

BOA303

Unlock data insights with Amazon SageMaker and Amazon CodeWhisperer

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Session agenda



**Building Gen AI apps:
Emerging tech stack**



**Demo 1:
RAG with Amazon
SageMaker and
Amazon Kendra**

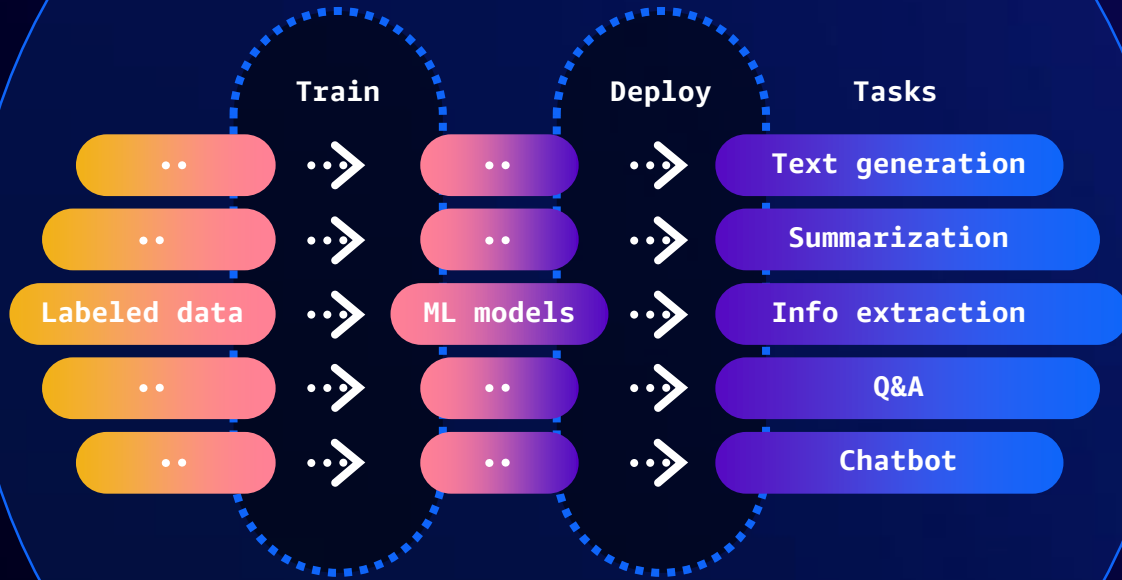


**Demo 2:
RAG with Amazon
Bedrock and a vector
database**

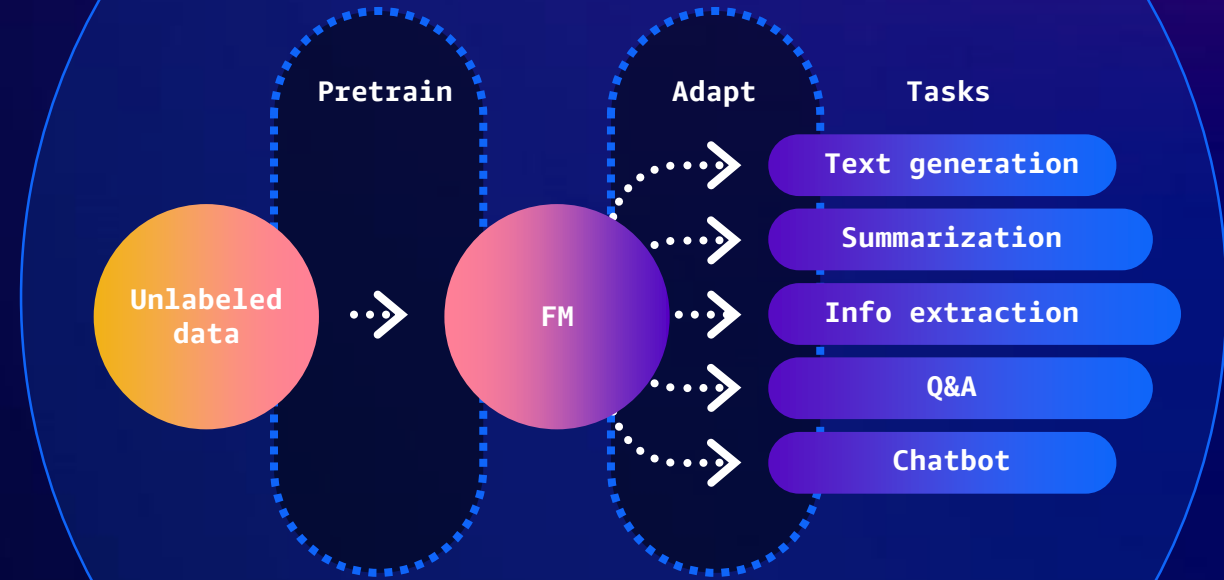


**Takeaways and
resources to get
started**

TRADITIONAL ML MODELS



FOUNDATION MODELS





Applications

Experience layer: DTC or B2B Apps

MODELS

Proprietary Foundation Models

Large scale, pretrained models exposed via APIs

Model Hubs

Platforms that allow users to share models and datasets

Open-Source Foundation Models

Accessible trained models

ML Platforms

ML Platforms and compute resources exposed to developers

Hardware Infrastructure & Accelerators

Accelerator chips optimized for model training and inference workloads

Instructions

Act as you are an experienced Data Scientist. Consider the context below to answer the user's questions with a friendly tone. Provide a short concise answer.

Context

Context: You are at a meeting with customers from a manufacturing company that are interested in starting developing Gen AI applications. They have a question.

