

# Generierung des Eingangssingals für Barrier Bucket RF Systeme and der GSI



TECHNISCHE  
UNIVERSITÄT  
DARMSTADT

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Institut für Theorie  
Elektromagnetischer Felder  
Computational Electromagnetics  
Research Group at GSCE

# Outline

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- 1 Einführung
  - Problemstellung
  - Zielsetzung
- 2 Gerätekommunikation
- 3 Code
  - das Design
  - Gegeben
  - Evaluierung
- 4 Ausblick

# Problemstellung

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- Barrier-Bucket System
- Ziel

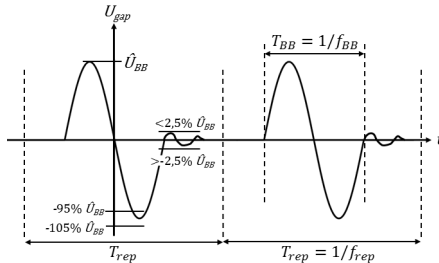
# Problemstellung

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- Barrier-Bucket System :
  - Longitudinale Manipulation der Bunches
- Ziel

# Problemstellung

- Barrier-Bucket System :
  - Longitudinale Manipulation der Bunches
- Ziel :
  - Gap Spannung in Form einer Ein-Sinus Periode



- Qualität des Signals

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# Zielsetzung

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# Erreichtes: Dokumentation und Gerätekommunikation

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- Dokumentation
- Gerätekommunikation

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- Dokumentation :
  - Handhabung der Geräte, Vorgehensweise bei Tests
  - Bedienung des Programms
  - Ausführliches Kommentieren der Code-Funktionalität
- Gerätekommunikation

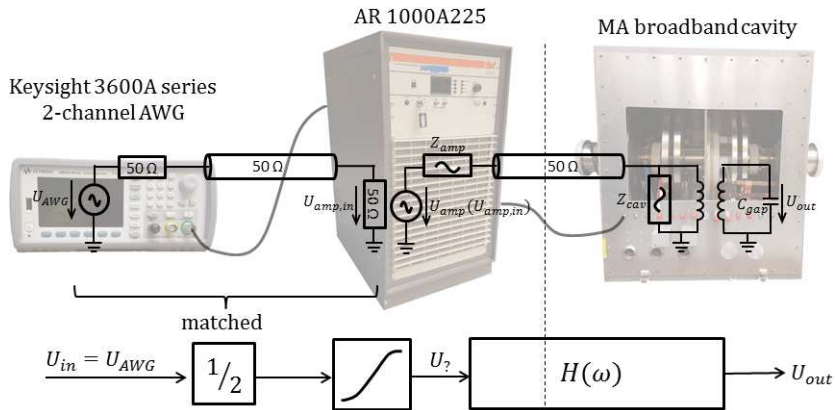


# Erreichtes: Dokumentation und Gerätekommunikation

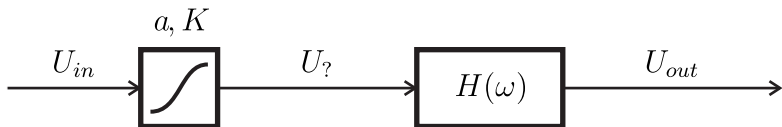
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- Dokumentation :
  - Handhabung der Geräte, Vorgehensweise bei Tests
  - Bedienung des Programms
  - Ausführliches Kommentieren der Code-Funktionalität
- Gerätekommunikation :
  - Treiber und Programmer-Manuals zur Nutzung des Programms von anderen Geräten aus
  - Laufzeitoptimierung durch Abfrage von Gerätezuständen mittels VISA
  - Verbesserung der Auflösung des Signals durch Anpassung der Darstellung des Oszilloskops mittels VISA

