

Welcome!

Introduction to Computer Architecture

(Computer Organization and Design: ARM Edition)

Instructor:

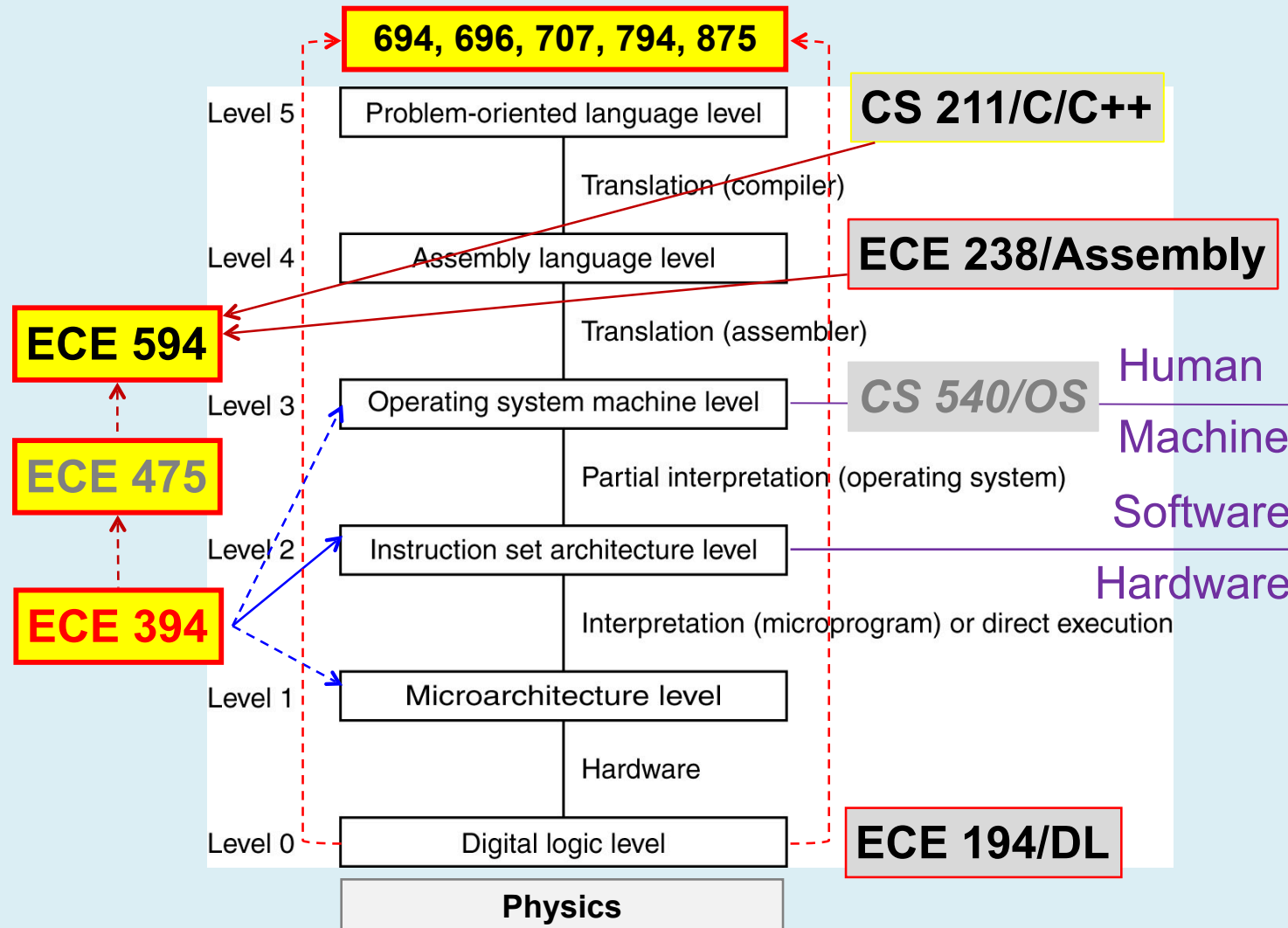
Abu Asaduzzaman (Zaman)

+1-316-978-5261

Abu.Asaduzzaman@wichita.edu

Computer Systems: A Multilevel Approach

(From Handout 2)



2024 Engineering Salary Statistics

“Engineers Get Top Pay”

Motivation?

Motivation?

❑ College of Engineering, Michigan Tech

➤ <https://www.mtu.edu/engineering/outreach/welcome/salary/>

CoE WSU

Salaries by Engineering Industry			
Industry	Mean Entry-Level Salary (Payscale)	Mean Annual Salary (BLS)	Top 10 Percent (BLS)
<u>Computer Engineering, IT Engineer</u> (Computer Hardware Engineers)	<u>\$76,707</u>	<u>\$147,770</u>	<u>\$212,770</u>
<u>Computer Engineering, IT Engineer</u> (Software Developers)	<u>\$70,115</u>	<u>\$138,110</u>	<u>\$208,620</u>
<u>Electrical Engineering</u>	<u>\$72,904</u>	<u>\$117,680</u>	<u>\$172,050</u>
<u>Aerospace Engineering</u>	<u>\$76,293</u>	<u>\$134,330</u>	<u>\$188,910</u>
<u>Biomedical Engineering</u>	<u>\$66,917</u>	<u>\$106,700</u>	<u>\$154,350</u>
<u>Mechanical Engineering</u> <u>ME Salaries Details</u>	<u>\$69,148</u>	<u>\$105,220</u>	<u>\$157,470</u>

Figures from *payscale.com*, accessed May 2024.

Figures from U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), dated May 2023.

Who/What will determine your salary?

➤ You!

✓ Your degree

✓ Your knowledge

We can help you!

Intro to Computer Architecture

Lecture 2

Reading: See Reading Assignments

Tests (HW, Quiz, Exam): HW-1 (Week 2), HW-2 (Week 3), Quiz-1 (Week 4), ...