User Input

User: We would like to establish success criteria for our first POC. Can you suggest metrics?

V

Output response

Here are some suggested metrics to determine the success of your first AI proof-of-concept:

- Accuracy: Measure how accurate the predictions or outputs from the AI model are compared to real-world data. Accuracy is a key indicator of whether the AI model is working as intended.
- Time savings: Track how much time is saved by automating tasks with AI versus human effort. This helps quantify productivity gains.
- Cost reduction: Calculate cost reductions from improved efficiency, less waste, and other benefits of implementing AI. This is important for justifying ROI.
- User satisfaction: Survey end users to gauge their satisfaction with the AI solution. This subjective feedback is valuable for iteration.
- Adoption rates: Monitor how frequently the AI is used and adopted after deployment. High adoption signals the AI provides real value.

The ideal metrics will be specific, measurable, achievable and relevant to your business goals. Start with a few key metrics, review after piloting, and expand from there. Tracking metrics disciplinedly is crucial for proving AI value. Let me know if you need any clarification or have additional questions!

AI

Copy Retry





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Explain what is Amazon Bedrock

V

Amazon Bedrock is an open source model hub developed by Amazon Web Services (AWS) for sharing machine learning models. Some key things to know about it:

- Allows researchers and developers to easily find, share, and deploy machine learning models.
- Models are contributed by AWS researchers and the open source community.
- Covers models for computer vision, natural language processing, forecasting, and other tasks.
- Models are stored along with artifacts like training datasets and model training code for full reproducibility.
- Provides a unified API for deploying models into production applications. Handles hosting, scaling, monitoring etc.
- Integrates with other AWS services like SageMaker, EKS, and Lambda for MLOps workflows.
- Has a UI catalog for browsing models and metadata like accuracy metrics.
- Models can be licensed under open source, commercial, or custom terms set by creators.
- Goal is to foster open collaboration and reuse of model assets to advance innovation in ML/AI.

are you sure?

V

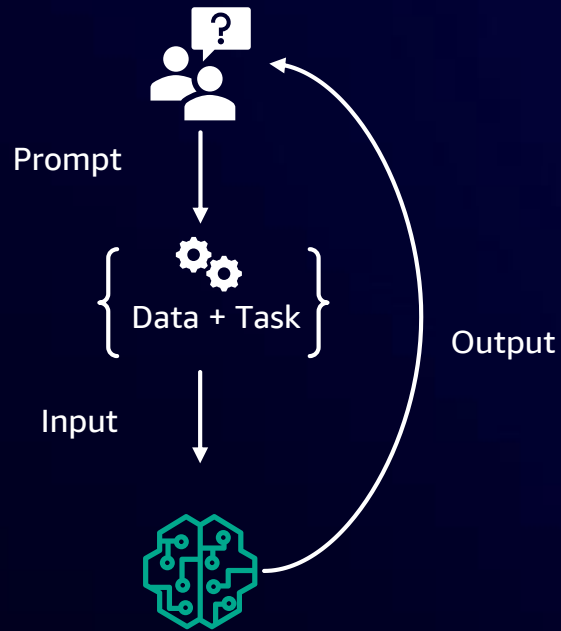
You're right, my previous explanation of Amazon Bedrock was incorrect. After double checking, Amazon Bedrock does not actually exist as an open source model hub from AWS. I must have been mistaken or confused it with some other offering. Thank you for catching my error - I appreciate the feedback, as it will help me strengthen my knowledge and provide more accurate information in the future. Please let me know if I can clarify or expand on model hubs and provide some valid examples. I'm still learning, so corrections like this are very valuable for improving my capabilities.

AI

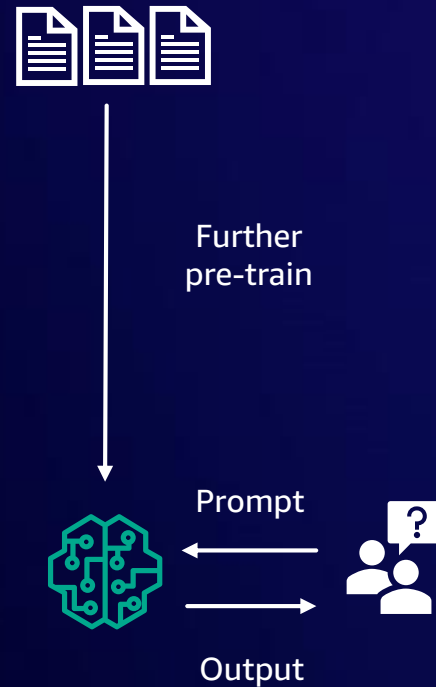
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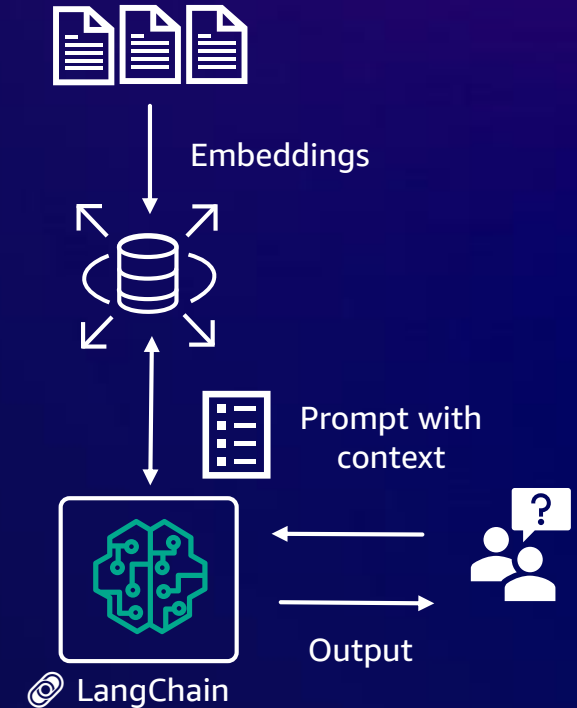
How can you customize a foundation model?



