

# Setting up an ASP.NET Core 6 MVC Application

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# Module overview



**Creating a new project**

**Exploring the generated files**

**Configuring the site**

**How ASP.NET Core handles a request**



# Creating a New Project











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# Templates


## Create a new project


Recent project templates


 xUnit Test Project	C#
 Blazor Server App	C#
 ASP.NET Core Web App (Model-View-Controller)	C#
 ASP.NET Core Web App	C#
 Console App	C#
 Class Library	C#
 Blank Solution	
 Blazor WebAssembly App	C#
 ASP.NET Core Web API	C#
 Worker Service	C#


Clear all

C#WindowsWeb

**ASP.NET Core Web App**  
A project template for creating an ASP.NET Core application with example ASP.NET Razor Pages content.  
C#LinuxmacOSWindowsCloudServiceWeb

**Blazor Server App**  
A project template for creating a Blazor server app that runs server-side inside an ASP.NET Core app and handles user interactions over a SignalR connection. This template can be used for web apps with rich dynamic user interfaces (UIs).  
C#LinuxmacOSWindowsBlazorCloudWeb

**ASP.NET Core Web API**  
A project template for creating an ASP.NET Core application with an example Controller for a RESTful HTTP service. This template can also be used for ASP.NET Core MVC Views and Controllers.  
C#LinuxmacOSWindowsCloudServiceWebWebAPI

**ASP.NET Core Empty**  
An empty project template for creating an ASP.NET Core application. This template does not have any content in it.  
C#LinuxmacOSWindowsCloudServiceWeb

Next



# Templates in the .NET CLI

```
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Install the latest PowerShell for new features and improvements! https://aka.ms/PSWindows

PS C:\Users\gill> dotnet new
The 'dotnet new' command creates a .NET project based on a template.

Common templates are:
Template Name      Short Name      Language      Tags
-----
ASP.NET Core Web App webapp, razor   [C#]           Web/MVC/Razor Pages
Blazor Server App  blazorserver    [C#]           Web/Blazor
Class Library       classlib        [C#], F#, VB   Common/Library
Console App         console         [C#], F#, VB   Common/Console
Windows Forms App  winforms        [C#], VB       Common/WinForms
WPF Application     wpf             [C#], VB       Common/WPF

An example would be:
dotnet new console

Display template options with:
dotnet new console -h
Display all installed templates with:
dotnet new --list
Display templates available on NuGet.org with:
dotnet new web --search

PS C:\Users\gill> |
```