- **Review: Introduction, Syllabus, zyBooks; Tests, ...**
- **Computer Architecture: A Quick Introduction**
 - How does a (simple) computer work?
- **Introduction to Computers (from zyBooks)**
 - Eight great ideas in computer architecture
 - Technologies for building processors and memory
 - The switch from uniprocessor to multiprocessor

Intro to Computer Architecture

Blackboard (Bb)

- **Content > Information, Course Materials, Tests, etc.**
 - **Information > Syllabus, K-Probe, Evaluations, etc.**
 - **Course Materials > Lecture Notes, Reading Materials, Video Clips, etc.**
 - **Tests > Homework, Quiz, and Exam**
- **Announcements > Important messages, etc.**
- **Gradebook > Individual scores, etc.**

ECE-394-14691-202510

 Course Settings

Intro Computer Architecture tr 09:30:00 (ECE-394-14691-Fall 2024)

[Content](#) [Calendar](#) [Announcements](#) [Discussions](#) [Gradebook](#) [Messages](#) [Analytics](#) [Groups](#)

 Student Preview



ECE-394 | DRZ

Intro to Computer Architecture

From Syllabus

ECE 394, Introduction to Computer Architecture, Fall, 2024 (Computer Organization and Design: The Hardware Software Interface)

- Instructor: Abu Asaduzzaman (DRZ)
- Department: Electrical and Computer Engineering (ECE)
- Office Location: 303 Wallace Hall (303-WH) building
- Telephone: +1-316-978-5261
- Email: abu.asaduzzaman@wichita.edu
- Preferred Method of Contact: In person during office hours or e-mail
- Classroom, Day/Time: 202-EB, Tuesday & Thursday 9:30-10:45 AM
- Student/Office Hours: Tuesday 11:00-12:30 & Wednesday 10:00-11:30 AM
- Prerequisites: ECE 194 and CS 211
- Teaching Assistant (TA): Grading – Md “Raihan” Uddin
- TA Contacts: Grading – mxuddin11@shockers.wichita.edu

***** Important *****
Please read the syllabus!

Grading Assignments/Components	Values (%)
Readings (as assigned on zyBooks.com)	10%
Homework (five of six, take home via Blackboard)	15%
Quiz (two of three, 30-minute during class-time)	10%
Exam-1 (~ Week 5, 65-minute during class-time)	20%
Exam-2 (~ Week 10, 65-minute during class-time)	20%
Exam-3 (cumulative, 65-minute during class-time)	25%

Intro to Computer Architecture

From Syllabus

Required Books

Required Texts/Readings Textbook

Please talk to the instructor before buying books for this course.

Textbook: zyBooks: ECE 394: Introduction to Computer Architecture ["Computer Organization and Design: The Hardware / Software Interface, ARM Edition," by David A. Patterson and John L. Hennessy, Morgan Kaufmann, 2017 edition.]

Students will access zyBooks directly. Instructions for students:

- 1) Sign in or create an account at learn.zybooks.com
- 2) Enter zyBook code: WICHITAECE394AsaduzzamanFall2024
- 3) Subscribe

Other Readings/Materials

Book: "Structured Computer Organization," Andrew S. Tanenbaum and Todd Austin, Pearson, sixth edition, 2016.

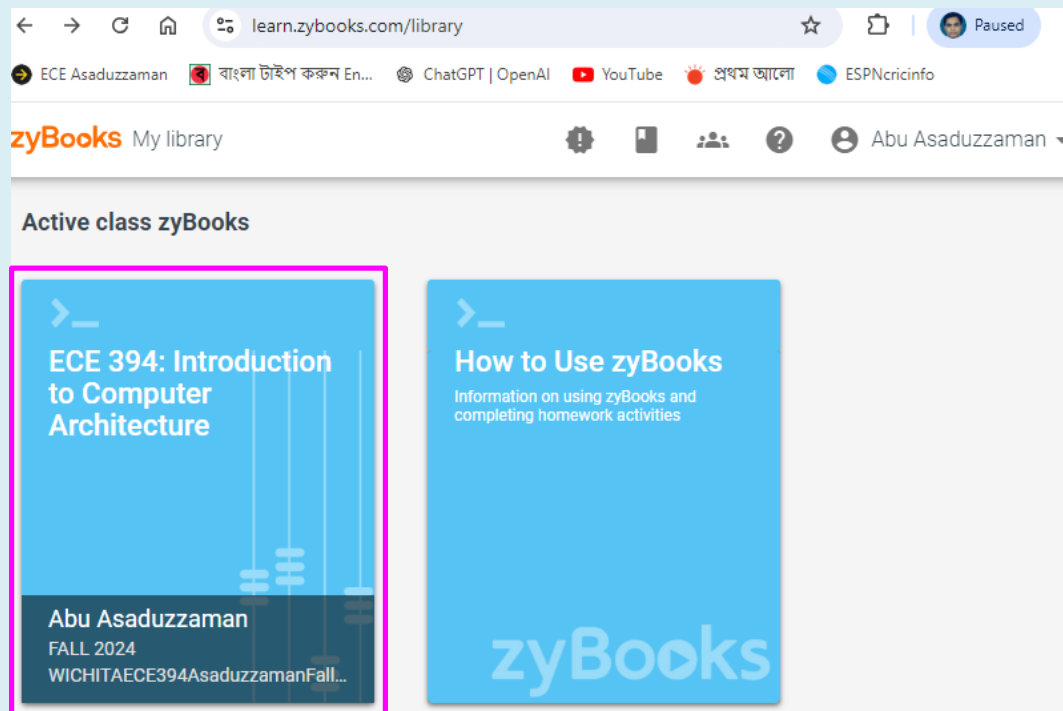
Intro to Computer Architecture

Syllabus

■ Syllabus on Blackboard

➤ Course Content > Information > ECE394fall24_Syllabus_

■ Textbook on learn.zybooks.com



Intro to Computer Architecture

From Syllabus

Brief List of Topics to Cover

Chapter 1: Introduction

- Eight great ideas in computer architecture
- Technologies for building processors and memory
- Performance
- From uniprocessors to multiprocessors

Handout: Multilevel Computers

- Evolution of multilevel machines
- Milestones in computer architecture
- The Computer Zoo

Chapter 3: The Processor

- Building a datapath
- Parallelism: Pipelining
- Data hazards, Control hazards

Chapter 4: Memory Hierarchy

- Memory, Caches
- Virtual memory

Chapter 5: Parallel Processors

- Parallel processing
- SISD, MIMD, SIMD, SPMD, and vector
- Hardware multithreading
- Multicore and other shared memory multiprocessors

