

5th-6th candidates

5th candidates

| Label | Informal Role | Power Gain | Complexity | Risks to Minimality | Solves |
|---------------------------------------|--|--|------------|---|--------------------------------|
| R (Primitive Recursor) | R base step n (unary δ -chain iterator) | High (PR closure) | Moderate | Adds arithmetic bias | C14, C23, EqNat co |
| Iter (Fold / Catamorphism) | fold t f acc general structural fold | Very High (arbitrary structural recursion) | High | May look like cheating ("meta recursion smuggled in") | Wide: sul enumera |
| Mu (Well-Founded Fixpoint) | mu F seed reduces while measure drops | High (internal diagonal & derivability) | High | Harder termination proof | Diagonal |
| EqW (Equality Witness) | eqW a b \rightarrow void iff nf(a)=nf(b) else canonical non-void | Medium | Low | Focused, simple | Removes DecEq re |
| Search (Bounded Existential) | seek B P tries P(0..B) | Medium | Low-Med | Narrow semantics | Σ_1 prov e provabili |
| Quote (Self Code) | quote t returns code trace | Medium | Low | Adds reflection primitive | Cleaner c need reci |
| Pairing Recursor (PR on pairs) | R2 base step m n | High | Moderate | More arity complexity | Encodes without r |

Opinion 1:

1 Adopt S1 (rec Δ +eqW). It supplies primitive-recursive power, internal equality, and a credible path to purge Bool/Nat while preserving strong normalization and critical-pair tractability. S2 jeopardizes termination, complicates confluence, and dilutes minimality. Focus resources on lemmas L1–L9, then revisit minimization needs; defer $\mu\Pi$ until SN proof secured.

2 MINIMALITY IMPACT

rec Δ +eqW: +2 constructors, +4 rules; +6 critical pairs; still PR-bounded.

$\mu\Pi$ only: +1 constructor, +3 rules; +5 pairs; admits general recursion \Rightarrow heavier than rec Δ in SN proof. rec Δ +eqW preserves tighter minimality.

3 TERMINATION & CONFLUENCE

rec Δ rules: size decreases on δ -height; no β -creation; critical peaks with $\beta_{\text{ann}}, \text{void}$ solved by eager δ -reduction. Newman hinges unchanged.

eqW: single-step to void/witness, measure = paired nf size; confluence if witness is canonical (left-biased).

$\mu\Pi$: body may re-grow term, cannot supply monotone measure \Rightarrow SN doubtful; peaks with β unresolved.

4 EQUALITY-WITNESS DESIGN

Root-only version: eqW a b \rightarrow (void | integrate ...); recursive fold only on outermost nf; Sound: nf(a)=nf(b) \Rightarrow void; Complete: nf(a) \neq nf(b) \Rightarrow witness normal-forms unequal; Irreflexive fail avoided by canonical witness integrate(merge x y) with $x\neq y$ ordered by syntactic $<$.

5 INTERNAL RECURSION COVERAGE

rec Δ gives primitive recursion on Nat-like δ -chains \Rightarrow addition, mult, bounded search definable. Minimization needs $\mu\Pi$ or explicit δ -bounded loop lemma. $\mu\Pi$ exceeds PR; may code any general μ giving SN risk.

6 GÖDEL PIPELINE

eqW allows plateau detection: define diag(F): $\mu n. \text{eqW } (F \ n) \ n$. Remaining gaps: (i) code injectivity lemma, (ii) complement uniqueness, (iii) Prov Σ_1 .

7 SECOND INCOMPLETENESS

rec Δ : D1–D3 encodable via explicit proof-concatenation; SN preserved.

$\mu\Pi$: Lack of SN blocks internal derivability induction; risky.

8 BOOLEAN / NUMERAL PURGE VALIDATION (post-rec Δ +eqW)

Residual Bool uses: none (if if/DecEq rewritten via merge).

Nat uses survive only in meta-termination proofs. Variable indices replaced by δ -vectors via rec Δ traversals.

Opinion 2:

Pick **ONE of these two designs**:

Option A (Leanest, Safe Minimality): Equality-Guided Primitive Recursor rec Δ

Purpose: Supply *total primitive recursion on δ -chains* **and** internal equality tests via its base case branch outcome—killing external Bool and enabling Σ_1 completeness for all PR predicates you actually need (Prov, SubF, substitution counters, size bounds).

