

How to Boot VHD + WIM from USB Portable SSD as FILEDISK and with Grub4dos from RAMDISK using SVBus driver

September 21, 2020

Download: [VHD_WIMBOOT](#) and [WinNTSetup](#) and [USB FORMAT](#) and [wimb GitHub](#) - Info: [VHD_WIMBOOT](#) and [Win10XPE](#) and [UEFI MULTI](#)

0. [USB FORMAT](#) Tool - Option: Make Bootable USB Drive with MBR and 2 Partitions - active FAT32 Boot Drive + NTFS System Drive
1. [WinNTSetup](#) do Fresh Install Compact 4K mode of Win10x64 in 25 GB VHD located on Internal System Drive C: - use page 2 of this Manual
2. Boot with [Win10XPE](#) Or other Win10x64 and Switch off Defender - Start [VHD_WIMBOOT](#) - select System Drive and the 25 GB VHD file
3. [VHD_WIMBOOT](#) - **Capture** with WimBoot mode and Copy the Captured WIM File to **Wimboot** folder on NTFS System Drive of Portable SSD
4. VHD_WIMBOOT - Preset FILEDISK - **Apply** WIM with Compact LZX mode in Fixed VHD 25 GB located on NTFS System Drive of USB SSD
5. VHD_WIMBOOT - Preset RAMDISK - **Apply** WIM with WimBoot mode in Expandable VHD 3.9 GB located on NTFS System Drive of USB SSD
6. Internet Off (disconnect LAN cable) - Boot in MBR BIOS mode via F8 menu from USB - Boot Manager Menu with 3.9 GB VHD as FILEDISK
7. Install of [SVBus](#) driver - use R-mouse menu to Run as admin file **instx64.exe** of SVBus bin folder - Driver for booting from RAMDISK
8. Reboot in MBR BIOS mode from USB and select in Grub4dos Menu your 3.9 GB VHD on USB for booting from RAMDISK
9. Reboot in UEFI Or MBR BIOS mode from USB and select in Boot Manager Menu 25 GB VHD on USB for booting as FILEDISK

The Button **WIM Info** will give useful info about your WIM file - wimboot compatible WIM File contains only Index 1

The Button **Upd WimBOOT** can be used after copy of VHD + WIM set to other NTFS drive to make the WimBoot set bootable again

The Button **Make Boot** and **Apply** will make the boot entries on Target Boot Drive - FAT32 partition of USB Portable SSD as described below

- VHD boot entry in Boot Manager Menu for booting VHD as **FILEDISK** - in BIOS mode and in UEFI mode

- VHD boot entry in **Grub4dos** Menu for booting VHD from **RAMDISK** - in BIOS mode only - Make Boot needs installed [SVBus](#) driver

- Booting from USB with Portable SSD needs after BIOS beep to press F8 Or F11 to arrive at BIOS Boot Menu and then select your boot device

After Install of SVBus driver then UEFI booting requires in Boot Manager Menu to press F8 where you can allow unsigned drivers

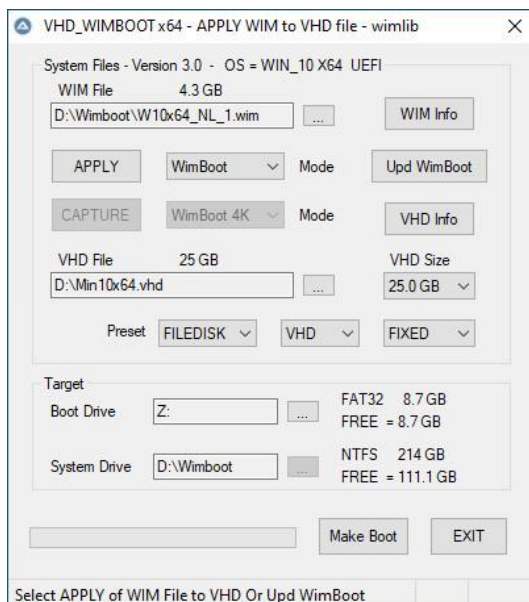
When file **grldr.mbr** is Not found at Boot Drive, then **Make Boot** and **APPLY** will make Grub4dos entry in Boot Manager Menu on Boot Drive

WimBoot LZX Compression can be used in CAPTURE to make WIM files of smaller size - **Switch Defender Off** for Faster Capture

Roughly with LZX the time to CAPTURE is doubled and the WIM Size is 30% smaller so that it saves for a 9 GB WIM file about 3 GB

An **Expandable** VHD will load much faster into RAMDISK, since only the space occupied by files of 600 MB needs to be loaded

It Expands then to the maximum **VHD Size** of 3.9 GB and gives the RAMDISK of that size a lot of FREE Space



In VHD_WIMBOOT the First Selection is the **System Drive**.

System Drive is NTFS partition for VHD + WIM Operating System files.

VHD **Capture** WimBoot will make WIM file in Wimboot folder on System Drive.

WIM **Apply** WimBoot Mode will use WIM file to Install Windows on VHD file.

Boot Drive is FAT32 partition for Boot Manager and Grub4dos Boot files.

On Internal Harddisk the System Drive is Drive C: and the Boot drive is Hidden.

Run VHD_WIMBOOT_x64 so that Hidden Boot partition is mounted as drive Z:

On USB Portable SSD the Boot and System Drive are made as described below.