Tentative Schedule

Week Tue	Note	Important topics/readings, assignments, due dates, and reminders are listed here so that you can organize your time and academic work.
1 08/20		ECE 394: Intro to Computer Architecture, Syllabus; K-probe; zyBook 1.1 (Intro to Computers); Homework, Quiz, and Exam;
2 08/27	HW-1	HW-1 Discussion; zyBook 1.2-1.5 (eight ideas, processors); HW-1 (due on Blackboard); zyBook 1.6 (performance);
3 09/03	HW-2	9/02 (Labor Day) No Class/Lab; HW-2 (Bb); zyBook 1.7-1.9 (... uni- and multiprocessors, Core i7);
4 09/10	Quiz-1	Quiz-1 Discussion; Handout: Multilevel Computers; Quiz-1 (class test, 30-min / 30-pts, closed book);
5 09/17	Exam-1	Exam-1 Discussion; Handout: Computer Generations; Exam-1 (class test, 65-min / 65-pts, closed book);
6 09/24	Update	zyBook: 3.1 (The Processor: Introduction); zyBook: 3.2-3.3 (The Processor: Datapath, Pipelining);
7 10/01	HW-3	zyBook 3.4-3.5 (Data hazards: Forwarding versus stalling); HW-3 (Bb); zyBook 3.6 (Data hazards and Control hazards);
8 10/08	Mid-Pt HW-4	zyBook 3.7 (Parallelism via instructions); HW-4 (Bb); zyBook 3.8 (Going faster: ILP and matrix multiply);
9 10/15	Fal-Brk Quiz-2	10/12 (Sat) to 10/15 (Tue) (Fall Break) No Class; Quiz-2 (class test, 30-min / 30-pts, closed book);
10 10/22	Exam-2	Exam-2 Discussion; zyBook 4.1 (Memory Hierarchy: Introduction); Exam-2 (class test, 65-min / 65-pts, closed book);
11 10/29	Update	zyBook 4.2-4.3 (Memory Hierarchy: Caches); zyBook 4.4-4.5 (Memory Hierarchy: Virtual memory);
12 11/05	HW-5	zyBook 5.1 (Parallel Processors: Introduction); HW-5 (Bb); zyBook 5.2 (Difficulty of Parallel Processing);
13 11/12	HW-6	zyBook 5.3 (SISD, MIMD, SIMD, SPMD, and vector); HW-6 (Bb); zyBook 5.4 (Hardware multithreading);
14 11/19	Quiz-3	zyBook 5.5-5.6 (Multicore processors, graphics processing units); Quiz-3 (class test, 30-min / 30-pts, closed book);
15 11/26	Thx-Brk	Future of Computers (selected materials); 11/27 (Wed) to 12/01 (Sun) (Thanksgiving Break) No Class;
16 12/03	Exam-3	Exam-3 Discussion; Exam-3 (class test, 65-min / 65-pts, closed book);
Finals		None!
Note: A date in Column 1 indicates the Tuesday of that week. Here, 12/03 is Tuesday of Week 16.		

Homework Preparation / Submission

Homework Preparation and Submission

■ How to prepare/submit homework?

- Must have: Course #; Semester; and HW #
- Must have: Name & WSU ID
- Must submit: Everything in one single PDF file via Blackboard
- ...
- Collaborate, do not cheat!!!

Homework Preparation / Submission

Homework Preparation and Submission

■ How to prepare/submit homework?

- Must have: Course #; Semester; and HW #
- Must have: Name & WSU ID
- Must submit: Everything in one single PDF file via Blackboard
- ...
- Collaborate, do not cheat!!!
- No e-mail submission!
- Late submission: Penalty 10% per day for five days!!

■ Homework

- (Blackboard) Discussion on Tuesday, Submission on Thursday



If you have grading questions on paper-based tests, please bring the papers as they were returned.

If you make any changes, it will be considered as cheating; you will get a zero on that test, and it may be sent to the related department for further disciplinary actions.



UPDATES & ANNOUNCEMENTS

■ Reading Assignments (see Blackboard)

Reading Assignments

Week	Note	Important reading assignments
1		zyBook Ch. 1.1: Introduction (Introduction to Computers) Ch. 1.2 – Ch. 1.4: Ch. 1.5: Technologies for building processors and memory
2	HW-1	zyBook Ch. 1.6: Performance Ch. 1.7 – Ch. 1.8: Ch. 1.9: Intel Core i7

Introduction to Computer Architecture



Do you have any questions?

1:31 PM

Intro to Computer Architecture

Lecture 2

Reading: See Reading Assignments

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Let's talk about ECE 394

Introduction to Computer Architecture

Digital Design (ECE 194), Programming (CS 211) ... (pre-requisite)

■ Why do we care?

- Computers are everywhere; we cannot live without computers. **Need BETTER Computer Architecture!!!**

■ Why ECE 394?

- ECE 394 introduces computer architecture.
- We learn *what* make a computer and how computers execute programs! (How does it sound? Simple?)
- **Here, things will be complicated. How?**
- Processors, Memory Hierarchy, Parallel Processors, ...

Intro to Computer Architecture

World/Life before 'computers'

■ History of transportation [1]

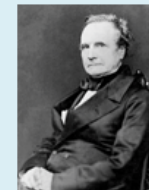
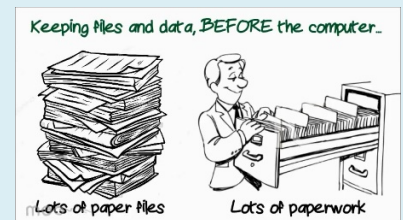
- Road: the 4th or 5th millennium BC
- Rail: ~ 500 years back, cast iron plates in 1760s, ...
- Modern locomotive: in 1820s
- The history of transport is largely one of **technological** innovation.

■ History of airplane or aeroplane [2]

- Around 400 BC, ...
- The Wright brothers, in 1903 CE, ...
- On Jan. 1, 1914, the world's first scheduled passenger airline service took off, operating between St. Petersburg and Tampa, Fla.

■ History of (computer) modern computer [3]

- Around (1801, 1822 CE,) 1945 CE, ...



Charles Babbage
1791-1871



Alan Turing
1912-1954



John von Neumann
1903-1957

[1] "History of transport - Wikipedia," https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_transport

[2] "Airplane – Wikipedia," <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Airplane>

[3] "History of Computers: A Brief Timeline," <https://www.livescience.com/20718-computer-history.html>
<https://www.space.com/16657-worlds-first-commercial-airline-the-greatest-moments-in-flight.html>

Motivation!

Intro to Computer Architecture

Computers → HPC Systems [1]

- History of (computer) modern computer
 - Around (1801, 1822 CE,) 1945 CE, ...
- History of HPC Systems
 - In 1985, U.S. National Science Foundation (NSF), ...
 - (i) the San Diego Supercomputer Center (SDSC) at the University of California San Diego,
 - (ii) the Pittsburgh Supercomputer Center (PSC) at the University of Pittsburgh,
 - (iii) the Nat'l Center for Supercomputing Apps (NCSA) at the University of Illinois Champagne-Urbana,
 - (iv) the Cornell Theory Center (CTC) at Cornell University, and
 - (v) the John von Neumann Center (JNC) at Princeton University.



