

Big Data

Big Data Course

Mostafa Nabieh



وزارة الاتصالات
وتكنولوجيا المعلومات
MINISTRY OF COMMUNICATIONS
AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY



UDACITY



PLURALSIGHT



YOUR SPACE TO LEARN
FUTURE SKILLS

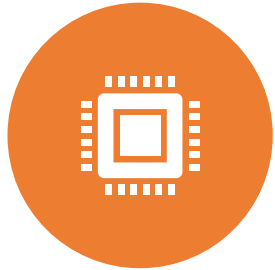
Mostafa Nabieh





Mostafa Nabieh

CONTENTS



WHAT IS DATA
ENGINEERING?



BIG DATA
ECOSYSTEM

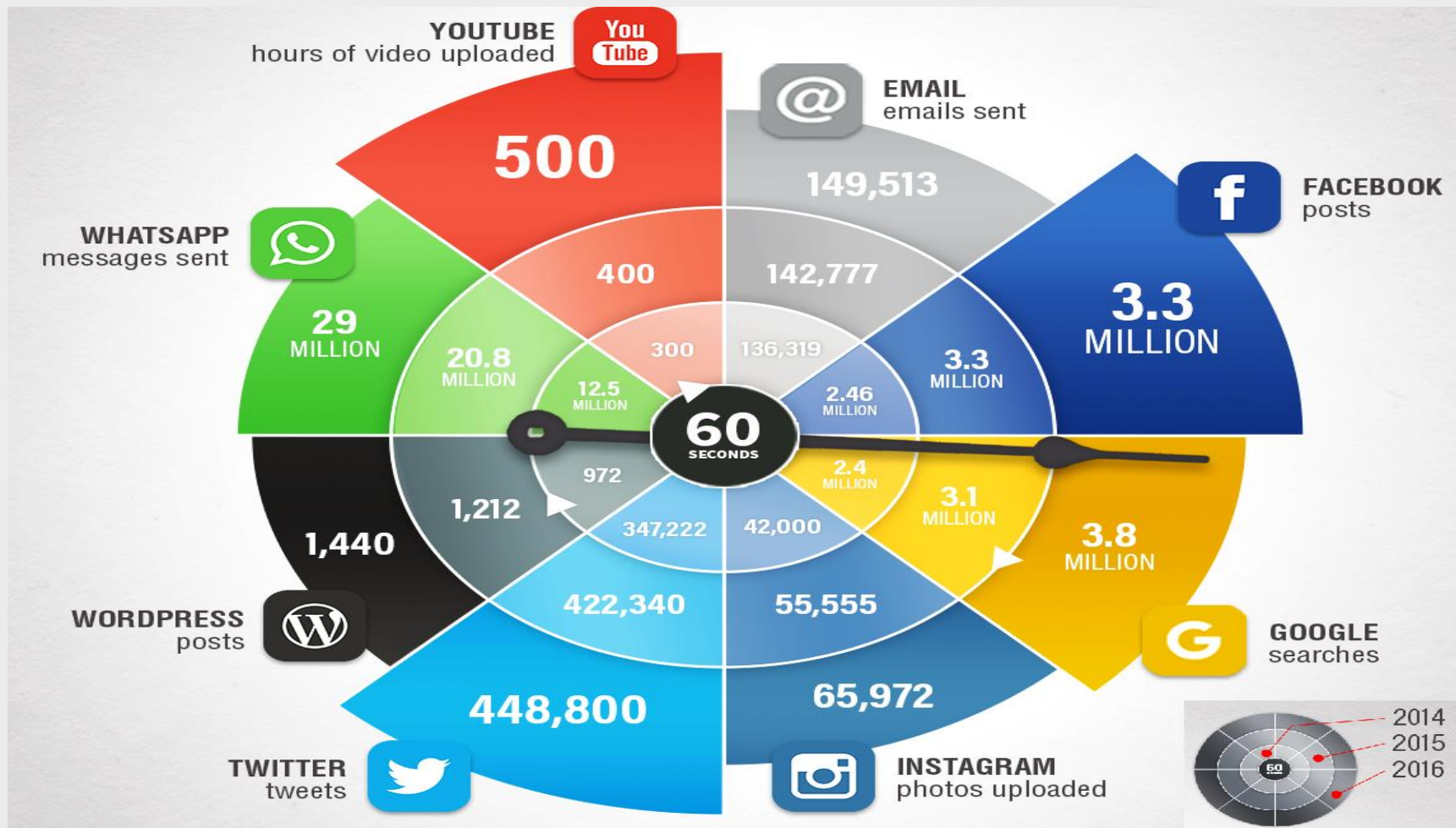


BIG DATA
LIFECYCLE



CAREER
OPPORTUNITIES

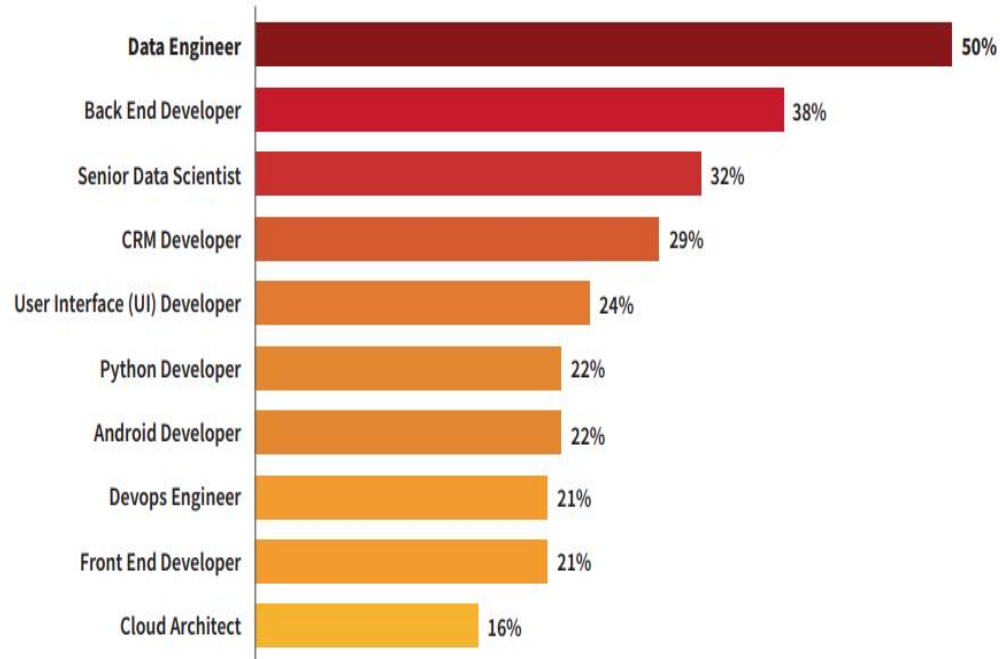
What Happens in 60 Seconds



Data Engineering Growing!