[Win10XPE](#) environment is advised for faster Capture of WIM file from VHD.

[UEFI MULTI](#) is used to Add Win10XPE as Boot Option to your Internal SSD Or USB.

[wimlib](#) is used for Capture and Apply of wimboot compatible WIM files.

VHD Capture involves replacing Windows\System32\WimBootCompress.ini in Captured WIM file by the WimBootCompress.ini file supplied in makebt folder.

[PrepopulateList] is used to Apply as real files in VHD instead of as WOF pointers.

Entries **\Boot\BCD** and **\bootmgr** in the [PrepopulateList] section are needed to allow Grub4dos booting VHD from RAMDISK and so to avoid Error 13.

Extra Options: **APPLY** WIM File in Normal or [WimBoot Mode](#) or [Compact Mode](#) with XPRESS4K 8K 16K or LZX Compression

Extra Options: **CAPTURE** WIM File in Normal Or WimBoot Mode with XPRESS4K or LZX Compression - See [wimlib](#)

USB Format Tool - Make Bootable USB Drive with MBR and 2 Partitions - active FAT32 Boot Drive + NTFS System Drive

- Use [USB FORMAT](#) with [SAMSUNG Portable SSD T5 500 GB](#) Or USB-Stick gives [UEFI/MBR Partitioning](#) with active FAT32 + NTFS Partition

- 1st partition 20 GB FAT32 Set Active- used for Boot Manager and Grub4dos Boot files and 2nd partition NTFS used for VHD + WIM System files

BIOS mode booting requires Active partition with BOOTMGR bootsector

UEFI mode booting requires FAT32 partition with x64 file efi\boot\bootx64.efi Or x86 file efi\boot\bootia32.efi

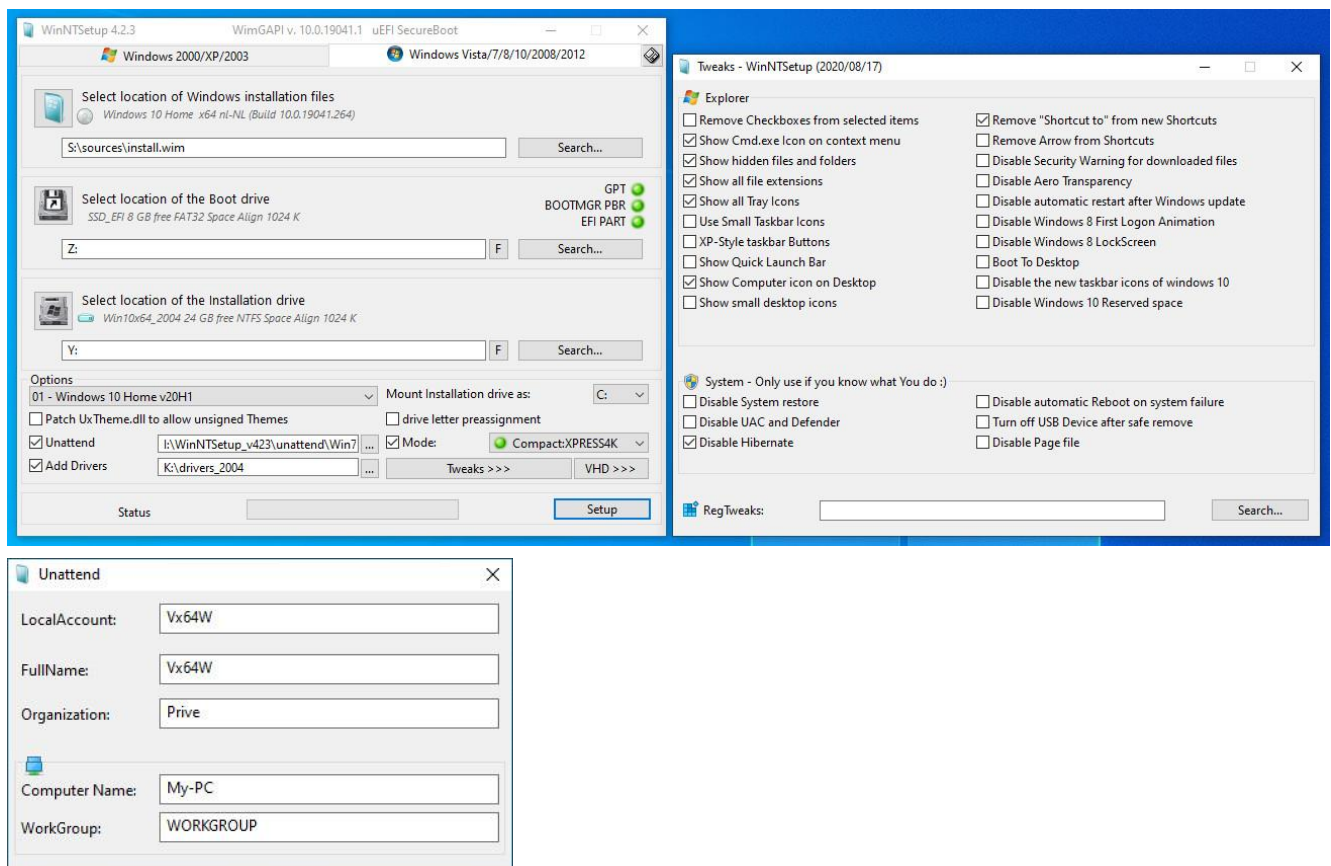
Step 1 is use WinNTSetup to do Fresh Install of Win10x64 in VHD located on Internal System Drive C:

Download Win10_20xx_English_x64.iso Or Win10 x64 Setup ISO in your language from [TechBench](#) Or using [Windows-ISO-Downloader](#) Tool
Download [WinNTSetup](#) and run WinNTSetup_x64.exe for the first time to collect some Tools - [BOOTICE](#) v1.3.3.2 is included already

Create W10x64_F.vhd using WinNTSetup x64 for Install of Win10 x64 in 25 GB Fixed VHD

1. Disconnect Internet LAN Ethernet cable - Start up with Windows 10 x64 Or 10XPE and Start WinNTSetup x64
2. In [WinNTSetup](#) x64 - location Windows Installation file sources\install.wim - use R-mouse to select Win10x64 ISO file from [TechBench](#)
3. Select Boot drive (usually EFI drive Z:) and Select VHD to Create 25 GB VHD located on internal SSD harddisk - VHD is mounted as Drive Y:
4. Choose Win10 **Edition** - Home or Professional and Select desired **Tweaks** - Disable Hibernate
5. Select Compact:XPRESS4K Mode to reduce the Used Size of the Installed Windows
6. Select Unattended Install - for Local Account Select unattend\Win7-10-Select.xml and fill in the form - Option: select to Add Drivers
7. Select **Setup** and select **Legacy** Boot Menu Style and OK to Install Win10x64 in VHD - choose OK and not Reboot
8. BOOTICEx64.exe from Upper Right Icon - BCD of current system file Z:\efi\microsoft\boot - Professional mode - BootMenuPolicy = Legacy
9. Option needed for RAMDISK SVBus driver - In BootIce Use R-mouse to create New element - **AllowPrereleaseSignatures** - Yes
10. Reboot and install Win10x64 in VHD with Offline Local Account - Connect to WLAN to allow Install of missing Drivers and Activation
11. Install missing Drivers and Update Win10x64 - Install [7-zip](#) - [VLC player](#) and Office and [registry backup portable](#) and Reboot
12. Open Admin Command Window and use **wmic UserAccount where Name='Vx64W' set PasswordExpires=False** - [More Info](#)
13. If not done with Tweaks - set **Hibernate Off** - in admin command window type: **powercfg -h off**
14. After Install [7-zip](#) using file 7z1900-x64.exe - In 7-zip File Manager menu Tools > Options - select file associations, such as zip 7z rar wim
15. Connect Printer and after auto Installation Set as Default Printer
16. Disable LAN Network Adapter and Disable Connect Automatically WiFi for protection and Reboot computer
17. Start > Windows System > Configuration > System > Advanced system > Settings > Startup

Select as **Standardsystem** your normal Windows 10 and **Reboot** computer



More Info: [VHD WIMBOOT](#) and [UEFI MULTI Win10XPE](#) - [alacran](#) in [WIMBOOT Topic](#) and Compression and [RAMBOOT Topic](#) - [Compact install](#)
More Info: [WinCmd](#) and [bcdedit](#) and [bcdboot](#) and [bootsect](#) and [DiskPart](#) en [DISM](#) and [Win10 Install.pdf](#) and [VHDX](#) and [Native Boot](#)
Downloads: from [wimb GitHub](#) - [USB FORMAT](#) - [UEFI MULTI](#) - [System Info](#) - [VHD WIMBOOT](#) - [WOF Compress](#) - [MBR Backup](#)

VHD_WIMBOOT - Apply and Capture of WIM Files for OS in VHD - Background Info and Details

APPLY of WIM File in wimboot mode to VHD gives Operating System with only variable and boot essential files total about 1 GB in VHD. The VHD contains also pointers to the non variable files in the WIM archive, so that it seems that the complete OS is present in the VHD. The VHD content can be generated in 2 minutes from the WIM archive of about 9 GB, so that a backup of the system is always available. The VHD + WIM set can be copied to any drive so that we have a portable Operating System (needs to use supplied WimBootCompress.ini). The WIM file cannot be changed by viruses or other malware so that the system is reliable and if needed it is easy to generate new VHD. The VHD can boot as 25 GB FILEDISK from Portable SSD to allow changes, but also booting always Fresh from 3.9 GB RAMDISK is possible. Grub4dos booting from RAMDISK requires VHD file, since VHDX files are Not compatible with Grub4dos.

WIMBOOT needs wof.sys driver present in Win 10 and 8.1 Or the wofadk.sys driver as installed by WinNTSetup in Windows 7.

Boot Manager files of Windows 7 cannot be used for booting VHD as WIMBOOT and VHDX files cannot be used in Windows PE Or 7 OS.

[WinNTSetup](#) 4.0 Menu > Local Windows Installations allows to Capture WIM of a running Windows System using WIMLIB Engine.

WimBootCompress.ini file cannot be modified in this case, which is needed for APPLY as Portable OS Or for Grub4dos booting from RAMDISK.

[Microsoft WimGAPI tool cannot be used as Engine](#), since it will make mistakes in uncompressing drivers needed for Portable Operating System.