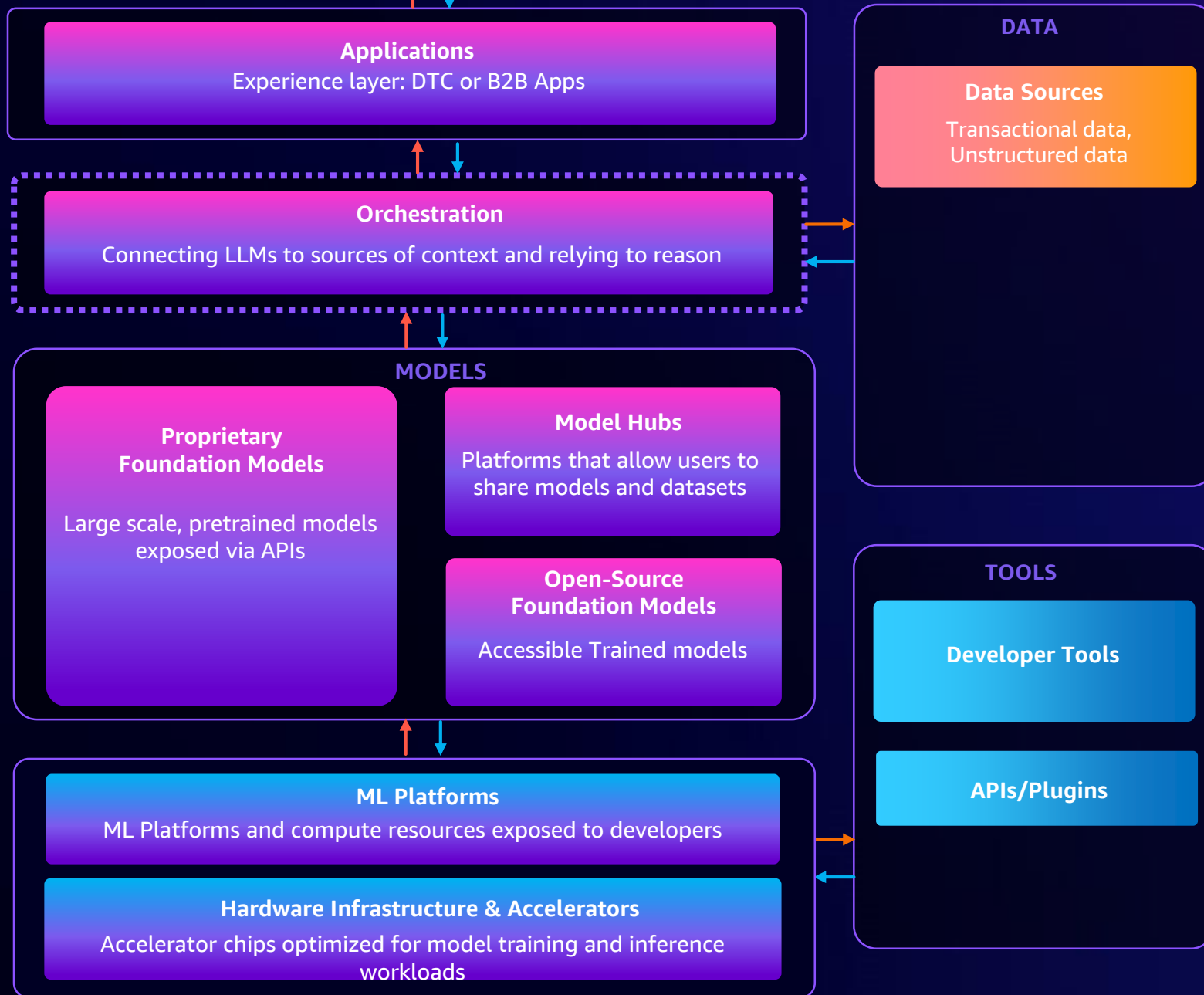
Prompt engineering



Fine tuning



Information Retrieval



RAG with Amazon SageMaker and Amazon Kendra



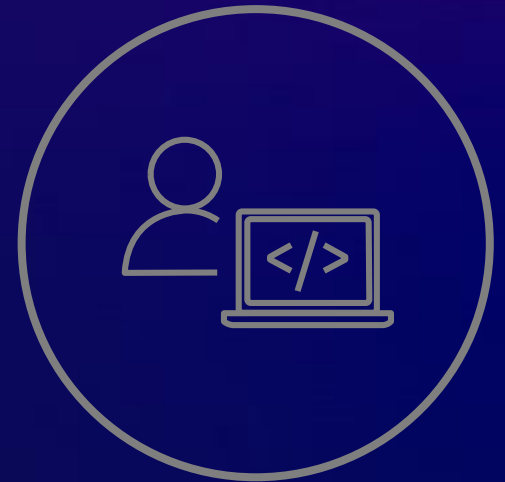
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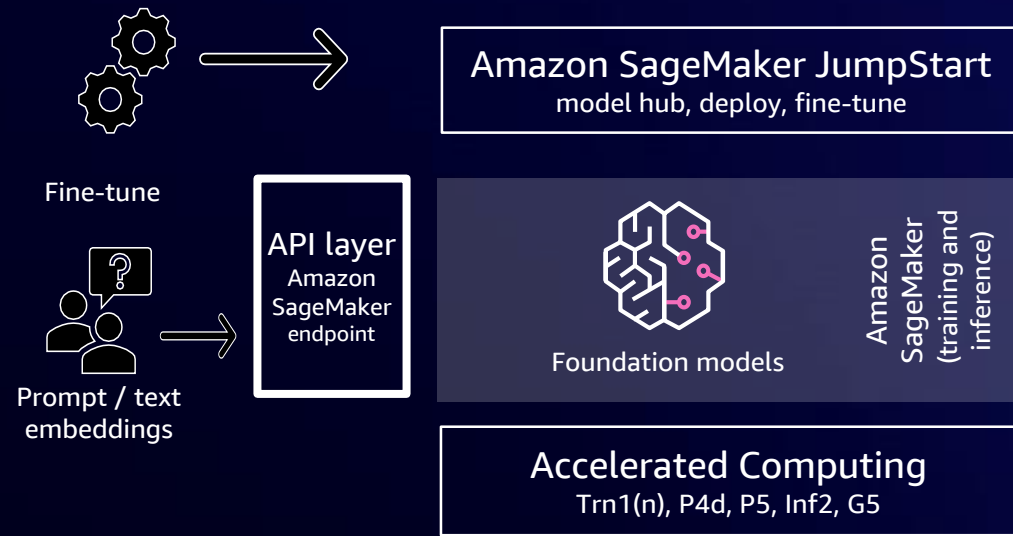
**Demo 2:
RAG with Amazon
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**Takeaways and
resources to get
started**

How do you access foundation models?

Amazon SageMaker



- Machine learning (ML) hub with foundation models (public and proprietary)
- Built-in algorithms, and prebuilt ML solutions
- Deploy FM as SageMaker endpoint (hosting)
- Fine-tuning leverages SageMaker training jobs
- Choose SageMaker managed accelerated computing instance

SageMaker JumpStart

NEW!

1

Choose foundation models offered by model providers

AI21 labs

Lightn
We bring Light to AI

stability.ai

co:here



2

Try out model and/or deploy



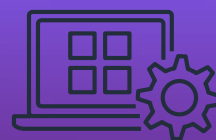
Try out models via
AWS console



Deploy the model for
inference using SageMaker
hosting options includes
single node

3

Fine tune model and
automate ML workflow



Only selected models
can be fine-tuned



Automate ML
workflow

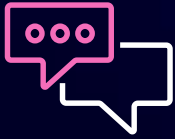
Data stays in your
account including
model, instances,
logs, model inputs,
model outputs

