

Task 1.

Case number one (2)

1. Indicate all the BCNF violations.

Possible candidate keys!

AB, AC

or

AB, AD

the AB gives us C,D,E

the AC gives us B,D,E

the AD gives us B,C,E

AB is not determinants of any of the FD and AB is a candidate key therefore it violates BCNF.

2. Decompose the relations (BCNF)

D,B,E gives us  $B \rightarrow D$ ,  $D \rightarrow E$ .

C,D gives us  $C \rightarrow D$

A,C gives us none and  $A,B \rightarrow C$  FD's is lost.

Splitting into three Tuples

$R_1(C,D)$

$R_2(B,D,E)$

$R_3(A,B,C)$

Now we have  $A,B \rightarrow C$

3. Indicate all 3NF violations.

Doesn't fulfill 2NF therefore it violates 3NF

the attributes should have FD on a primary key to fulfill 2NF

4. Decompose the relations (3NF)

We have

$AB \rightarrow C$   $D \rightarrow B$   $D \rightarrow E$   $C \rightarrow D$

To split these into into three tuples

$R_1$  C,D which gives us  $C \rightarrow D$

$R_2$  B,D,E which gives us  $D \rightarrow B$ ;  $D \rightarrow E$

$R_3$  A,B,C which gives us the missing FD AB-C