FASTEST GROWING TECH OCCUPATIONS

YEAR-OVER-YEAR GROWTH



DATA ENGINEER

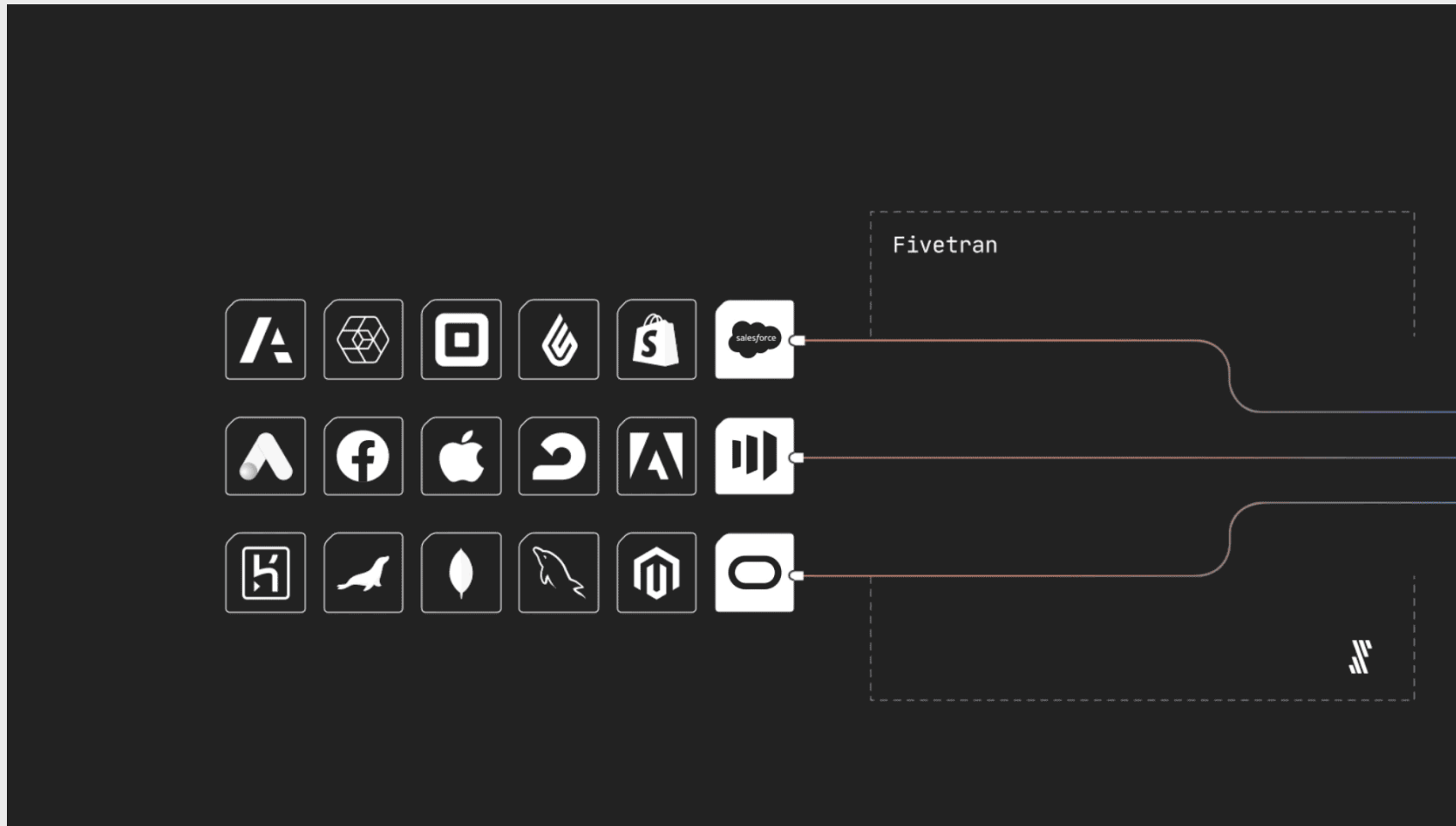
TIME TO FILL: 46 DAYS

Top Skills: Python, SQL, Big Data, Apache Hadoop, ETL

Of all the positions on this list, Data Engineer job postings had the most significant year-over-year growth. Data Engineers are usually tasked with constructing and maintaining repositories of data, such as customer-information databases. Inclusive of those responsibilities, they also monitor the movement and status of data throughout these systems, which can mean tagging and cleaning huge datasets as they become available. Their work is what allows data analysts and data scientists to analyze datasets for insights.

Data Engineer positions typically require skills such as Python, SQL and AWS as well as the standard Big Data tools and platforms such as Apache Hadoop, Scala and Apache Hive. As with Back End Developers, such a highly specialized skillset means that the average time to fill Data Engineers averages 46 days, a time frame that may increase in 2020 as more companies compete to find the talent they need to handle their sprawling data infrastructure. Notably, Amazon, Accenture and Capital One are all hiring Data Engineers at high rates.

Modern Data Ecosystem



Modern Data Ecosystem



Modern Data Ecosystem

Modern Data Analytics Ecosystem

Data Sources



Internal



External



Third-Party



Other

Cloud Data Warehouse (CDW)