# Demo



**Creating a new project using a template**

**Building and running the application**



# Demo



**Using the CLI to create a new  
web application**



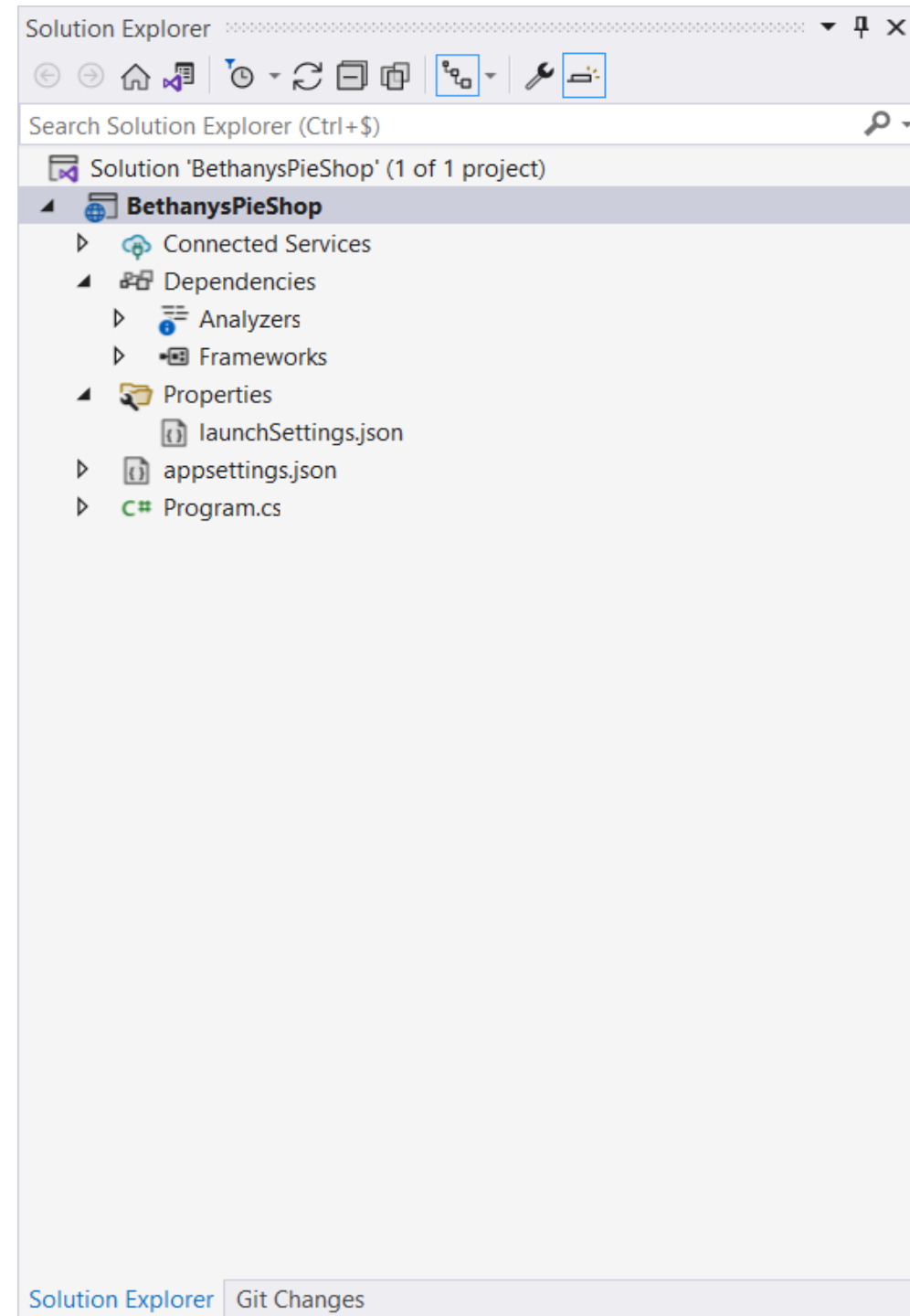
# Exploring a New Project

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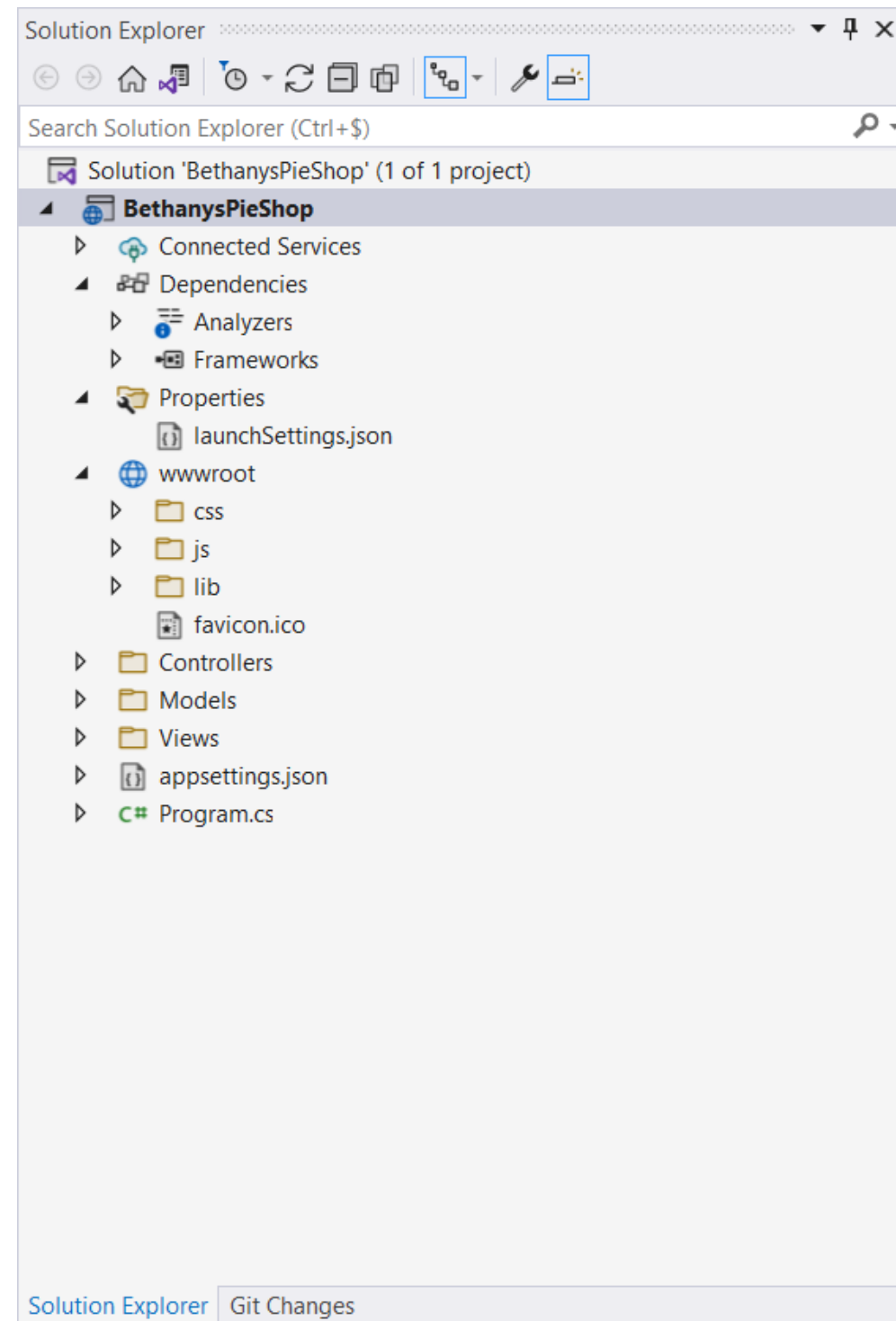




