

## Tcps.c

```
#include "sys/socket.h"
#include "netinet/in.h"
#include "stdio.h"
#include "string.h"
#include "stdlib.h"
int main()
{
    char buf[100];
    int k;
    socklen_t len;
    int sock_desc,temp_sock_desc;
    struct sockaddr_in server,client;
    sock_desc=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);
    if(sock_desc==-1)
        printf("error in socket creation");
    server.sin_family=AF_INET;
    server.sin_addr.s_addr=INADDR_ANY;
    server.sin_port=3003;
    client.sin_family=AF_INET;
    client.sin_addr.s_addr=INADDR_ANY;
    client.sin_port=3003;
    k=bind(sock_desc,(struct sockaddr*)&server,sizeof(server));
    if(k==-1)
        printf("error in binding");
    k=listen(sock_desc,5);
    if(k==-1)
        printf("error in listening");
    len=sizeof(client);
    temp_sock_desc=accept(sock_desc,(struct sockaddr*)&client,&len);
    if(temp_sock_desc==-1)
        printf("error in temporary socket creation");
    k=recv(temp_sock_desc,buf,100,0);
    if(k==-1)
        printf("error in receiving");
    printf("message got from client is: %s",buf);
    close(temp_sock_desc);
    return 0;
}
```

tcpc.c

```
#include"sys/socket.h"
#include"netinet/in.h"
#include"stdio.h"
#include"string.h"
#include<stdlib.h>
int main()
{
    char buf[100];
    int k;
    int sock_desc;
    struct sockaddr_in client;
    sock_desc=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);
    if(sock_desc==-1)
        printf("error in socket creation");
    client.sin_family=AF_INET;
    client.sin_addr.s_addr=INADDR_ANY;
    client.sin_port=3003;
    k=connect(sock_desc,(struct sockaddr*)&client,sizeof(client));
    if(k==-1)
        printf("error in connecting to server");
    printf("\nEnter data to be send:");
    fgets(buf,100,stdin);
    k=send(sock_desc,buf,100,0);
    printf("error in sending");
    close(sock_desc);
    return 0;
}
```

udps.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#define PORT 5000
#define MAXLINE 1000
int main()
{
    char buffer[MAXLINE];
    char message[MAXLINE];
    int sockfd, len;
    struct sockaddr_in servaddr, cliaddr;
    bzero(&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr));
    sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, 0);
    servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr = htonl(INADDR_ANY);
    servaddr.sin_port = htons(PORT);
    servaddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    bind(sockfd, (struct sockaddr*)&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr));
    len = sizeof(cliaddr);
    int n = recvfrom(sockfd, buffer, sizeof(buffer), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&cliaddr, &len);
    buffer[n] = '\0';
    puts(buffer);
    printf("Enter response message: ");
    fgets(message, sizeof(message), stdin);
    sendto(sockfd, message, strlen(message), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&cliaddr, sizeof(cliaddr));
    return 0;
}
```

udpc.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#define PORT 5000
#define MAXLINE 1000
int main()
{
    char buffer[MAXLINE];
    char message[MAXLINE];
    int sockfd, n;
    struct sockaddr_in servaddr;
    bzero(&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr));
    servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("127.0.0.1");
    servaddr.sin_port = htons(PORT);
    servaddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, 0);
    if (connect(sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr)) < 0)
    {
        printf("\nError: Connect Failed\n");
        exit(0);
    }
    printf("Enter message to send: ");
    fgets(message, sizeof(message), stdin);
    sendto(sockfd, message, strlen(message), 0, (struct sockaddr *)NULL, sizeof(servaddr));
    recvfrom(sockfd, buffer, sizeof(buffer), 0, (struct sockaddr *)NULL, NULL);
    printf("Response from server: %s\n", buffer);
    close(sockfd);
    return 0;
}
```

multis.c

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#define PORT 4444
#define BUF_SIZE 2000
#define CLADDR_LEN 100
void main()
{
    struct sockaddr_in addr,cl_addr;
    int sockfd,len,ret,newsockfd;
    char buffer[BUF_SIZE];
    pid_t childpid;
    char clientAddr[CLADDR_LEN];
    sockfd=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);
    if(sockfd<0)
    {
        printf("ERROR CREATING SOCKET\n");
        exit(1);
    }
    printf("SOCKET CREATED\n");
    memset(&addr,0,sizeof(addr));
    addr.sin_family=AF_INET;
    addr.sin_addr.s_addr=INADDR_ANY;
    addr.sin_port=PORT;
    ret=bind(sockfd,(struct sockaddr *)&addr,sizeof(addr));
    if(ret<0)
    {
        printf("error binding!\n");
        exit(1);
    }
    printf("binding done...\n");
    printf("waiting for a connection...\n");
    listen(sockfd,5);
    for(;;)
    {
        len=sizeof(cl_addr);
        newsockfd=accept(sockfd,(struct sockaddr *)&cl_addr,&len);
        if(newsockfd<0)
        {
            printf("error accepting connection!\n");
            exit(1);
        }
        printf("connection accepted...\n");
        inet_ntop(AF_INET,&(cl_addr.sin_addr),clientAddr,CLADDR_LEN);
        if((childpid=fork())==0)
        {
            close(sockfd);
```

