

enum:

- Can be 2 enumerators with the same value.

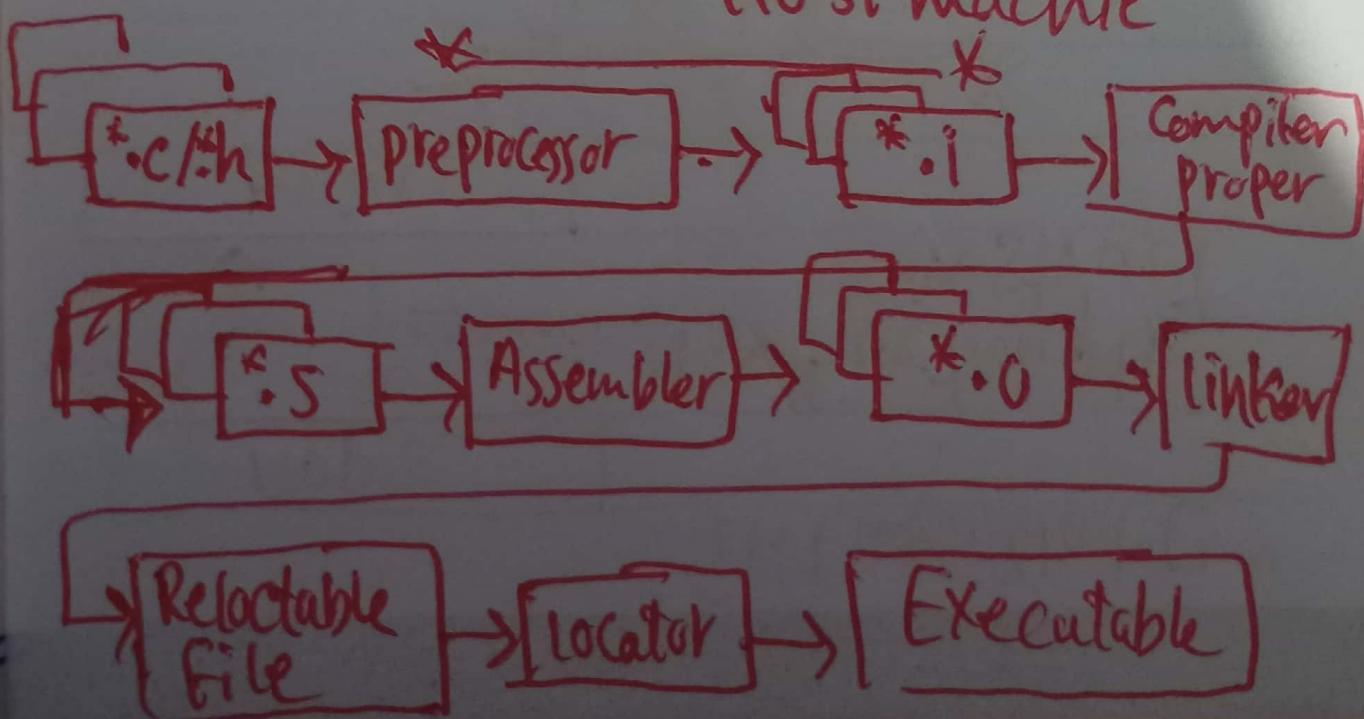
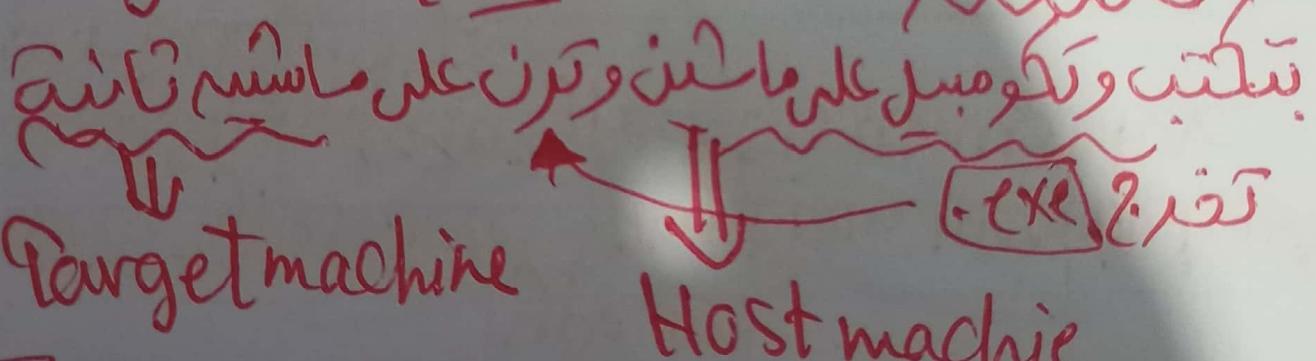
~~preprocessor D~~

