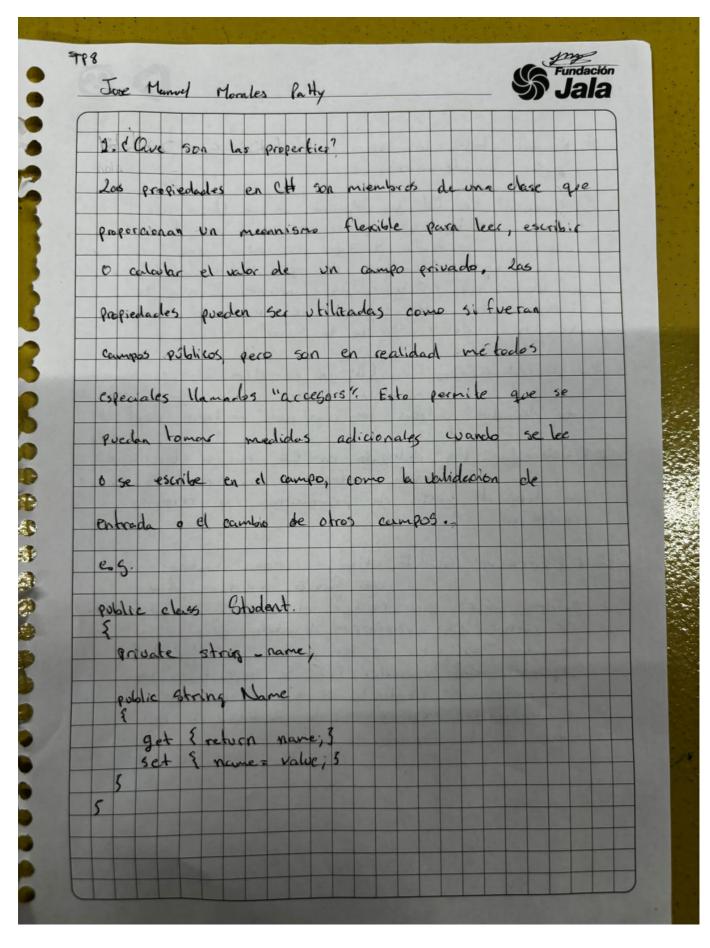
TP - 8 - C Sharp | Manuel Morales

Que son los "properties"?



Implementar una estructura de datos que represente una coleccion de items (Génerico)

• Implementar IEnumerator<T>

- Implementar IList<T>
- Implementar IEnumerable<T>
- No utilizer ningun tipo de EDD como campo de su implementacion
- A base de nodos, ejemplo

