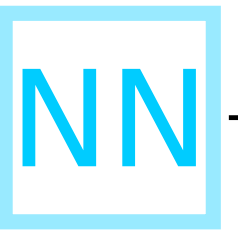


Observation

$(X, Z)$

Prediction

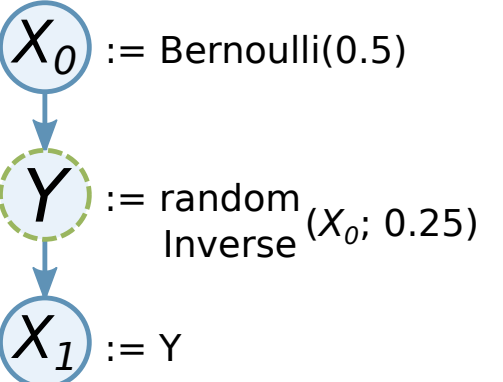


Probability Estimation



$p(\hat{Y} | X, Z)$

Correlational



Intervened