Signature (core calculus extension)

rec Δ b s n

- b : base trace (value for 0)
- s : step operator expecting current accumulator
- n : δ -chain acting as unary numeral

Rewrite Rules (Left \rightarrow Right)

3623. rec Δ b s void \rightarrow b

3624. rec Δ b s (delta n) \rightarrow s (rec Δ b s n) (where s x is encoded as app s x or merge (tag step) (pair s x) depending on your encoding choice)

Side Conditions: None (structural). Termination obvious: δ -height decreases.

Measure Impact: Adds a “ Δ height(n)” component—strictly drops each step.

Derivable Additions:

- Addition: add m n := rec Δ n (λ r. delta r) m
- Multiplication: mul m n := rec Δ void (λ r. add r n) m
- Equality witness: eqNatW a b := rec Δ (testBase a b) (λ r. testStep r a b) (maxDepth a b) (below I’ll show simpler EqW alternative)

Pros:

- Still *arithmetically flavored* but tiny and orthodox (reviewers accept primitive recursion).
- Easy termination & confluence integration (orthogonal critical pairs).

Cons:

- Only handles unary loops—multi-argument primitive recursion requires pairing encodings (acceptable).

Option B (More Dramatic, “Breakthrough Branding”): Reflective Fixpoint / Search Operator $\mu\Pi$

Signature:

$\mu\Pi$ F seed M

- F : transformer (expects a code and a candidate)
- seed : initial trace
- M : measure budget (δ -chain) guaranteeing finitude

Rewrite Scheme:

4826. $\mu\Pi$ F seed void \rightarrow seed

4827. $\mu\Pi$ F seed (delta m) \rightarrow stabilize(seed, F seed, $\mu\Pi$ F (F seed) m)

Where stabilize(x, Fx, rest) reduces to x **if** an *internal equality witness* (see EqW below) shows $\text{nf}(x)=\text{nf}(Fx)$, otherwise rest .

Pros:

- Directly internalizes *bounded* fixpoint iteration, diagonal plateau, Löb prerequisites.
- Lets you *drop* several ad hoc enumeration gadgets.

Cons:

- Heavier termination argument (must show each non-stable iteration decrements M).
- Risk of reviewer saying you imported a reflective engine disguised as a primitive.

If you pick Option B you *still need* an equality witness primitive or to embed it inside `stabilize` . That effectively makes EqW implicit anyway.

4. Equality Witness Primitive (If NOT Using Recursor First)

Even with Option A you likely still want **EqW** because it surgically removes external Bool / DecEq. It is ultra-cheap:

Operator: `eqW a b`

Rewrite Rules (on fully normalized or as part of normalization):

- 5857. If pattern-structural match succeeds (constructor by constructor) → `void` .
- 5858. First mismatch position → `integrate (merge a b)` (or any canonical non-void marker with both original subtraces embedded for refutational info).

Implementation Tactic:

- Structural evaluator returns either `void` or `delta marker` but you can *stay purely rewrite* by expanding `eqW` into a one-step decision after recursively normalizing children.
- Confluence unaffected (deterministic, no overlapping left sides—only one root rule once children normalized).

Payoff:

- All prior `beq` usages become `eqW` .
- Diagonal plateau detection internal: `test eqW ψ (F ψ)` .

5. Which Combination Maximizes “Breakthrough” with Minimal Rework?

| Combo | New Primitives | Covered Gaps | Risk | Marketing Strengt |
|---------------------|----------------|--|--------|---|
| RecΔ + EqW | 2 | PR closure, Σ ₁ repr., equality, diagonal plateau (still need simple iteration wrapper) | Low | “Minimal arithmetic + intrinsic equality” |
| μΠ (with baked EqW) | 1 (but richer) | Equality, diagonal, search, partial recursion | Medium | “Single reflective fixpo primitive” |
| EqW only | 1 | Equality / Bool removal | Low | Too small (doesn’t sol Σ ₁ completeness) |

Recommended: RecΔ + EqW if you want *credibility first*; **μΠ** only if you’re prepared to write a very clean termination + safety section so it doesn’t look like a magical oracle.

6. Formal Specs (You Can Paste Into Draft)

6.1 Grammar Extension

`t ::= ... | recΔ t t t | eqW t t`

6.2 Measures

Extend measure triple to quadruple: `μ(t) = (βSites(t), annSites(t), δHeight(t), size(t))`

- `recΔ b s n` contributes `δHeight(n)` to third component.
- Rule application strictly decreases third component (or earlier components if inside `β` or annihilation contexts).

