```
1 < ?php
2 // add.php
3 //clean and sanitize the incoming data
  if($_POST['submit']=="Submit") {
       $email = filter_var($_POST['email'], FILTER_SANITIZE_EMAIL);
5
       $first = filter_var($_POST['first'], FILTER_SANITIZE_STRING);
6
       $last = filter_var($_POST['last'], FILTER_SANITIZE_STRING);
7
       $phone = filter_var($_POST['phone'], FILTER_SANITIZE_STRING);
8
      validateForm($email, $first, $last, $phone); //check to see if your required
  fields are setup
10
  }
11
  function validateForm($email, $first, $last, $phone){
12
       //your code to check and see if things are empty, regular expressions, etc.
13
       if($phone == NULL)
14
           $phoneError = "Please enter a phone number";
15
16
      if($phoneError != '') {
17
           include('addform.php');
18
           exit();
19
       }else{
20
           addData($email, $first, $last, $phone);
21
22
  }//end validateForm
23
24
  function addData($email, $first, $last, $phone)
25
  {
26
      // make connection to database
27
      require "dbinfo.php";
28
29
      // setup a safe query
30
       $query = "INSERT INTO contacts VALUES (NULL, '$email', '$first', '$last',
31
   '$phone')";
32
33
  // run the query
       if ($result = mysqli_query($connection, $query)){
34
35
           // show confirmation
36
           include "header.php";
37
           echo "Contact added: $email, $first, $last, $phone<br>";
38
       } else {
39
           echo "Unable to add record.";
40
41
  }//end addData
42
43
  ?>
44
```