Nodo

Linked List

```
using System.Collections;
namespace DataStructure
    public class LinkedList<T> : IEnumerator<T>, IEnumerable<T>, IList<T>
    {
        private Node<T>? _head;
        private Node<T>? _current;
        public T Current
            get
            {
                if (_current == null)
                    throw new IndexOutOfRangeException();
                return _current.Value;
            }
        }
        object IEnumerator.Current
            get
```

```
if (Current == null)
        {
            throw new IndexOutOfRangeException();
        return Current;
   }
}
public bool MoveNext()
    if (_current == null)
    {
        _current = _head;
    }
    else
        _current = _current.Next;
    }
    return _current != null;
}
public void Reset()
    _current = null;
}
public void Dispose() { }
public IEnumerator<T> GetEnumerator()
    return this;
}
IEnumerator IEnumerable.GetEnumerator()
    return GetEnumerator();
}
private Node<T>? GetNodeByIndex(int index)
    int currentIndex = 0;
    Node<T>? currentNode = _head;
    while (currentNode != null)
    {
        if (currentIndex == index)
            return currentNode;
        currentIndex++;
```

```
currentNode = currentNode?.Next;
    }
    return null;
}
public T this[int index]
    get
    {
        Node<T>? node = GetNodeByIndex(index);
        if (node == null)
        {
            throw new IndexOutOfRangeException();
        }
        return node. Value;
    }
    set
    {
        Node<T>? node = GetNodeByIndex(index);
        if (node == null)
        {
            throw new IndexOutOfRangeException();
        }
        node.Value = value;
    }
}
public int Count
{
    get
    {
        int count = 0;
        Node<T>? currentNode = _head;
        while (currentNode != null)
            count++;
            currentNode = currentNode.Next;
        }
        return count;
    }
}
public bool IsReadOnly => false;
public void Add(T item)
    if (_head == null)
```

```
{
                _head = new Node<T>(item);
                return;
            }
            Node<T>? currentNode = _head;
            while (currentNode.Next != null)
                currentNode = currentNode.Next;
            }
            currentNode.Next = new Node<T>(item);
        }
        public void Clear()
            _head = null;
        }
        public bool Contains(T item)
            Node<T>? currentNode = _head;
            while (currentNode != null)
            {
                if (EqualityComparer<T>.Default.Equals(currentNode.Value,
item))
                {
                    return true;
                }
                currentNode = currentNode.Next;
            }
            return false;
        }
        public void CopyTo(T[] array, int arrayIndex)
        {
            Node<T>? currentNode = _head;
            if (arrayIndex < 0 || arrayIndex >= array.Length)
            {
                throw new IndexOutOfRangeException();
            }
            while (currentNode != null)
            {
                array[arrayIndex++] = currentNode.Value;
                currentNode = currentNode.Next;
            }
        }
        public int IndexOf(T item)
```

```
int index = 0;
            Node<T>? currentNode = _head;
            while (currentNode != null)
            {
                if (EqualityComparer<T>.Default.Equals(currentNode.Value,
item))
                {
                    return index;
                index++;
                currentNode = currentNode.Next;
            }
            return -1;
        }
        public void Insert(int index, T item)
            if (index == 0)
            {
                Node<T> newHead = new Node<T>(item) { Next = _head };
                _{head} = newHead;
                return;
            }
            Node<T>? currentNode = GetNodeByIndex(index - 1);
            if (currentNode == null)
            {
                throw new IndexOutOfRangeException();
            }
            Node<T> newNode = new Node<T>(item) { Next = currentNode.Next
};
            currentNode.Next = newNode;
        }
        public bool Remove(T item)
        {
            if (_head == null)
            {
                return false;
            }
            if (EqualityComparer<T>.Default.Equals(_head.Value, item))
            {
                _head = _head.Next;
                return true;
            }
```

```
Node<T>? currentNode = _head;
            while (currentNode.Next != null)
                if
(EqualityComparer<T>.Default.Equals(currentNode.Next.Value, item))
                    currentNode.Next = currentNode.Next.Next;
                    return true;
                }
                currentNode = currentNode.Next;
            }
            return false;
        }
        public void RemoveAt(int index)
            if (index == 0)
            {
                if (_head == null)
                    throw new IndexOutOfRangeException();
                _head = _head.Next;
                return;
            }
            Node<T>? currentNode = GetNodeByIndex(index - 1);
            if (currentNode == null || currentNode.Next == null)
            {
                throw new IndexOutOfRangeException();
            }
            currentNode.Next = currentNode.Next.Next;
        }
   }
}
```