VHD WIMBOOT has support for Office and Printer and any program can be installed, which is all not possible in case of WinPE

In case of VHD WIMBOOT on each machine it takes extra boottime and space to adjust the drivers for that machine

The VHD WIMBOOT solution is Portable, but not as flexible as Win10XPE, where boottime is not dependant on machine hardware

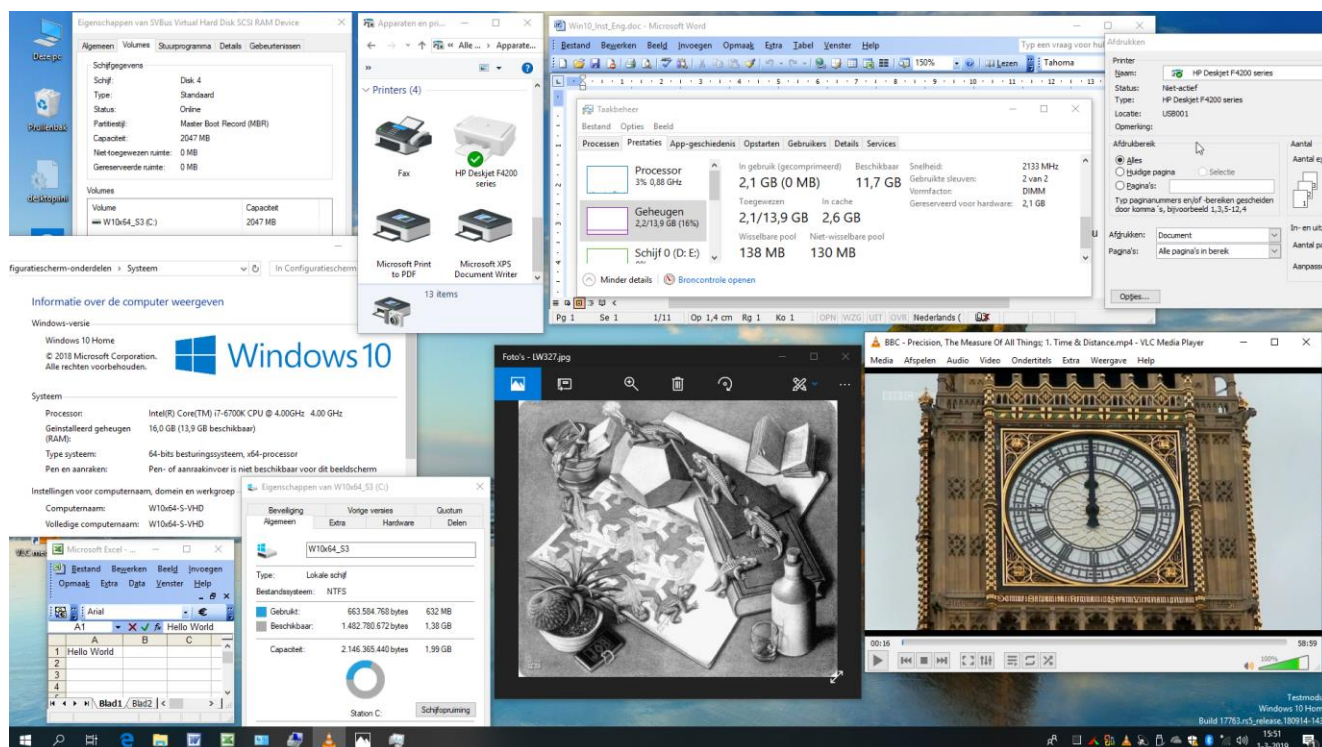
File **makebt\WimBootCompress-W10X.ini** gives minimal used space for VHD, but Portable OS requires the supplied WimBootCompress.ini

In WimBoot Capture file WimBootCompress.ini is copied to System32 and in Normal Mode WimBootCompress-Normal.ini is used but Not copied

Add 50 GB Fixed VHD as personalised UEFI VHD WIMBOOT Operating System to your Internal SSD

- In Windows 10 x64 Or 10XPE run VHD_WIMBOOT_x64 so that Hidden EFI partition is in VHD_WIMBOOT Selectable as Boot drive Z:
- Or use R-mouse to open **admin cmd** window and mount the EFI partition using **mountvol Z: /s**
- You can use R-mouse menu to **run as administrator** Explorer-x64.exe of [Explorer++](#) for file management on EFI partition
- Use VHD_WIMBOOT to **APPLY** Captured WIM File to New Created VHD Fixed Size 50 GB on NTFS System Drive of Internal SSD
- In case of UEFI VHD WIMBOOT it is better that SVBus driver is NOT installed, since otherwise F8 menu is needed to allow unsigned drivers
- Boot 50 GB VHD as Filedisk from UEFI Boot Manager Menu and Switch to Microsoft Account for personalisation
- Make Links for Documents, Downloads and Pictures to folders elsewhere on Harddisk partition

Final Result - Windows 10 x64 in VHD booting from RAMDISK by using Grub4dos menu and SVBus driver



How to make Win10XPE WIM file for booting from RAMDISK

Download: [Win10XPE Builder](#) Or [Win10XPE at GitHub](#) and Unpack with [7-Zip x64](#) - More Info: [Win10XPE](#) and [Quick Guide](#)

Download Win10_1909_English_x64.iso or newer from [TechBench](#) Or using [Windows-ISO-Downloader](#) Tool