Native Compiler:

- generates code for the same platform on which it runs. (GCC, Turbo C)

Cross Compiler:

- generates **[.exe]** code for another platform.



tool chains: $\text{act}[\text{exe}] \rightarrow \text{link} \rightarrow \text{as}, \text{ld}$
(low \leftarrow High) \downarrow \rightarrow Compiler
Code blocks \rightarrow $\text{cexpr}(\text{bin}) \rightarrow \text{inc} \rightarrow \text{obj} \rightarrow \text{exec}$

- $i \rightarrow$ intermediate file } trigger preprocessor
 $\boxed{\text{CPP app.c} \rightarrow \text{app.i}}$

1- $\#include \rightarrow$ Copy the content of file.

$\#include < >$ common
Libs \rightarrow $\#include " " \rightarrow .h \text{ or } .c$
 $\#include " \rightarrow .h \text{ or } .c$
user-defined

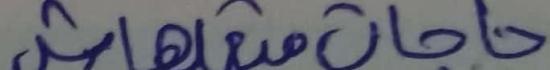
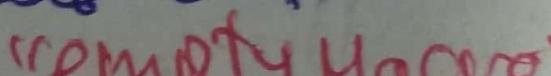
2- /* Remove Comments */ \rightarrow C++ Path \rightarrow Cause multi definition Err

gcc -S app.i \rightarrow (" .S \Rightarrow assembly")

as -o app.o app.s \rightarrow (" .O \Rightarrow object")

3- #define "Macro"

#define NAME value

ماکرو خالی "empty Macro" 
`#define X` 

`#define X 3 ;` 

`#define X 3 //Comment`

Multiline Macro

#9

defined

TEST0\ \hookrightarrow \#define TEST0 77

77

String Macro?

```
#define NAME "mostafa"
```

عاری

Multiline Macro's Comment Line

لهم قبل الالٰء بِتَابُع

TEST ~~This is Comment~~ \

خیر لدہ علماً صاحب Copy میں اضافہ کر لے

Macro Functions no space

#define SUMMING(n₁,n₂) (n₁+n₂)

data type لما لا يغير المحتوى

↳ (S) معنى ما هو
float مجموع

↳ (E) الى حيث اخذه Copy

↙ warning always مثلاً "3" ↗ لو حصلت

undefined behaviour

طبعاً لوقاية من ذلك ↗ error or warning ↙

* تفتقد الى مكتبات

- كل ما تدخله body وتحتها Call

code duplicate "دائم الكود يعني برجينا"

- في العملية الدالة "ترتيب العواملان"

عند تعلها ↗ خطاب expression ↗ قواعد وخط

الـ (Name) فيه قواعد

when? time ↗ متى symbol ↗

"BIT_MATH.h"

Conditional Compilation

#if (cond) → Check macros not vars
code; --- #elif () / #else
#endif
--- بتنفذ الكود المروج على المفروض neglect
#if, #endif (Comment حماة الكود بين)
↳ (zero "false")

#ifdef (---) {
code;
#endif
--- هل المراقب رأى

File Guard: stop redefinitions

#ifndef -FILE-H-
#define -FILE-H-

#endif

في طرق تأمين جهاز لعدم تكرار

Some Predefined Macros:

- FILE : file name
- LINE : رقم الطر الأدنى للطباعة
- DATE : التاريخ

#error "Error!" \Rightarrow generate error message
أي خطأ أنت عاشرها بيرسل

#line ١ \Rightarrow الخط المكتوب في الملف
اللى بعد الرقم اللى بعد

#line ٢, "file" \Rightarrow file + الخط المكتوب
اللى فوقه +

#pragma "Compiler dependent" \Rightarrow خط

#pragma once \Rightarrow file guard \Rightarrow الثانية أصلية على

#pragma GCC poison ft \Rightarrow خطأ ملحوظ
الاسم ده في الكود

#pragma GCC warning "رسالة" \Rightarrow warning خط

#pragma GCC error "رسالة" \Rightarrow error خط
.add mem section includes للغات
كلمة structure padding على "مذكرة"
.startup, exit

operators

`#if defined (الاسم)`

هل الاسم معرف
كمبرام `? #define`

`#endif`

`#if !defined (المترافق)` "not defined"

`printf("Hi" "Hello");` تتحقق إذا لم يجده

Stringification:

`#define PRINT(FN, LN) printf(#FN " #LN)`

يكتب الآتيين كـ string وفهـما فـيـسـمـاـءـ

`PRINT(Ahmed, Moha)`

مـيـذـادـمـعـارـىـمـمـعـغـيرـكـوـتـسـ

طبـلـلـوـحـصـيـةـ الدـابـلـكـوـتـسـ ؟

طبـلـلـوـحـصـيـةـ الـأـمـيـسـ ؟

Continuation operator ' ' :

فالـمـرـدـ؟

الـمـلـكـلـنـ بـيـعـلـمـ بـيـعـلـمـ الـطـورـنـ الـأـمـلـوـلـمـ بـيـعـلـمـ

Macro

Concatenation: `#define Conc(x,y) # #` $\rightarrow xy$

(##)

`int x = Conc(8,3);` $\Rightarrow x = 83$

#define (macro)

اچافات

object like
macro

Function like
macro

↓ (4 syntax)

- #define identifier replacement list
- #define iden(params) replacement list
- #define iden(---) replacement
- #define iden(params, ---) replacement

↓ since C99

① #define X 10

var no ext.

→ var no قواعد نظر.

→ good practice ⇒ CAPITAL

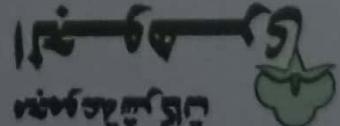
what if?

=

int #define X 10

int y=x;

error ← int x=50;



```
#define Q 10  
#define X 7  
int y = X;
```

✓ y = 10

طبعاً لو بدلت أول سطر من؟
شغال بده.

```
#define X 10  
#define X 20
```

} warning 

To avoid the warning:

```
#define X 10  
int y = X;  
#undef X  
#define X 20  
int Q = X
```

~~#define~~

text replacement @
preprocessing

float, sentence

no memory space

(X)