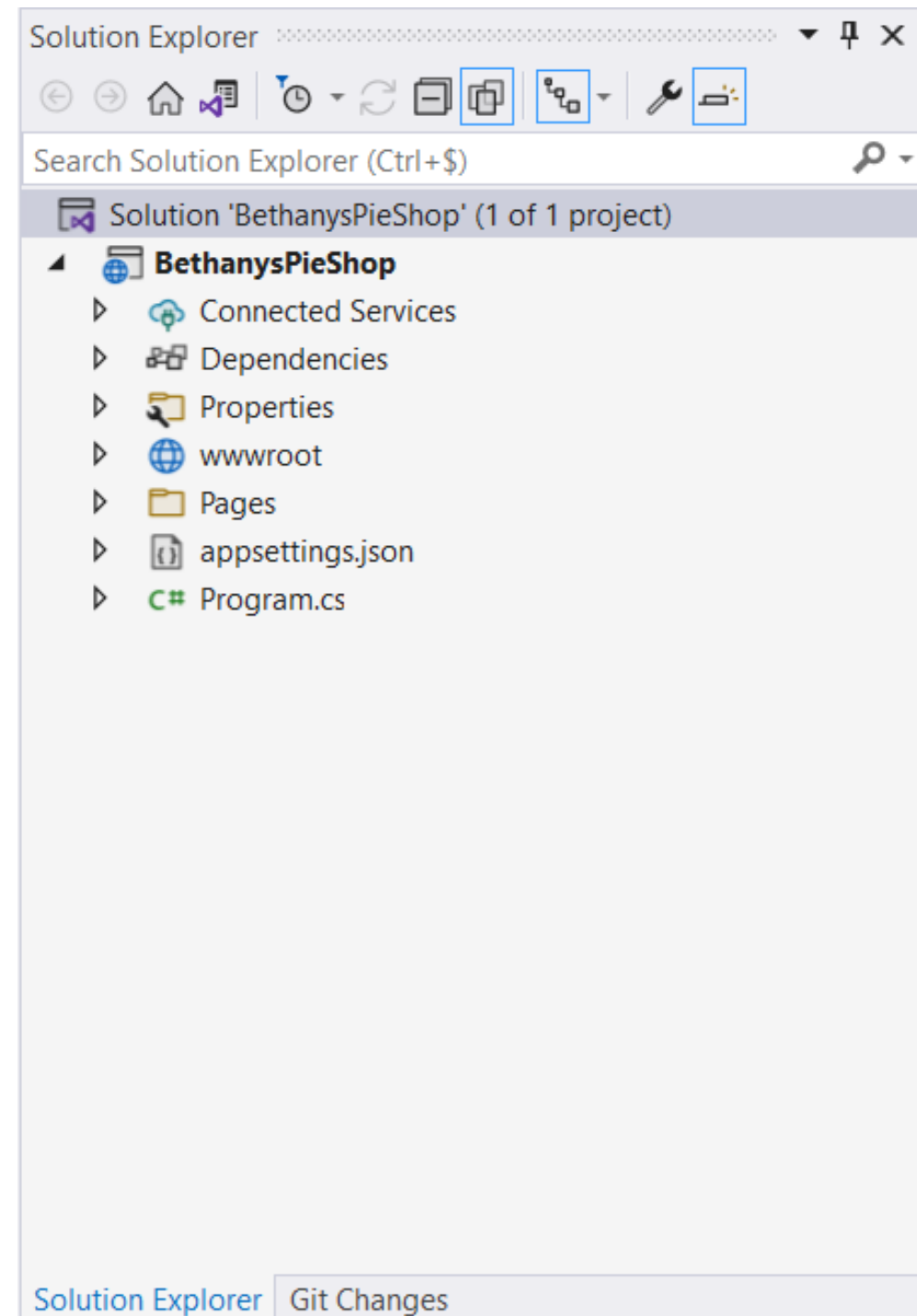
# Project Structure (Empty Web Application)



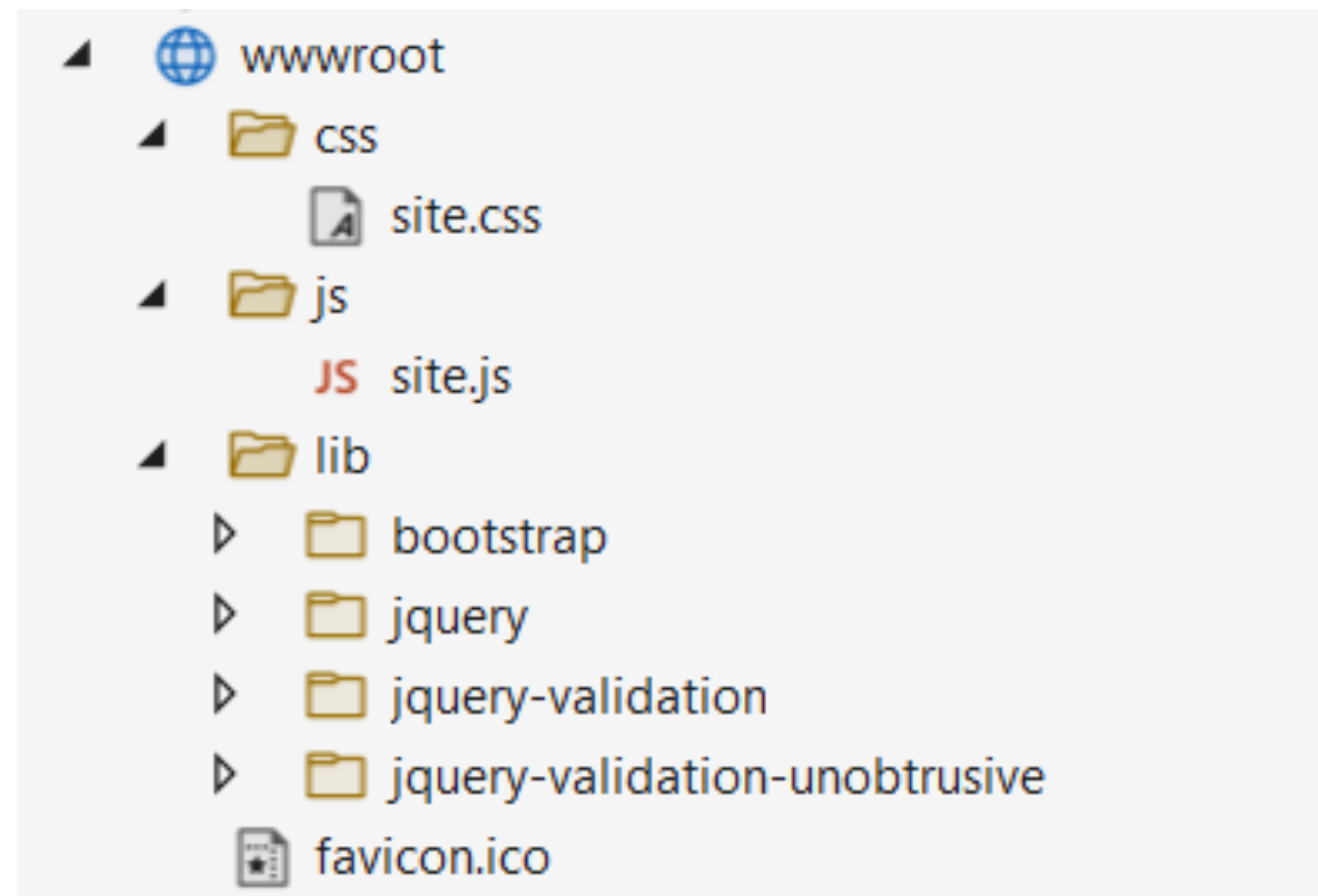
# Project Structure (Web Application MVC)