amazon
REDSHIFT



snowflake



Google
BigQuery



MATILLION

Data Transformation

BI & Analytics

looker



+ a b l e a u



amazon
QuickSight

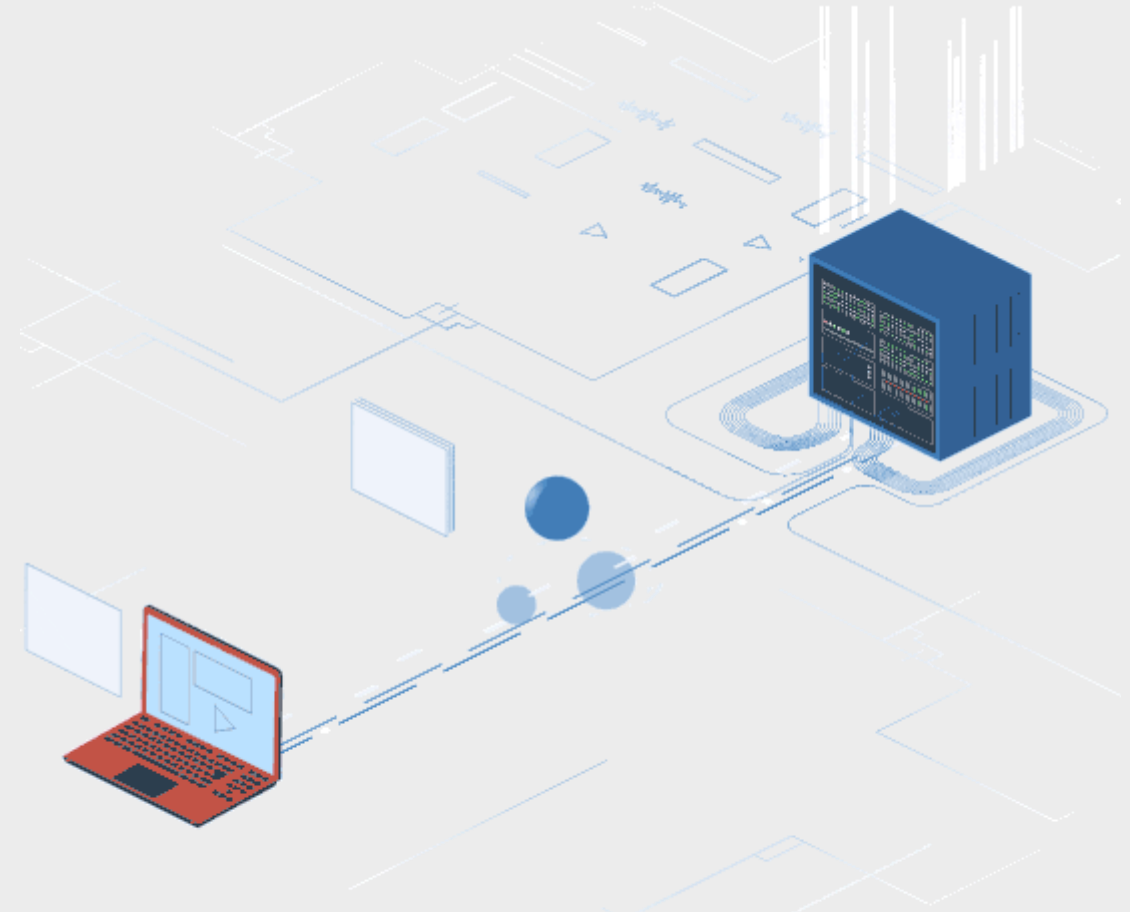


Data Studio

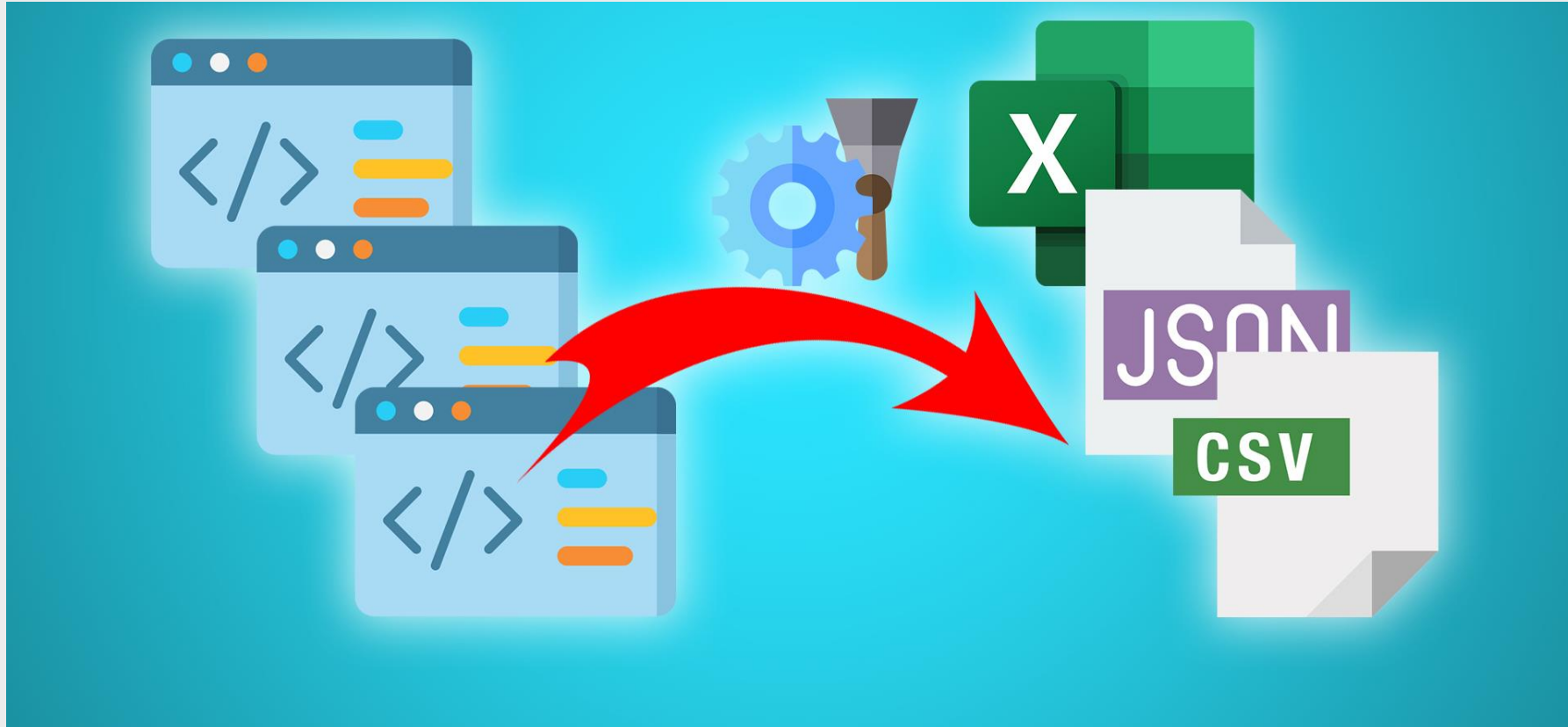
Data Sources

- Text
- Images
- Videos
- Clickstreams
- User conversations
