unnormalized
Data

Normalization

Process $\longrightarrow$ Reduce Redundancy

Relational
Schema

① 1NF $\longrightarrow$ ② 2NF $\longrightarrow$ ③ 3NF
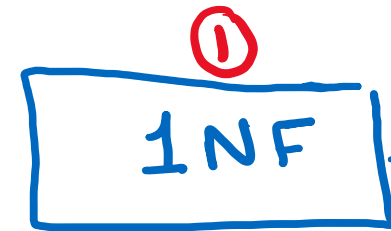
① no MV
② no repeating
group

no PKD

no transitive Dep.