



# Smart Door Access System with ESP32: Face Recognition & IoT Integration

# The Challenge: Secure & Convenient Home Access

## Vulnerable Keys

Traditional keys pose significant security risks, susceptible to loss, theft, and unauthorized duplication, compromising home safety.

## Need for Contactless Access

Modern living demands reliable, multi-modal, and hygienic door unlocking solutions that adapt to user needs.

## Lack of Monitoring

Homeowners seek real-time status updates and remote monitoring capabilities for enhanced peace of mind and control.

# Our Solution: Multi-Modal Smart Door Lock System

Our innovative system integrates cutting-edge technology to provide a secure and convenient access solution for your home.



## Face Recognition Entry

Seamless, keyless access utilizing ESP32-CAM for rapid and accurate facial identification.



## IR Sensor Activation

Presence detection initiates the recognition process, ensuring efficiency and responsiveness.



## Keypad Alternative

A reliable PIN-based option for entry, providing a versatile backup and alternative access method.



## Automated Door Unlock

A servo motor securely opens the door upon successful authentication, combining digital intelligence with physical action.

# How It Works: Step-by-Step User Interaction

01

## User Approaches

The IR sensor detects presence, activating the system to prepare for interaction.

02

## Image Capture & Recognition

The ESP32-CAM captures a face image, initiating the recognition algorithm for verification.

03

## Access Granted / Denied

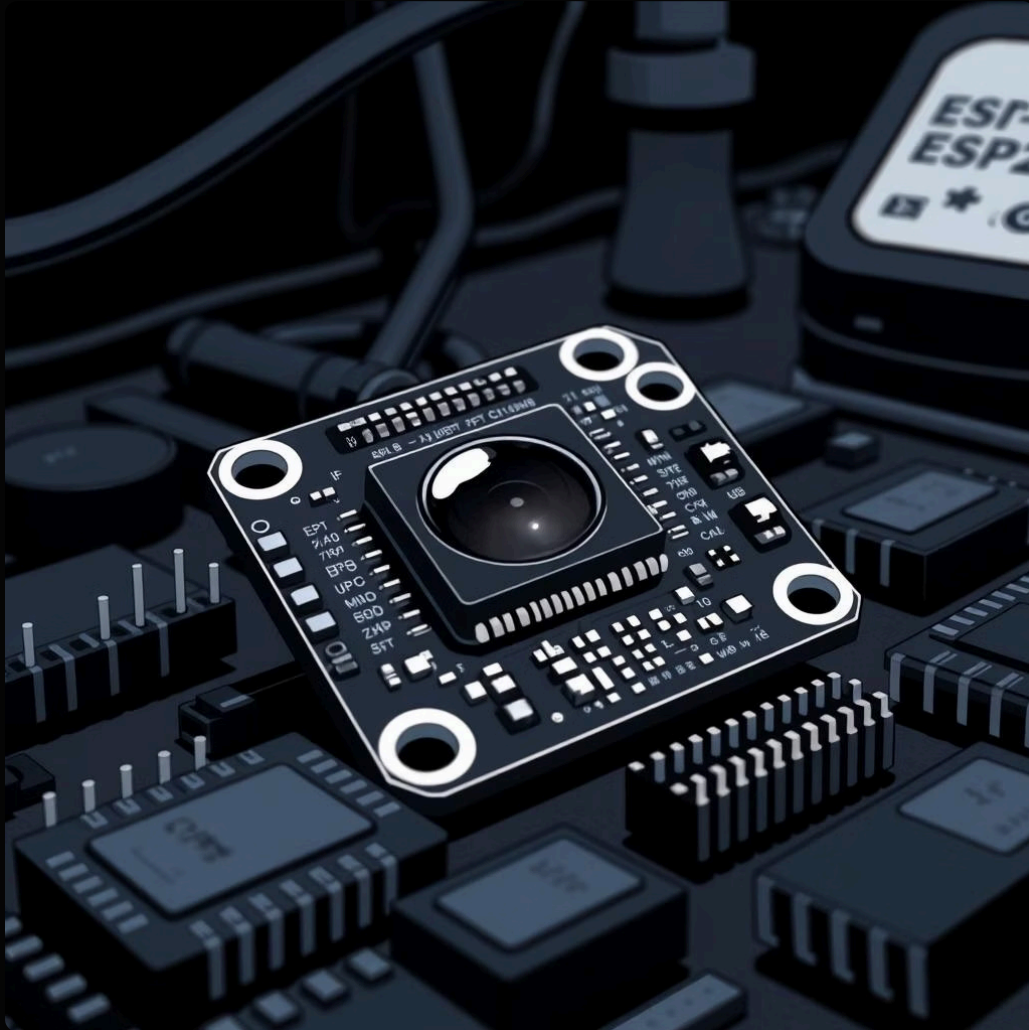
If recognized, the LCD displays "Access Granted" in green, and the servo unlocks the door. If using the keypad, correct PIN entry triggers the same sequence.