```

for(;;)
{
    memset(buffer,0,BUF_SIZE);
    ret=recv(newsockfd,buffer,BUF_SIZE,0);
    if(ret<0)
    {
        printf("error receiving data!\n");
        exit(1);
    }
    printf("received data from %s:%s\n",clientAddr,buffer);

    ret=send(newsockfd,buffer,BUF_SIZE,0);
    if(ret<0)
    {
        printf("error sending data!\n");
        exit(1);
    }
    printf("sent data to %s:%s\n",clientAddr,buffer);
}

}
close(newsockfd);
}

```

multic.c

```
#include"stdio.h"
#include"stdlib.h"
#include"sys/types.h"
#include"sys/socket.h"
#include"string.h"
#include"netinet/in.h"
#include"netdb.h"
#define PORT 4444
#define BUF_SIZE 2000
int main(int argc,char**argv)
{
    struct sockaddr_in addr,cl_addr;
    int sockfd,ret;
    char buffer[BUF_SIZE];
    struct hostent * server;
    char * serverAddr;
    if(argc<2)
    {
        printf("usage: client<ip address>\n");
        exit(1);
    }
    serverAddr=argv[1];
    sockfd=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);
    if(sockfd<0)
    {
        printf("error creating socket!\n");
        exit(1);
    }
    printf("Socket created...\n");
    memset(&addr,0,sizeof(addr));
    addr.sin_family=AF_INET;
    addr.sin_addr.s_addr=inet_addr(serverAddr);
    addr.sin_port=PORT;
    ret=connect(sockfd,(struct sockaddr *)&addr,sizeof(addr));
    if(ret<0)
    {
        printf("error connecting to the server!\n");
        exit(1);
    }
    printf("Connected to the server...\n");
    memset(buffer,0,BUF_SIZE);
    printf("enter your message(s):");
    while(fgets(buffer,BUF_SIZE,stdin)!=NULL)
    {
        ret=send(sockfd,buffer,BUF_SIZE,0);
        if(ret<0)
        {
            printf("Error sending data!\n\t-%s",buffer);
        }
        ret=recv(sockfd,buffer,BUF_SIZE,0);
    }
}
```