# Project Structure (Razor Pages)



# The wwwroot Folder



[wwwroot/image1.jpg](#)

<http://bethanyspieshop.com/image1.jpg>



# The csproj File

```
<Project Sdk="Microsoft.NET.Sdk.Web">  
  <PropertyGroup>  
    <TargetFramework>net6.0</TargetFramework>  
    <Nullable>enable</Nullable>  
    <ImplicitUsings>enable</ImplicitUsings>  
  </PropertyGroup>  
  
</Project>
```



# Adding Dependencies

```
<Project Sdk="Microsoft.NET.Sdk.Web">

  <PropertyGroup>
    <TargetFramework>net6.0</TargetFramework>
    <Nullable>enable</Nullable>
    <ImplicitUsings>enable</ImplicitUsings>
  </PropertyGroup>

  <ItemGroup>
    <PackageReference Include="Newtonsoft.Json" Version="13.0.1" />
  </ItemGroup>

</Project>
```



# Demo



**Exploring the generated files**

**Looking at launchSettings.json**



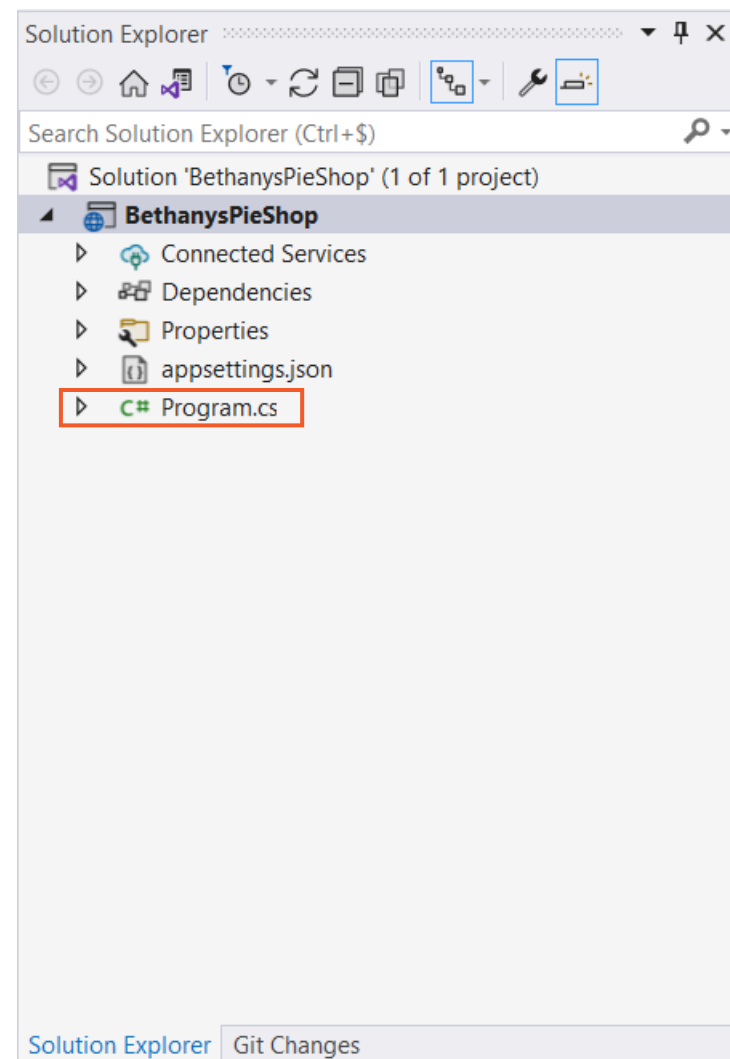
# Configuring the Site

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# The Program Class



## ASP.NET Core applications start like console applications

- static void main
- “Replaced” with .NET 6 & C# 10 with top-level statements

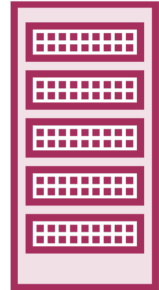
**Contains logic to start the server and listen for requests as well as configuration of the application**



```
var builder = WebApplication.CreateBuilder(args);  
var app = builder.Build();  
  
app.MapGet("/", () => "Hello World!");  
  
app.Run();
```