04

## Activity Logging

All access events and system status updates are logged, providing a comprehensive record of activity.

# Hardware Components & Circuit Overview



- **ESP32-CAM Module:** Features OV2640 camera for high-resolution face recognition and powerful processing.
- **IR Proximity Sensor:** Detects user presence to efficiently activate the system.
- **16x2 LCD Display:** Provides clear, real-time user feedback with messages like "Access Granted" or "Denied."
- **Servo Motor:** Precisely controls the door latch for reliable physical unlocking.
- **Keypad Matrix:** Enables secure PIN input as an alternative or additional access method.
- **Relay/GPIO Control:** Manages power switching for the servo, optimizing energy usage and system efficiency.

# Software & Connectivity Integration

Our system leverages powerful software and robust connectivity protocols to ensure seamless operation and data management.



## Face Recognition Engine

Powered by Espressif's esp-who library, optimized for the ESP32 to deliver fast and accurate facial authentication.



## MQTT Protocol

Facilitates real-time, lightweight communication with home automation hubs, enabling instant notifications and control.



## Supabase Backend

Securely stores user profiles and access logs in a cloud database, providing robust data management and accessibility.



## Arduino IDE

Utilized for efficient firmware development and deployment, streamlining the programming process.

# Security & User Management Features

The system is designed with multiple layers of security and flexible user management to ensure ultimate control and protection.

1

## User Enrollment

Easy face enrollment and deletion, either directly via a physical button or remotely through commands.

2

## Multi-Factor Access

Option for enhanced security requiring both face recognition and PIN entry for access.

3

## Real-time Monitoring

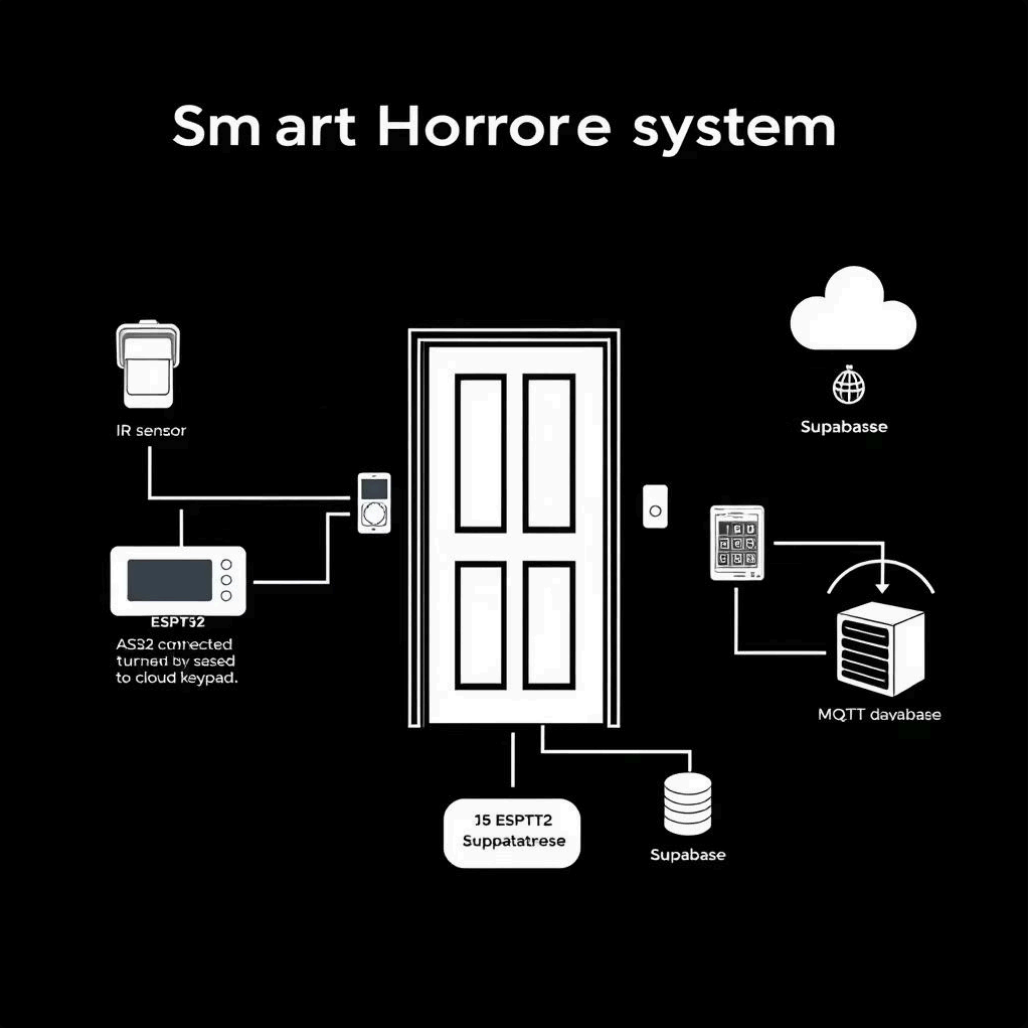
Immediate alerts and comprehensive access logs are viewable through the intuitive Supabase dashboard.