replaced w/ #, f +

~~#enum~~

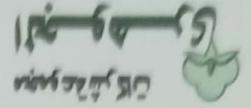
text replacement @
Compiling

const integers

space = int size

inside switch

same value \Rightarrow diff name



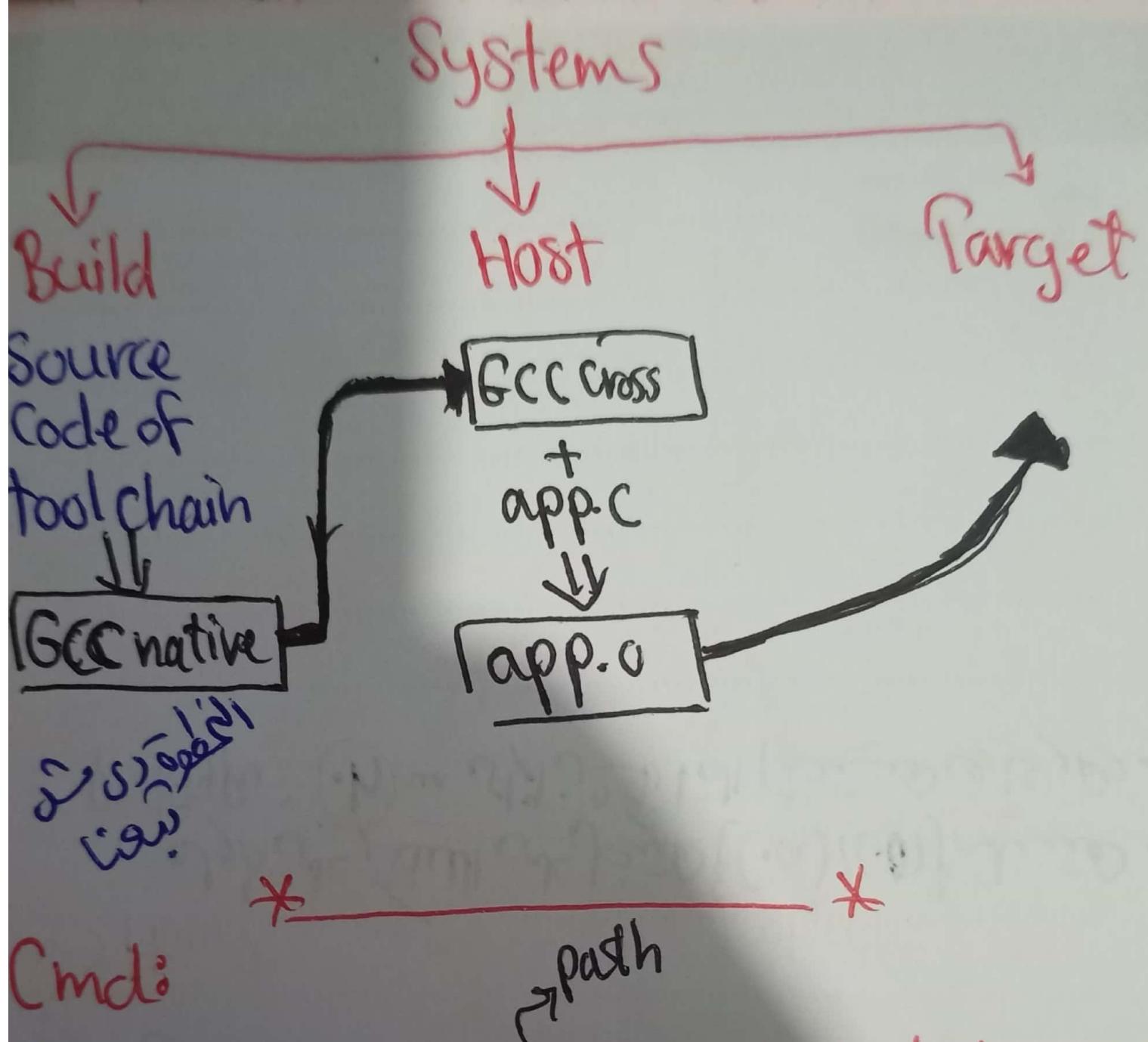
typedef	#define
Compiler	preprocessor
only types	types, values
;	x

(...) → anything else

var $\xleftarrow{\text{store}}$ ↓
↳ (— VA-ARGS —)

Ex:

#define fun(a,...) printf(—VA-ARGS—, a)
Fun(x, "x=%ld"); ≡ printf("x=%ld", x)



Cmd: *→ path*

- gcc main.c -I /users... \Rightarrow include header
- gcc -Wall main.c \Rightarrow enable warning
- gcc -Werr main.c \Rightarrow — errors
- gcc --help

libraries

Static

مستوفدة
صيغة

Dynamic

غير مسورة

.c

فهي تكتب في الملفات

كما هو الحال مع بير

How?

object

كتبه لهم `{.a} / {.o}` هي تتطلب على المبرمج على معرفة "prototypes" .h

ARM Cross TC

GNU GCC
(Free/OpenSource)

arm cc
(Commercial)