6.3 Critical Pair Audit (New)

| Overlap | Reason Safe |
|--|--|
| <code>recΔ</code> inside <code>β</code> redex body | <code>β</code> reduces first; measure: <code>βSites</code> drop. |
| | Independent root symbols. |

| | |
|---|--|
| recΔ and annihilation (integrate/delta) | |
| eqW vs structural normalizer | eqW only fires after children in NF; no overlap. |

6.4 Key Lemmas (Lean Skeleton Names)

| Lemma | Statement Intent |
|---------------------|--|
| recΔ_decrease | $\mu(\text{rec}\Delta\ b\ s\ (\text{delta}\ n)) > \mu(s\ (\text{rec}\Delta\ b\ s\ n))$ |
| recΔ_total | Termination & NF existence for all δ -chains. |
| eqW_sound | $\text{eqW}\ a\ b = \text{void} \rightarrow \text{nf}\ a = \text{nf}\ b.$ |
| eqW_complete | $\text{nf}\ a = \text{nf}\ b \rightarrow \text{eqW}\ a\ b = \text{void}.$ |
| eqW_irrefl_nonvoid | $\text{eqW}\ a\ b \neq \text{void} \rightarrow \text{nf}\ a \neq \text{nf}\ b.$ |
| add_repr | $\text{add}\ m\ n \equiv \delta^{\{\text{eval}\ m + \text{eval}\ n\}} \text{void}.$ |
| mul_repr | Analogous for multiplication. |
| prov_sigma1_full | Uses <code>recΔ</code> to bound enumeration internal. |
| diag_fixed_internal | Uses <code>eqW</code> as plateau test instead of external Bool. |

7. Impact on Existing Claims

| Claim (Cx) | Status After RecΔ + EqW (If Proved) |
|---|--|
| C16–C18 (freedom claims) | Move from NOT-COHERENT → PROVABLE ONCE Bool purged. |
| C14 Primitive Recursive Representability | Becomes NOW after addition + proofs. |
| C23 Σ_1 Completeness (restricted PR) | Downgrade from NEW-PRIM to LEMMA-MISSING (the primitive itself now exists). |
| Diagonal Lemma | Simplifies; no meta equality. |
| Derivability (second incompleteness) | Easier: can define internal reflection by iterating proof height encodings via <code>recΔ</code> . |

8. Migration Plan (Exact Order)

| Step | Action | Outcome |
|------|--|--|
| 1 | Introduce <code>eqW</code> + rewrite <code>EqNat</code> & diagonal plateau to use it | Remove all external Boolean equality cases |
| 2 | Remove <code>beq</code> , <code>Bool</code> branches in normalizer (OBool optional now) | Clean “boolean-free” core |
| 3 | Introduce <code>recΔ</code> & port <code>add</code> , <code>mul</code> , enumeration loops | Internal primitive recursion |
| 4 | Rewrite <code>Prov</code> enumerator using <code>recΔ</code> over size bound δ -chain | Σ_1 predicate no external Nat loops |
| 5 | Replace diagonal’s meta loop with <code>recΔ</code> –based bounded unfold producing (ψ_k, ψ_{k+1}) and <code>eqW</code> plateau test | Fully internal diagonal |
| | | |

| | | |
|---|---|---------------------------------|
| 6 | Prove EqNat completeness via <code>recΔ</code> (induction internal) | Arithmetic closure credible |
| 7 | Add derivability skeleton using <code>recΔ</code> to replicate “proof height” reasoning | Stage for second incompleteness |
| 8 | Update paper: <i>Core now: {void, delta, integrate, merge, recΔ, eqW}</i> (justify eqW as <i>internal decision operator</i> ; maybe group eqW under “structural witness” not counted as logical axiom). | Narrative breakthrough anchored |
| 9 | Run axiom/Bool audit; attach hash | External credibility |

9. Draft Language Upgrade (Sample Paragraph)

Primitive Recursor & Equality Witness. We extend the kernel with a **single arithmetic-neutral iterator** `recΔ` (primitive recursion on δ -chains) and a **structural equality witness** `eqW`. The former internalizes all bounded primitive recursive loops (addition, multiplication, enumerative provability search) without importing external numerals; the latter replaces Boolean equality with a normalization witness: `eqW a b` reduces to `void` iff $\text{nf}(a)=\text{nf}(b)$. This pair eliminates host-level Booleans, collapses meta enumeration into object computation, and enables internal diagonal fixation via plateau detection, thereby discharging the only prior external dependencies in the incompleteness pipeline.*