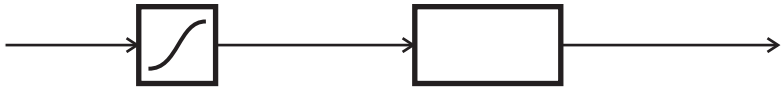
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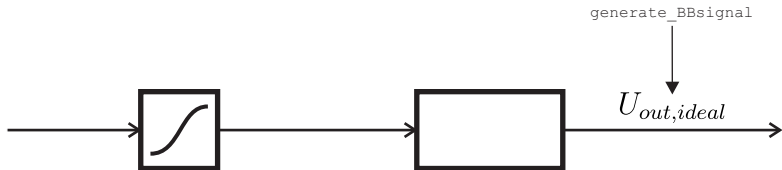
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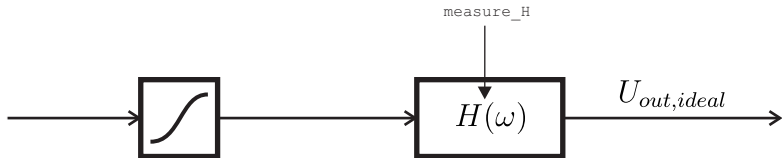


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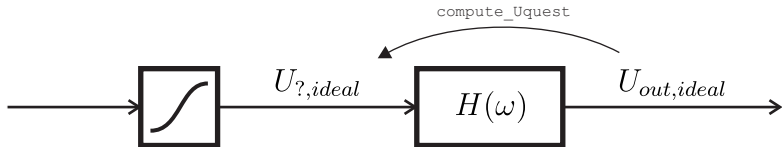
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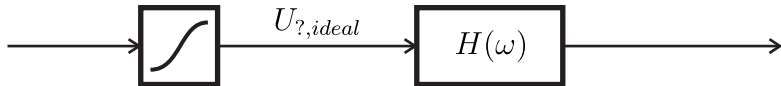
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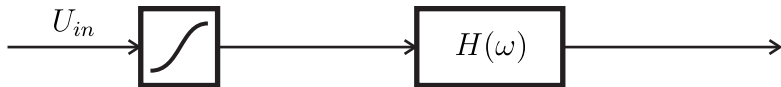
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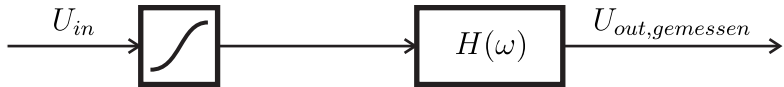
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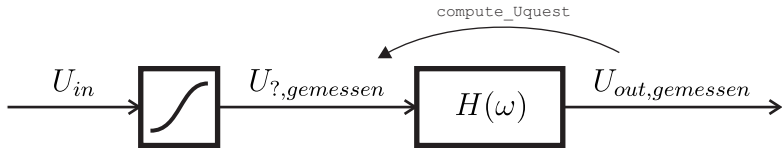
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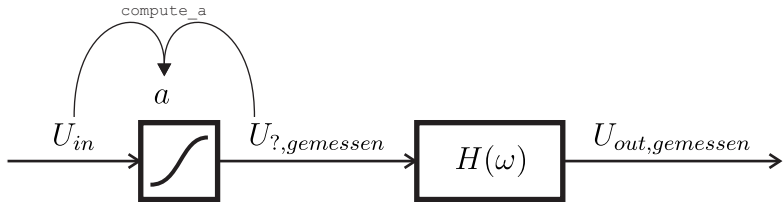
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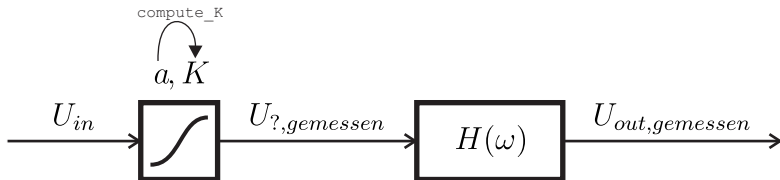
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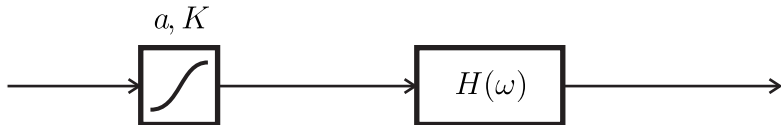
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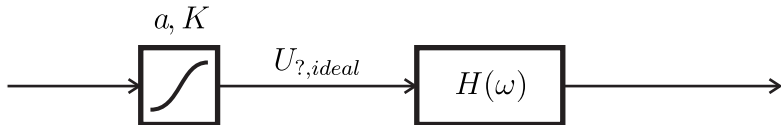
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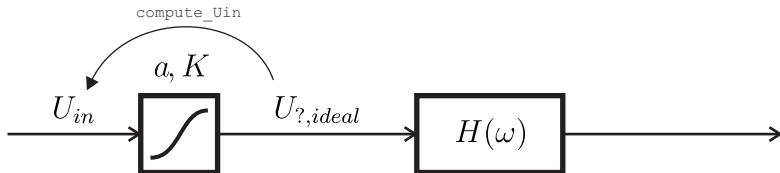


