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Information Disclosure on <https://version.hylatest.com>

State	New
Reported by	Mostafa (max0a)
Reported to	Assurant (assurant)
Submitted at	2024-05-22T15:43:29.005Z (ISO-8601)
Asset	https://version.hylatest.com/ (URL)
References	
Weakness	Information Disclosure
Severity	Medium (4.0 ~ 6.9)
CVE IDs	

Summary:

- Vulnerability Type: Information Disclosure
- Vulnerability Location : <https://version.hylatest.com/appsce.yml>

During a security assessment of the web application <https://version.hylatest.com> , I discovered an information disclosure vulnerability that exposes sensitive system information. The vulnerability is caused by the exposure of a configuration file that contains details about the system's architecture, operating system, and file system layout

Steps To Reproduce:

- Visit This Domain <https://version.hylatest.com/>
- Add End Point /appsce.yml
- Wiil download This File
- The vulnerable endpoint returns the following response :

```
• version: 0.0
  os: linux
  files:
  source: /
  destination: /var/www/html/
  hooks:
  ApplicationStop:
  location: scripts/appstop.sh
  timeout: 6000
  runas: ubuntu
  BeforeInstall:
  location: scripts/beforeinstall.sh
  timeout: 300
  runas: ubuntu
  AfterInstall:
  location: scripts/afterinstall.sh
  timeout: 6000 ````
```

This response reveals the following sensitive information:

- The operating system used by the server is Linux.
- The file system layout, including the source and destination directories.
- The existence of scripts and their locations, including appstop.sh, beforeinstall.sh, and afterinstall.sh.
- The user account used to run these scripts, which is ubuntu.
- The timeout values for each script.

To remediate this vulnerability, I recommend the following:

- Restrict access to the configuration file to prevent unauthorized disclosure of sensitive information.
- Implement proper access controls and authentication mechanisms to ensure that only authorized personnel can access the file.
- Review the scripts and their functionality to ensure they are secure and do not introduce additional vulnerabilities.
- Consider implementing a Web Application Firewall (WAF) to detect and prevent similar information disclosure vulnerabilities.

Impact

This information disclosure vulnerability can have significant implications for the security of the web application. An attacker can use this information to:

- Identify potential vulnerabilities in the Linux operating system or related software.
- Map the file system layout to identify potential entry points for attacks.
- Analyze the scripts and their functionality to identify potential weaknesses or backdoors.
- Use the revealed user account information to launch targeted attacks, such as password guessing or privilege escalation