

سوال (1) حل دستی

$$G(s) = k \frac{e^{-sT}}{s} \Rightarrow G(j\omega) = k \frac{e^{-j\omega T}}{j\omega}$$

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برای یافتن G_m باید فرکانس نمر به را بیابیم:

$$\angle G(j\omega) = -T\omega - 90^\circ = -180^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow -T\omega = -90^\circ \Rightarrow \omega = \frac{90^\circ}{T} = \frac{\pi}{2T}$$

$$|G(j\omega)| = \left| \frac{k}{\omega} \right| \xrightarrow[\omega = \frac{\pi}{2T}]{\text{if}} |G(j\frac{\pi}{2T})| = \left| \frac{k}{\frac{\pi}{2T}} \right| = \frac{2kT}{\pi}$$

$$\Rightarrow G_m = 20 \log_{10} \frac{1}{|G(j\omega)|} = -20 \log_{10} \frac{2kT}{\pi}$$

برای یافتن P_m باید فرکانس نمر به را بیابیم:

$$|G(j\omega)| = 1 = 0 \text{ dB} \Rightarrow \frac{k}{\omega} = 1 \Rightarrow \omega = k$$

$$P_m = \angle G(j\omega) - 180^\circ \Rightarrow P_m = -kT + 90^\circ \Rightarrow P_m = -kT + \frac{\pi}{2}$$

برای پایداری لازم:

$$G_m > 0 \Rightarrow -20 \log_{10} \frac{2kT}{\pi} > 0 \Rightarrow 0 < \frac{2kT}{\pi} < 1 \Rightarrow 0 < k < \frac{\pi}{2T} \quad (1)$$

$$P_m > 0 \Rightarrow -kT + \frac{\pi}{2} > 0 \Rightarrow k < \frac{\pi}{2T} \quad (2)$$

$$(1), (2) \Rightarrow 0 < k < \frac{\pi}{2T}$$

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$$G(s) = \frac{k(s+2)}{s^2} \Rightarrow G(j\omega) = \frac{k(j\omega+2)}{j^2\omega^2} = \frac{k(j\omega+2)}{-\omega^2}$$

$$|G(j\omega)| = \frac{k\sqrt{\omega^2+4}}{\omega^2}, \quad |G(j\omega)|=1 \Rightarrow k\sqrt{\omega^2+4} = \omega^2$$

$$P_m = \angle G(j\omega_c) = -180^\circ \Rightarrow \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\omega_c}{2}\right) - 180^\circ = -90^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\omega_c}{2}\right) = 90^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow \omega_c = 2$$

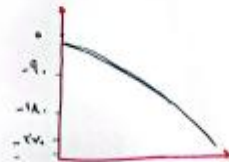
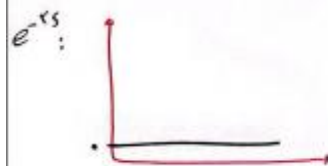
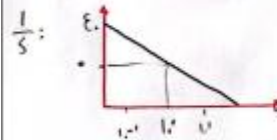
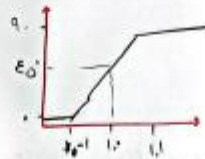
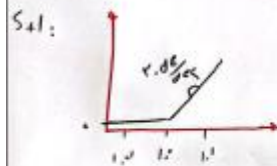
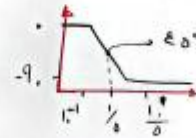
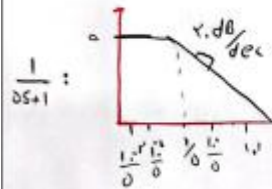
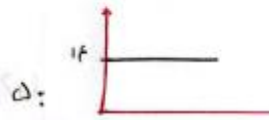
$$\Rightarrow k\sqrt{4+4} = 4 \Rightarrow k\sqrt{8} = 4 \Rightarrow k = \frac{4}{\sqrt{8}}$$