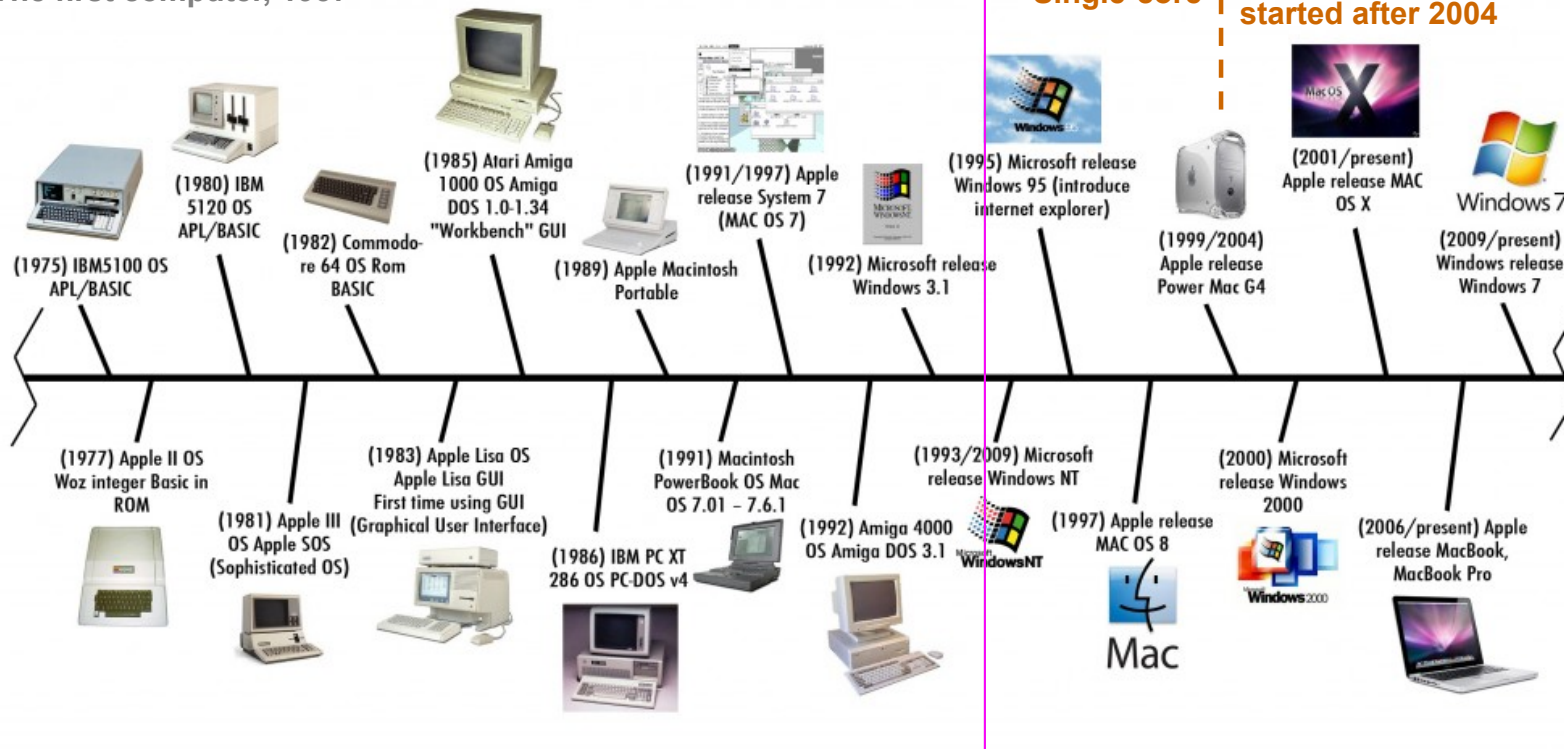
[1] "High Performance Computing," <https://confluence.xsede.org/pages/viewpage.action?pageId=1677620>

Intro to Computer Architecture

Computer Systems: 1975–2009

My First Computer, IBM PC, Windows 3.x/95, 1995/1997

The first computer, 1937



Hybrid High Performance Computing (HPC) Systems, since 1985

Quantum Computing, since before 1980

"Invention/evolution of the relay computer," https://prezi.com/d_cpssu6zyx/inventionevolution-of-the-relay-computer/

Dr. Zaman; WSU-5261

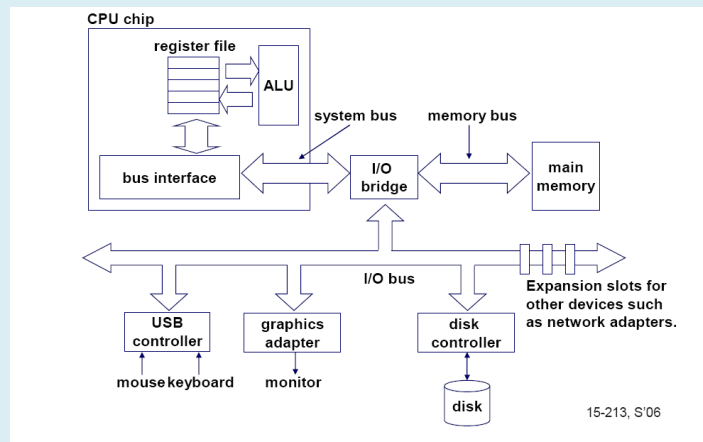
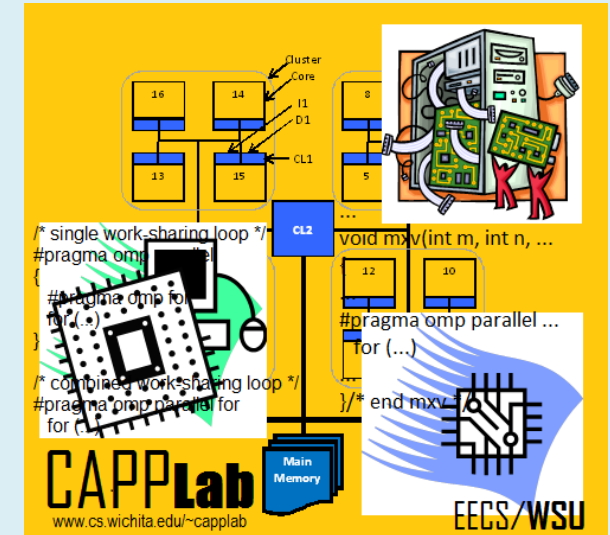


CAPPLab
capplab@wichita.edu

Computer architecture!

Computer Architecture

Computer Architecture (Digital Computer Organization): The conceptual design and fundamental operational structure of a computer system.

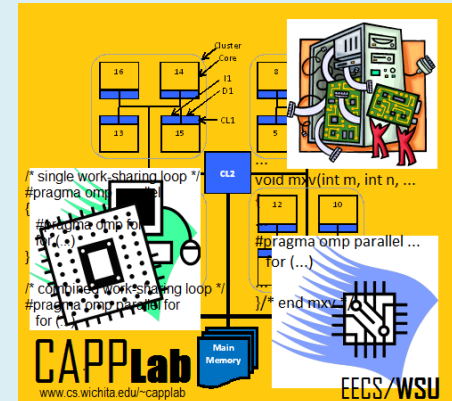


Computer architecture is a set of rules and methods that describe the functionality, organization, and implementation of computer systems. Computer organization helps optimize performance-based products.

Intro to Computer Architecture

Computer Architecture

Computer Architecture (Digital Computer Organization): The conceptual design and fundamental operational structure of a computer system.