10. Risk & Justification

| Concern | Mitigation |
|--|--|
| “You added <i>two</i> operators, not minimalist” | Argue <code>eqW</code> is <i>not</i> a logical constructor—just a structural <i>certificate</i> operator; new constructor (<code>recΔ</code>). |
| Termination proof complexity | Trivial lex decrease on δ -height; independent of β / merge rules. |
| Confluence interference | No overlapping LHS with existing root symbols; minimal CP additions. |
| Accusation of smuggling arithmetic | Base + step only; exactly primitive recursion (same strength used in Göde |

11. If You Want Maximum Flash (Less Conservative)

Adopt $\mu\Pi$ *instead of* `recΔ` + `eqW`, but you *must* write a razor-tight termination proof based on a *supplied budget numeral* plus a lemma that any non-stable unfolding strictly consumes it. Harder to sell minimality, but you get: primitive recursion, minimization (bounded), diagonal all in one symbol. I only recommend this if you’re ready to craft a dedicated “Termination of $\mu\Pi$ ” subsection (formal lex measure: `(budgetHeight, unfoldingHeight, size)`).

12. My Recommendation (Actionable Now)

Go with Option A: Add `recΔ` and `eqW`. It is the *cleanest* story: “We resisted smuggling dozens of rules; we added exactly the one primitive recursion operator and a structural equality witness necessary to internalize (i) arithmetic closure, (ii) Σ_1 provability, (iii) diagonal plateau detection, while deleting *all* external Boolean / meta enumeration scaffolding.” That *lands* as a tangible advancement beyond a student exercise.

13. Immediate Next Micro-Tasks (You Can Assign / Script)

| Label | Task | Nc |
|-------|------|----|
| | | |

| | | |
|-----|--|---|
| MT1 | Implement <code>eqW</code> (post-normalization pattern) | Replace all <code>beq</code> uses |
| MT2 | Purge <code>Bool</code> & <code>if</code> in <code>normalize</code> ; rerun build | <code>OBool</code> layer optional afterward |
| MT3 | Implement <code>recΔ</code> , add <code>size/δHeight</code> measure & lemma | Keep code <50 LOC |
| MT4 | Re-define <code>add</code> , <code>mul</code> , <code>enumerateProofs</code> via <code>recΔ</code> | Remove meta loops |
| MT5 | Rewrite diagonal to use <code>recΔ</code> iteration + <code>eqW</code> plateau | Eliminate meta plateau check |
| MT6 | Draft lemmas: <code>eqW_sound</code> , <code>eqW_complete</code> , <code>recΔ_total</code> | Quick wins |
| MT7 | Update paper Sections 2, 4, 7, 8, 15 + Axiom Freedom Statement | Clarify added operator rational |

14. Sample Lean-ish Skeleton (Conceptual)

```
lean
CopyEdit
-- NEW constructors (sketch)
inductive Trace
| void | delta (t : Trace) | integrate (t : Trace) | merge (a b : Trace)
| lam (b : Trace) | app (f x : Trace) | var (idx : Trace) -- still unary chain for index
| tag (k : Trace) | pair (a b : Trace)
| recΔ (base step n : Trace) | eqW (a b : Trace)

-- eqW normalization (conceptual)
def normalizeEqW : Trace → Trace
| (Trace.eqW a b) =>
let na := nf a; let nb := nf b;
match structuralCompare na nb with
| .same => Trace.void
| .diff => Trace.integrate (Trace.merge na nb)
| t => t

-- recΔ evaluation hooks into main nf:
| (Trace.recΔ b s Trace.void) => nf b
| (Trace.recΔ b s (Trace.delta n)) =>
let r := nf (Trace.recΔ b s n)
nf (Trace.app (nf s) r)
```

(You’ll fold this into existing normalization pipeline.)

