# DON'T FORGET TO CREDIT: STANISLAV PETROV – PYTHON IMPLEMENTATION AMRO IBRAHIM – CORE LOGIC

1. Set up the basic project structure

• **settings.py**: Contains game constants and configuration

• **README.md**: Project documentation

#### **Core libraries**

Pygame For graphics and input handling
 numpy For efficient array operations
 numba For performance optimization
 math For mathematical calculations

o **struct** Binary data handling

o **Vector2** 2D vectors

o random Random number generation

o **sys** System operations

## 2. Implemented WAD file reading

## wad\_reader.py:

Class: WADReader

## Key methods:

#### read\_header:

Reads the 12-byte WAD header

Returns: wad\_type, lump\_count, init\_offset

## read\_directory:

Reads the WAD file directory

Returns: list of lump information

## read\_vertex:

Reads vertex coordinates (x, y)

Returns: Vector2 position

### read linedef:

Reads wall definitions

Returns: Linedef object

## read\_sector:

Reads sector information

Returns: Sector object

## wad\_data.py:

Class: WADData

## Key methods:

#### load\_map:

Loads a specific map from the WAD file

#### load\_textures:

Loads texture data from the WAD file

## load\_sprites:

Loads sprite data from the WAD file

- 3. Created data structures for game elements
  - data\_types.py

Class: TextureMap

Stores texture information

'name', 'flags', 'width', 'height', 'patch\_count', 'patch\_maps'

Class: Sector

Represents a map sector

'floor height', 'ceil height', 'floor texture', 'ceil texture', 'light level'

Class: Linedef

Represents a wall line

'start\_vertex\_id', 'end\_vertex\_id', 'flags', 'line\_type', 'sector\_tag'

Class Node

BSP tree node

'x\_partition', 'y\_partition', 'dx\_partition', 'dy\_partition', 'bbox'

- 4. Implemented Binary Space Partitioning for efficient rendering
  - bsp.py

Class BSP:

Key Methods:

render bsp node:

Traverses the BSP tree for rendering

Parameters: node\_id - current node to process

is\_on\_back\_side:

Determines if player is behind a partition

Parameters: node - BSP node to check

check\_bbox:

Checks if bounding box is in view

Parameters: bbox - bounding box to check

render\_sub\_sector:

Renders a subsector

Parameters: sub sector id - ID of subsector to render

- 5. Added player movement and controls
  - player.py

Class: Player

## Key Methods:

#### control:

Handles player input and movement

Uses pygame.key.get\_pressed() for input

### get\_height:

Manages player height and floor interaction Updates player position relative to floor

#### update:

Updates player state
Calls control() and get\_height()

- 6. Implemented the rendering system
  - view\_renderer.py

class ViewRenderer:

#### Decorators:

#### @staticmethod

- A static method is a method that belongs to the class rather than an instance of the class
- Doesn't require self parameter
- Can't access or modify class/instance state
- Can be called without creating an instance
- Used for utility functions that don't need class data

#### @njit

- Numba's Just-In-Time (JIT) compiler decorator
- Converts Python code to machine code for faster execution
- Significantly improves performance of numerical computations
- Works best with loops and array operations
- Has some limitations on supported Python features

## Key Methods:

## **Static njit draw\_column:**

Draws a vertical line

Parameters: framebuffer, x, y1, y2, color

## draw\_flat:

Draws floor/ceiling

Parameters: texture ID, lighting, coordinates

## draw\_wall\_col:

Draws a wall column

Parameters: framebuffer, texture, coordinates, lighting

### map\_renderer.py

**Class: MapRenderer:** 

## Key Methods:

#### draw linedefs:

Draws wall lines

### draw\_player\_pos:

Draws player position and FOV

#### draw\_vertexes:

Draws map vertices

## seg\_handler.py

Class: SegHandler

#### Key Methods:

#### draw\_solid\_wall\_range:

Renders solid walls between x1 and x2 Handles texture mapping and lighting

#### draw\_portal\_wall\_range:

Renders portal walls (windows, doors) Handles different ceiling/floor heights

## scale\_from\_global\_angle:

Calculates wall scaling based on distance and angle Used for perspective correction

## clip\_portal\_walls:

Clips portal walls to prevent rendering errors Handles overlapping walls

## classify\_segment:

Classifies segments for rendering Determines if wall is solid or portal

## asset\_data.py

Class: **AssetData**:

### Key Methods:

#### load\_textures:

Loads wall and floor textures Handles texture mapping

## load\_sprites:

Loads game sprites
Manages sprite animations

## load\_palette:

Loads color palette
Handles color mapping

# 7. Added map switching and game state management

#### main.py

Class: **DoomEngine:** 

## Key Methds:

#### change\_map:

Switches to a different map

Parameters: map\_name - name of map to load

#### run:

Main game loop

Handles events, updates, and rendering

## check\_events:

Handles user input and events Includes map switching and exit

#### update:

Updates game state

Calls update methods for all components

## • GameLauncher.java

Class: GameLauncher extends Jframe

#### Key Methods:

#### launchGame:

Launches the Python game Handles input validation Manages process creation

## **GameLauncher:**

Creates GUI window Sets up input fields Initializes buttons

#### validateInputs:

Validates user inputs

Shows error messages if invalid

## launch\_game.py

Additional methods:

## get\_player\_speed:

Gets player speed from user input Validates input values

# get\_rotation\_sensitivity:

Gets rotation sensitivity from user input Validates input values

# • if \_\_name\_\_ == '\_\_main\_\_':

Main entry point

Handles command-line arguments

Launches game with specified parameters