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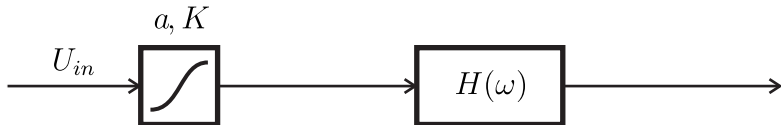
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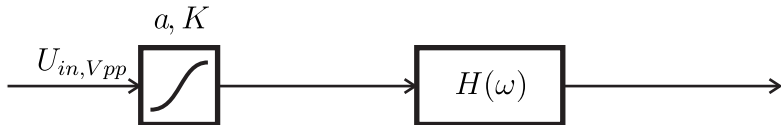
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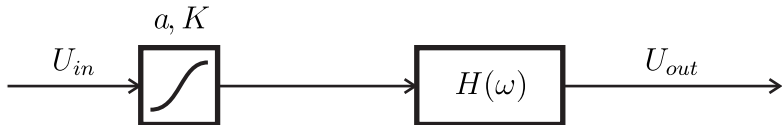
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## Code: die Bausteine

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compute_Uin  
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compute_a  
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## Code: die Bausteine

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`generate_BBsignal` : musste implementiert werden

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`compute_Uin`

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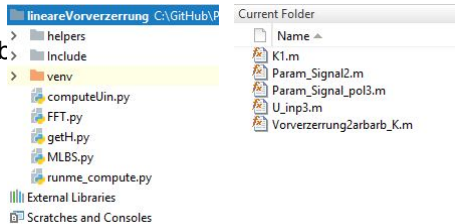
`compute_Uquest` : zum Teil gegeben in Matlab und Python

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`compute_a` : bereits geben in Matlab

`compute_K` : bereits gegeben in Matlab





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## Code: Vorgehensweise

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- Refactoring / Anpassung der Matlab-Funktionen an unser Design

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## Code: Vorgehensweise

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  - Momentan jeweils 10 korrespondierende **Unit Tests** in Matlab und Python

## Code: Vorgehensweise

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## Code: Vorgehensweise

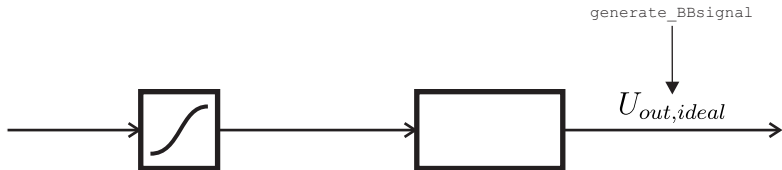
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- Maximale Vorbereitung der Funktionen ohne die Geräte dank **TDD**
  - Nur fürs Testen von `measure_Uout` sind Geräte notwendig