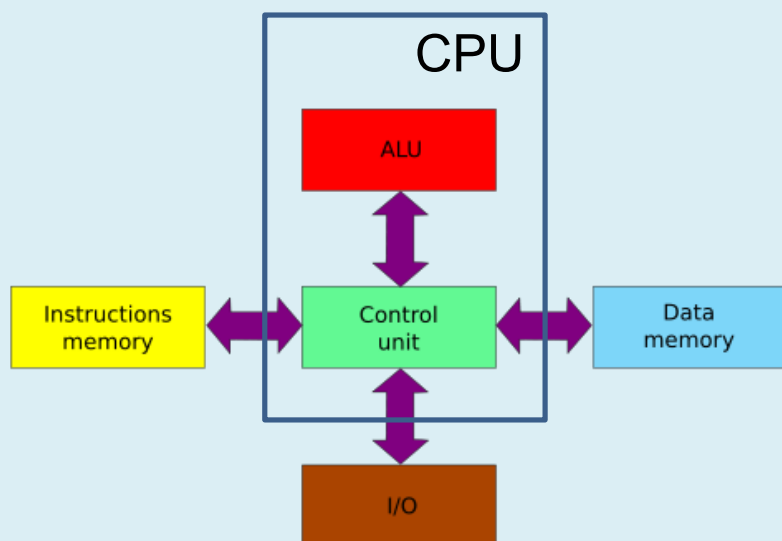
1959 C.E. → IBM Machine Organization department used “architecture”

1964 C.E. → IBM System/360 used “architecture”

- ❑ Harvard architecture, Von Neumann architecture
- ❑ Single-core architecture → **Multi-core architecture**
- ❑ Chaos computer
- ❑ Quantum computer
- ❑

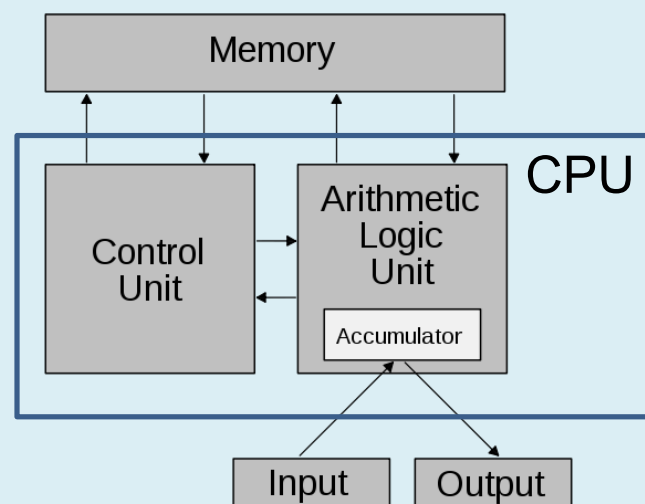
Intro to Computer Architecture

Computer Architecture (+)



Pure Harvard Arch

Separate storage for instructions and data

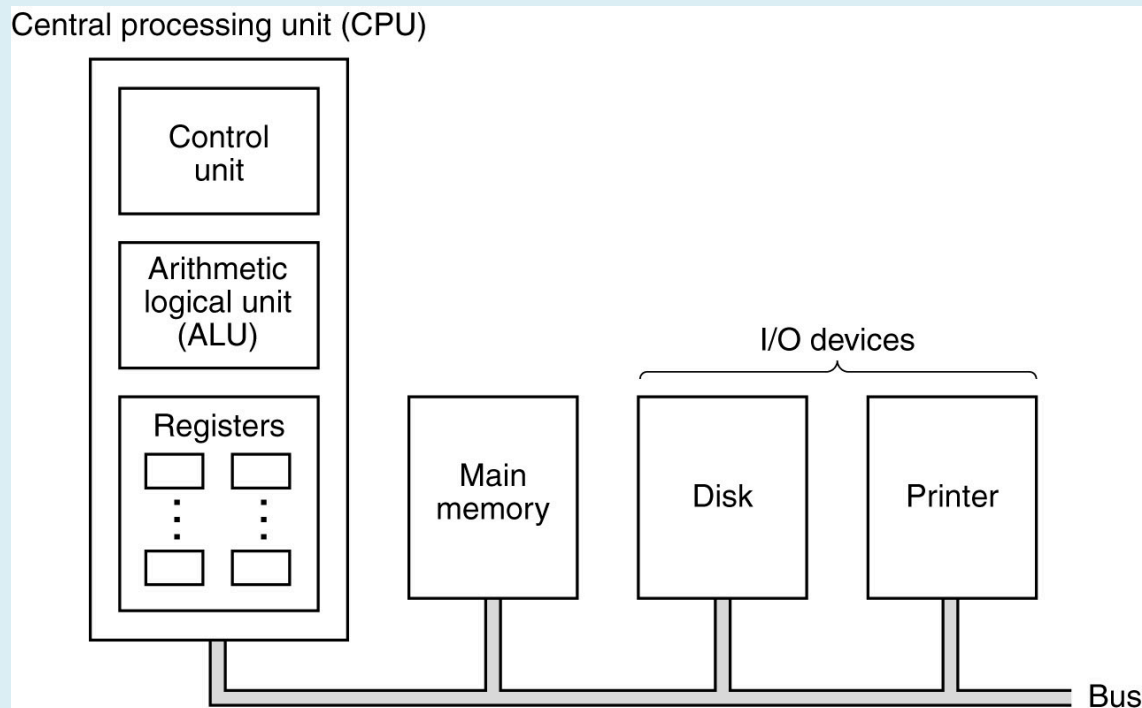


Von Neumann Arch

Instructions and data in a single memory

Intro to Computer Architecture

Computer Architecture (+)



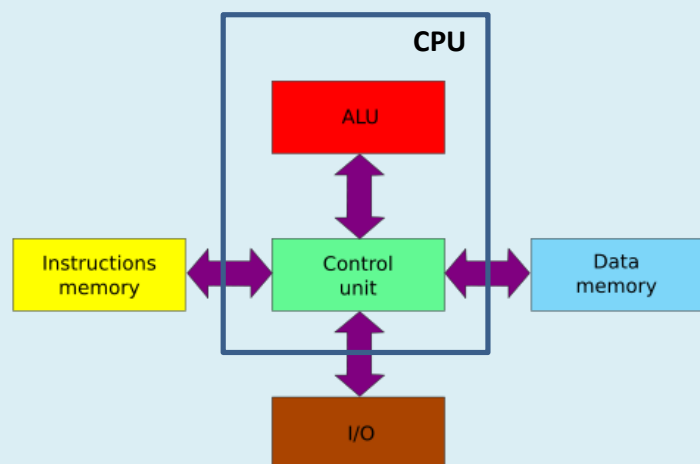
The organization of a simple computer with one CPU and two I/O devices

Programmed Data Processor (PDP)
Digital Equipment Corporation (DEC)