Tests

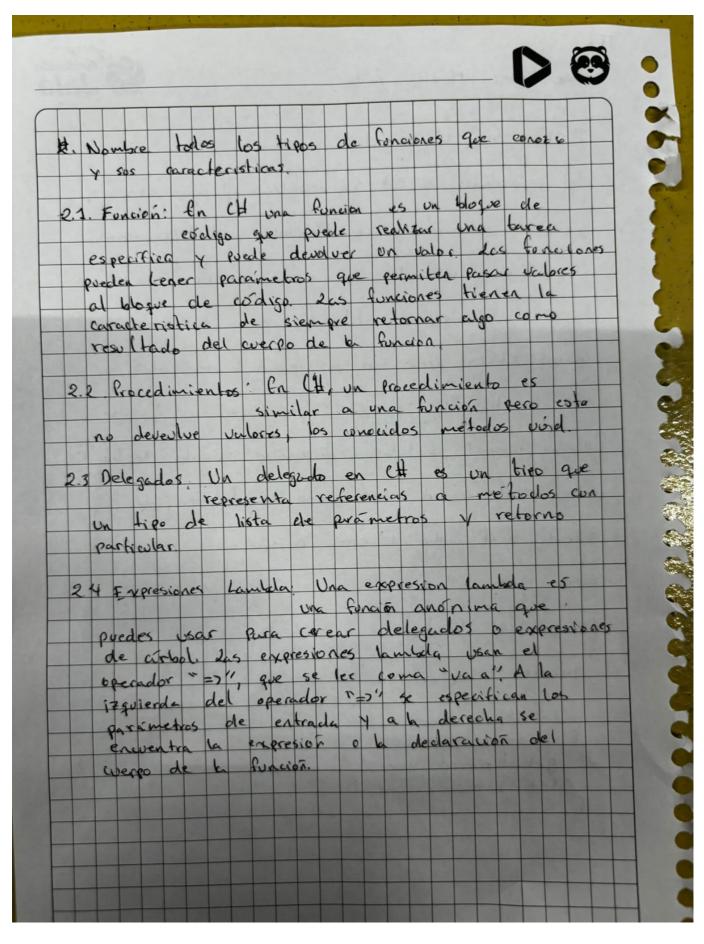
```
using NUnit.Framework;

namespace DataStructure
{
    [TestFixture]
    public class LinkedListTests
    {
```

