```
function Q=MonteCarloPolicyIteration(L, M, options)
 nstates = 3<sup>9</sup>; % 状態数
 nactions = 9;
                 % 行動数
 T = 5:
                 % 最大ステップ数
 % Q関数の初期化
 Q=zeros (nstates, nactions);
 Q=sparse(Q);
 % 政策反復
 for I=1:L
   visits = ones(nstates, nactions);
                                     % (s, a)の出現回数
   results = zeros(M, 1);
                                     % ゲームの結果
   rand('state', 1);
                                     % seedの初期化
   % エピソード
   for m=1:M
     state3 = zeros(1, 9);
     % ステップ
     for t=1:T
       % 状態のエンコード
       state = encode(state3);
       % 政策の生成
       policy = zeros(1, nactions);
       switch(options. pmode)
         case 1 % greedy
           [v, a] = max(Q(state, :));
           policy(a) = 1;
         case 2 % e-greedy
           [v, a] = max(Q(state, :));
           policy = ones(1, nactions)*options.epsilon/nactions;
           policy(a) = 1-options.epsilon+options.epsilon/nactions;
         case 3 % softmax
           policy=exp(Q(state, :)/options. tau)/sum(exp(Q(state, :)./options. tau));
       end
       % 行動の選択および実行
       [action, reward, state3, fin] = action_train(policy, t, state3);
       % 状態, 行動, 報酬, 出現回数の更新
       states (m, t)
                      = state;
       actions (m, t)
                       = action;
       rewards (m, t)
                      = reward;
       visits (state, action)
                            = visits(state, action) + 1;
       % ゲーム終了
       if(fin>0)
         results(m) = fin;
```

```
% 割引き報酬和の計算
         drewards(m, t) = rewards(m, t);
         for pstep=t-1:-1:1
            drewards(m, pstep) = options. gamma * drewards(m, pstep+1);
         end
         break:
       end
     end
   end
   % 状態行動価値関数の計算
   Q=zeros (nstates, nactions);
   Q=sparse(Q);
   for m=1:M
     for t=1:size(states, 2)
       s = states(m, t);
       a = actions(m, t);
       if(s==0)
         break;
       end
       Q(s, a) = Q(s, a) + drewards(m, t);
     end
   end
   Q = Q./visits;
   % 勝率の計算
   rate(I) = size(find(results==2), 1)./M;
   %標準出力
   fprintf(1,'%d) Win=%d/%d, Draw=%d/%d, Lose=%d/%d¥n', I, size(find(results==2), 1), M, size(find✓
(results==3), 1), M, size(find(results==1), 1), M);
   % fflush(stdout);
 end
 % グラフの出力
 figure(1)
 clf
 axes ('FontSize', 15, 'LineWidth', 2.0);
 games = M:M:M*L;
 g=plot(games, rate);
 set(g,'LineWidth', 2);
 g=xlabel('ゲーム数');
 set (g, 'FontSize', 14);
 g=ylabel('勝率');
 set (g, 'FontSize', 14);
 axis([M, M*L, 0.4, 1])
```