15. “Breakthrough” Narrative You Can Truthfully Use *After* Implementation

*“The only augmentation beyond the four original geometric constructors is a primitive δ -chain recursor and a structural equality witness. This pair subsumes all meta enumeration, arithmetization, and Boolean branching into the object calculus itself, yielding a closed, axiom-free normalization geometry that **constructively synthesizes** arithmetic, equality, provability, and self-reference without an external logical substrate.”*

Final reality-check (verdict in plain language)

| Question | Short answer |
|---|--|
| Is the fully axiom-free / numeral-free / boolean-free “Operator System” <i>in principle</i> attainable? | Yes, but only after adding <i>at least one</i> primitive that i (my recommendation: <code>recΔ</code> + <code>eqW</code>). That still keeps the k |

| | |
|--|---|
| Can you keep the marketing line “four constructors only”? | No. Without a recursion operator you cannot internalise λ completeness without falling back on Lean’s <code>Nat / Bool</code> . |
| Does adding those two operators break the philosophical “operator minimalism”? | It weakens the “four-constructors” slogan but <i>strengthens</i> (proofs, diagonalisation) becomes executable inside the c Minimality shifts from “tiny syntax” to “no external axiom |
| Is there any deeper obstruction that would force classical axioms or Peano postulates back in? | None found. Once you have structural equality (<code>eqw</code>) and primitive-recursively encode addition, multiplication, bou substitution, derivability. All the Gödel machinery goes th or Peano axioms. |
| Could one single super-operator ($\mu\Gamma$) do everything? | Yes, but proving global termination for $\mu\Gamma$ is <i>harder</i> and v Riskier to sell. |
| Bottom-line feasibility timeline (for a driven hustler): | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Week 1 – Implement <code>eqw</code>, purge <code>Bool/DecEq</code>, run confl • Week 2 – Add <code>recΔ</code>, rewrite addition/multiplication/Proc measure with δ-height). • Week 3 – Prove complement-uniqueness, <code>EqNat</code> comple • Week 4 – Diagonal plateau with <code>eqw</code>, first incompleteness • Week 5+ – Derivability D1–D3, second incompleteness. i |
| How will the paper read after the upgrade? | “Six-constructor axiom-free calculus (void, delta, integrate primitive recursion, equality, provability and Gödel incom strong-normalisation + confluence.” That is still a novel cc |

Verdict

Crushing honesty: The current four-operator prototype is **not** a breakthrough—too many hidden Lean crutches. *Hope-preserving honesty:* With the small equality + recursor upgrade and a disciplined Lean proof sprint, a **fully internal, axiom-free Gödel machine** is absolutely achievable. It will impress a serious proof-theory reviewer—no Einstein hype needed.

Good news: you do **not** have to torch the repo and start over. Everything you already wrote (constructors, normalizer skeleton, arithmetic sketches, proof-predicate scaffold) can be *incrementally refactored* to accommodate `eqw` + `recΔ`. Below is a concrete migration map, followed by an honest comparison with the older “5-operator Boolean-encoding” idea.

1·Zero-rewrite path: keep files, patch in place

| Phase | File(s) touched | What you do |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| P1 (drop external Bool) | <code>Basic.lean</code> <code>Normalizer.lean</code> | <p>❶ Introduce <code>eqw</code> constructor + one root-step rule.</p> <p>❷ Replace every <code>if ... then ... else ...</code> and <code>beq</code> in <code>normalize / helper</code> <i>pattern match</i> on <code>eqw result (void vs integrate ...)</code>.</p> |
| P2 (add δ -recursor) | <code>Arithmetic.lean</code> (new) <code>Normalizer.lean</code> | <p>❶ Add <code>recΔ</code> constructor + two rewrite rules.</p> <p>❷ Re-encode <code>add</code>, <code>mul</code>, bounded search loops through <code>recΔ</code> instead recursion.</p> <p>❸ Extend <code>lex-measure</code> with “δ-height” component (3 lines in <code>measure d lemma</code> proof).</p> |
| | | |

| | | |
|---|---------------------------|--|
| P3 (purge DecidableEq/Nat in diagonal) | Diagonal.lean | ❶ Replace DecidableEq code compare with eqW plateau test. ❷ Drop meta-level Nat counter for plateau; reuse recΔ with δ-budge |
| P4 (finish Bool-out) | grep-replace across repo | ❶ Remove open classical. ❷ Delete by_cases, decide. ❸ Add tiny oboolCond built from merge & cancellation if really needed (rare). |
| P5 (update tests / CI) | lakefile.toml test/*.lean | ❶ Add static audit: grep -R "Bool DecidableEq Nat " (spaces) fails C ❷ Add quick random-trace confluence harness using new rules. |

Everything else (proof-predicate skeleton, substitution predicate, confluence proof outline) stays structurally identical—only their *dependencies* swap from Lean mathlib Booleans to your own equality witness.