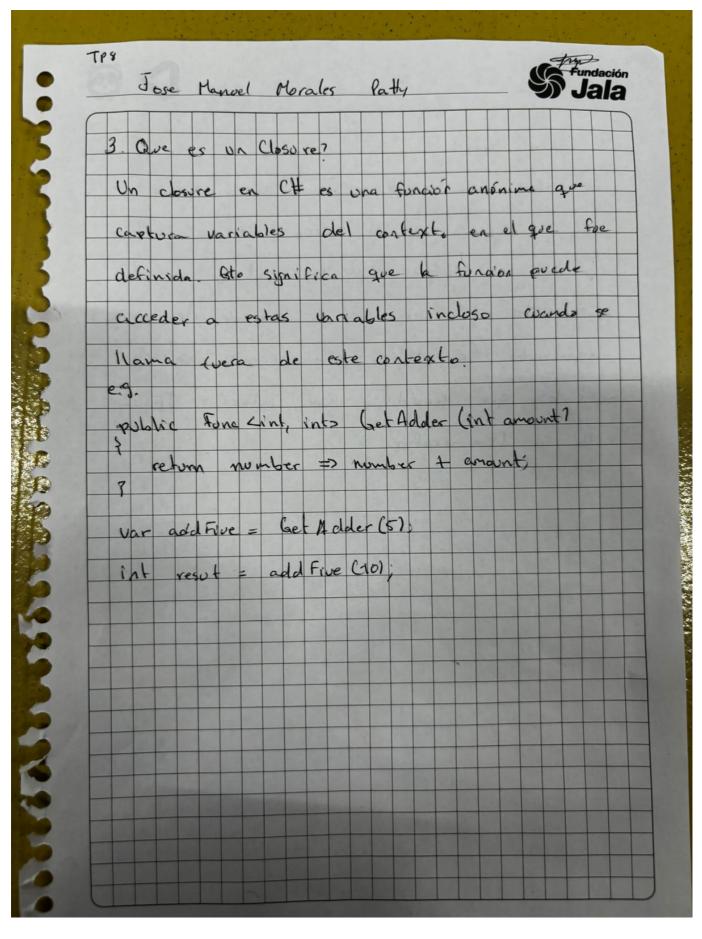
```
[Test]
public void Test_Add()
{
    var list = new LinkedList<int>();
    list.Add(1);
    list.Add(2);
    list.Add(3);
    Assert.That(3, Is.EqualTo(list.Count));
    Assert.That(1, Is.EqualTo(list[0]));
    Assert.That(2, Is.EqualTo(list[1]));
    Assert.That(3, Is.EqualTo(list[2]));
}
[Test]
public void Test_Clear()
    var list = new LinkedList<int>();
    list.Add(1);
    list.Add(2);
    list.Clear();
    Assert.That(0, Is.EqualTo(list.Count));
}
[Test]
public void Test_Contains()
{
    var list = new LinkedList<int>();
    list.Add(1);
    list.Add(2);
    Assert.That(list.Contains(1), Is.True);
    Assert.That(list.Contains(3), Is.False);
}
[Test]
public void Test_CopyTo()
    var list = new LinkedList<int>();
    list.Add(1);
    list.Add(2);
    var array = new int[2];
    list.CopyTo(array, ⊙);
    Assert.That(1, Is.EqualTo(array[0]));
    Assert.That(2, Is.EqualTo(array[1]));
}
[Test]
public void Test_IndexOf()
{
    var list = new LinkedList<int>();
    list.Add(1);
    list.Add(2);
    Assert.That(0, Is.EqualTo(list.IndexOf(1)));
    Assert.That(1, Is.EqualTo(list.IndexOf(2)));
    Assert.That(-1, Is.EqualTo(list.IndexOf(3)));
```

```
[Test]
        public void Test_Insert()
            var list = new LinkedList<int>();
            list.Add(1);
            list.Add(3);
            list.Insert(1, 2);
            Assert.That(1, Is.EqualTo(list[0]));
            Assert.That(2, Is.EqualTo(list[1]));
            Assert.That(3, Is.EqualTo(list[2]));
        }
        [Test]
        public void Test_Remove()
            var list = new LinkedList<int>();
            list.Add(1);
            list.Add(2);
            list.Remove(1);
            Assert.That(1, Is.EqualTo(list.Count));
            Assert.That(2, Is.EqualTo(list[0]));
        }
        [Test]
        public void Test_RemoveAt()
        {
            var list = new LinkedList<int>();
            list.Add(1);
            list.Add(2);
            list.RemoveAt(⊙);
            Assert.That(1, Is.EqualTo(list.Count));
            Assert.That(2, Is.EqualTo(list[0]));
        }
        [Test]
        public void Test_Iterator()
        {
            var list = new LinkedList<int>();
            list.Add(1);
            list.Add(2);
            list.Add(3);
            Assert.That(new[] { 1, 2, 3 }, Is.EqualTo(list.ToArray()));
        }
    }
}
```

Nombre todos los tipos de funciones que conozca y sus caracterisitcas



Que es un Closure?



Extention Functions de las funciones: Filter, Map, Reduce

Extesion Methods

```
public static class ExtensionMethods
{
    public static IEnumerable<T> Filter<T>(this IEnumerable<T> collection,
Func<T, bool> predicate)
    {
        foreach (var item in collection)
            if (predicate(item))
            {
                yield return item;
            }
        }
    }
    public static IEnumerable<TResult> Map<T, TResult>(
        this IEnumerable<T> collection,
        Func<T, TResult> selector
    )
    {
        foreach (var item in collection)
            yield return selector(item);
        }
    }
    public static TResult Reduce<T, TResult>(
        this IEnumerable<T> collection,
        Func<TResult, T, TResult> reducer,
        TResult initial
    )
    {
        var result = initial;
        foreach (var item in collection)
            result = reducer(result, item);
        }
        return result;
    }
}
```

Program

```
class Program
{
    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
       var numbers = new List<int> { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 };
}
```

```
var evenNumbers = numbers.Filter(n => n % 2 == 0);
    Console.WriteLine("Even numbers: " + string.Join(", ",
    evenNumbers));

var squares = numbers.Map(n => n * n);
    Console.WriteLine("Squares: " + string.Join(", ", squares));

var sum = numbers.Reduce((a, b) => a + b, 0);
    Console.WriteLine("Sum: " + sum);
}
```

Investigar el uso del token yield