```
        if(ret<0)
        {
            printf("error receiving data!\n");
        }
        else
        {
            printf("received:");
            fputs(buffer,stdout);
            printf("\n");
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
```



gobackn\_s.c

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<netdb.h>
#include<unistd.h>
struct frame
{
    int packet[40];
};
struct ack
{
    int acknowledge[40];
};

int main()
{
    int serversocket;
    struct sockaddr_in serveraddr,clientaddr;
    socklen_t len;
    struct frame f1;
    int window size, totalpackets, totalframes, i = 0, j = 0, framesend=0,framesreceived = 0, k, l,
buffer;
    struct ack acknowledgement;
    char req[50];
    serversocket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, 0);
    bzero((char*)&serveraddr,sizeof(serveraddr));
    serveraddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    serveraddr.sin_port = htons(5018);
    serveraddr.sin_addr.s_addr=INADDR_ANY;
    bind(serversocket,(struct sockaddr*)&serveraddr,sizeof(serveraddr));
    bzero((char*)&clientaddr,sizeof(clientaddr));
    len=sizeof(clientaddr);
    printf("\nWaiting for client connection");
    recvfrom(serversocket, req, sizeof(req), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&clientaddr, &len);
    printf("\nSending request for window size\n");
    sendto(serversocket, "REQUEST FOR WINDOW SIZE", sizeof("REQUEST FOR WINDOW
SIZE"), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&clientaddr,sizeof(clientaddr));
    printf("waiting for th window size\n");
    recvfrom(serversocket, (char*)&>window size, sizeof(window size), 0, (struct
sockaddr*)&clientaddr, &len);
    printf("\n The window size obtained as : \t %d \n",window size);
    printf("\nObtaining packets from network layer\n");
    printf("\nTotal packets obtained: %d\n",(totalpackets=window size*5));
    printf("\nTotal frames or windows to be transmitted: %d\n",(totalframes=5));
    printf("\n sending total number of packets\n");
    sendto(serversocket, (char*)&totalpackets, sizeof(totalpackets), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&clientaddr,
sizeof(clientaddr));
    recvfrom(serversocket, req, sizeof(req), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&clientaddr, &len);
```

```

printf("\nSending total number of frames\n");
sendto(serversocket, (char*)&totalframes, sizeof(totalframes), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&clientaddr,
sizeof(clientaddr));
recvfrom(serversocket, req, sizeof(req), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&clientaddr, &len);
printf("\nPress Enter to start the process\n");
fgets(req,2,stdin);
while(i<totalpackets)
{
    bzero((char*)&f1,sizeof(f1));
    printf("\nInitializing the transmit buffer\n");
    printf("\nThe frame to be send is %d with packets:",framesend);
    buffer=1;
    j=0;
    while(j<windowsize && i<totalpackets)
    {
        printf("%d",i);
        f1.packet[j]=i;
        j++;
        i++;
    }
    printf("sending frame %d\n",framesend);
    sendto(serversocket, (char*)&f1, sizeof(f1), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&clientaddr,
sizeof(clientaddr));
    printf("Waiting for the acknowledgement\n");
    recvfrom(serversocket, (char*)&acknowledgement, sizeof(acknowledgement), 0,
(struct sockaddr*)&clientaddr, &len);
    j=0;
    k=0;
    l=buffer;
    while(j<windowsize && l<totalpackets)
    {
        if(acknowledgement.acknowledge[j]==-1)
        {
            printf("\nNegative acknowledgement received for
packet: %d\n",f1.packet[j]);
            printf("\nRetransitting from packet: %d\n",f1.packet[j]);
            i=f1.packet[j];
            k=1;
            break;
        }
        if(k==0)
        {
            printf("\nPositive acknowledgement received for all
packets, within the frame :%d\n",framesend);
        }
        framesend++;
        printf("\nPress enter to proceed\n");
        fgets(req,2,stdin);
    }
    printf("\nAll frames sends successfully\n closing connection with the client\n");
    close(serversocket);
}

```

} }

gobackn\_c.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>

struct frame {
    int packet[40];
};

struct ack {
    int acknowledge[40];
};

int main() {
    int clientsocket;
    struct sockaddr_in serveraddr;
    socklen_t len;
    struct hostent *server;
    struct frame f1;
    int windowsize, totalpackets, totalframes, i = 0, j = 0, framesreceived = 0, k, l, buffer;
    struct ack acknowledgement;
    char req[50];

    clientsocket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, 0);
    if (clientsocket < 0) {
        perror("ERROR opening socket");
        exit(1);
    }

    bzero((char*)&serveraddr, sizeof(serveraddr));
    serveraddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    serveraddr.sin_port = htons(5018);

    server = gethostbyname("127.0.0.1");
    if (server == NULL) {
        fprintf(stderr, "ERROR, no such host\n");
        exit(0);
    }

    bcopy((char*)server->h_addr, (char*)&serveraddr.sin_addr.s_addr, sizeof(server->h_addr));

    printf("Sending request to the server\n");
    sendto(clientsocket, "HI IAM CLIENT", strlen("HI IAM CLIENT"), 0, (struct
sockaddr*)&serveraddr, sizeof(serveraddr));

    printf("\nWaiting for reply\n");
    recvfrom(clientsocket, req, sizeof(req), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&serveraddr, &len);
```

```

printf("\nThe server has to send:\t%s\n", req);

printf("\nEnter the window size\n");
scanf("%d", &windowsize);

printf("\nSending window size\n");
sendto(clientsocket, (char*)&windowsize, sizeof(windowsize), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&serveraddr,
sizeof(serveraddr));

printf("\nWaiting for the server response\n");
recvfrom(clientsocket, (char*)&totalpackets, sizeof(totalpackets), 0, (struct
sockaddr*)&serveraddr, &len);
printf("\nTotal packets are :\t%d\n", totalpackets);
sendto(clientsocket, "RECEIVED", strlen("RECEIVED"), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&serveraddr,
sizeof(serveraddr));

recvfrom(clientsocket, (char*)&totalframes, sizeof(totalframes), 0, (struct
sockaddr*)&serveraddr, &len);
printf("\nTotal number of frames or windows are:\t%d\n", totalframes);
sendto(clientsocket, "RECEIVED", strlen("RECEIVED"), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&serveraddr,
sizeof(serveraddr));