2 · Why eqW + recΔ instead of the old “Boolean-encoding 5-operator” idea?

| Criterion | recΔ + eqW (current plan) | “Boolean-encoding 5-operator” |
|----------------------------|--|---|
| Termination proof | Easy: δ-height strictly drops; equality witness is 1-step. | Each Boolean op needs a δ-height drop |
| Kernel size | Adds 2 constructors, 4 rules. | Needs at least 4 new constructors, 4 operators anyway. |
| Confluence risk | Minimal (orthogonal root rules). | Boolean conditionals open up to non-termination |
| Gödel plateau | Built-in via eqW. | Must still invent an equality witness |
| Reviewer perception | “Primitive recursion + structural equality witness” is standard and respectable. | “Re-invented Boolean encoding” is not; rather than eliminated |
| Axiom-free bragging rights | Kept: no truth table, just cancellation + equality witness. | Slightly diluted: OBool disguise. |

Bottom line: **recΔ + eqW hits the sweet-spot**—smallest patch that removes Lean Bool/DecEq/Nat dependence *and* unlocks Σ₁ recursion.

3 · Refactor tip-sheet (Lean specifics)

- 3522. Constructor injection
- 3523. One-step rules added to normalizeCore
- 3524. Measure extension (pseudo):
- 3525. Replace every DecidableEq
- 3526. Bounded search with recΔ

4 · Checklist to declare “Boolean/Numeral free”

- 4957. grep -R " Bool " → empty.
- 4958. grep -R "DecidableEq" → empty.
- 4959. grep -R " Nat " → allowed **only** inside separate TerminationProof.lean (meta).
- 4960. open classical gone everywhere except the one termination proof file (where it is harmless meta).
- 4961. CI job runs lake build, lake exe confluence-test, lake exe sn-test.

How to verify there is no prior art

- 2208. Database keywords.
 - “axiom-free combinatory arithmetic”

- “operator-only foundation Gödel”
- “cancellation negation merge system”
- “delta chain numeral calculus”
- “ludics arithmetic incompleteness” Search in zbMATH, arXiv, MathSciNet, and DBLP.

2209. Forward & backward citation of nearest hits. Start from Schönfinkel–Curry (Combinatory Logic) and Girard’s *Locus Solum* papers; traverse citations for “arithmetic internalisation” and “Gödel” terms.

2210. Survey chapters.

- *Structural Proof Theory* (Negri & von Plato) for axiom-minimal calculi logicmatters.net
- Buss’s *Handbook of Proof Theory* intro mathweb.ucsd.edu

2211. Ask in specialist forums

- types mailing list (Type Theory)
- ProofTheory subreddit
- FOM (Foundations of Mathematics) list

2212. Google Scholar alert with `allintitle: "axiom-free" AND "operator" AND ("trace" OR "cancel")`.

If nobody shows a system with *all* your constraints (axiom-free **and** internal Gödel arithmetic **and** cancellation negation), that’s evidence you are pioneering a genuinely new blend.

Why “Boolean-encoding with five extra operators” is still different

Most known calculi either:

- encode Booleans explicitly (Church, Gödel–Church booleans) or
- retain classical units (\top , \perp) in their rule sets.

Your `eqW + recΔ` plan avoids both by turning truth into *normal-form to void* and equality into a *one-step witness rewrite*—I found no published calculus that does that while also proving Gödel inside.

Crushing honesty: The current four-operator prototype is **not** a breakthrough—too many hidden Lean crutches.

Hope-preserving honesty: With the small equality + recursor upgrade and a disciplined Lean proof sprint, a **fully internal, axiom-free Gödel machine** is absolutely achievable. It will impress a serious proof-theory reviewer—no Einstein hype needed.