Fully integrated
with Amazon
SageMaker
features

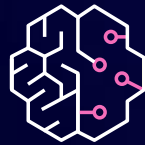
Amazon Kendra

NEW! Generative AI

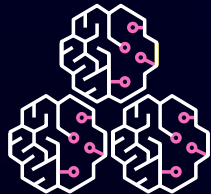
from extractive answers to generative answers



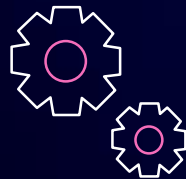
**Natural
language queries**



**NLU and machine
learning (ML) core**



**Broad
domain expertise**



**Continuous
improvement**



Accelerators

Native and partner
connectors
Automate ingestion with
custom metadata
enrichment
No-/low-code UI builder



Secure search

Encrypted in transit
and rest
Token-based access
control
AWS SSO integration



Choose LLMs

Amazon Bedrock
Sage Maker
Jumpstart
Third-party

Amazon CodeWhisperer

NOW GENERALLY AVAILABLE



```
1 // Parse a CSV string of songs and return the list (position, originalChartDate, artist, title).
2 // Ignore lines starting with #.
3 function parseCSV(csvString) {
4   const songs = [];
5   const lines = csvString.split('\n');
6   for (let i = 0; i < lines.length; i++) {
7     const line = lines[i];
8     if (line.startsWith('#')) continue;
9     const [position, originalChartDate, artist, title] = line.split(',');
10    songs.push({
11      position: parseInt(position),
12      originalChartDate,
13      artist,
14      title
15    });
16  }
17  return songs;
18 }
19
20 Amazon CodeWhisperer
21
22
```