printf("\nStarting the process of receiving\n");
while (i < totalpackets) {
    printf("\nInitializing the received buffer\n");
    printf("\nThe expected frame is %d with packets:", framesreceived);

    j = 0;
    buffer = i;
    while (j < windowsize && i < totalpackets) {
        printf("%d", i);
        i++;
        j++;
    }

    printf("\nWaiting for the frame\n");
    recvfrom(clientsocket, (char*)&f1, sizeof(f1), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&serveraddr, &len);
    printf("\nReceived frame %d\n\nEnter -1 to send negative acknowledgement for the following
packets\n", framesreceived);

    j = 0;
    i = buffer;
    k = 0;
    l = buffer;

    while (j < windowsize && i < totalpackets) {
        printf("\nPacket:%d\n", f1.packet[j]);
        scanf("%d", &acknowledgement.acknowledge[j]);

        if (acknowledgement.acknowledge[j] == -1) {
            if (k == 0) {
                i = f1.packet[j];
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```
        k = 1;
    }
}
j++;
l++;
}

framesreceived++;
sendto(clientsocket, (char*)&acknowledgement, sizeof(acknowledgement), 0, (struct
sockaddr*)&serveraddr, sizeof(serveraddr));
}

printf("\nAll frames received successfully\nClosing connection with the server\n");
close(clientsocket);
return 0;
}
```

# selectiver\_s.cpp

```
#include<iostream>
#include<stdio.h>
#include <strings.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<netdb.h>
#define cls() printf("\33[H\33[J")

struct frame

{

    int packet[40];

};

struct ack

{

    int acknowledge[40];

};

int main()

{

    int serversocket;

    sockaddr_in serveraddr,clientaddr;

    socklen_t len;

    int windowsize,totalpackets,totalframes,framessend=0,i=0,j=0,k,l,m,n,repacket[40];

    ack acknowledgement;

    frame f1;

    char req[50];

    serversocket=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_DGRAM,0);

    bzero((char*)&serveraddr,sizeof(serveraddr));
```

```
serveraddr.sin_family=AF_INET;

serveraddr.sin_port=htons(5018);

serveraddr.sin_addr.s_addr=INADDR_ANY;


bind(serversocket,(sockaddr*)&serveraddr,sizeof(serveraddr));


bzero((char*)&clientaddr,sizeof(clientaddr));

len=sizeof(clientaddr);

printf("\nWaiting for client connection.\n");

recvfrom(serversocket,req,sizeof(req),0,(sockaddr*)&clientaddr,&len);

printf("\nThe client connection obtained.\t%s\n",req);

printf("\nSending request for window size.\n");

sendto(serversocket,"REQUEST FOR WINDOWSIZE.",sizeof("REQUEST FOR WINDOWSIZE."),0,(sockaddr*)&clientaddr,sizeof(clientaddr));

printf("\nWaiting for the window size.\n");

recvfrom(serversocket,(char*)&>window size,sizeof(window size),0,(sockaddr*)&clientaddr,&len);

cls();

printf("\nThe window size obtained as:\t%d\n",window size);

printf("\nObtaining packets from network layer.\n");

printf("\nTotal packets obtained:\t%d\n",(totalpackets=window size*2));

printf("\nTotal frames or windows to be transmitted:\t%d\n",(totalframes=2));

printf("\nSending total number of packets.\n");

sendto(serversocket,(char*)&totalpackets,sizeof(totalpackets),0,(sockaddr*)&clientaddr,sizeof(clientaddr));

recvfrom(serversocket,req,sizeof(req),0,(sockaddr*)&clientaddr,&len);

printf("\nSending total number of frames.\n");
```



```

sendto(serversocket,(char*)&totalframes,sizeof(totalframes),0,
(sockaddr*)&clientaddr,sizeof(clientaddr));

recvfrom(serversocket,req,sizeof(req),0,(sockaddr*)&clientaddr,&len);

printf("\nPRESS ENTER TO START THE PROCESS.\n");

fgets(req,2,stdin);

cls();


j=0;

l=0;

while( l<totalpackets)

{

    bzero((char*)&f1,sizeof(f1));

    printf("\nInitialising the transmit buffer.\n");

    printf("\nThe frame to be send is %d with packets:\t",framessend);

    for(m=0;m<j;m++)

    {

        printf("%d ",repacket[m]);

        f1.packet[m]=repacket[m];

    }

    while(j<window size && i<totalpackets)