The Default Program.cs

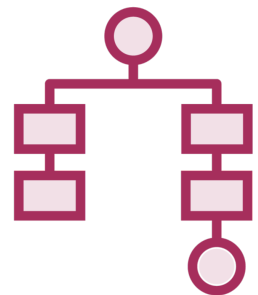
# The CreateBuilder Method



**Set up Kestrel server**



**Configure IIS integration**



**Specify content root**



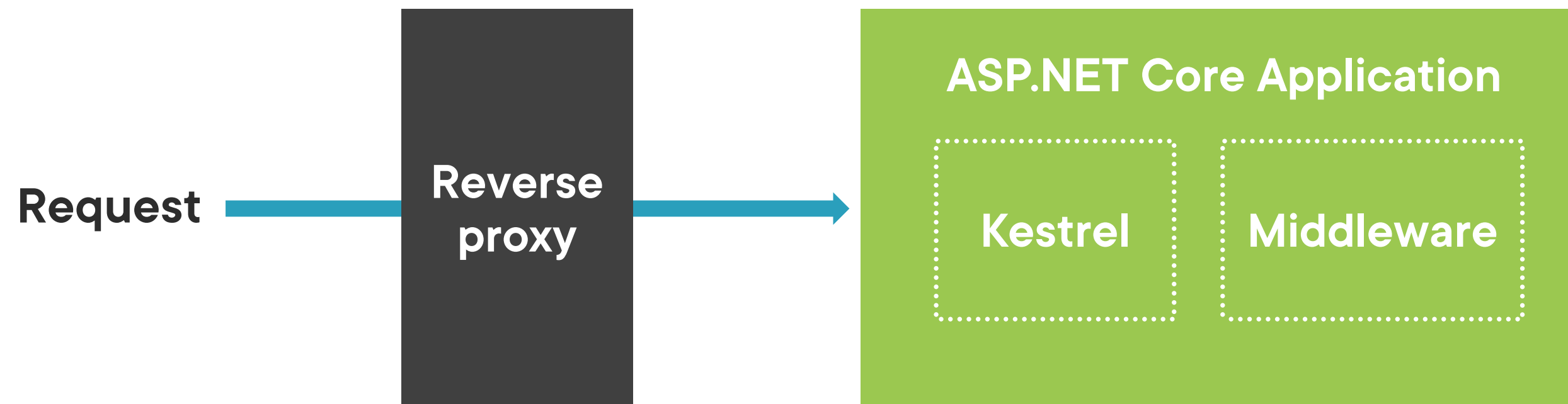
**Read application settings**



```
var builder = WebApplication.CreateBuilder(args);  
var app = builder.Build();  
  
app.MapGet("/", () => "Hello World!");  
  
app.Run();
```