- Social media platform
- IOT
- legacy database

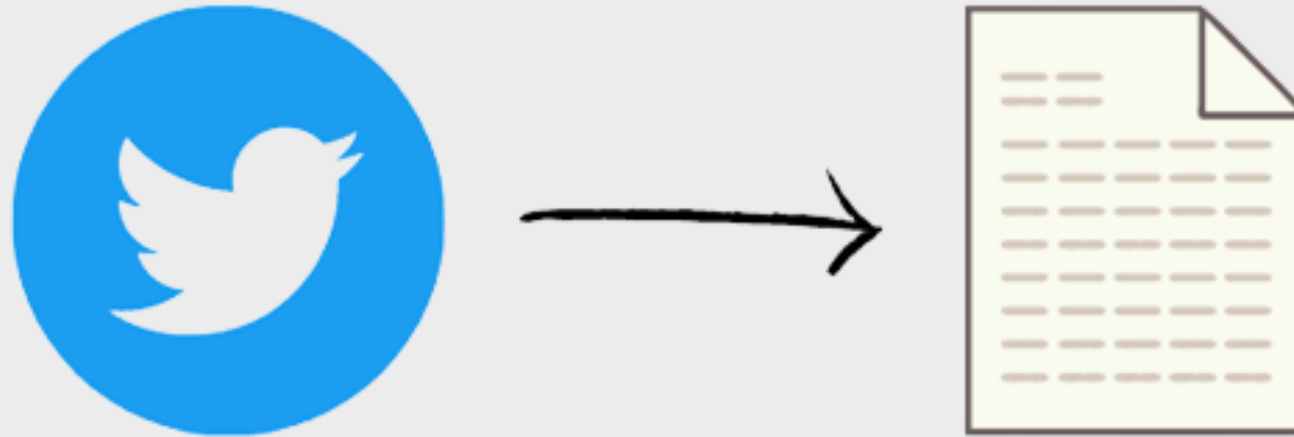
Web scraping or API



Web Scrapping



API

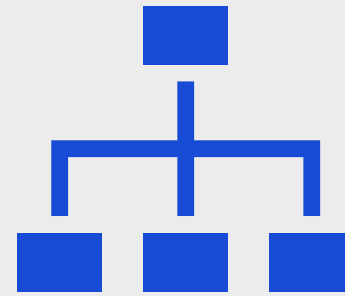


Data From Twitter API

Data Management



Raw data is in a common place, it needs to get organized, cleaned up, and optimized for access by end-users.