Mount ISO with double-click and Copy the Content of the ISO to Folder **Win10_1909_English_x64** on your Harddisk

In WinBuilder > Build Core > Select **Run ALL Programs From RAM** to get WIM file with all Programs integrated

In WinBuilder > Apps > System Tools DeSelect XPE Startup (when Selected build fails)

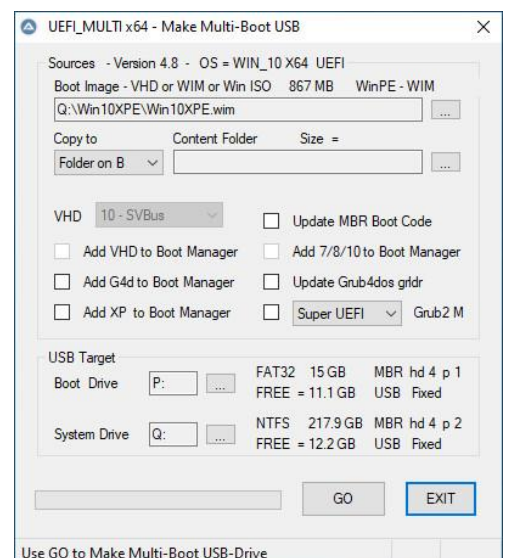
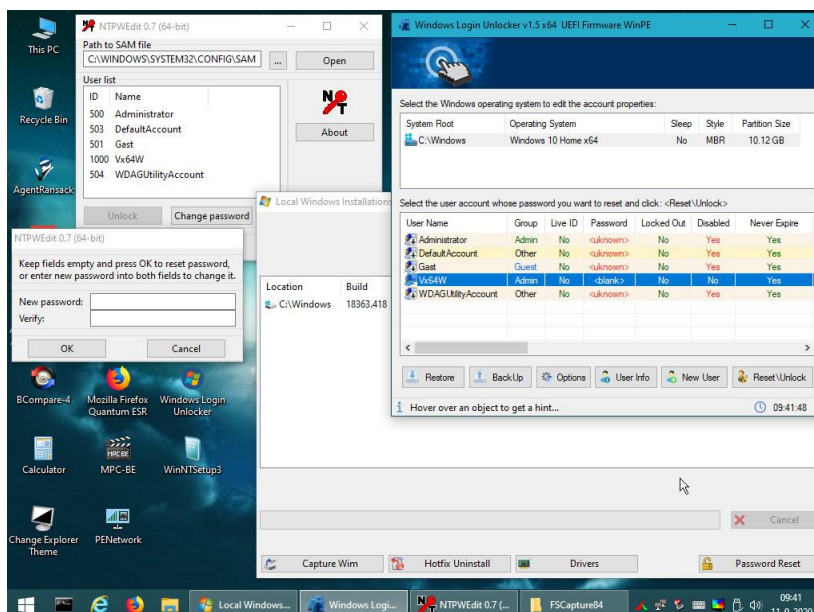
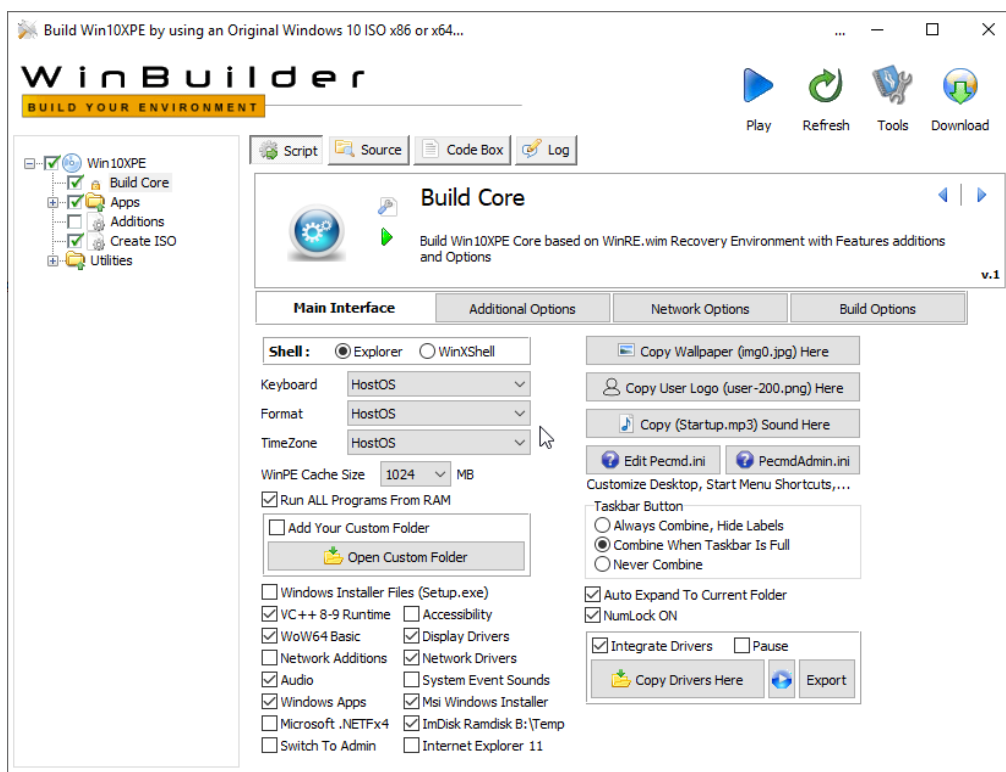
In WinBuilder Select the Folder Win10_1909_English_x64 on your Harddisk and Start building with **Play** button