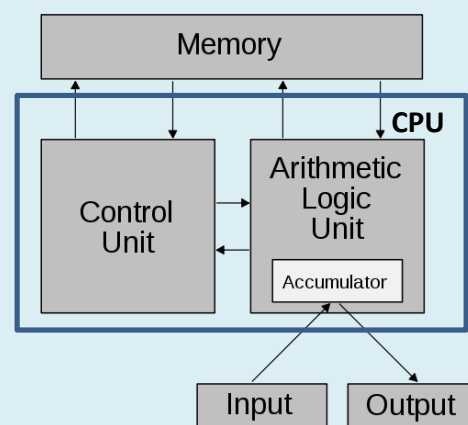
Intro to Computer Architecture

Key components of a simple computer system

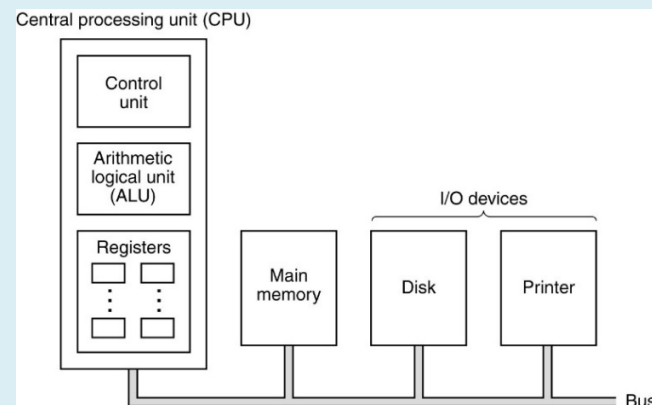
- CPU (CU, ALU, Registers)
- Memory (Main/Primary Memory, split or unified)
- Bus (collection of wires)
- Input / Output (I/O, Monitor, Printer)
- Storage (Secondary Memory)



Pure Harvard Arch



Von Neumann Arch



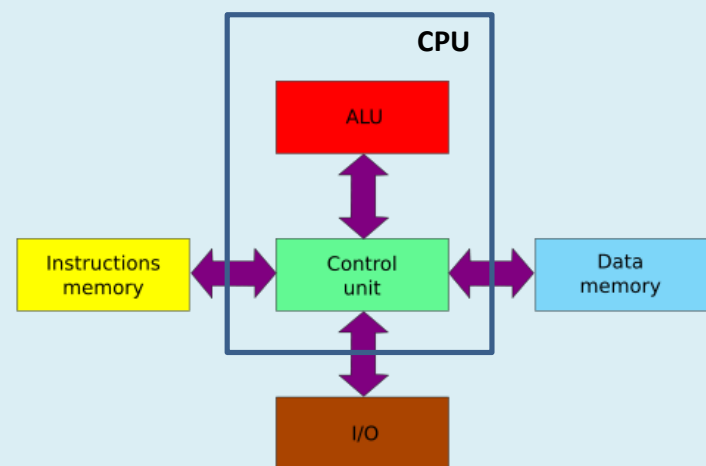
PDP-8

Intro to Computer Architecture

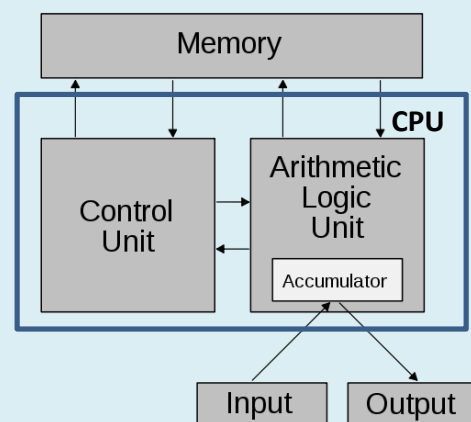
Key components of a simple computer system

- CPU (CU, ALU, Registers)
- Memory (Main/Primary Memory, split or unified)
- Bus (collection of wires)

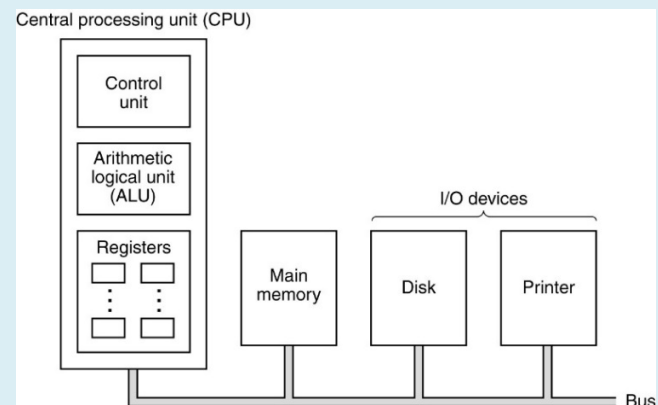
What/how does 'it' do/work?