# Code: Evaluierung



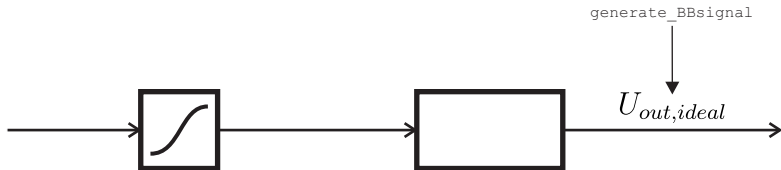
## Code: Evaluierung



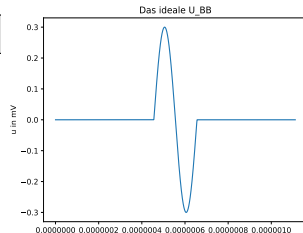
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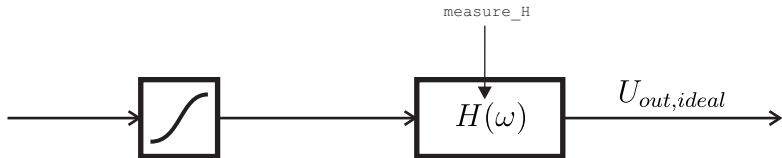
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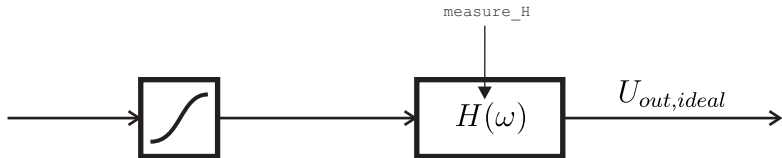


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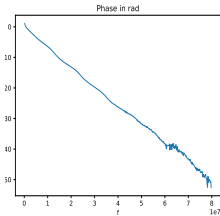
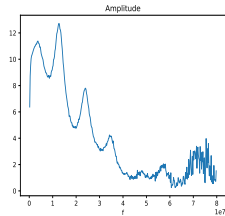


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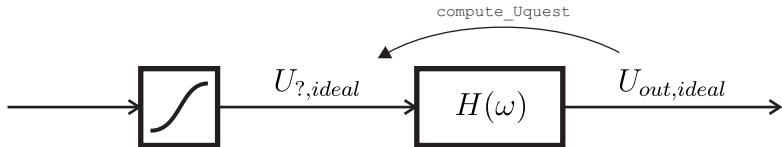
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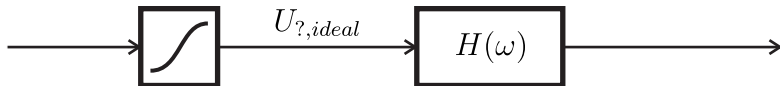


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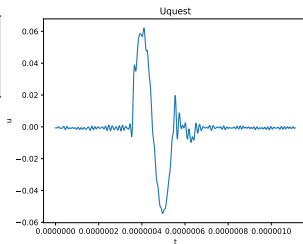


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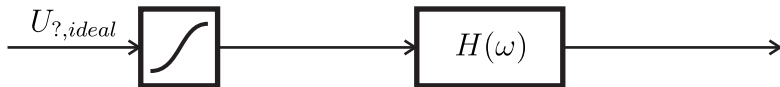
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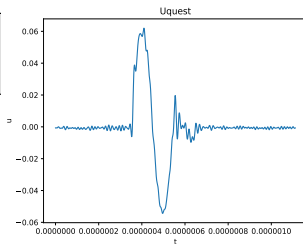
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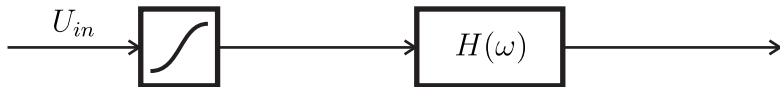
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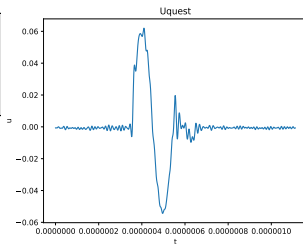
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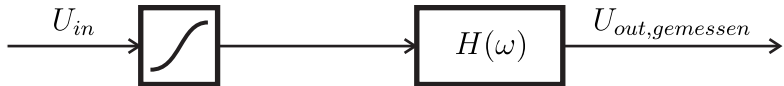
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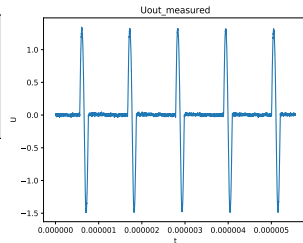