$$\Rightarrow k = \sqrt{2}$$

(3) حل دستی

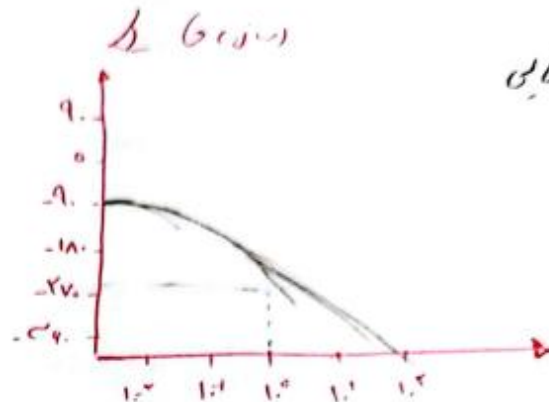
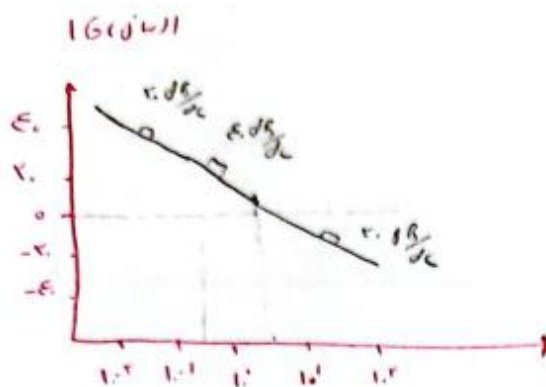
بنویسید و دیکت کنید عبارت را رسم کردن و سپس با هم جمع می کنیم :

اندازه



$$G(s) = \frac{\Delta}{s+1} \times e^{-rs} \times \frac{s+1}{s}$$

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نمودار بود نهایی

$$\Rightarrow G(j\omega) = \frac{\delta(j\omega+1)e^{-2j\omega}}{j\omega(\delta j\omega+1)} = \frac{\delta(j\omega+1)e^{-2j\omega}}{j\omega - \delta\omega^2}$$

$$\angle G(j\omega) = \tan^{-1}(\omega) - 2\omega - (9. + \tan^{-1}(\delta\omega)) = -18.$$

$$\Rightarrow \tan^{-1}(\omega) - \tan^{-1}(\delta\omega) - 2\omega = -9. \quad 1.04 \text{ rad}$$

$$|G(j\omega_c)| = \left| \frac{\delta \times \sqrt{1 + 0.84\omega^2} e^{-1.14j\omega}}{j \times 0.84 \times (2.1j\omega + 1)} \right| \quad \omega_c = 1.04 \text{ rad/s}$$

$$= \frac{\delta \times \sqrt{1 + 0.84\omega^2}}{0.84 \sqrt{1 + 2.1^2}} = 0.08, \quad G_M = -20 \log 0.08 = -18.8 \text{ dB} <$$

$$|G(j\omega)| = 1 \Rightarrow \frac{\delta \sqrt{1 + \omega^2}}{\omega \sqrt{1 + \delta\omega^2}} = 1 \Rightarrow \omega_c = 1.04$$

$$P_M = \angle G(j\omega_c) = -18. \Rightarrow \tan^{-1}(\omega) - \tan^{-1}(\delta\omega) - 2\omega - 9. = -18. = P_M$$

$$\Rightarrow \tan^{-1}(1.04) - \tan^{-1}(4.2) - 2 \times 1.04 \times \frac{18.}{\pi} - 9. = -18. = P_M$$

