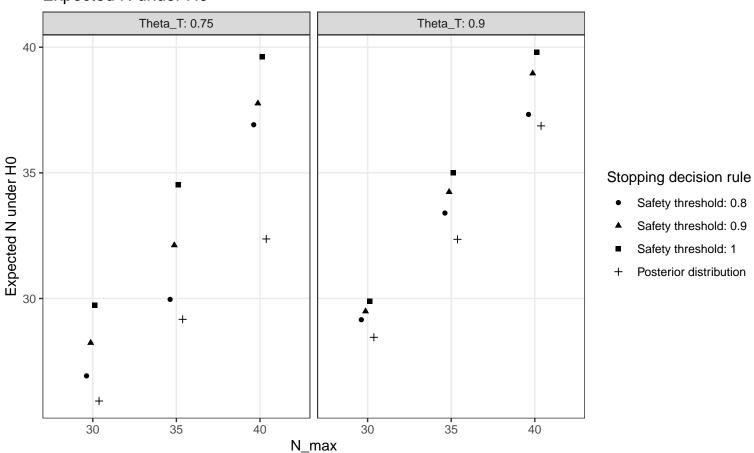
Expected N under H0



Safety threshold: 0.8

- Safety threshold: 0.9
- Safety threshold: 1

Posterior distribution