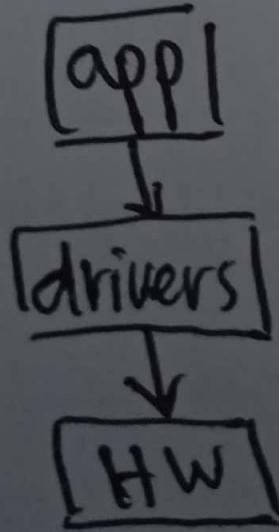
IDE
SIM32
SWD
JTAG

without
download

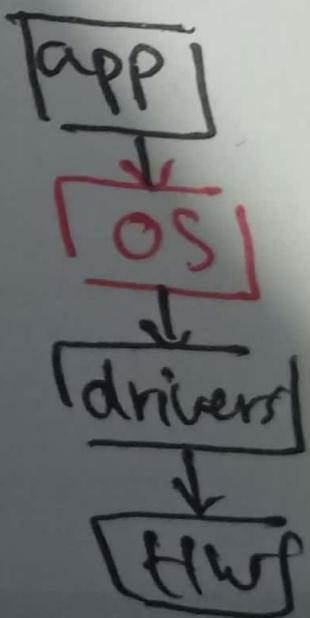
ARM TC

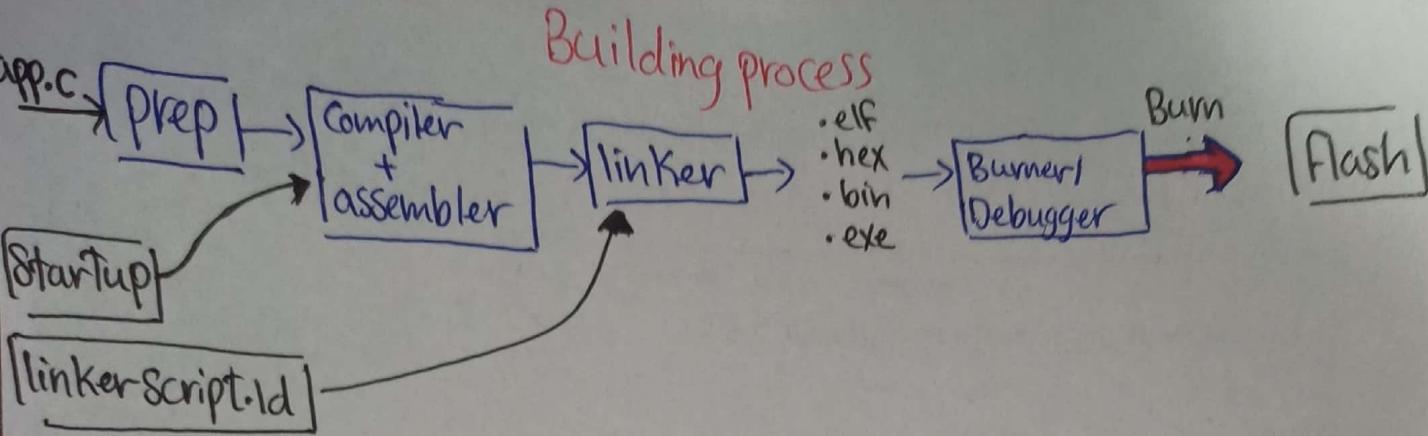
non_abi_gcc

Baremetal app

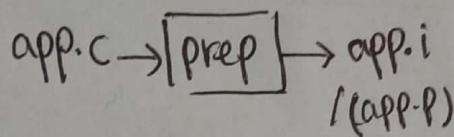


linux-gnu-api
↓
OS app



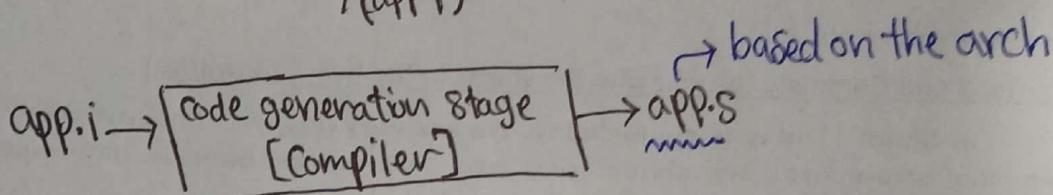


1- Preprocessor

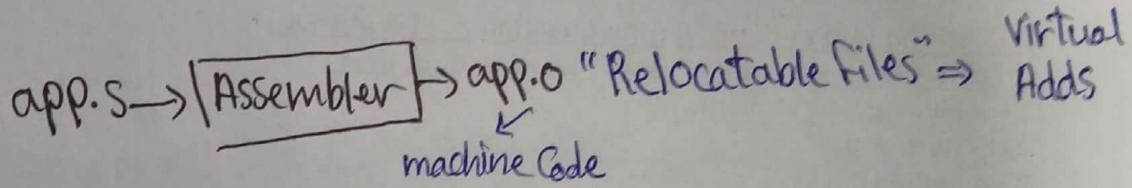


Text replacement "mentioned earlier"