The data will also need to conform to compliances and standards enforced in the organization.

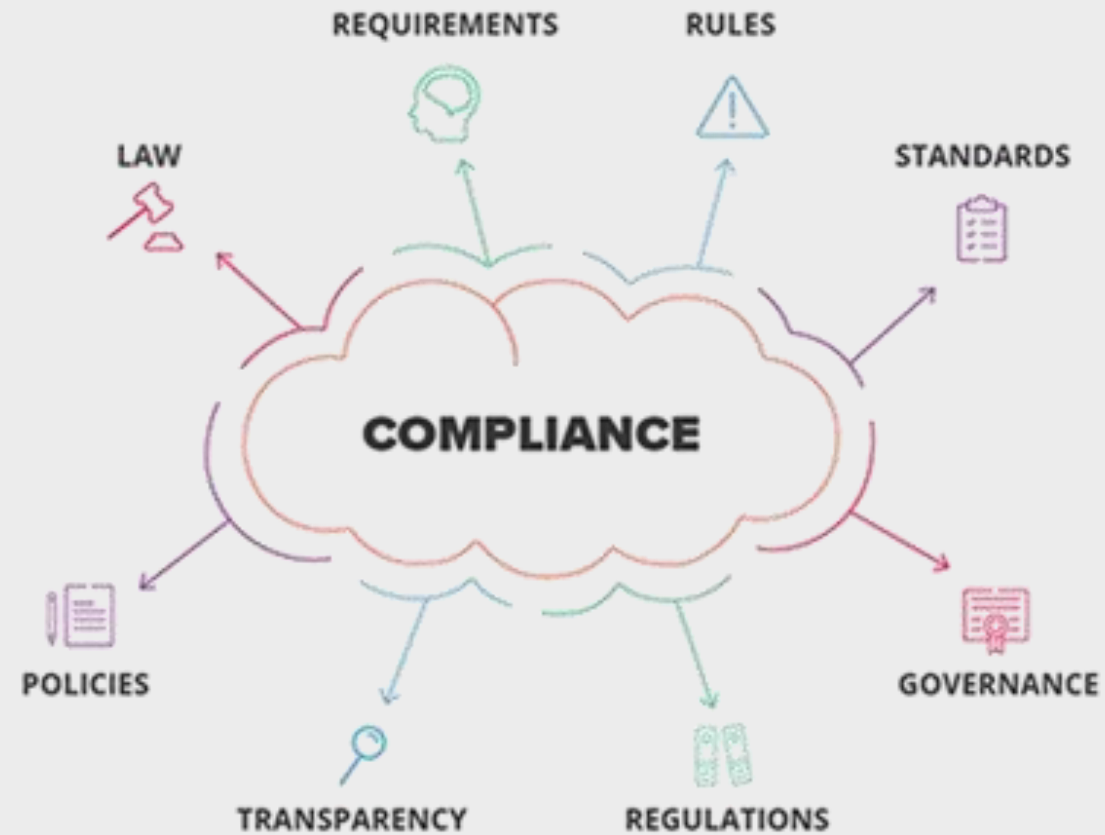
Data Management

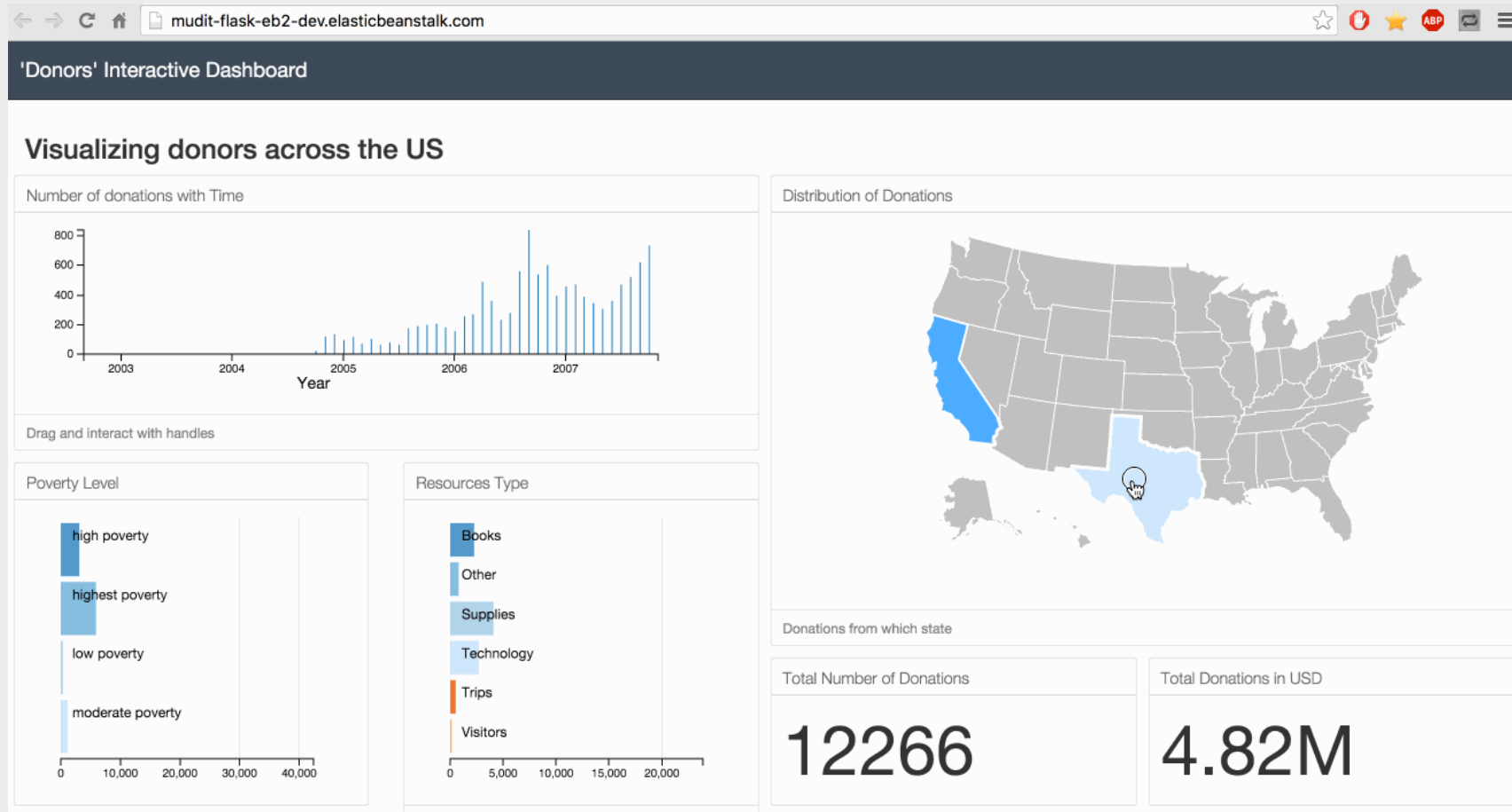


Raw Data

```
rtId,StartDate,CompletedDate,LanguageCode,Question1,Question2,Question3,Question4,Question5,Question6,Question7,
16.11.27 15:6,2006.11.27 15:7,en,Denmark,Financial Services,6--12 months,26-100,4,4,2,"cvbcbv",2,3,3,1,Opinio,1
16.11.27 15:7,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Italy,Hardware Vendor,1--2 years,26-100,3,5,4,,1,3,3,4,Opinio,0,0,0,0,1,0,0,1,
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Lithuania,Retail,6--12 months,6-10,4,1,4,"this is a random other text",2,2,2,2,
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Panama,Retail,6--12 months,6-10,4,1,4,"this is a random other text",2,2,2,2,Op
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Djibouti,Manufacturing,6+ years,101-250,0,4,0,"another random text",5,5,5,5,Opi
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Tanzania,Retail,1--2 years,1001-5000,1,1,1,"123456",2,2,2,2,Opinio,0,1,1,1,1,1,
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Vanuatu,Other,1--2 years,1001-5000,6,5,6,"123456",6,6,6,6,Opinio,0,0,1,1,1,1,C
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Angola,Government,1--2 years,11-25,4,2,4,"123456",3,3,3,3,Opinio,0,0,1,1,1,1,1,
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Panama,Manufacturing,<6 months,1-5,1,4,1,"hey",5,5,5,5,Opinio,0,1,0,0,0,1,0,0,C
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Norway,Education,2--5 years,5001-10000,6,0,6,"f6{[]}&æ''''*-/+\",1,1,1,1,Opi
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Bermuda,Software Vendor,1--2 years,11-25,0,2,0,"123456",3,3,3,3,Opinio,1,0,1,C
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Panama,Transportation,1--2 years,11-25,5,4,5,"123456",5,5,5,5,Opinio,0,1,0,0,C
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Maldives,Other,6+ years,10001 or more,2,5,2,"another random text",6,6,6,6,Netwc
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Kyrgyzstan,Medical,2--5 years,26-100,3,5,3,"f6{[]}&æ''''*-/+\",6,6,6,6,Netwc
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Antigua and Barbuda,Government,6--12 months,501-1000,6,2,6,"this is a random c