$$\Rightarrow -88.18 = P_M$$

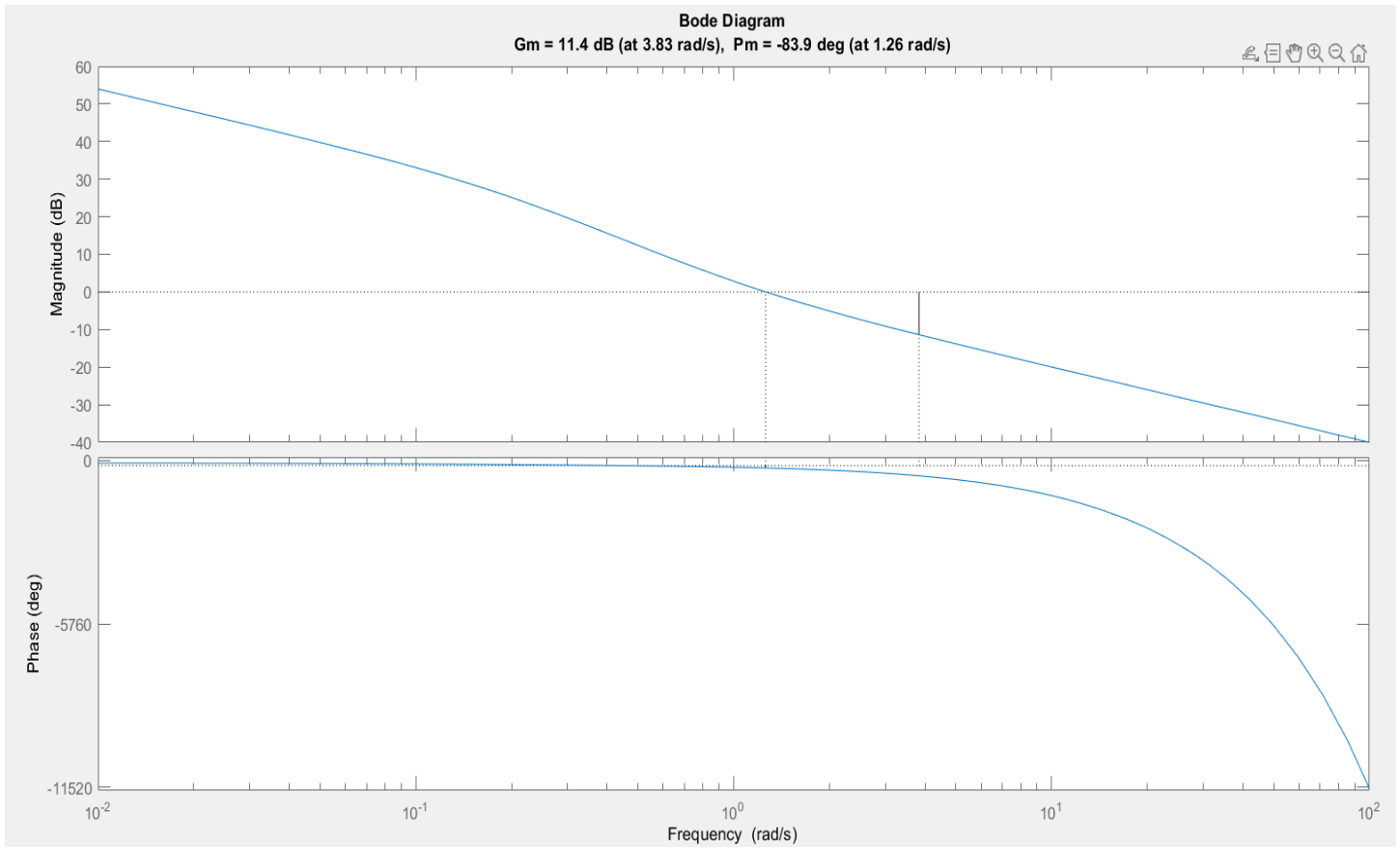
$$\xrightarrow{+54.} -18.18^\circ = P_M$$

چون $P_M < 0$ و $G_M < 0$ سیستم ناپایدار است.

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clc; clear; close all;
s = tf('s');
g1 = (5*(s+1)*exp(-2*s)) / (s*(5*s+1));
figure(1)
margin(g1)

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$$G(j\omega) = \frac{\epsilon a^2}{(j\omega + a)^2} = \frac{\epsilon a^2}{(a^2 - \omega^2) + j2\omega a}$$

$$|G(j\omega)| = \frac{\epsilon a^2}{\sqrt{(a^2 - \omega^2)^2 + 4\omega^2 a^2}} = \frac{\epsilon a^2}{\omega^2 + a^2}$$

$$|G(j\omega)| = 1 \Rightarrow \epsilon a^2 = \omega^2 + a^2 \Rightarrow \omega^2 = \epsilon a^2 \Rightarrow \omega = \sqrt{\epsilon} a$$

$$P_M = 0 - 2 \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\omega}{a}\right) - 180^\circ = -90^\circ \xrightarrow{+90^\circ} P_M = 0^\circ$$

$$G(j\omega) = \frac{\epsilon a^2}{(j\omega + a)^2}$$

$$\angle G(j\omega) = 0 - 2 \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\omega}{a}\right) = -180^\circ \Rightarrow \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\omega}{a}\right) = 90^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\omega}{a} = \infty$$

سیستم حد بیرونی G_M ندارد

سیستم ناپایدار است.