(b) Eftersom vi inte han de enshilda apelsinernas viluten så han vi inte söra en sammanväsd (pooled) shattning av oz. Gå istallet tillväga som följer:
Låt
$$V_i = viluten hospäse i.$$

$$Y_{i} = X_{i}^{(i)} + X_{2}^{(i)} + \dots + X_{n}; \quad dan$$

$$X_{i}^{(i)} = \text{ville hos apelein } j \text{ i pare } i.$$

Det gäller
$$E(X_{i}^{(i)}) = \mu, V(X_{i}^{(i)}) = \sigma^{2}, och$$

variablerna X_{i} ar obevoede.

$$n = N_1 + N_2 + - + N_5 = 4 + 5 + 3 + 6 + 5 = 23$$

$$\overline{X} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i,j} X_{i}^{(i)} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^{5} V_{j} = \frac{1}{23} \left(760 + 1030 + 610 + 1150 + 170 \right)$$

$$=\frac{4520}{23}=196.5217$$

En rimlig skattning for par, utgående prær vad är hänt i uppgifter:

notera
$$(y_i - n_i \bar{x})^2 = (x_i^{(i)} + ... + x_{n_i}^{(i)} - n_i - n_i (\bar{x} - n_i))^2 =$$

$$= \left(\left(\times_{i}^{(i)} - \mu_{i} \right) + \left(\times_{i}^{(i)} - \mu_{i} \right) + \dots + \left(\times_{i}^{(i)} - \mu_{i} \right) - n_{i} \cdot \left(\overline{k} - \mu_{i} \right) \right)^{2}$$

$$= \left(\left(\times_{i}^{(i)} - \mu_{i} \right) + \dots + \left(\times_{i}^{(i)} - \mu_{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{j \neq k} \left(\times_{j}^{(i)} - \mu_{i} \right) \left(\times_{k}^{(i)} - \mu_{i} \right) - n_{i} \cdot \left(\times_{k}^{(i)} - \mu_{i} \right)^{2}$$

$$= \left(\times_{i}^{(i)} - \mu_{i} \right)^{2} + \dots + \left(\times_{i}^{(i)} - \mu_{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{j \neq k} \left(\times_{j}^{(i)} - \mu_{i} \right) \left(\times_{k}^{(i)} - \mu_{i} \right)^{2}$$

$$= 2 n_{i} \cdot \left(\overline{k} - \mu_{i} \right) \sum_{j \neq k} \left(\times_{j}^{(i)} - \mu_{i} \right) + n_{i}^{2} \cdot \left(\overline{k} - \mu_{i} \right)^{2}$$

Vantevardet av korstermerna:

$$\begin{bmatrix}
(X_{j}^{(i)} - \mu)(X_{n}^{(i)}) \\
(X_{n}^{(i)} - \mu)
\end{bmatrix} = ((X_{j}, X_{n}) = 0 \text{ oberoude}$$

Dessuton galler

$$\overline{F}\left((X_{j}^{(i)}-\mu)(\overline{X}-\mu)\right)=\frac{1}{n}\overline{F}\left((X_{j}^{(i)}-\mu)(X_{i}\mu)\right)=\frac{1}{n}F\left((X_{j}^{(i)}-\mu)^{2}\right)=\frac{1}{n}$$

Vantevardet av variabeln
$$\sum_{i=1}^{5} (V_i - n_i X)^2 =$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{5} \left(\sum_{j=1}^{n_{i}} \left(X_{j}^{(i)} - \mu \right)^{2} + n_{i}^{2} \left(X_{-\mu}^{(i)} \right)^{2} - 2n_{i} \left(X_{-\mu}^{(i)} \right)^{2} \left(X_{j}^{(i)} - \mu \right)^{2} \right)$$

$$+ \sum_{j \neq k} \left(X_{j}^{(i)} - \mu \right) \left(X_{k}^{(i)} - \mu \right)$$

ār dārmed

$$\left| \sum_{i=1}^{5} \left(\sqrt{\frac{1}{1} - n_i} \times \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} \right)^2 \right| = n \cdot \sigma^2 + \frac{\sigma^2 \cdot 5}{n^2 \cdot 2} n_i^2 - \frac{\sigma^2 \cdot 5}{n^2 \cdot$$

$$-\frac{5}{2}n_{i}^{2}\frac{\sigma^{2}}{N}=\left(N-\frac{1}{N}\sum_{i=1}^{5}n_{i}^{2}\right)\sigma^{2}$$

En vantevardesrihtig shattning av 5² år således

$$S^{2*} = \frac{1}{N - \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{S} N_i^2} \sum_{i=1}^{S} \left(\frac{V_i - N_i \times V_i}{V_i} \right)^2$$

$$s^{2} = \frac{1}{23 - \frac{111}{23}} \left[(760 - 4 \cdot 196.5217)^{2} + \dots + (970 - 5 \cdot 196.5217)^{2} \right]$$