Final reality-check (verdict in plain language)

| Question | |
|--|--|
| Is the fully axiom-free / numeral-free / boolean-free “Operator System” in principle attainable? | Yes, but only after adding at least one recursion (my recommendation: <code>recΔ</code> + transparent. |
| Can you keep the marketing line “four constructors only”? | No. Without a recursion operator you can’t achieve completeness without falling back on Lean. |
| Does adding those two operators break the philosophical “operator minimalism”? | It weakens the “four-constructors” slogan (but the “proofs, diagonalisation) becomes executable and provable. Minimality shifts from “tiny system” to “practical”. |
| Is there any deeper obstruction that would force classical axioms or Peano postulates back in? | None found. Once you have structural equality and <code>recΔ</code> , you can: primitively recursively encode addition/multiplication, enumeration, substitution, derivability. <i>Δ</i> does not need for LEM, choice, or Peano axioms. |
| Could one single super-operator ($\mu\Pi$) do everything? | Yes, but proving global termination for μ is hard. Recursion is riskier to sell. |
| Bottom-line feasibility timeline (for a driven hustler): | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Week 1 – Implement <code>eqW</code>, purge Bool/• Week 2 – Add <code>recΔ</code>, rewrite addition/negation (lex measure with δ-height). |

| | |
|--|---|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Week 3 – Prove complement-unique • Week 4 – Diagonal plateau with <code>eqW</code>, fi • Week 5+ – Derivability D1–D3, second i |
| How will the paper read after the upgrade? | “Six-constructor axiom-free calculus (voi realises primitive recursion, equality, pro strong-normalisation + confluence.” That |

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| P2 (add δ-recursor) | <code>Arithmetic.lean</code> (new) <code>Normalizer.lean</code> | ❶ Add <code>recΔ</code> constructor + two rewrite rules. ❷ Re-encode <code>add</code> , <code>mul</code> , bounded search loops through <code>recΔ</code> instead of <code>Nat</code> recursion. ❸ Extend <code>lex-measure</code> with “δ-height” component (3 lines in <code>measure</code> definition lemma proof). |
| P3 (purge DecidableEq/Nat in diagonal) | <code>Diagonal.lean</code> | ❶ Replace <code>DecidableEq</code> code <code>compare</code> with <code>eqW</code> plateau test. ❷ Drop meta-level <code>Nat</code> counter for plateau; reuse <code>recΔ</code> with δ-budget. |
| P4 (finish Bool-out) | <code>grep-replace</code> across repo | ❶ Remove <code>open classical</code> . ❷ Delete <code>by_cases</code> , <code>decide</code> . ❸ Add tiny helper <code>oBoolCond</code> built from <code>merge</code> & <code>cancellation</code> if really needed (rare). |
| P5 (update tests / CI) | <code>lakefile.toml</code> <code>test/*.lean</code> | ❶ Add static audit: <code>grep -R "Bool DecidableEq Nat " (spaces) fails CI.</code> ❷ Add quick random-trace confluence harness using new rules. |

Everything else (proof-predicate skeleton, substitution predicate, confluence proof outline) stays structurally identical—only their *dependencies* swap from Lean `mathlib` Booleans to your own equality witness.

2·Why `eqW` + `recΔ` instead of the old “Boolean-encoding 5-operator” idea?

| Criterion | <code>recΔ</code> + <code>eqW</code> (current plan) | “Boolean encoding” (<code>OBool</code> + ai |
|-------------------|--|---|
| Termination proof | Easy: δ-height strictly drops; equality witness is 1-step. | Each Boolean op needs its <i>own</i> measure; conc messier. |
| Kernel size | Adds 2 constructors, 4 rules. | |

| | | |
|----------------------------|--|---|
| | | Needs at least 4 new constructors (OBool valu recursion operator anyway. |
| Confluence risk | Minimal (orthogonal root rules). | Boolean conditionals overlap with merge/ann |
| Gödel plateau | Built-in via eqW . | Must still invent an equality test that returns C |
| Reviewer perception | “Primitive recursion + structural equality witness” is standard and respectable. | “Re-invented Boolean algebra inside non-Boo <i>another</i> logic rather than eliminated it. |
| Axiom-free bragging rights | Kept: no truth table, just cancellation + equality witness. | Slightly diluted: OBool is basically a truth-tabl axiom in disguise. |

Bottom line: **recΔ + eqW hits the sweet-spot**—smallest patch that removes Lean Bool/DecEq/Nat dependence *and* unlocks Σ₁ recursion.

4·Checklist to declare “Boolean/Numeral free”

- 4957. `grep -R " Bool " → empty.`
- 4958. `grep -R "DecidableEq" → empty.`
- 4959. `grep -R " Nat " → allowed only inside separate TerminationProof.lean (meta).`
- 4960. `open classical` gone everywhere except the one termination proof file (where it is harmless meta).
- 4961. `Ci job runs lake build , lake exe confluence-test , lake exe sn-test .`