Use Win10XPE\ISO\sources\boot.wim as your Boot Image file and use Win10XPE\ISO\Boot\boot.sdi for booting WIM file from RAMDISK

First copy both files to folder Win10XPE located on NTFS System Drive of Portable SSD and then use [UEFI MULTI](#) to make Boot Manager entry

More Info: Win10_Install.pdf Manual in Forums [MSFN](#) and [Reboot.pro](#) and [UEFI MULTI](#)

Downloads: from [wimb GitHub](#) - [USB FORMAT](#) - [UEFI MULTI](#) - [System Info](#) - [VHD WIMBOOT](#) - [WOF Compress](#) - [MBR Backup](#)



Next 3 Pages is old description based on using wimlib-clc

wimlib-clc can be used to CAPTURE Wimboot Image File from Mounted VHD

Download [wimlib-clc](#) and [wimlib 64-bit](#) - Extract wimlib to x64 folder of wimlib-clc so that Program is auto recognized

From Mounted W10x64_F.vhd file, browse to it's Windows\system32 folder and copy file WimBootCompress.ini to wimlib-clc folder.

Rename WimBootCompress.ini as WimBootCompress_BCD.ini and Edit this new ini file as follows:

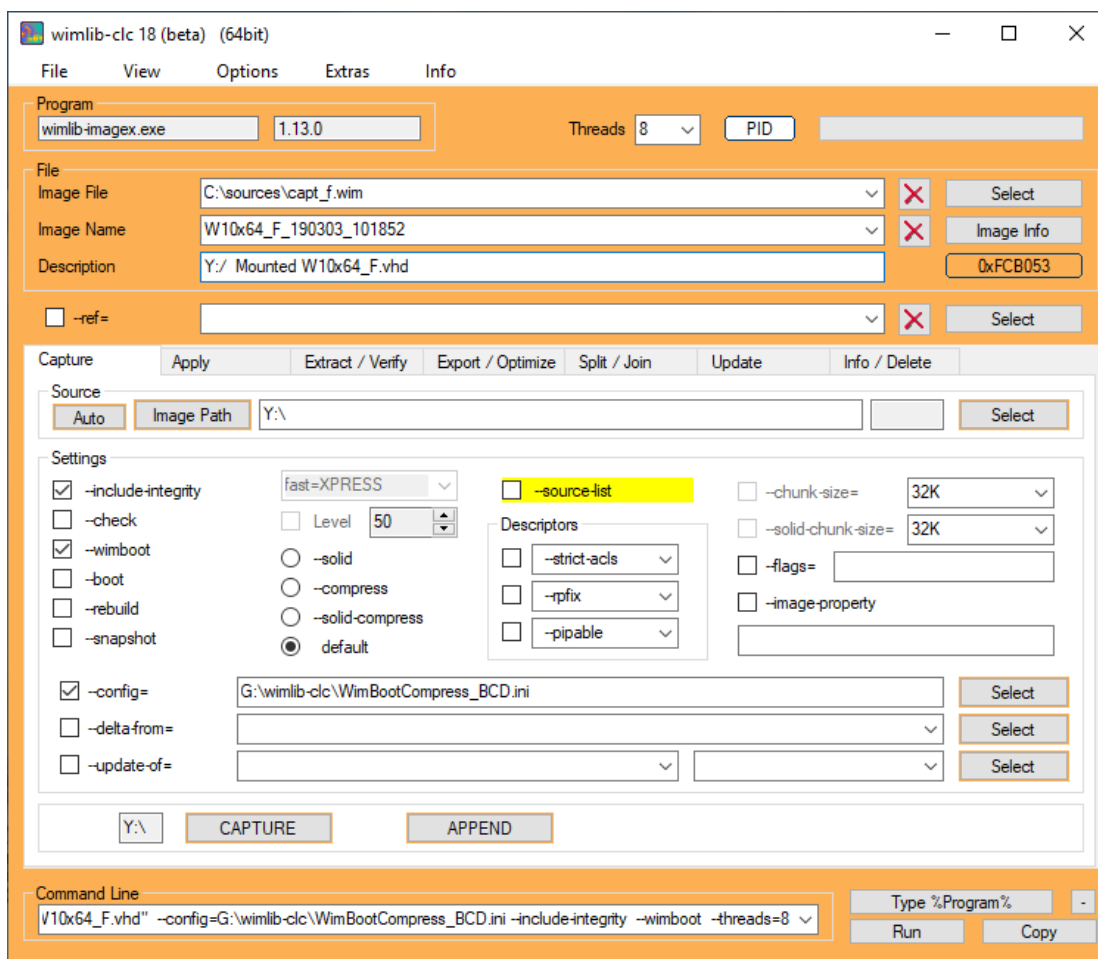
- Add entries **\Boot\BCD** and **\bootmgr** to the **[PrepopulateList]** so that these files are copied as file instead of as pointers
- Remove or disable with ; the **[PinningFolderList]** since it will give wimlib WARNING Unrecognized Section, which is safe to ignore

