

HW6\_#Hooman Ileayi#

## **Comptraffilight.py**

Import tkinter as tk

import tkinter.ttk as ttk

```
:class CompLamp
```

```
""" .Serves as one lamp within a traffic light object """
```

```
:def __init__(self, parent, width, order, color="red", *args, **kwargs)
```

```
.Creates a new lamp to be used in a traffic light object """
```

parent: The traffic light owning this lamp

width: The width of the case of the circular lamp

order: Distance of this lamp from the top of the traffic light

color: The lamp's initial color (defaults to "red")

args: Additional arguments to pass to the ttk.Frame superclass constructor\*

```
""" kwargs: Additional keyword arguments to pass to the ttk.Frame superclass constructor**
```

```
self.frame = ttk.Frame(parent.frame, *args, **kwargs)
```

```
,self.canvas = tk.Canvas(self.frame, width=width, height=width, bg="gray
```

```
(highlightthickness=0
```

```
()self.canvas.pack
```

```
self.color = color
```

```
offset = width//8
```

```
,self.lamp = self.canvas.create_oval(offset, offset
```

```
,offset*Y
```

```
,offset*Y
```

```
('fill='black
```

```
self.frame.grid(row=order, column=0)
```

```
"self.state = "off
```

```
:def turn_on(self)
```

```
""" Illuminates the lamp """
```

```

"self.state = "on

self.canvas.itemconfigure(self.lamp, fill=self.color)


: def turn_off(self)
    """ Turns off the lamp """
    "self.state = "off
    self.canvas.itemconfigure(self.lamp, fill='black')


: def resize(self, width)
    self.canvas.config(width=width, height=width)
    offset = width//8
    self.canvas.coords(self.lamp, offset, offset, 7*offset, 7*offset)


: class CompTrafficLight
    """ Models a simple traffic light widget """
    : def __init__(self, root, wd, initial_color="red", *args, **kwargs)
        .Makes a new traffic light object """
        .root is the parent widget
        .wd is the pixels width
        .The light's initial color is initial_color
        Clients may pass additional arguments to the constructor of the
        """ .light's frame via *args and **kwargs
        : if initial_color not in ("red", "yellow", "green")
            raise ValueError(initial_color + " is not a valid color")
        self.frame = ttk.Frame(root, width=wd, *args, **kwargs)
        self.frame.grid(row=0, column=0)
        self.color = initial_color
        ,('self.lamps = dict(zip(('red', 'yellow', 'green'
        ,('CompLamp(self, wd, 0, 'red)
        ,CompLamp(self, wd, 1, 'yellow')
        (((CompLamp(self, wd, 2, 'green')

```

```
()self.lamps[self.color].turn_on
```

```
:def change(self)
```

```
""" .Changes the traffic light's color to the next color in the sequence """
```

```
:if self.color == 'red
```

```
'new_color = 'green
```

```
:elif self.color == 'green
```

```
'new_color = 'yellow
```

```
:elif self.color == 'yellow
```

```
'new_color = 'red
```

```
()self.lamps[self.color].turn_off
```

```
self.color = new_color
```

```
()self.lamps[self.color].turn_on
```

```
:def resize(self, width)
```

```
""" .Changes the traffic light's frame width according to the parameter passed by the caller """
```

```
:()for lamp in self.lamps.values
```

```
lamp.resize(width)
```

```
😊//easy as an ABC
```