          1 0.000000 127.0.0.1
2 0.000940 127.0.0.1
                                                       127.0.0.1 UDP 34 53753 → 27015 Len=2
127.0.0.1 UDP 57 27015 → 53753 Len=25
   > Frame 2: 57 bytes on wire (456 bits), 57 bytes captured (456 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_Loopback, id 0
   > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 127.0.0.1, Dst: 127.0.0.1
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 27015, Dst Port: 53753
\times Data (25 bytes)
         Data: 5468652063757272656e7420796561722069733a2032303232
         [Length: 25]
          02 00 00 00 45 00 00 35 6e bf 00 00 80 11 00 00 7f 00 00 01 7f 00 00 01 69 87 d1 f9 00 21 6c 49 54 68 65 20 63 75 72 72 65 6e 74 20 79 65 61 72
                                                                                                    המשתמש בחר "8":

    1 0.000000
    127.0.0.1
    127.0.0.1
    UDP
    34 53753 → 27015 Len=2

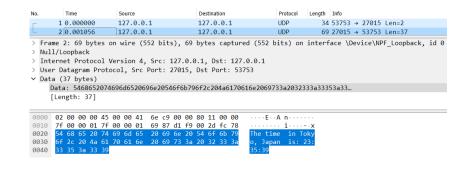
    2 0.002876
    127.0.0.1
    127.0.0.1
    UDP
    69 27015 → 53753 Len=37