The Default Program.cs

# Sidestep: Running a Server with Kestrel



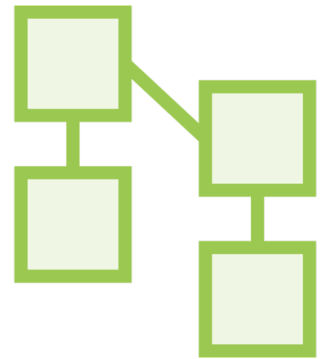
# Configuration of the Application

**Service registration**

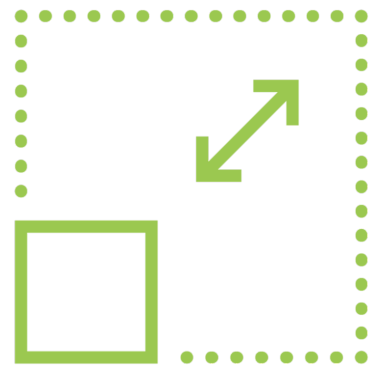
**Middleware**



# Service Registration



**All classes used by the application**



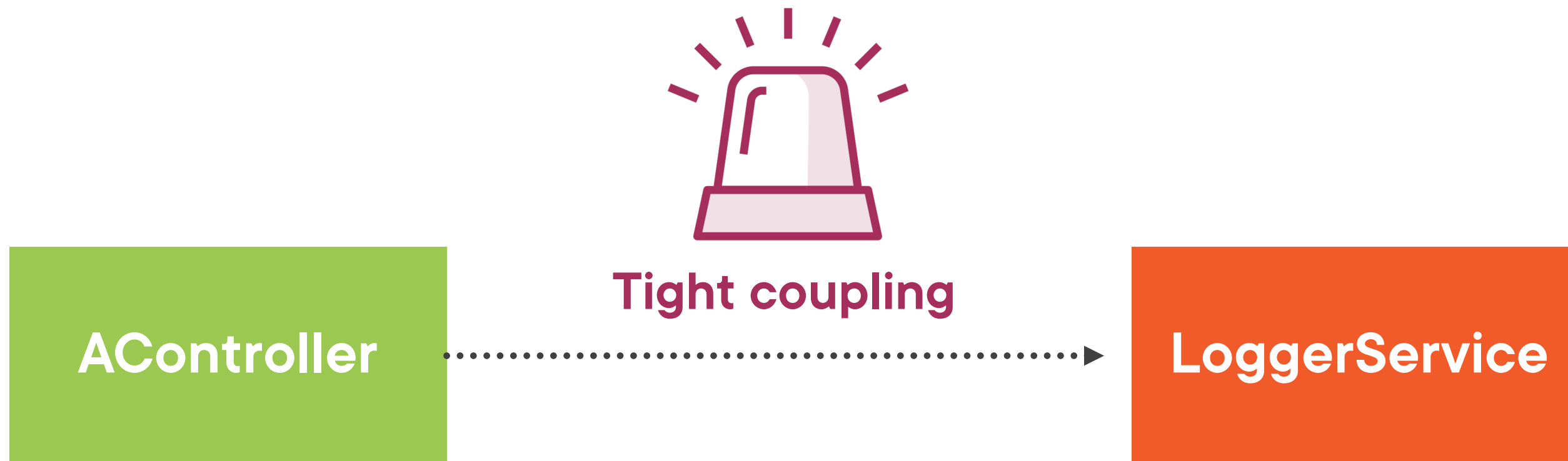
**More modular approach**



**More dependencies will need to be injected**

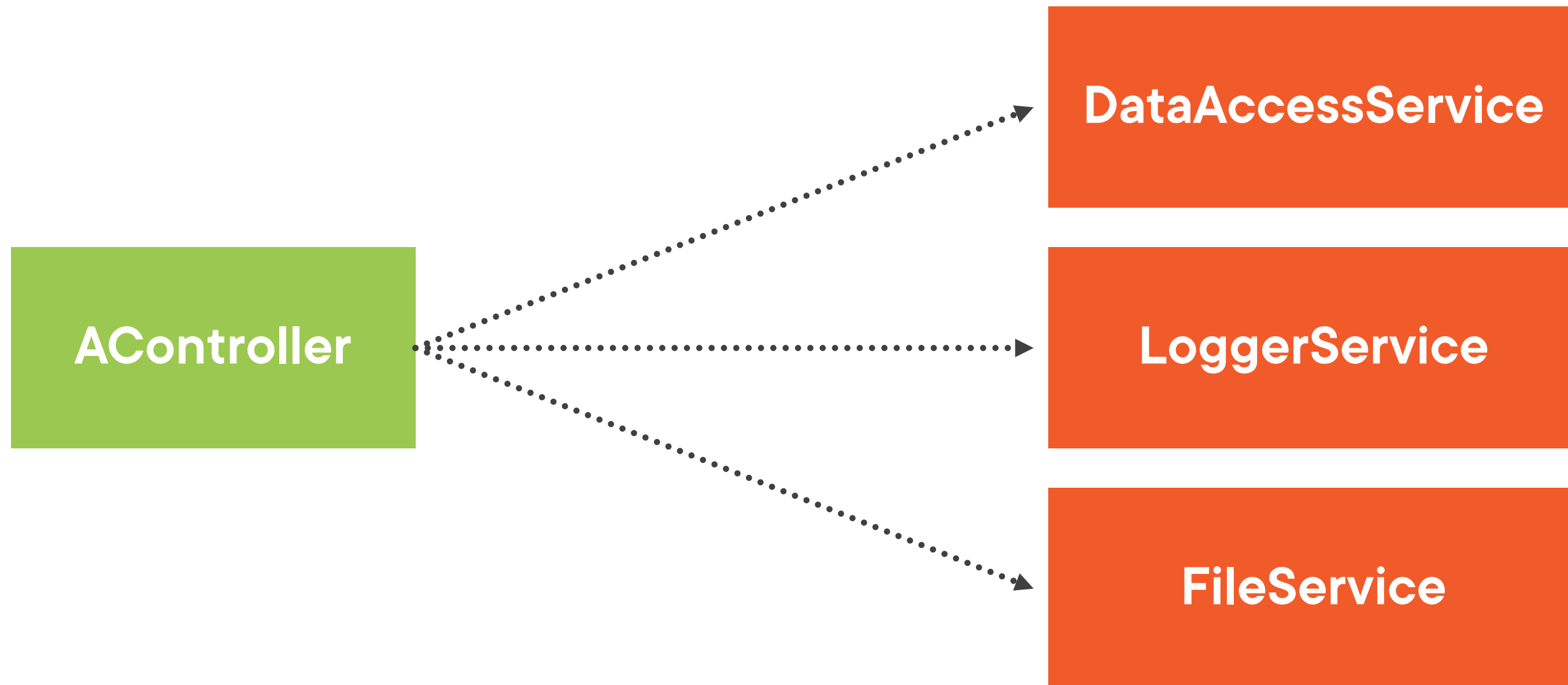


# Using Services

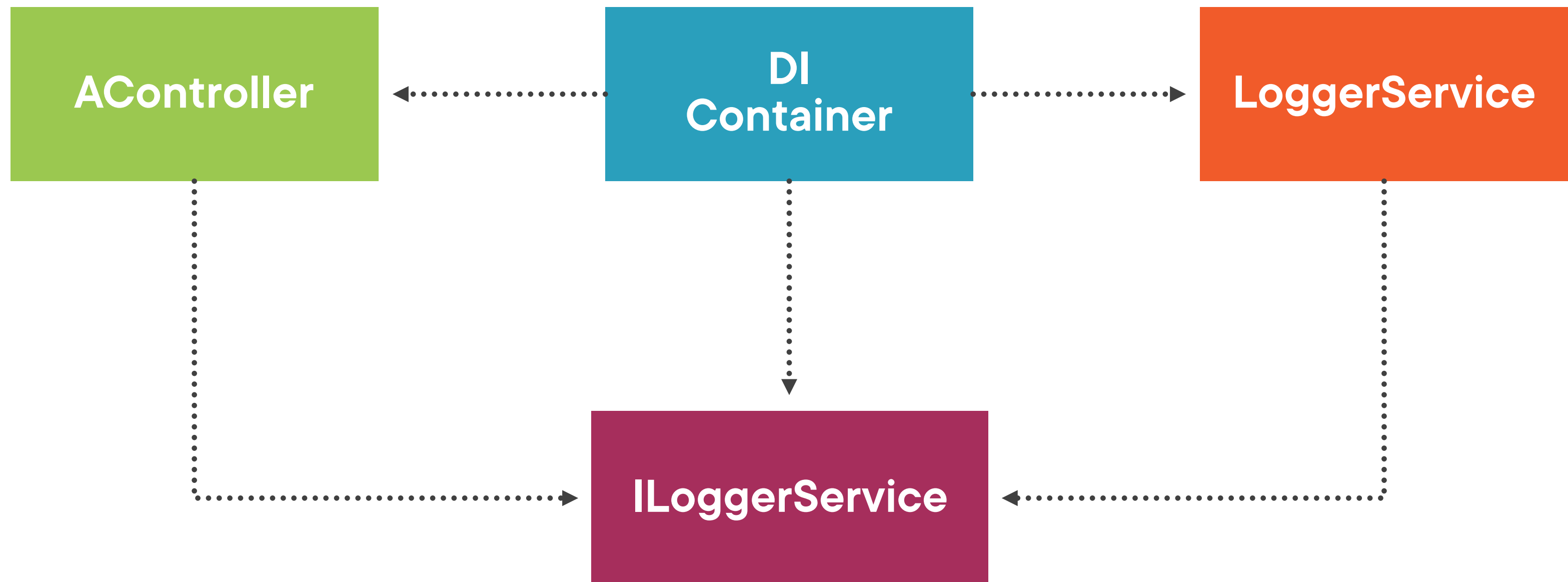




# Initializing Dependencies



# Introducing Dependency Injection (DI)



# Registering Services

```
var builder = WebApplication.CreateBuilder(args);
```

```
// Add services to the container.
```

```
builder.Services.AddControllersWithViews();
```

```
builder.Services.AddScoped<ILoggerService, LoggerService>();
```

```
var app = builder.Build();
```

```
...
```

```
app.Run();
```