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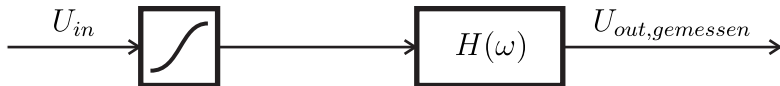
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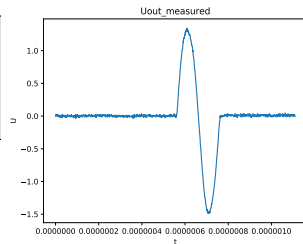
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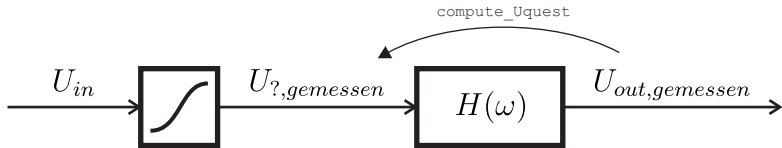
# Code: Evaluierung



```
1 Uout_ideal = generate_BBsignal ( fq_rep , fq_bb , vpp )  
2 H = measure_H ( )  
3 Uquest_ideal = compute_Uquest ( Uout_ideal , H )  
4 Uin = Uquest_ideal  
5 Uout_measured = measure_Uout ( Uin )
```

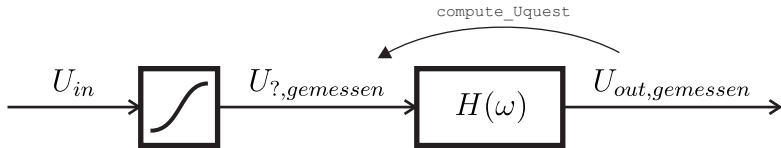


# Code: Evaluierung

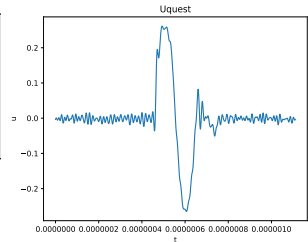


```
1 Uout_ideal = generate_BBsignal ( fq_rep , fq_bb , vpp )  
2 H = measure_H ( )  
3 Uquest_ideal = compute_Uquest ( Uout_ideal , H )  
4 Uin = Uquest_ideal  
5 Uout_measured = measure_Uout ( Uin )  
6 Uquest_measured = compute_Uquest ( Uout_measured , H )
```

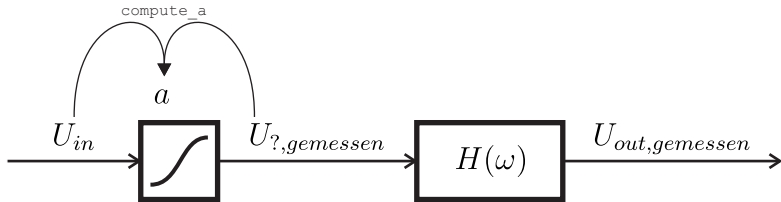
# Code: Evaluierung



```
1 Uout_ideal = generate_BBsignal ( fq_rep , fq_bb , vpp )
2 H = measure_H ( )
3 Uquest_ideal = compute_Uquest ( Uout_ideal , H )
4 Uin = Uquest_ideal
5 Uout_measured = measure_Uout ( Uin )
6 Uquest_measured = compute_Uquest ( Uout_measured , H )
```

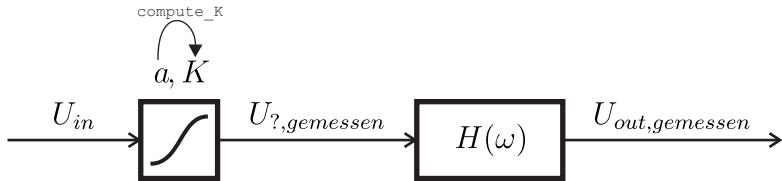


## Code: Evaluierung



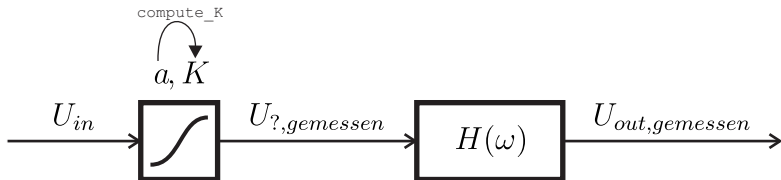
```
1 Uout_ideal = generate_BBsignal ( fq_rep , fq_bb , vpp )
2 H = measure_H ( )
3 Uquest_ideal = compute_Uquest ( Uout_ideal , H )
4 Uin = Uquest_ideal
5 Uout_measured = measure_Uout ( Uin )
6 Uquest_measured = compute_Uquest ( Uout_measured , H )
7 a = compute_a ( Uin , Uquest_measured , N )
```