    {

        printf("%d ",i);

        f1.packet[j]=i;

        i++;

        j++;

```

```

}

printf("\nSending frame %d\n",framessend);

sendto(serversocket,(char*)&f1,sizeof(f1),0,(sockaddr*)&clientaddr,sizeof(clientaddr));

printf("\nWaiting for the acknowledgement.\n");

recvfrom(serversocket,(char*)&acknowledgement,sizeof(acknowledgement),0,
(sockaddr*)&clientaddr,&len);

cls();

j=0;

k=0;

m=0;

n=1;

while(m<window size && n<totalpackets)
{
    if(acknowledgement.acknowledge[m]==-1)
    {
        printf("\nNegative acknowledgement received for packet: %d\n",f1.packet[m]);

        k=1;

        repacket[j]=f1.packet[m];

        j++;
    }
    else
    {
        l++;
    }

    m++;

    n++;
}

```

```
if(k==0)
{
printf("\nPositive acknowledgement received for all packets within the frame: %d\n",framesend);
}

framesend++;

printf("\nPRESS ENTER TO PROCEED.....\n");

fgets(req,2,stdin);

cls();
}

printf("\nAll frames send successfully.\n\nClosing connection with the client.\n");

//close(serversocket);
}
```

# selectiver\_c.cpp

```
#include<iostream>
#include<stdio.h>
#include <strings.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<netdb.h>
#define cls() printf("\33[H\33[J")

                                //structure definition for accepting the packets.

struct frame

{

    int packet[40];

};

                                //structure definition for constructing the acknowledgement frame

struct ack

{

    int acknowledge[40];

};

int main()

{

    int clientsocket;

    sockaddr_in serveraddr;

    socklen_t len;

    hostent * server;

    frame f1;

    int windowsize,totalpackets,totalframes,i=0,j=0,framesreceived=0,k,l,m,repacket[40];

    ack acknowledgement;
```

```

char req[50];

clientsocket=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_DGRAM,0);

bzero((char*)&serveraddr,sizeof(serveraddr));

serveraddr.sin_family=AF_INET;

serveraddr.sin_port=htons(5018);

server=gethostbyname("127.0.0.1");

bcopy((char*)server->h_addr,(char*)&serveraddr.sin_addr.s_addr,sizeof(server->h_addr));

        //establishing the connection.

printf("\nSending request to the client.\n");

sendto(clientsocket,"HI I AM CLIENT.",sizeof("HI I AM CLIENT."),0,
(sockaddr*)&serveraddr,sizeof(serveraddr));

printf("\nWaiting for reply.\n");

recvfrom(clientsocket,req,sizeof(req),0,(sockaddr*)&serveraddr,&len);

printf("\nThe server has send:\t%s\n",req);

        //accepting window size from the user.

printf("\nEnter the window size:\t");

scanf("%d",&>windowsize);

        //sending the window size.

printf("\n\nSending the window size.\n");

sendto(clientsocket,(char*)&windowsize,sizeof(windowsize),0,
(sockaddr*)&serveraddr,sizeof(serveraddr));

cls();

        //collecting details from server.

printf("\nWaiting for the server response.\n");

recvfrom(clientsocket,(char*)&totalpackets,sizeof(totalpackets),0,(sockaddr*)&serveraddr,&len);

printf("\nThe total packets are:\t%d\n",totalpackets);

```



```
recvfrom(clientsocket,(char*)&f1,sizeof(f1),0,(sockaddr*)&serveraddr,&len);
```

```
printf("\nReceived frame %d\n\nEnter -1 to send negative acknowledgement for the following packets.\n",framesreceived);
```

```
    //constructing the acknowledgement frame.
```

```
j=0;
```

```
m=0;
```

```
k=1;
```

```
while(m<window size && k<totalpackets)
```

```
{
```

```
printf("\nPacket: %d\n",f1.packet[m]);
```

```
    //accepting acknowledgement from the user.
```

```
scanf("%d",&acknowledgement.acknowledge[m]);
```

```
if(acknowledgement.acknowledge[m]==-1)
```

```
{
```

```
    repacket[j]=f1.packet[m];
```

```
    j++;
```

```
}
```

```
else
```

```
{
```

```
    l++;
```

```
}
```

```
m++;
```

```
k++;
```

```
}
```

```
framesreceived++;
```

```
    //sending acknowledgement to the server.
```

```
sendto(clientsocket,(char*)&acknowledgement,sizeof(acknowledgement),0,  
(sockaddr*)&serveraddr,sizeof(serveraddr));  
  
cls();  
  
}  
  
printf("\nAll frames received successfully.\n\nClosing connection with the server.\n");  
  
//close(clientsocket);  
  
}
```