Pure Harvard Arch



Von Neumann Arch



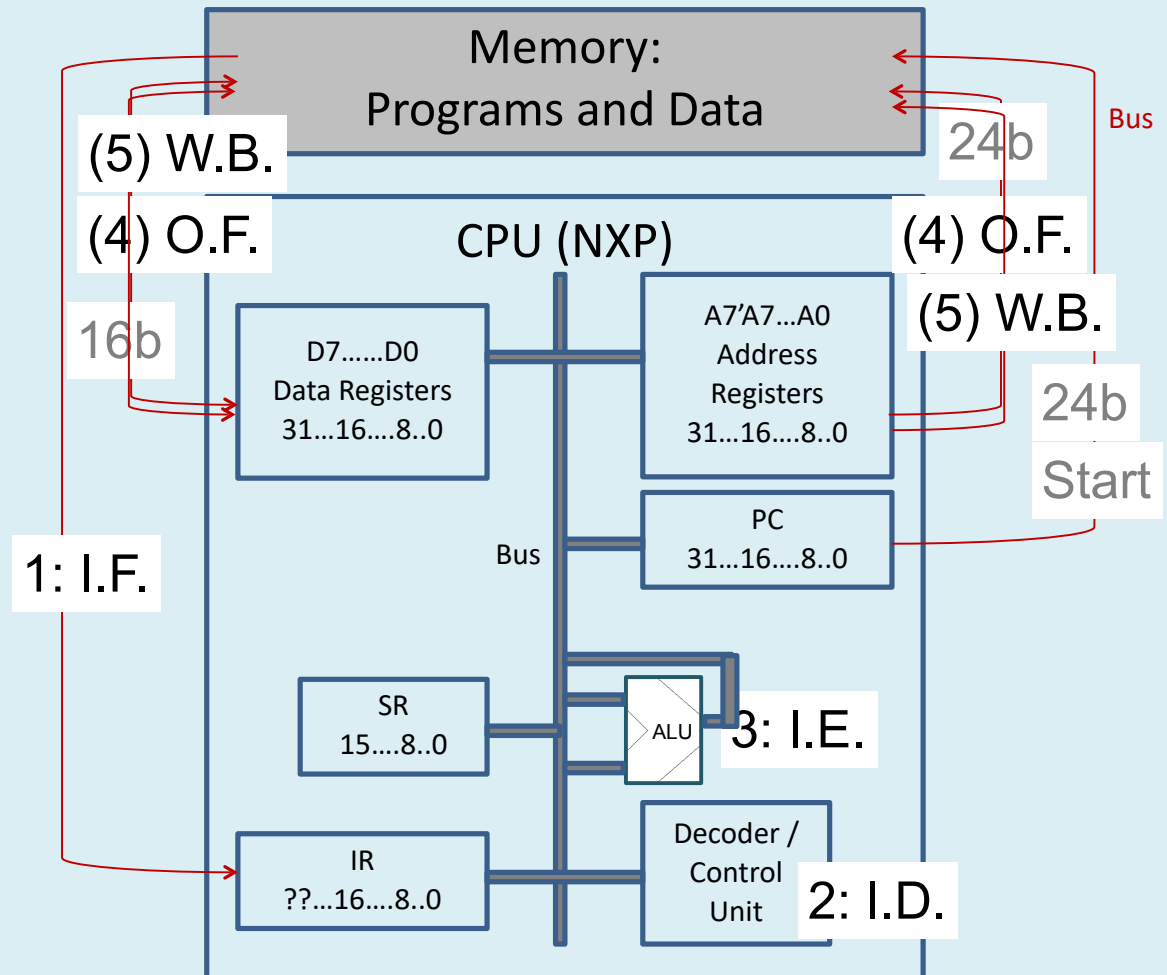
PDP-8

Intro to Computer Architecture

Computer System:

- Programs
- Execution

Major Steps to Execute an Instruction
(A program is a set of wisely selected instructions.)



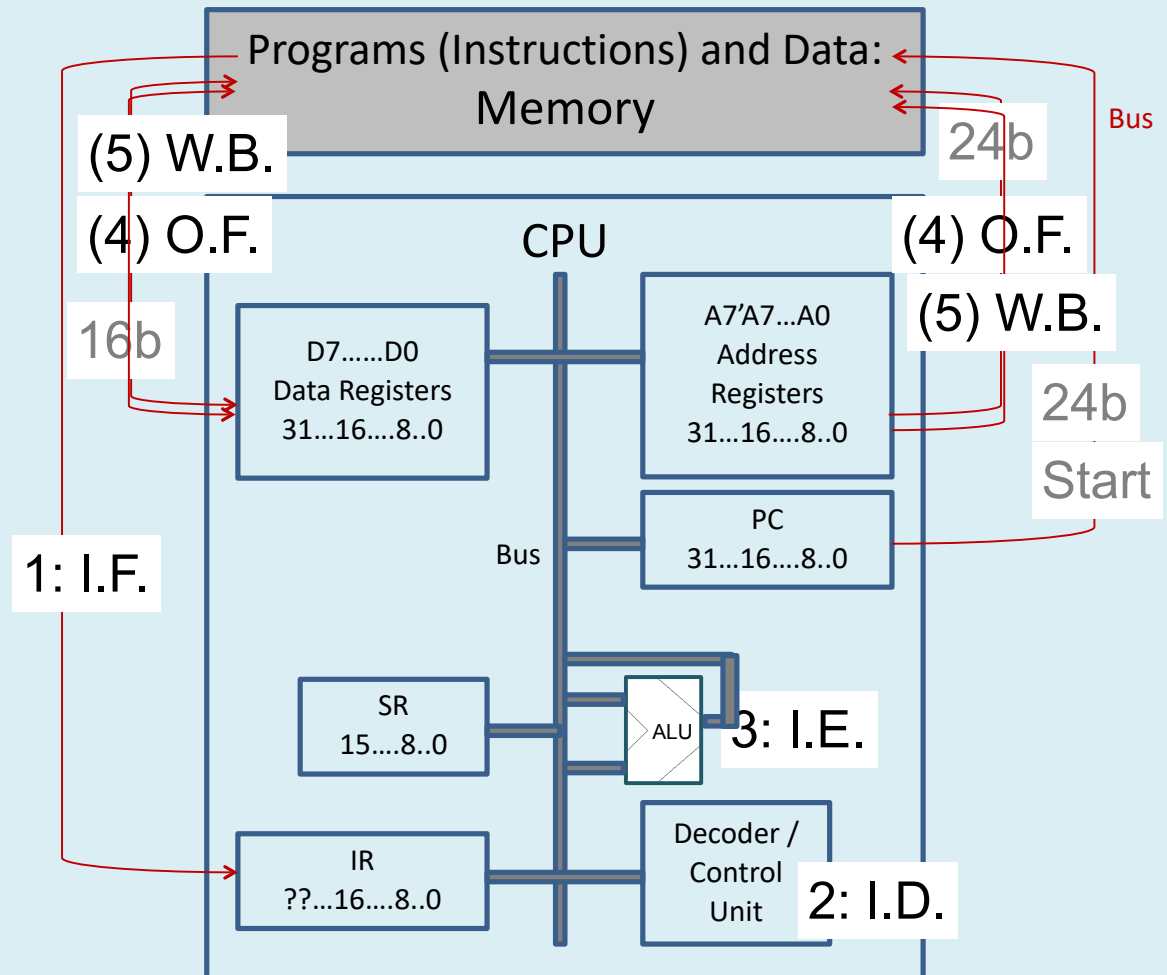
Intro to Computer Architecture

Computer System:

- Programs
- Execution

Major Steps to Execute an Instruction

1. Instruction Fetch
2. Instruction Decode
3. Instruction Execution
- (4) Operand Fetch (optional)
- (5) Result Write Back to Main Memory (optional)