## Code: Evaluierung

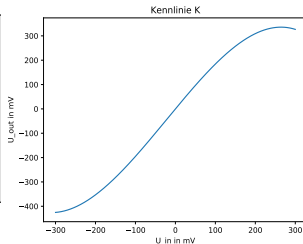


```
1 Uout_ideal = generate_BBsignal ( fq_rep , fq_bb , vpp )
2 H = measure_H ( )
3 Uquest_ideal = compute_Uquest ( Uout_ideal , H )
4 Uin = Uquest_ideal
5 Uout_measured = measure_Uout ( Uin )
6 Uquest_measured = compute_Uquest ( Uout_measured , H )
7 a = compute_a ( Uin , Uquest_measured , N )
8 K = compute_K ( a )
```

## Code: Evaluierung

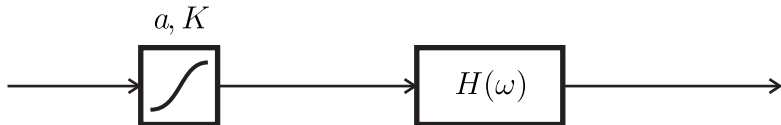


```
1 Uout_ideal = generate_BBsignal ( fq_rep , fq_bb , vpp )
2 H = measure_H ( )
3 Uquest_ideal = compute_Uquest ( Uout_ideal , H )
4 Uin = Uquest_ideal
5 Uout_measured = measure_Uout ( Uin )
6 Uquest_measured = compute_Uquest ( Uout_measured , H )
7 a = compute_a ( Uin , Uquest_measured , N )
8 K = compute_K ( a )
```