The modified WimBootCompress_BCD.ini file is needed to allow Grub4dos booting VHD from RAMDISK and so to avoid Error 13

In Win10 x64 OS Run **wimlib-clc** and Select Image file C:\sources\capt_f.wim using Mounted W10x64_F.vhd as Source Y:\

Select **--wimboot** and Select custom WimBootCompress_BCD.ini file Selected as **--config**

Select **CAPTURE** to make sources\capt_f.wim Image file from Mounted W10x64_F.vhd



Download [UEFI_MULTI](#) Tool to make USB Bootable from Boot Manager menu with VHD file in BIOS and UEFI Secure mode

UEFI_MULTI can make Grub4dos menu entry for VHD booting with [SVBus driver](#) as FILEDISK or as RAMDISK

UEFI_MULTI makes entry in Windows Boot Manager for booting VHD as FILEDISK using Microsoft vhdmp.sys driver

Make Portable SSD 250 GB - [SAMSUNG Portable SSD T5 250 GB](#) with [UEFI/MBR Partitioning](#)

- 1st partition 20 GB FAT32 Set Active for Boot Manager and Grub4dos Boot files and 2nd partition NTFS for VHD + WIM System files

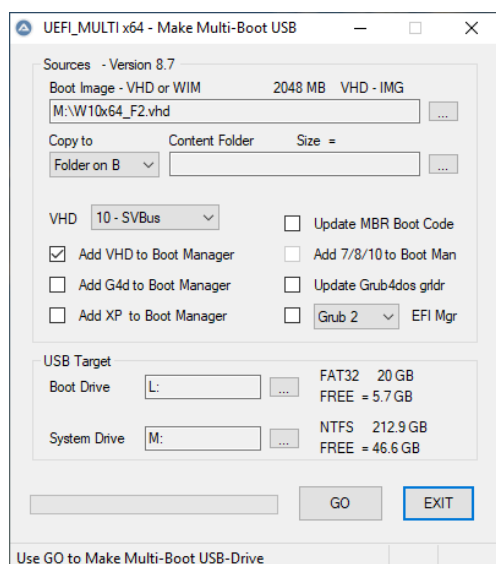
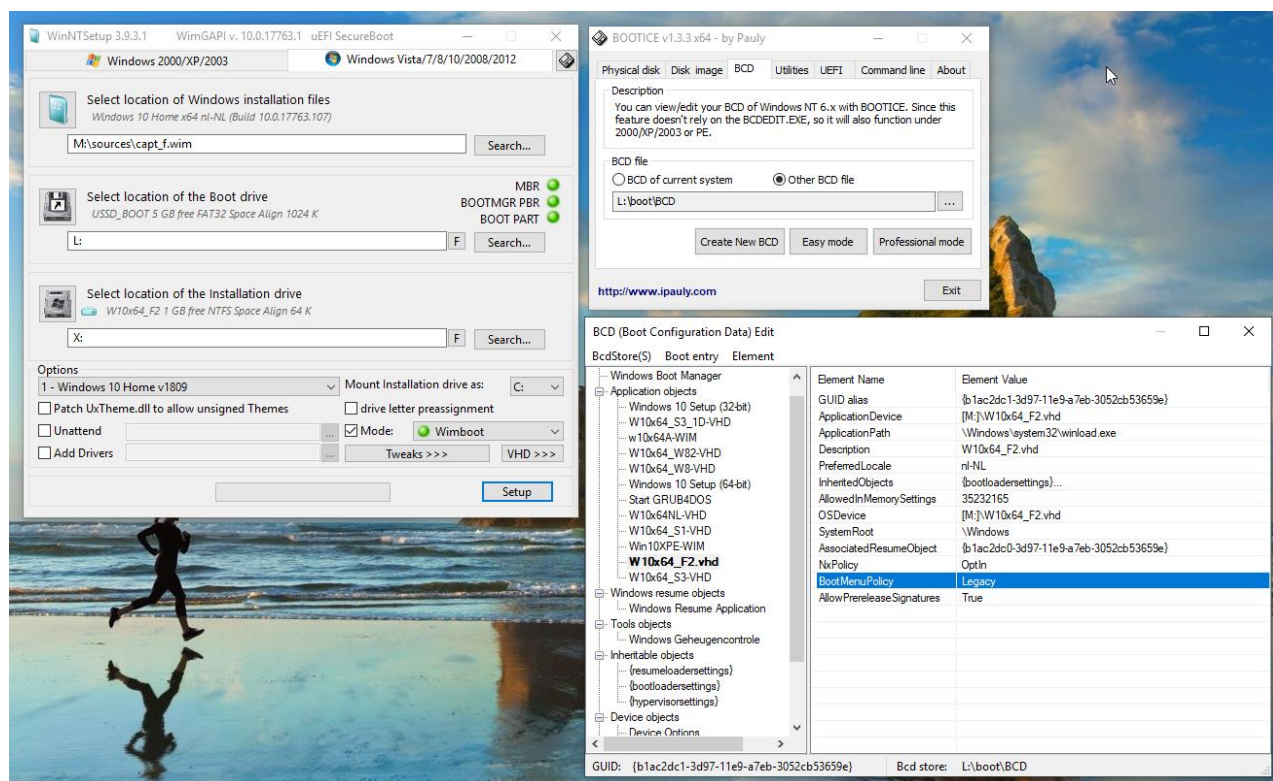
1. In **Disk Management** remove existing exFat Volume and Create new partitions
2. MBR partitioning with 1st partition 20 GB FAT32 Set Active and 2nd partition NTFS
3. In **admin command** window run **DiskPart**
4. In DiskPart type **list volume** and **select volume** *<FAT32 volume nr>* and **active** and **exit**