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Belarus,Financial Services,6+ years,10001 or more,2,1,2,"another random text",2
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Vatican City,Non-profit,1--2 years,11-25,0,0,0,"123456",1,1,1,1,Network Probe,
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Georgia,Financial Services,6+ years,10001 or more,6,1,6,"another random text",2
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Tokelau,Transportation,1--2 years,11-25,2,4,2,"123456",5,5,5,5,Network Probe,C
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Chad,Software Vendor,<6 months,1-5,6,2,6,"hey",3,3,3,3,Network Probe,1,1,1,1,1,
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Turkey,Software Vendor,6--12 months,501-1000,1,2,1,"this is a random other tex
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,East Timor,Transportation,<6 months,1-5,0,4,0,"hey",5,5,5,5,Opinio,1,1,0,0,1,0,
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Nicaragua,Medical,6--12 months,6-10,5,5,5,"this is a random other text",6,6,6,
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Equatorial Guinea,Software Vendor,6+ years,101-250,6,2,6,"another random text",
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Zambia,Retail,<6 months,251-500,1,1,1,"hey",2,2,2,2,Surveyor,0,1,0,0,0,0,1,0,
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,French Southern and Antarctic Lands,Retail,1--2 years,1001-5000,2,1,2,"123456"
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Guinea-Bissau,Hardware Vendor,2--5 years,26-100,6,3,6,"f6{[]}&æ''''*-/+\",4,
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Viet Nam,Medical,2--5 years,26-100,4,5,4,"f6{[]}&æ''''*-/+\",6,6,6,6,Opinio,
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Reunion,Medical,1--2 years,1001-5000,2,5,2,"123456",6,6,6,6,Opinio,1,1,1,1,1,1,
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Puerto Rico,Non-profit,<6 months,1-5,0,0,0,"hey",1,1,1,1,Opinio,1,1,1,1,0,1,1,1,
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,East Timor,Financial Services,6--12 months,6-10,1,1,1,"this is a random other
16.11.27 15:8,2006.11.27 15:8,en,Northern Mariana Islands,Software Vendor,<6 months,1-5,2,2,2,"hey",3,3,3,3,Opir
```