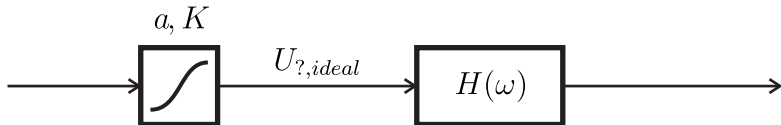


## Code: Evaluierung



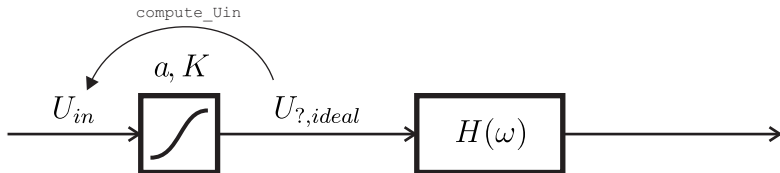
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1 Uout_ideal = generate_BBsignal ( fq_rep , fq_bb , vpp )
2 H = measure_H ( )
3 Uquest_ideal = compute_Uquest ( Uout_ideal , H )
4 Uin = Uquest_ideal
5 Uout_measured = measure_Uout ( Uin )
6 Uquest_measured = compute_Uquest ( Uout_measured , H )
7 a = compute_a ( Uin , Uquest_measured , N )
8 K = compute_K ( a )
```

## Code: Evaluierung



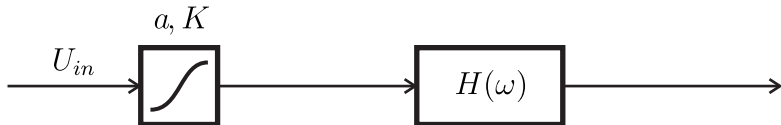
```
1 Uout_ideal = generate_BBsignal ( fq_rep , fq_bb , vpp )
2 H = measure_H ( )
3 Uquest_ideal = compute_Uquest ( Uout_ideal , H )
4 Uin = Uquest_ideal
5 Uout_measured = measure_Uout ( Uin )
6 Uquest_measured = compute_Uquest ( Uout_measured , H )
7 a = compute_a ( Uin , Uquest_measured , N )
8 K = compute_K ( a )
```

## Code: Evaluierung



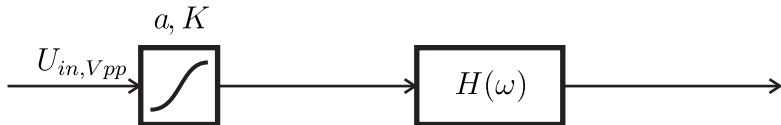
```
1 Uout_ideal = generate_BBsignal ( fq_rep , fq_bb , vpp )
2 H = measure_H ( )
3 Uquest_ideal = compute_Uquest ( Uout_ideal , H )
4 Uin = Uquest_ideal
5 Uout_measured = measure_Uout ( Uin )
6 Uquest_measured = compute_Uquest ( Uout_measured , H )
7 a = compute_a ( Uin , Uquest_measured , N )
8 K = compute_K ( a )
9 Uin = compute_Uin ( Uquest_ideal , K )
```

## Code: Evaluierung



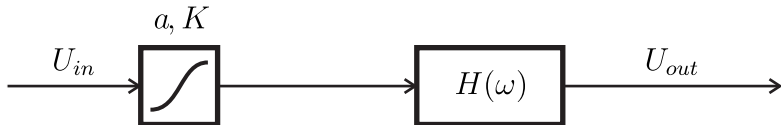
```
1 Uout_ideal = generate_BBsignal ( fq_rep , fq_bb , vpp )
2 H = measure_H ( )
3 Uquest_ideal = compute_Uquest ( Uout_ideal , H )
4 Uin = Uquest_ideal
5 Uout_measured = measure_Uout ( Uin )
6 Uquest_measured = compute_Uquest ( Uout_measured , H )
7 a = compute_a ( Uin , Uquest_measured , N )
8 K = compute_K ( a )
9 Uin = compute_Uin ( Uquest_ideal , K )
```

## Code: Evaluierung



```
1 Uout_ideal = generate_BBsignal ( fq_rep , fq_bb , vpp )
2 H = measure_H ( )
3 Uquest_ideal = compute_Uquest ( Uout_ideal , H )
4 Uin = Uquest_ideal
5 Uout_measured = measure_Uout ( Uin )
6 Uquest_measured = compute_Uquest ( Uout_measured , H )
7 a = compute_a ( Uin , Uquest_measured , N )
8 K = compute_K ( a )
9 Uin = compute_Uin ( Uquest_ideal , K )
10 Uin = set_Vpp ( Uin , Vpp )
```

## Code: Evaluierung



```
1 Uout_ideal = generate_BBsignal ( fq_rep , fq_bb , vpp )
2 H = measure_H ( )
3 Uquest_ideal = compute_Uquest ( Uout_ideal , H )
4 Uin = Uquest_ideal
5 Uout_measured = measure_Uout ( Uin )
6 Uquest_measured = compute_Uquest ( Uout_measured , H )
7 a = compute_a ( Uin , Uquest_measured , N )
8 K = compute_K ( a )
9 Uin = compute_Uin ( Uquest_ideal , K )
10 Uin = set_Vpp ( Uin , Vpp )
11 Uout = measure_Uout ( Uin )
```

## Ausblick

- Iterative Optimierung der linearen Übertragungsfunktion mittels Auswertung der erwarteten und gemessenen Ausgangssignale  $U_{out}$ :

$$\underline{H}^{neu}(\omega) = \underline{H}^{alt}(\omega) \cdot \frac{\underline{U}_{out,ideal}(\omega)}{\underline{U}_{out,mess}(\omega)} \cdot \sigma_H$$

mit  $\sigma_H$  als Schrittweite der jeweiligen Iteration

- Optimierung der nichtlinearen Kennlinie mittels Vergleich der Differenz der erwarteten und gemessenen Spannungssignale  $U_{quest}$  und der Faktoren  $a$  der polynomialen Kennlinie:

$$\Delta U_{?} = U_{?,mess} - U_{?,berechnet} = \sum_n \tilde{a}_n U_{in}^n \quad a_n^{neu} = a_n^{alt} + \sigma_a \cdot \tilde{a}_n$$

mit  $\sigma_a$  als Schrittweite der jeweiligen Iteration