

^{*} BERT models fine-tuned on a specific dataset respectively. They can only predict the exact classes they have learned from their respective training data. E.g. topics from the Manifesto corpus, or stances towards the military.

^{**} Context: Any input text treated as context for the class-hypothesis.

^{***} Class-hypothesis: Class verbalised by the researcher. The classes are not limited by the training data. Any task and its classes can be verbalised.