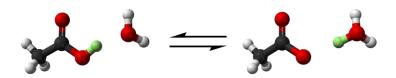
## Cheminformatics Predictions

PSCI-518, Spring 2024

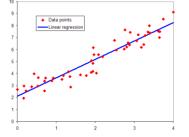
Noam Morningstar-Kywi

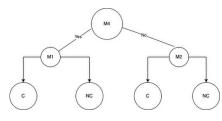
### Types of Predictive Models

• Deterministic/Calculated



• Empirical





Machine Learning (Decision Trees, Neural Networks, etc.)

Theoretical/Mechanistic



• Trains



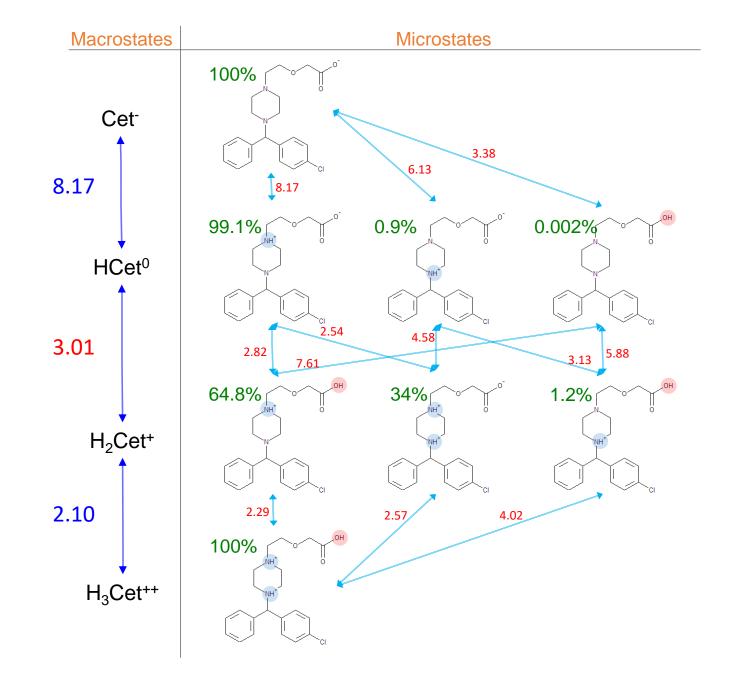
# Example: pKa Prediction

Need to predict two things:

- Ionizable groups
  - Protonation vs deprotonation
- Dissociation constants
  - Numerical value

Different approach used for each

Then need to calculate and classify macroconstants ("traditional" pKa)



### Experimental Data

- What can be detected?
- What is the limit of detection/quantification?
- What is the sensitivity/confidence of the assay?
- What is the error range between replicates?

		Papp A→B (cm e-6/s)	Papp B→A (cm e-6/s)	Efflux Ratio
Replicate 1	Compound	<0.1	<0.1	
	Compound + zosuquidar	<0.1	<0.1	
Replicate 2	Compound	0.11	0.15	1.4
	Compound + zosuquidar	0.13	<0.1	

#### GastroPlus Activities

- Create "experimental" record, add pKa & LogP
- Compare results to pure ADMET Predictor predictions
- Put in observed Cp-time data (.ipd), setup IV dose, compare results