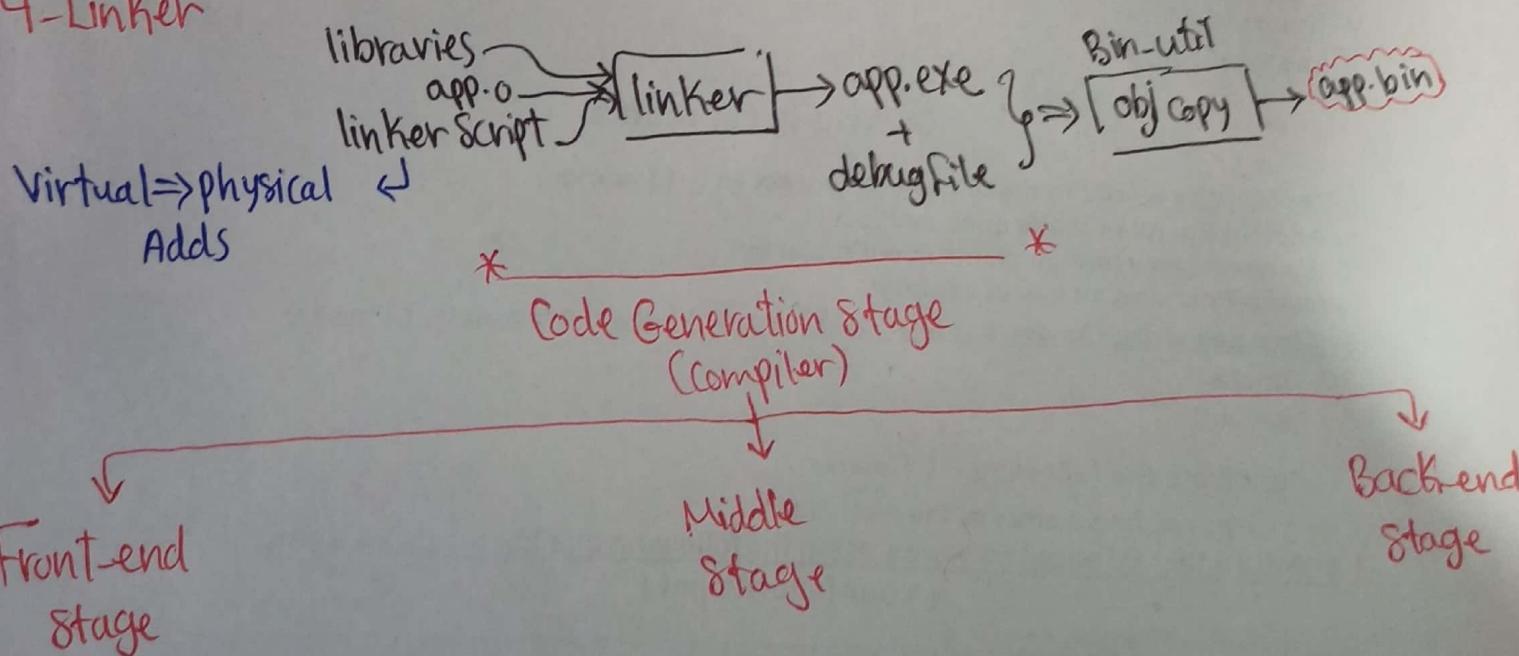
2- Compiler



3- Assembler



4- Linker

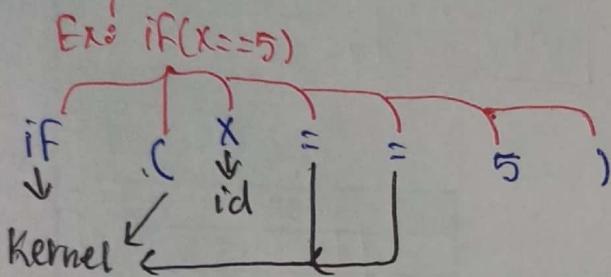


[1] Front-end Stage:

- Source Code Parsing
- Check syntax errors

By Tokenization

OP → parse tree Semantic table → IR program



Tokens

Keywords
Identifiers
Operators

[2] Middle Stage:

- Semantic Analysis {Check logical structure "datatype"}
- optimization ^{why} {Code size, time, mem size}

multi-level process

- ① Dead code remove "after return"
- ② Func \Rightarrow inline Func
- ③ Register allocation "GP registers"
- ④ loop unrolling

[3] Back-end Stage:

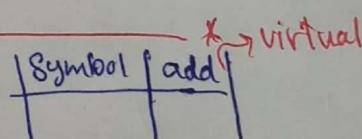
- Code generation "Convert to assembly"

Mem allocation ".data, .bss, stack, ..."

Notes:

1- Compiler \Rightarrow symbol table

Var Func
names



\Leftarrow Linker script

Import
info to file
this
"extern"

Export

info from file
this

- global, static vars
- Func names

2- Compiler \Rightarrow Debug info \Rightarrow debugger

3- Compiler parse only one C file at a time.

~~*~~

Linker:

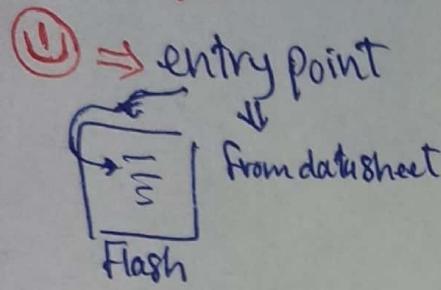
Symbol Resolving \Rightarrow "where the symbol exists?"

Section Location: virtual \Rightarrow physical add using linker script

\downarrow
using locator
(.) dot operator

Booting Sequence

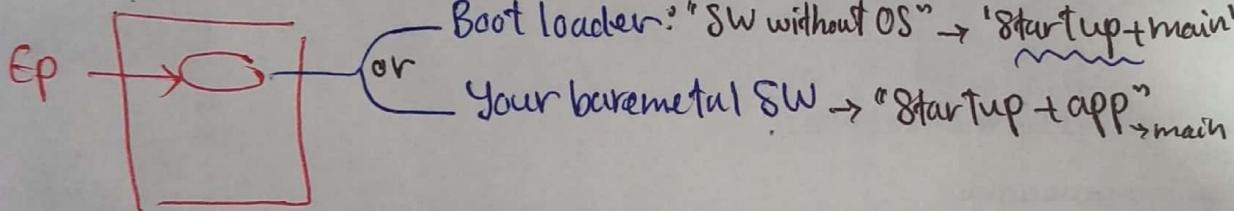
Poweron/reset



(.bin) $\xrightarrow{\text{burn}}$ MC

- ① Startup code $\xrightarrow[\text{if stack is initialized before}]{\text{(S) \vee (C)}}$
- ② Code \rightarrow (.text)
- ③ global, static $\xrightarrow[\text{Init}]{\text{not}} \rightarrow$ (.data)
- ④ " " $\xrightarrow[\text{unint}]{\text{= 0}} \rightarrow$ (.bss)

\rightarrow For the boot loader



1- Baremetal SW: PC \rightarrow entry point

\downarrow reset section of startup code

ROM mode

Basic startup code tasks:

- ① Init_stack
- ② Copy (.data) from Flash to Ram
- ③ (.bss) to ram "directly" \rightarrow never exists at Flash
- ④ jump to main

2- Boot loader: entry point \Rightarrow boot loader

- ① Init_modules
- ② load "Flash \Rightarrow OS/SW"
- ③ Jump \Rightarrow startup code $\xrightarrow{\text{load}}$ RAM \rightarrow "SW"
- ④ Jump \rightarrow "main"

RAM mode