4

## Fail-Safe Override

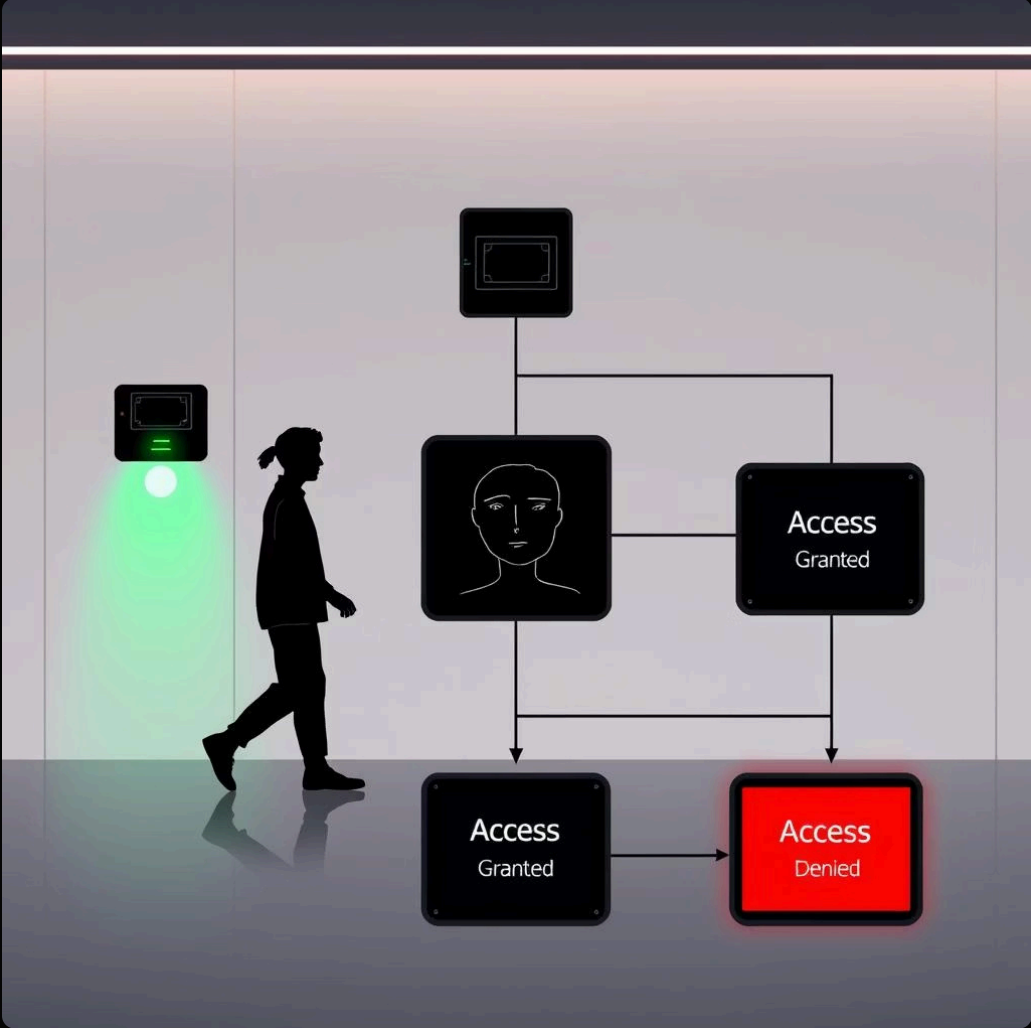
A manual keypad override ensures access even in the rare event of camera malfunction, maintaining reliability.

# Demonstration & Visual Flow



System Architecture Diagram

This diagram illustrates the interconnected components, from sensors to cloud integration, highlighting the system's comprehensive design.



User Interaction Flowchart

A step-by-step visual representation of how a user interacts with the system, from detection to successful entry.

**Visual Demonstration:** Imagine a quick video clip showcasing the door unlocking smoothly upon a recognized face and through a keypad entry.



# Benefits & Impact



## Hygienic, Hands-Free Access

Enjoy effortless and touch-free entry with rapid face recognition, typically within one second.



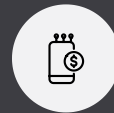
## Enhanced Home Security

Benefit from multi-layer authentication, including biometric and PIN options, for superior protection.



## Remote Monitoring & Control

Stay connected to your home with real-time updates and control capabilities via MQTT and cloud integration.



## Scalable Future-Proof Platform

The system is ready for future smart home expansions, including voice commands and advanced alert features.

# Conclusion: The Future of Smart Home Security is Here

By combining cutting-edge AI, IoT, and cloud technologies, we are paving the way for **smarter, safer, and more convenient homes**. The affordability and versatility of ESP32 make this innovation accessible to all.

## Next Steps:

Integrate voice commands, mobile app control, and energy optimization for an even more intelligent living experience. Let's unlock the future—securely and smartly!