BIOS mode booting requires Active partition with BOOTMGR bootsector

UEFI mode booting requires FAT32 partition with x64 file efi\boot\bootx64.efi Or x86 file efi\boot\bootia32.efi

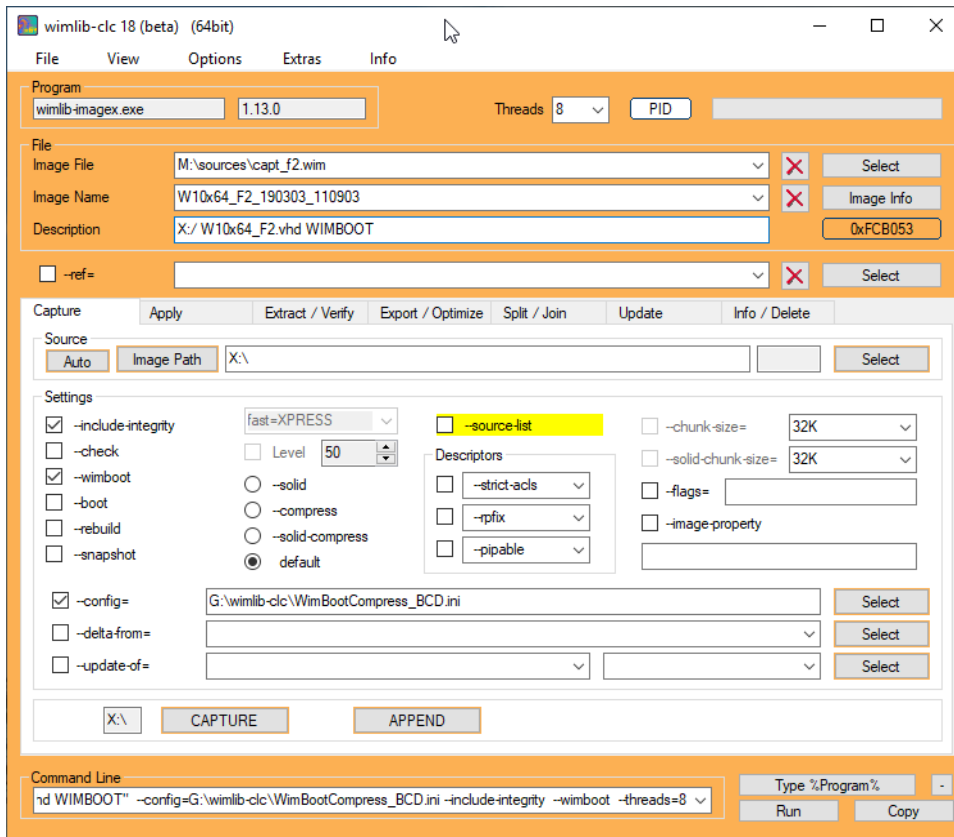
Use WinNTSetup to Create 2GB VHD on NTFS drive of Portable SSD and Apply Captured WIM file with Setup

1. Copy file **capt_f.wim** to folder sources on NTFS drive of Portable SSD connected to USB
2. Start WinNTSetup x64 and use VHD Create to make 2GB file **W10x64_F2.vhd** on NTFS partition of Portable SSD
3. Select USB Boot Drive and Installation Drive (X: Mounted VHD) for Win10x64 Installation
4. Select location Windows Installation files - Select your **sources\capt_f.wim** file on USB
5. Select Mode **Wimboot** and Disable All **Tweaks** since the Capture contains them already
6. Select **Setup** and prepare VHD for installation of Win10x64 - choose OK and not Reboot
7. Run **BOOTICEx64.exe** - Choose Boot\BCD on USB Boot Drive
8. Professional mode - Choose Windows 10 (WimBoot) entry - use Description **W10x64_F2.vhd** and **BootMenuPolicy** set value **Legacy**
9. Use R-mouse to create New element - **AllowPrereleaseSignatures** - Yes - needed for SVBus driver
10. Reboot from USB with **W10x64_F2.vhd** from Boot Manager Menu
11. After booting with VHD then use R-mouse menu to Run as admin file **instx64.exe** of **SVBus** bin folder to install the driver
12. Reboot with Win10 x64 OS and use **UEFI MULTI** to make Grub4dos menu entry for booting VHD WIMBOOT as RAMDISK
13. Reboot from USB and Select in Grub4dos menu your WIMBOOT VHD for booting from RAMDISK



After install of extra programs or after adding drivers of other machines, it will be needed to regain **FREE Size** in your VHD
CAPTURE - Format - APPLY carried out on mounted VHD results quickly in the original free space, since all file data go in the WIM file

Reboot with Win10 x64 OS and use wimlib-clc to **CAPTURE** Image file capt_f2.wim from Mounted W10x64_F2.vhd Selected as Source



After **Format** of Mounted W10x64_F2.vhd as Selected Target, then **APPLY** capt_f2.wim Image file using **--wimboot** flag