Intro to Computer Architecture

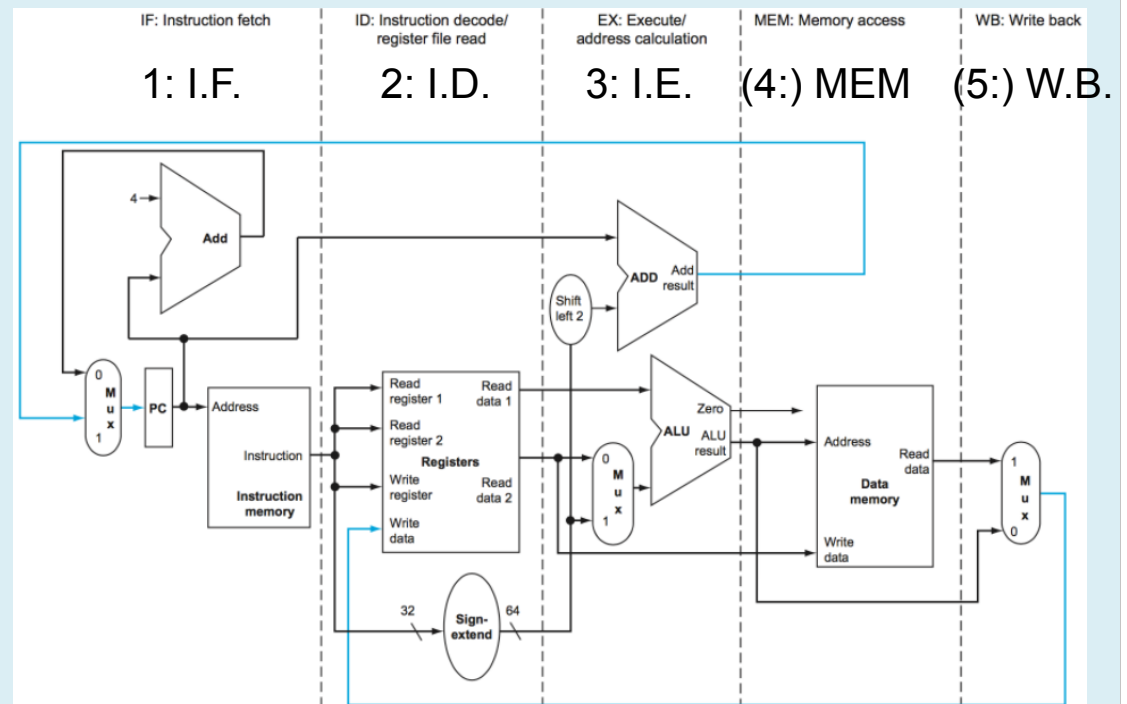
Computer System:

- Programs
- Execution

Major Steps to Execute an Instruction

1. Instruction Fetch
2. Instruction Decode
3. Instruction Execution
- (4) MEMory access (optional, not for every operation)
- (5) Result Write Back to Main Memory (optional)

A logical organization of computer components

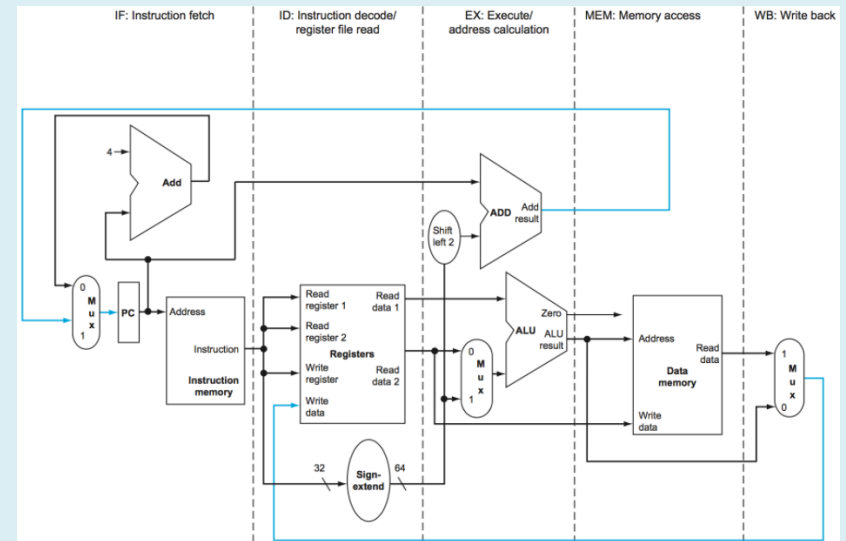


Intro to Computer Architecture

Example → Practice

■ Which of the five steps are needed?

- 1) $[\text{Mem-x}] = [\text{Mem-y}] + [\text{Mem-z}]$
- 2) $[\text{Reg-1}] = [\text{Reg-2}] - [\text{Reg-3}]$
- 3) $[\text{Reg-4}] = [\text{Mem-a}] + 1$
- 4) $[\text{Mem-b}] = 7$
- 5) Go to $[\text{Mem-c}]$



- 1: I. F.
- 2: I. D.
- 3: I. E.
- (4) MEM
- (5) W.B.

Intro to Computer Architecture

Example → Practice

■ Which of the five steps are needed?

1) $[\text{Mem-x}] = [\text{Mem-y}] + [\text{Mem-z}]$

$x = y + z;$

(all steps are needed)

2) $[\text{Reg-1}] = [\text{Reg-2}] - [\text{Reg-3}]$

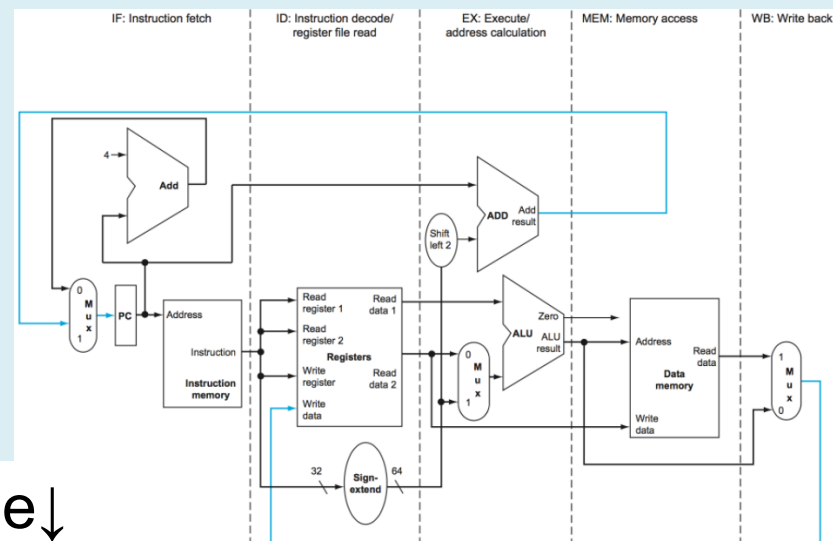
(1, 2, and 3 are needed)

3) $[\text{Reg-4}] = [\text{Mem-a}] + 1$

(5 not needed)

4) $[\text{Mem-b}] = 7$

5) Go to $[\text{Mem-c}]$



Time↓

t1

1: I.F.

t2

2: I.D.

t3

3: I.E.

t4

(4:) MEM

t5

(5:) W.B.

...

Introduction to Computer Architecture



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1:31 PM

Intro to Computer Architecture

Lecture 2

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Intro to Computer Architecture

■ ECE394 zyBooks Ch-1: Introduction to Computers

- 1.1 Introduction
- 1.2 Eight great ideas about computer architecture
- 1.3 Below your program
- 1.4 Under the covers
- 1.5 Technologies for processors and memory
- 1.6 Performance
- 1.7 The power wall
- 1.8 The switch from uniprocessor to multiprocessor
- 1.9 The Intel Core i7

ECE 394

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