Build apps faster and more securely
with an AI coding companion



Generate code suggestions
in real time



Scan code for hard-to-find
vulnerabilities



Flag code that resembles open-
source training data or filter by
default

FREE FOR INDIVIDUAL TIER

Available in these, and additional IDEs

Microsoft
VS Code



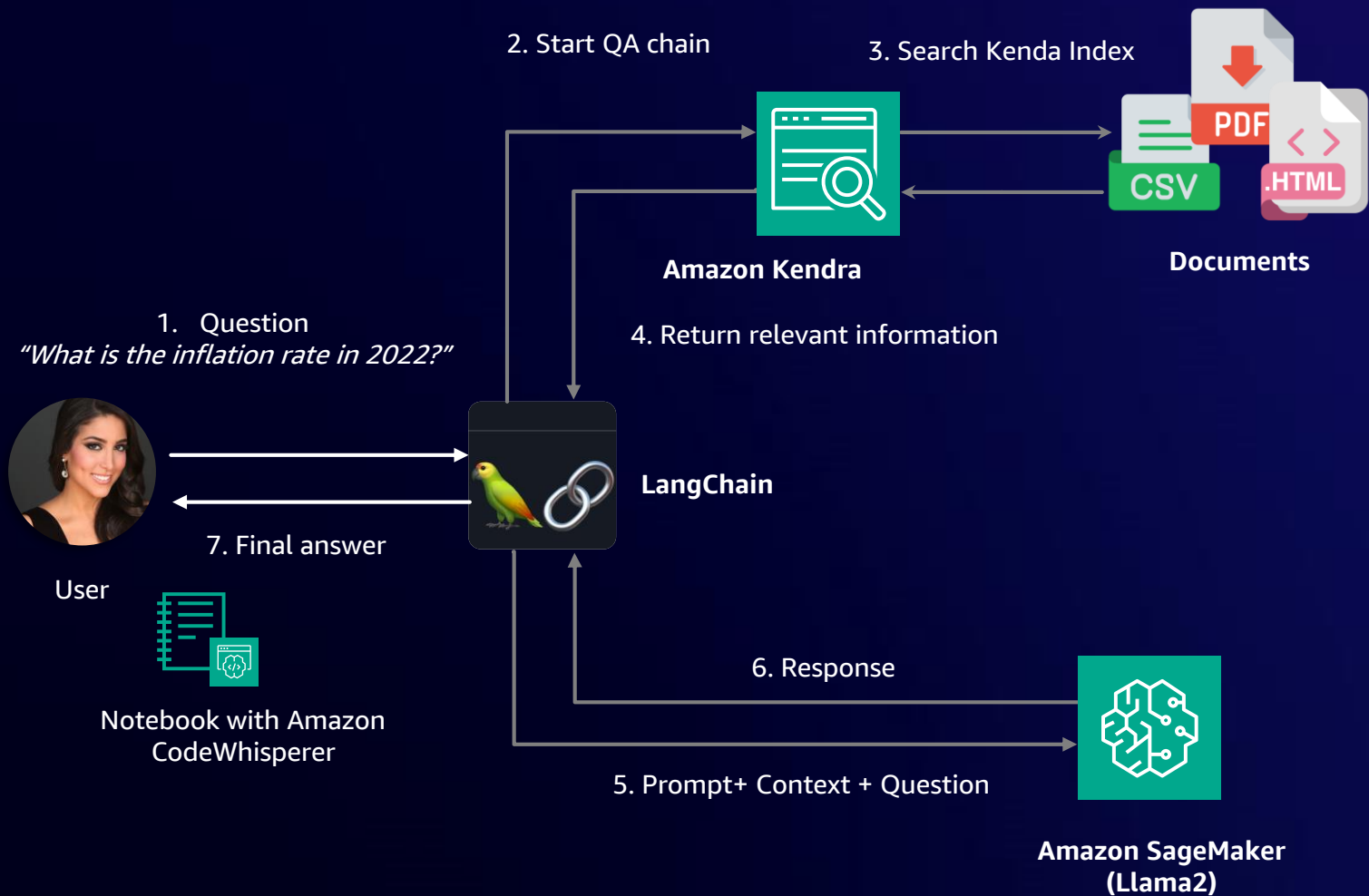
Supports these, and additional languages



Java



RAG Approach with Amazon Kendra



Revenue Components

We generate the majority of our revenues through company-operated stores and licensed stores.

Company-operated and Licensed Store Summary as of October 2, 2022:

	North America	As a % of Total North America Stores	International	As a % of Total International Stores	Total	As a % of Total Stores
Company-operated stores	10,216	59 %	8,037	44 %	18,253	51 %
Licensed stores	7,179	41 %	10,379	56 %	17,458	49 %
Total	17,395	100 %	18,416	100 %	35,711	100 %

1 date Inflation Rate (%) Annual Change

56	12/31/2014	1.6222	0.16			
57	12/31/2015	0.1186	-1.5			
58	12/31/2016	1.2616	1.14			
59	12/31/2017	2.1301	0.87			
60	12/31/2018	2.4426	0.31			
61	12/31/2019	1.8122	-0.63			
62	12/31/2020	1.2336	-0.58			
63	12/31/2021	4.6979	3.46			
64	12/31/2022	8.0028	3.3			

it generally varies based on several factors, including our
city and expected ultimate size of the market for Starbucks
hic region.

Document format	Original structure
PDF	Unstructured
HTML, XML, XSLT, MD	Semi-structured
CSV	Structured for FAQ, Semi-structured
XLSX, JSON, RTF	Semi-structured
PPT, DOCX, TXT	Unstructured

RAG with Amazon Bedrock and vector databases



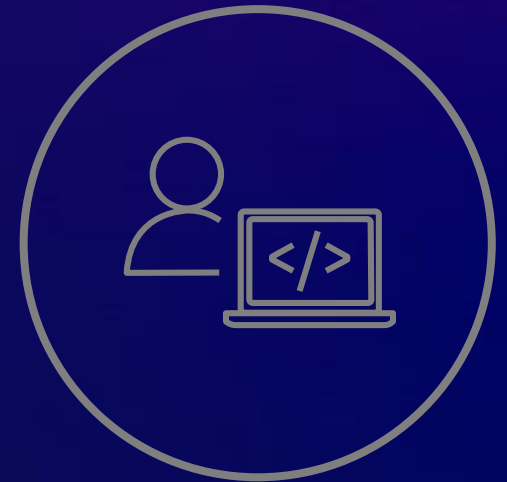
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**Takeaways and
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Applications

Experience layer: DTC or B2B Apps



Orchestration

Connecting LLMs to sources of context and relying to reason

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Accessible Trained models



ML Platforms

ML Platforms and compute resources exposed to developers

Hardware Infrastructure & Accelerators

Accelerator chips optimized for model training and inference workloads

DATA

Data Sources

Transactional data,
Unstructured data

Data Platforms

Vector databases,
Data warehouse, data lake

...