**Framework services**

**Custom services**



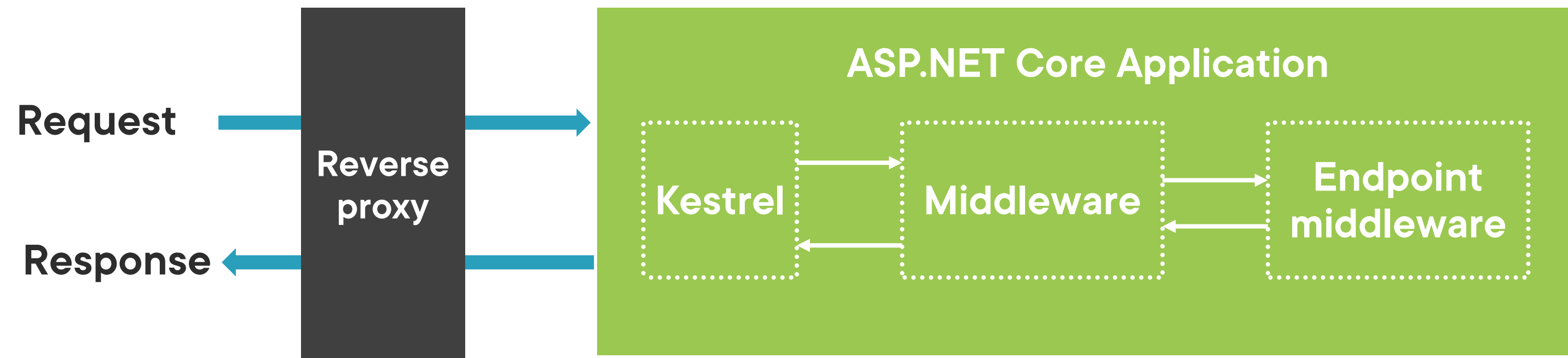
```
public class OrderController : Controller
{
    private readonly ILoggerService _loggerService;

    public OrderController(ILoggerService loggerService)
    {
        _loggerService = loggerService;
    }
}
```

## Using Services

**Injected via constructor**

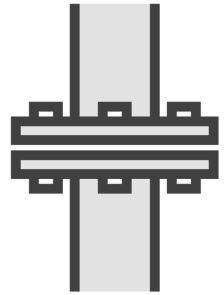
# Handling Requests with Middleware



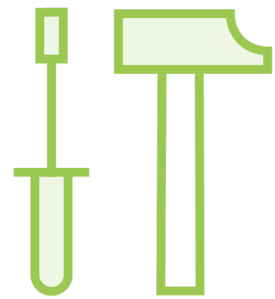
Middleware will create response  
based on incoming request



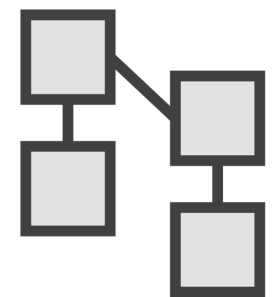
# The Middleware Request Pipeline



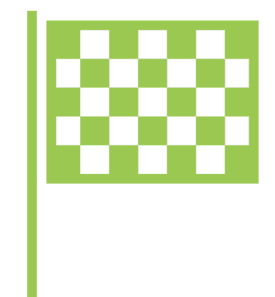
**Pipeline consists out of set of components**