Data Compliance

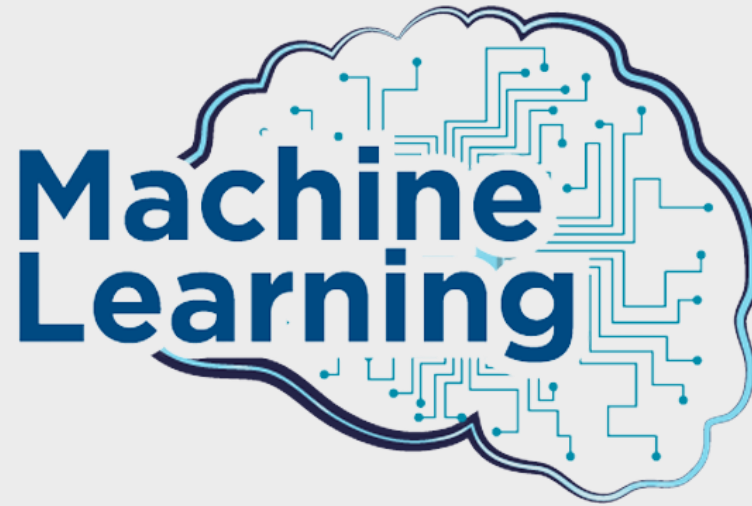




EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES SHAPING THE MODERN DATA ECOSYSTEM



Cloud Technologies



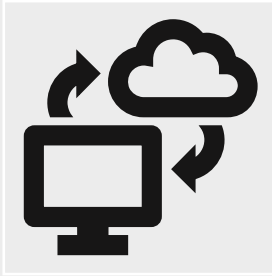
Machine Learning



BIG DATA

Big Data

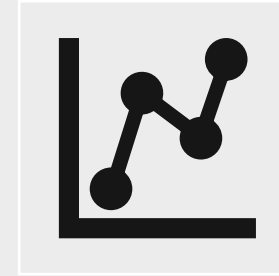
EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES SHAPING THE MODERN DATA ECOSYSTEM



Every enterprise today has access to limitless storage, high-performance computing, open-source technologies, machine learning technologies, and the latest tools and libraries.



Data Scientists are creating predictive models by training machine learning algorithms on past data.



Big Data is paving the way for new tools and techniques and also new knowledge and insights.