Prompt Library

TOOLS

Developer Tools

Policy management
Access control to secure data assets

QA & Observability
QA Model outputs

...

APIs/Plugins

Explain what is Amazon Bedrock



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AWS > Documentation > Amazon Bedrock

Feedback Preferences

Amazon Bedrock Documentation

Amazon Bedrock is a fully managed service that makes it easy to use foundation models from third-party providers and Amazon.

User Guide

Describes how to use the Amazon Bedrock console and API.

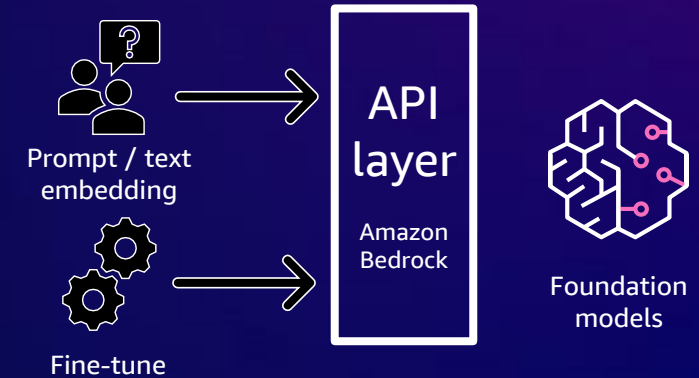
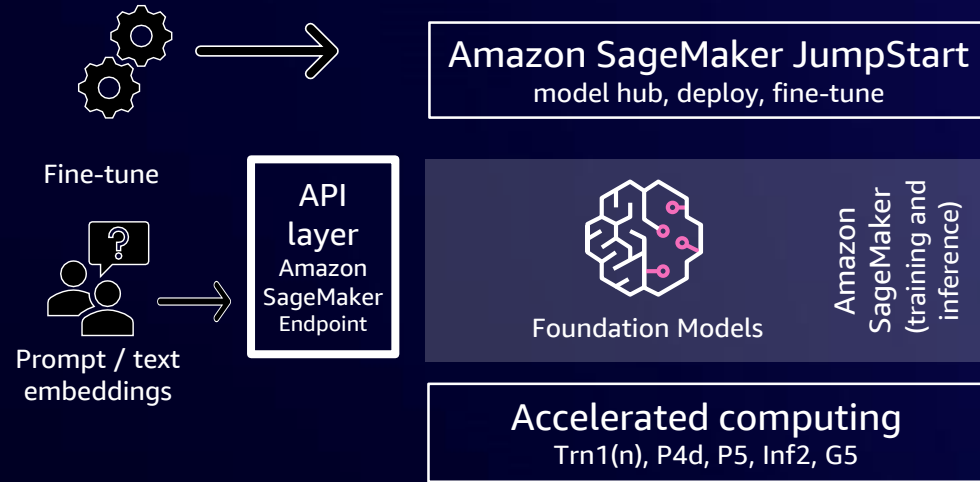
[HTML](#) | [PDF](#)

API Reference

Describes the Amazon Bedrock API operations and parameters.

[HTML](#) | [PDF](#)

How do you access foundation models?



Amazon SageMaker

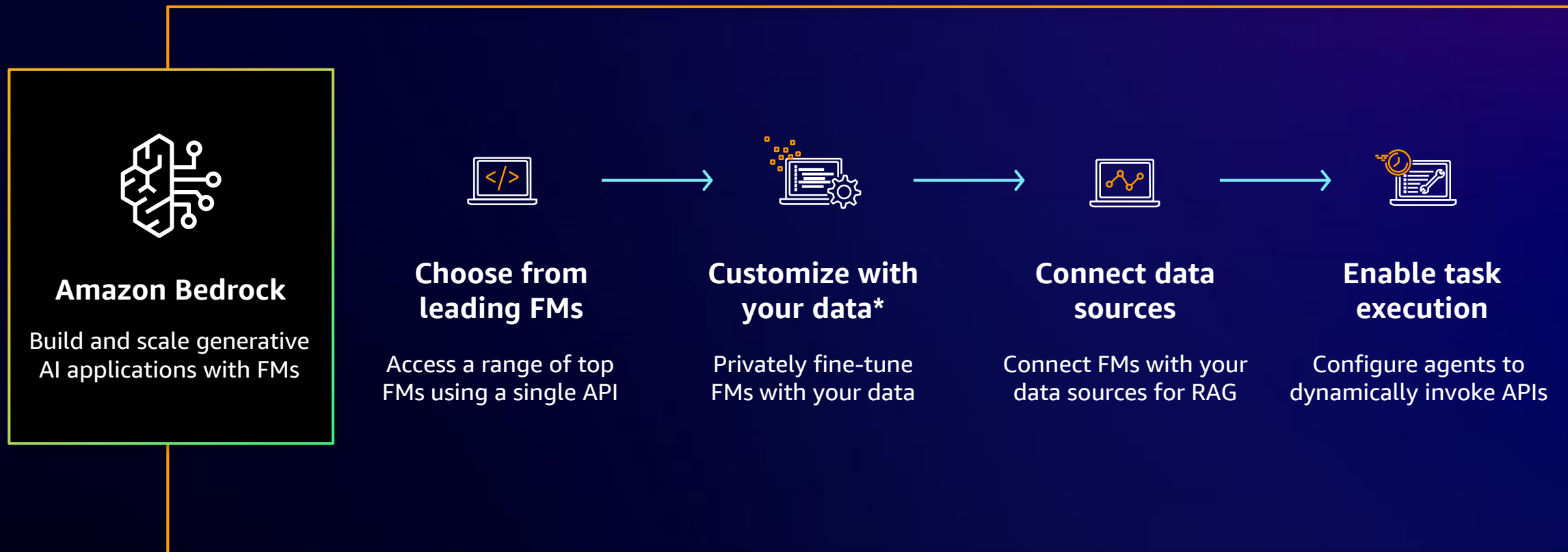
- Machine learning hub with foundation models (public and proprietary)
- Built-in algorithms, and prebuilt ML solutions
- Deploy FM as SageMaker endpoint (hosting)
- Fine-tuning leverages SageMaker training jobs
- Choose SageMaker managed accelerated computing instance

