

$$H = H_{c.p.p.} + H_{EM}$$

$$= \sum_{\text{particles } i} \left\{ -(1+A_i) \left[E_k^i + e \phi_i \right] - N_i^\alpha p_\alpha^i - \frac{1}{2} E_k^i \left[\frac{1}{2} (\bar{\varphi}_i^{\alpha\beta} - \overline{\bar{\varphi}}_i^{\alpha\beta}) \frac{k_\alpha^i k_\beta^i}{(E_k^i)^2} + \frac{1}{2} (\bar{\varphi}_i^{\alpha\beta} + \overline{\bar{\varphi}}_i^{\alpha\beta}) \gamma_{\alpha\beta} \frac{(k_i)^2}{(E_k^i)^2} \right] \right\}$$

$$+ \int d^3x \left\{ -(1+A) \left[2\pi \gamma_{\alpha\beta} \Pi^\alpha \Pi^\beta + \frac{1}{8\pi} \gamma_{\alpha\beta} H^\alpha H^\beta + \phi \partial_\alpha H^\alpha \right] - N^\alpha \left[\epsilon_{\alpha\mu\nu} H^\mu \Pi^\nu + A_\alpha \partial_\mu \Pi^\mu \right] \right. \\ \left. - \frac{1}{2} (\bar{\varphi}^{\alpha\beta} - \overline{\bar{\varphi}}^{\alpha\beta}) \left[2\pi (\delta_\sigma^\alpha \delta_\tau^\beta - \frac{1}{2} \gamma^{\alpha\beta} \gamma_{\sigma\tau}) \Pi_\alpha \Pi_\beta + \frac{1}{8\pi} (\delta_\sigma^\alpha \delta_\tau^\beta - \frac{1}{2} \gamma^{\alpha\beta} \gamma_{\sigma\tau}) H_\alpha H_\beta \right] \right. \\ \left. + \frac{1}{2} (\overline{\bar{\varphi}}^{\alpha\beta} + \bar{\varphi}^{\alpha\beta}) \left[2\pi (\delta_\sigma^\alpha \delta_\tau^\beta - \frac{1}{2} \gamma^{\alpha\beta} \gamma_{\sigma\tau}) \Pi_\alpha \Pi_\beta + \frac{1}{8\pi} (-\delta_\sigma^\alpha \delta_\tau^\beta - \frac{1}{2} \gamma^{\alpha\beta} \gamma_{\sigma\tau}) H_\alpha H_\beta \right] \right. \\ \left. + \overline{\bar{\varphi}}_\mu^\beta (\delta_\nu^\mu \delta_\beta^\alpha - \delta_\beta^\mu \delta_\nu^\alpha) [H^\nu \Pi_\alpha] \right\}$$

$$E_k = \sqrt{m^2 + k^2}$$

$$k^\alpha = p^\alpha - e A^\alpha$$

$$H^\alpha = \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^{\alpha\mu\nu} F_{\mu\nu}$$

Fields with index i are evaluated @ λ_i , eg $\phi_i(t) := \phi(\lambda_i(t), t)$

Canonical momenta are $\{p_\alpha^i\}$ and Π^α , indices pulled with γ .