           2 0.002876 127.0.0.1
      Frame 1: 34 bytes on wire (272 bits), 34 bytes captured (272 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_Loopback, id 0
      Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 127.0.0.1, Dst: 127.0.0.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53753, Dst Port: 27015
    ∨ Data (2 bytes)
         Data: 0008
         [Length: 2]
   0000 02 00 00 00 45 00 00 1e 6e c0 00 00 80 11 00 00 ...
0010 7f 00 00 01 7f 00 00 01 d1 f9 69 87 00 0a c6 4e ...
0020 00 08
                                                                    התשובה החזרה כמתואר בפרוטוקול:
                                                       127.0.0.1 UDP 34 53753 → 27015 Len=2
127.0.0.1 UDP 69 27015 → 53753 Len=37
       1 0.000000 127.0.0.1
2 0.002876 127.0.0.1
                                                                                               69 27015 → 53753 Len=37
     > Frame 2: 69 bytes on wire (552 bits), 69 bytes captured (552 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_Loopback, id 0
       Null/Loopback
       Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 127.0.0.1, Dst: 127.0.0.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 27015, Dst Port: 53753
     v Data (37 bytes)
          Data: 5468652063757272656e74206d6f6e746820616e64206461792069733a20417072696c20...
[Length: 37]
           02 00 00 00 45 00 00 41 6e c1 00 00 80 11 00 00
7f 00 00 01 7f 00 00 01 69 87 d1 f9 00 2d 7c 6e
54 68 65 20 63 75 72 72 65 6e 74 20 6d 6f 6e 74
     0020
                                                                                                    9. המשתמש בחר "9":
    1 0.000000 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 UDP 34 53753 → 27015 Len=2
      Frame 1: 34 bytes on wire (272 bits), 34 bytes captured (272 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_Loopback, id 0
      User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53753, Dst Port: 27015
    v Data (2 bytes)
          Data: 0009
    0000 02 00 00 00 45 00 00 1e 6e c2 00 00 80 11 00 00 0010 7f 00 00 01 7f 00 00 01 d1 f9 69 87 00 0a c6 4d 0020 00 00
```

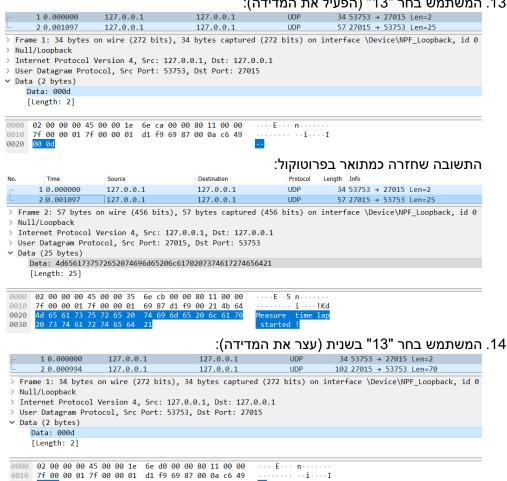
התשובה החזרה כמתואר בפרוטוקול:



12. המשתמש בחר "1" (ונניח שבחר "1" עבור השעה בTokyo, Japan): התשובה שהשרת החזיר על בסיס בחירת העיר טוקיו ביפן:



## 13. המשתמש בחר "13" (הפעיל את המדידה):



0020 00 0d

התשובה שחזרה כמתואר בפרוטוקול:

	1 0.000000	127.0.0.1		UDP		→ 27015 Len=2
	2 0.000994	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	102 27015	→ 53753 Len=70
Nul Into Use Dat	l/Loopback ernet Protocol r Datagram Pro a (70 bytes)	Version 4, 5	6 bits), 102 bytes capt frc: 127.0.0.1, Dst: 127 prt: 27015, Dst Port: 53 d65206c61702073746f702e	7.0.0.1		\Device\NPF_Loopback, id 0
000		5 00 00 62 6	5e d1 00 00 80 11 00 00	····E··b n·····		
010			59 87 d1 f9 00 4e c9 96	iN-		
020			74 69 6d 65 20 6c 61 70 58 65 20 74 69 6d 65 20	Measure time la		
930 940			20 68 61 73 20 62 65 65 20 68 61 73 20 62 65 65	stopT he time lap that has be		
250			73 3a 20 31 30 20 73 65	n past i s: 10 s		
060	63 6f 6e 64 7			conds.		
						'13" המשתמש בחר
	1 0.000000	127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1	UDP UDP	34 53753 105 27015	→ 27015 Len=2 → 53753 Len=73
Nuli Inte Use Data	1 0.000000 2 0.001334 me 2: 105 bytes 1/Loopback ernet Protocol r Datagram Pro a (73 bytes) Data: 4d6561737	127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 s on wire (84 Version 4, S tocol, Src Po	127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1	UDP UDP ured (840 bits) on .0.0.1 753	34 53753 105 27015 interface	→ 27015 Len=2
Nul: Into User Data	1 0.000000 2 0.001334 me 2: 105 byte 1/Loopback ernet Protocol r Datagram Pro a (73 bytes)	127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 s on wire (84 Version 4, S tocol, Src Po	127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 0 bits), 105 bytes capt arc: 127.0.0.1, Dst: 127 art: 27015, Dst Port: 53	UDP UDP ured (840 bits) on .0.0.1 753	34 53753 105 27015 interface	→ 27015 Len=2 → 53753 Len=73
Nul: Inte Use Data [	1 0.000000 2 0.001334 me 2: 105 byte: 1/Loopback ernet Protocol r Datagram Pro a (73 bytes) Data: 4d6561737 [Length: 73]	127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 s on wire (84 Version 4, S tocol, Src Pc 7572652074696	127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 0 bits), 105 bytes capt arc: 127.0.0.1, Dst: 127 art: 27015, Dst Port: 53	UDP UDP ured (840 bits) on .0.0.1 753	34 53753 105 27015 interface '	→ 27015 Len=2 → 53753 Len=73
Nuli Inte User Data [	1 0.000000 2 0.001334 me 2: 105 byte: 1/Loopback ernet Protocol r Datagram Pro a (73 bytes) Data: 4d6561737 [Length: 73]	127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 s on wire (84 Version 4, S tocol, Src Pc 7572652074696 5 00 00 65 6 f 00 00 01 6	127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 0 bits), 105 bytes capt crc: 127.0.0.1, Dst: 127 crt: 27015, Dst Port: 53 d65206c6170206861766520 de d5 00 00 80 11 00 00 9 87 d1 f9 00 51 0e f4	UDP UDP ured (840 bits) on .0.0.1 753 6265656e2073746f707	34 53753 105 27015 interface \( \)	→ 27015 Len=2 → 53753 Len=73
Null Inte User Data [ [ ]	1 0.000000 2 0.001334 me 2: 105 byte: 1/Loopback ernet Protocol r Datagram Pro: a (73 bytes) Oata: 4d6561737 Length: 73] 02 00 00 00 47 7f 00 00 01 7 4d 65 61 73 7	127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 s on wire (84 Version 4, S tocol, Src Pc 7572652074696 5 00 00 65 6 f 00 00 01 6 5 72 65 20 7	127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 10 bits), 105 bytes capt 10: 127.0.0.1, Dst: 127 11: 27015, Dst Port: 53 12: 27015, Dst Port: 53 13: 27015, Dst Port: 53 14: 27015, Dst Port: 53 15: 27015, Dst Port: 53 16: 27015, Dst Port: 53	UDP UDP  ured (840 bits) on  .0.0.1 753 6265656e2073746f707 E.e.n	34 53753 105 27015 interface \( \) 065642062	→ 27015 Len=2 → 53753 Len=73
Nul: Inte User Data [ [ 000 010 020 030	1 0.000000 2 0.001334 me 2: 105 byte: 1/Loopback ernet Protocol r Datagram Pro: a (73 bytes) Data: 4d6561737 [Length: 73] 02 00 00 00 4 7f 00 00 01 7 4d 65 61 73 7 20 68 61 76 6	127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 s on wire (84 Version 4, S tocol, Src Pc 7572652074696 5 00 00 65 6 f 00 00 01 6 5 72 65 20 6 5 72 65 20 6 5 20 62 65 6	127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 10 bits), 105 bytes capt 10: 127.0.0.1, Dst: 127 10: 127015, Dst Port: 53 10: 127015, Dst Port: 53 10: 10: 10: 10: 10: 10: 10: 10: 10: 10:	UDP UDP  ured (840 bits) on  .0.0.1 753 6265656e2073746f707 E.e n	34 53753 105 27015 interface \( \)	→ 27015 Len=2 → 53753 Len=73
Nul: Inte Use Data [	1 0.000000 2 0.001334 2 105 byte: 1/Loopback ennet Protocol r Datagram Pro- a (73 bytes) Data: 4d656173; [Length: 73] 02 00 00 00 44 7f 00 00 01 7- 4d 65 61 73 7- 20 68 61 76 6- 65 64 20 62 6	127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 s on wire (84 Version 4, S tocol, Src Pc 7572652074696 5 00 00 65 6 f 00 00 01 6 5 72 65 20 7 5 20 62 65 6 5 63 61 75 7	127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 10 bits), 105 bytes capt 10: 127.0.0.1, Dst: 127 11: 27015, Dst Port: 53 12: 27015, Dst Port: 53 13: 27015, Dst Port: 53 14: 27015, Dst Port: 53 15: 27015, Dst Port: 53 16: 27015, Dst Port: 53	UDP UDP  ured (840 bits) on  .0.0.1 753 6265656e2073746f707 E.e.n	34 53753 105 27015 interface '	→ 27015 Len=2 → 53753 Len=73