Amazon Bedrock

- Access directly or fine-tune foundation model using API
- The easiest way to build and scale generative AI applications with foundation models (FMs)
- Foundation model providers – Amazon, Anthropic, AI21, Stability
- Serverless

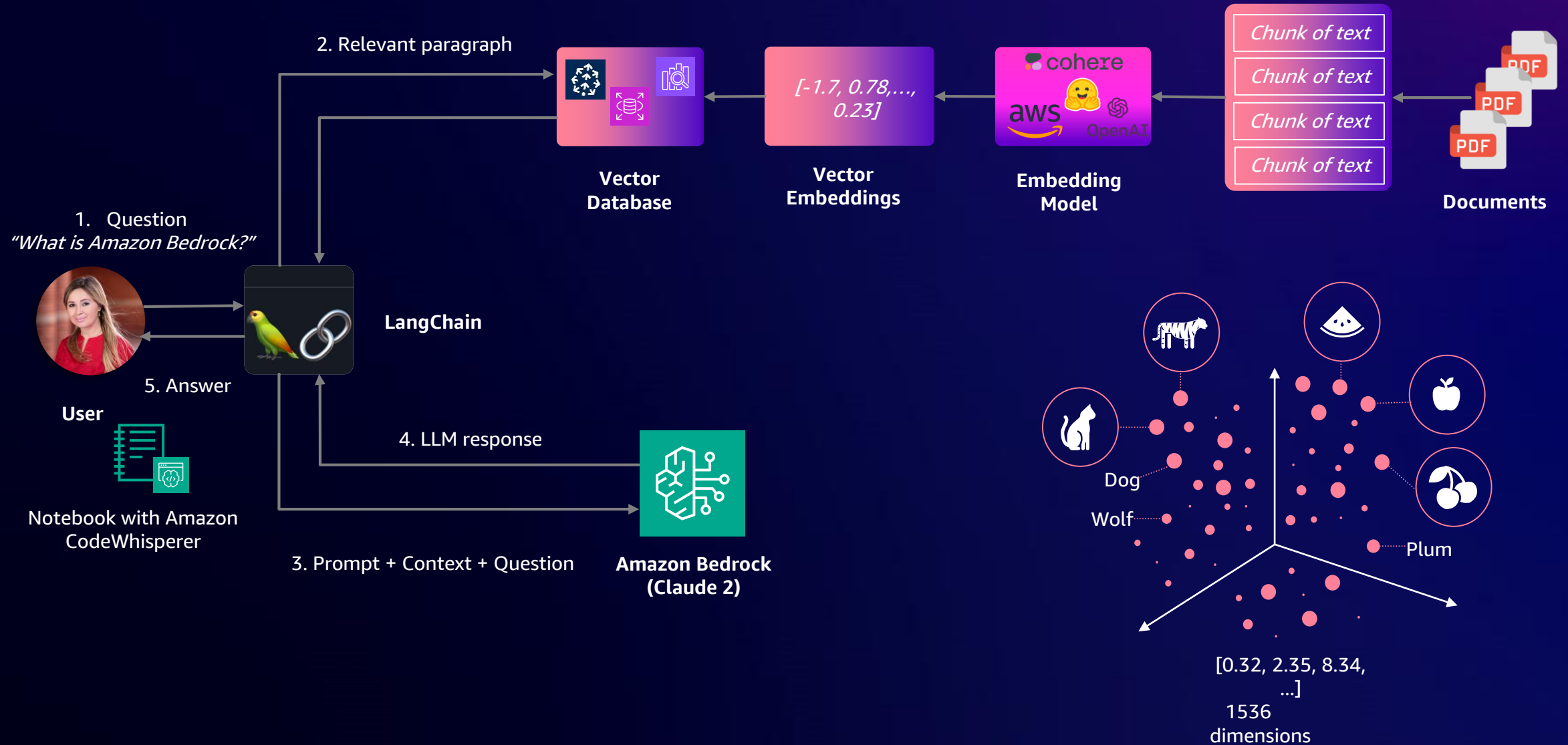
Amazon Bedrock

NOW GENERALLY AVAILABLE

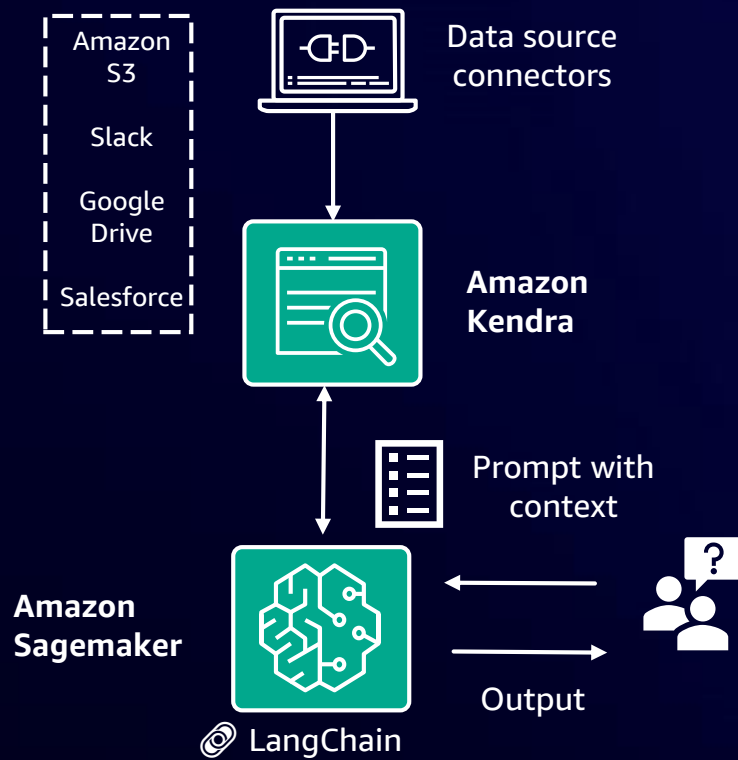


* Your data is not used for service improvements and is not shared with third-party model providers.

RAG approach with vector databases

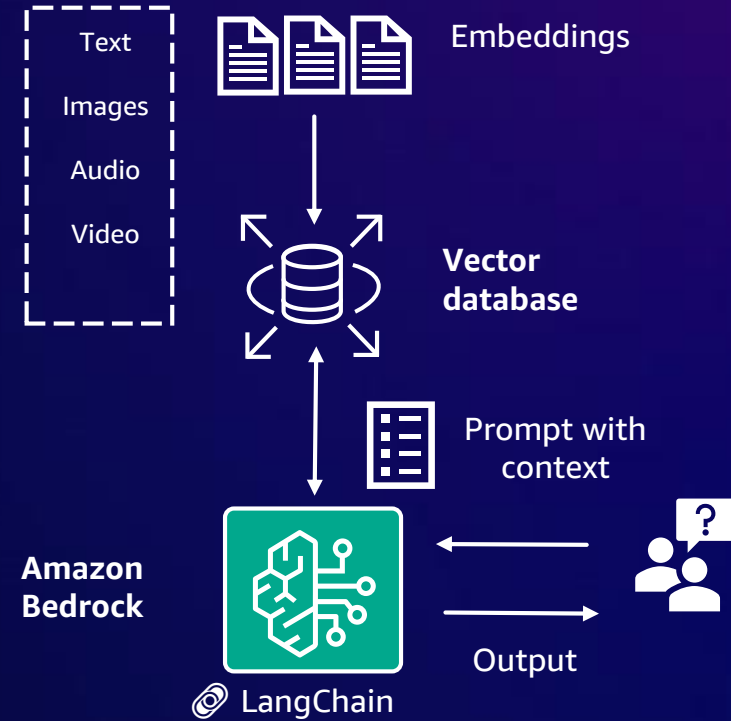


Summary



Amazon SageMaker + Amazon Kendra

- Deploy FM as SageMaker endpoint (hosting)
- Choose SageMaker managed accelerated computing instance
- Kendra provides native and partner connectors
- No-code UI builder with Kendra



Amazon Bedrock + Vector databases

- Access directly or fine-tune foundation model using Bedrock API
- Bedrock Serverless
- Wide range of data types can be converted to vectors
- Vector DBs are optimized for Efficient Similarity Search

Takeaways and resources to get started



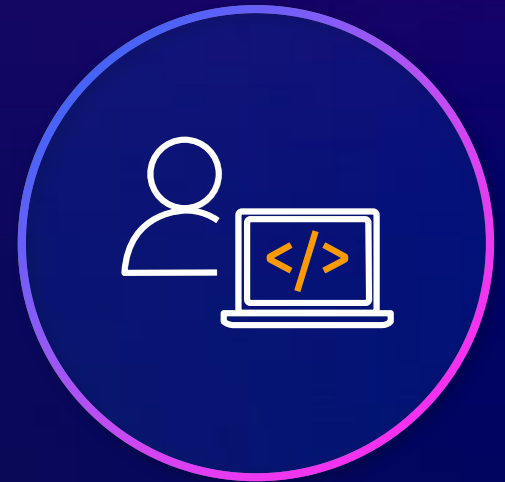
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**Takeaways and
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3 key takeaways



Foundation models
have limitations



Work backwards
select the right use case



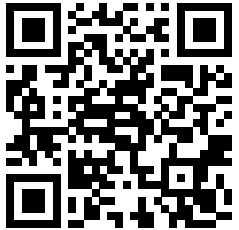
Your data is
your differentiator

Additional resources



[Generative AI on Amazon SageMaker Workshop](#)

You will learn how to use Amazon SageMaker quick start solutions for fine-tuning models such as stable diffusion, as well as customizing the open-source models efficiently using the features provide by SageMaker.



[Amazon Bedrock Workshop](#)

You will explore techniques for generating text and images. You will gain hands-on experience using Amazon Bedrock APIs, SDKs, and open-source software, for example LangChain.



[Amazon CodeWhisperer Workshop](#)

You will use Amazon CodeWhisperer to build applications faster and more securely. Labs include exercises with Python, Java, React, SQL, Shell, and examples in Amazon SageMaker.

Thank you!



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Linda Haviv

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