**Components work on request or response**



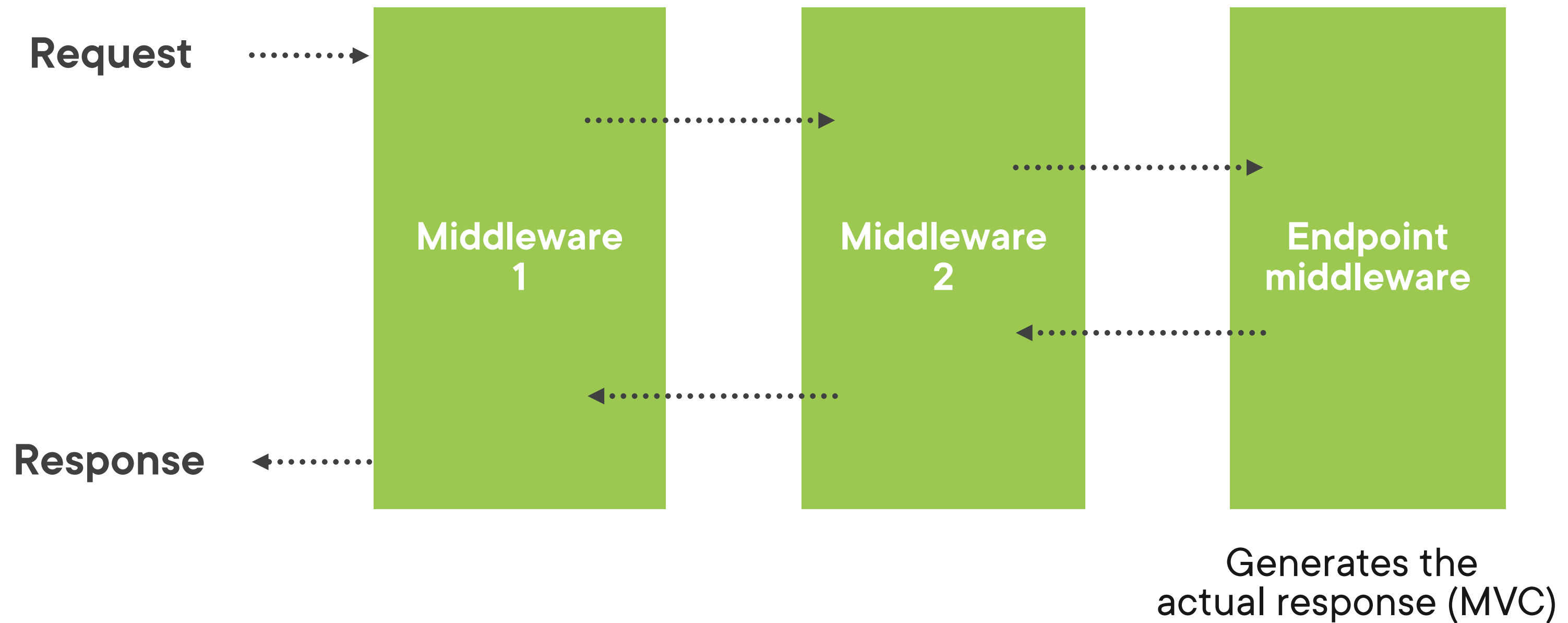
**Many built-in components**



**Endpoint middleware sits at the end**



# The Middleware Request Pipeline



# Middleware Request Pipeline

```
var builder = WebApplication.CreateBuilder(args);

// Add services to the container.
builder.Services.AddControllersWithViews();

var app = builder.Build();

// Configure the HTTP request pipeline.
if (!app.Environment.IsDevelopment())
{
    app.UseExceptionHandler("/Home/Error");
    // The default HSTS value is 30 days. You may want to change this for production scenarios, see
    https://aka.ms/aspnetcore-hsts.
    app.UseHsts();
}

app.UseHttpsRedirection();
app.UseStaticFiles();

app.UseRouting();

app.UseAuthorization();

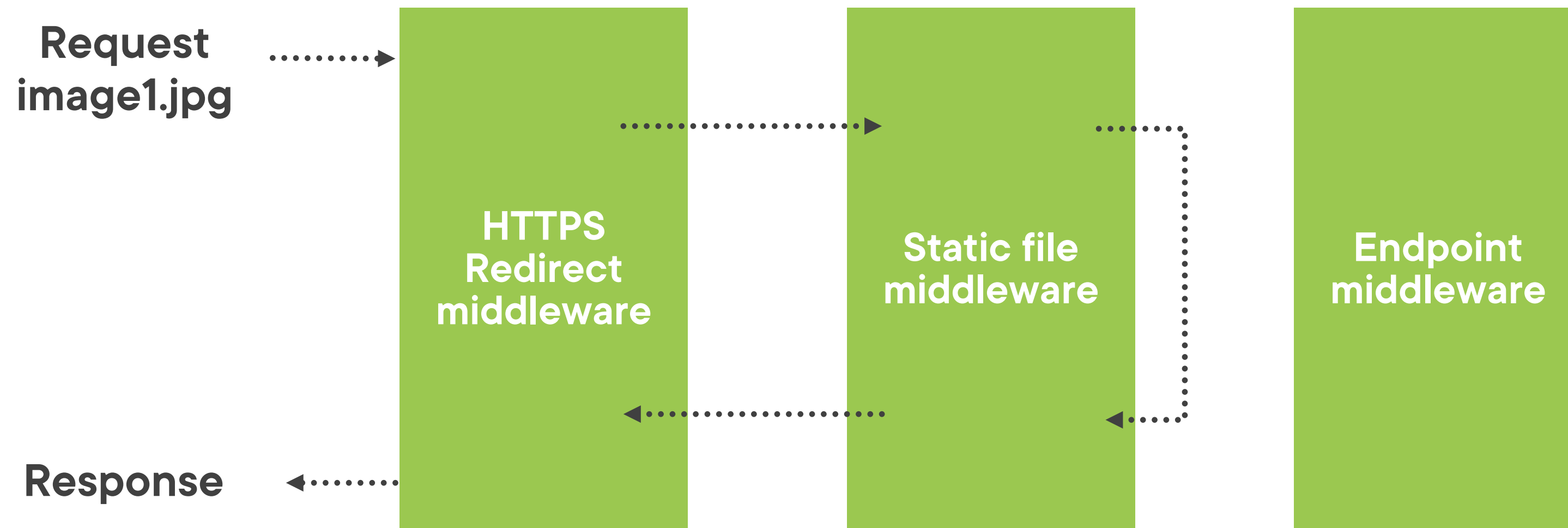
app.MapControllerRoute(
    name: "default",
    pattern: "{controller=Home}/{action=Index}/{id?}");

app.Run();
```





# Exploring Static File Middleware



The order we add the components  
in, will be the order of the  
components in the pipeline!



# Program.cs

**Service registration**

**Middleware**



# What About the Old Model?

## Program.cs

```
public class Program
{
    public static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        CreateHostBuilder(args).Build().Run();
    }

    public static IHostBuilder
        CreateHostBuilder(string[] args) =>
        Host.CreateDefaultBuilder(args)
            .ConfigureWebHostDefaults(webBuilder =>
            {
                webBuilder.UseStartup<Startup>();
            });
}
```

## Startup.cs

```
public class Startup
{
    public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection
        services)
    {
        services.AddControllersWithViews();
    }

    public void Configure(IApplicationBuilder app,
        IWebHostEnvironment env)
    {
        ...
    }
}
```

# Demo



## Configuring the application



## Summary



**Program class starts up application**

**ASP.NET Core comes with built-in web server (Kestrel)**

**Dependency injection is used by default**

**Handling requests is done through middleware**





**Up next:**  
Creating your first page