Data Professional Team



DATA
ENGINEERS



DATA
ANALYSTS

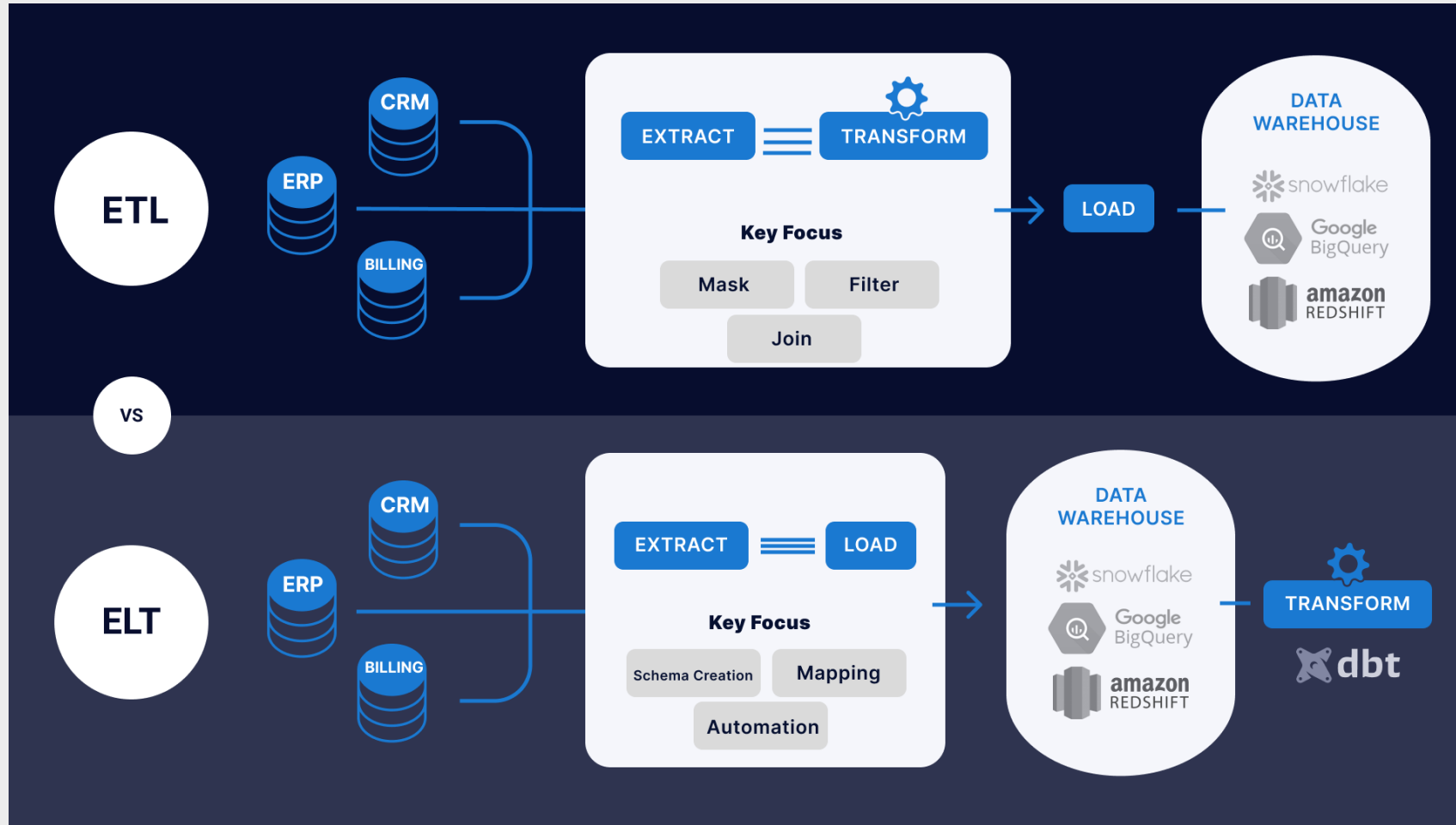


DATA
SCIENTISTS



BUSINESS
INTELLIGENCE

DATA ENGINEERS WORK WITHIN THE DATA ECOSYSTEM TO:



Data Engineers Skills

- Good knowledge of programming
- Sound knowledge of systems and technology architectures
- In-depth understanding of relational databases and non-relational data stores



Data Analysts

- Inspect and clean data for deriving insights
- Identify correlations, find patterns, and apply statistical methods to analyze and mine data
- Visualize data to interpret and present the findings of data analysis

Data Analysts Skills

- Good knowledge of spreadsheets, writing queries, and using statistical tools to create charts and dashboards
- Programming skills
- Strong analytical and story-telling skills



Data Scientists



Analyze data for actionable insights



Create predictive models using
Machine Learning and Deep Learning

Data Scientists Skills



KNOWLEDGE OF MATHEMATICS AND
STATISTICS



UNDERSTANDING OF PROGRAMMING
LANGUAGES, DATABASES, AND
BUILDING DATA MODELS



DOMAIN KNOWLEDGE

Business Intelligence

- Business Analysts leverage the work of Data Analysts and Data Scientists to look at possible implications for their business and the actions they need to take or recommend.



BI Analysts



FOCUS ON MARKET FORCES AND
EXTERNAL INFLUENCES THAT SHAPE
THEIR BUSINESS



ORGANIZE AND MONITOR DATA ON
DIFFERENT BUSINESS FUNCTIONS



EXPLORE DATA TO EXTRACT
INSIGHTS AND ACTIONABLES THAT
IMPROVE BUSINESS PERFORMANCE

To Summarize

DATA ENGINEERING CONVERTS RAW DATA INTO USABLE DATA

```
graph TD; A[DATA ENGINEERING CONVERTS RAW DATA INTO USABLE DATA] --> B[DATA ANALYTICS USE THIS DATA TO GENERATE INSIGHTS]; B --> C[DATA SCIENTISTS USE DATA ANALYTICS AND DATA ENGINEERING TO PREDICT THE FUTURE USING DATA FROM THE PAST]; C --> D[BUSINESS ANALYSTS AND BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE ANALYSTS USE THESE INSIGHTS AND PREDICTIONS TO DRIVE DECISIONS THAT BENEFIT AND GROW THEIR BUSINESS];
```

DATA ANALYTICS USE THIS DATA TO GENERATE INSIGHTS

DATA SCIENTISTS USE DATA ANALYTICS AND DATA ENGINEERING TO PREDICT THE FUTURE USING DATA FROM THE PAST

BUSINESS ANALYSTS AND BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE ANALYSTS USE THESE INSIGHTS AND PREDICTIONS TO DRIVE DECISIONS THAT BENEFIT AND GROW THEIR BUSINESS

Thank
you