



REPORT

FUND. APPLIED DATA SCIENCE

Assignment 2

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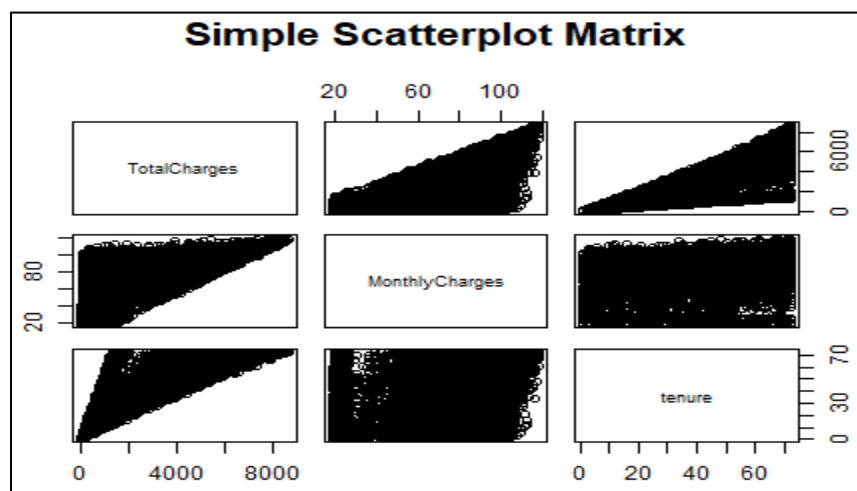
Part A: Classification

First, we read our churn dataset.

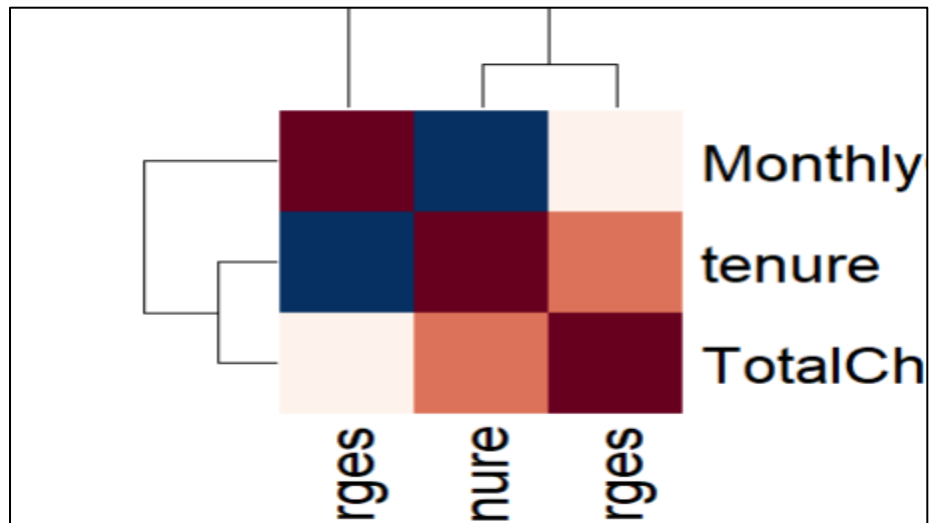
```
> str(churn)
'data.frame': 7043 obs. of 21 variables:
 $ customerID : chr "7590-VHVEG" "5575-GNVDE" "3668-QPYBK" "7795-CFOCW" ...
 $ gender : chr "Female" "Male" "Male" "Male" ...
 $ SeniorCitizen : int 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Partner : chr "Yes" "No" "No" "No" ...
 $ Dependents : chr "No" "No" "No" "No" ...
 $ tenure : int 1 34 2 45 2 8 22 10 28 62 ...
 $ PhoneService : chr "No" "Yes" "Yes" "No" ...
 $ MultipleLines : chr "No phone service" "No" "No" "No" "No phone service" ...
 $ InternetService : chr "DSL" "DSL" "DSL" "DSL" ...
 $ OnlineSecurity : chr "No" "Yes" "Yes" "Yes" ...
 $ OnlineBackup : chr "Yes" "No" "Yes" "No" ...
 $ DeviceProtection : chr "No" "Yes" "No" "Yes" ...
 $ TechSupport : chr "No" "No" "No" "Yes" ...
 $ StreamingTV : chr "No" "No" "No" "No" ...
 $ StreamingMovies : chr "No" "No" "No" "No" ...
 $ Contract : chr "Month-to-month" "One year" "Month-to-month" "One year" ...
 $ PaperlessBilling : chr "Yes" "No" "Yes" "No" ...
 $ PaymentMethod : chr "Electronic check" "Mailed check" "Mailed check" "Bank transfer (automati
c)" ...
 $ MonthlyCharges : num 29.9 57 53.9 42.3 70.7 ...
 $ TotalCharges : num 29.9 1889.5 108.2 1840.8 151.7 ...
 $ Churn : chr "No" "No" "Yes" "No" ...
```

```
> glimpse(churn)
Rows: 7,043
Columns: 21
 $ customerID      <chr> "7590-VHVEG", "5575-GNVDE", "3668-QPYBK", "7795-CFOCW", "9237-HQITU"...
 $ gender          <chr> "Female", "Male", "Male", "Male", "Female", "Female", "Male", "Femal...
 $ SeniorCitizen   <int> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0,...
 $ Partner         <chr> "Yes", "No", "No", "No", "No", "No", "No", "No", "No", "Yes", "No", "Yes", "Ye...
 $ Dependents      <chr> "No", "No", "No", "No", "No", "No", "No", "Yes", "No", "No", "Yes", "Yes",...
 $ tenure          <int> 1, 34, 2, 45, 2, 8, 22, 10, 28, 62, 13, 16, 58, 49, 25, 69, 52, 71, ...
 $ PhoneService    <chr> "No", "Yes", "Yes", "No", "No", "Yes", "Yes", "Yes", "No", "Yes", "Ye...
 $ MultipleLines   <chr> "No phone service", "No", "No", "No phone service", "No", "Yes", "Ye...
 $ InternetService <chr> "DSL", "DSL", "DSL", "DSL", "Fiber optic", "Fiber optic", "Fiber opt...
 $ OnlineSecurity  <chr> "No", "Yes", "Yes", "Yes", "No", "No", "No", "Yes", "No", "Yes", "Ye...
 $ OnlineBackup    <chr> "Yes", "No", "Yes", "No", "No", "No", "Yes", "No", "No", "Yes", "No...
 $ DeviceProtection <chr> "No", "Yes", "No", "Yes", "No", "Yes", "No", "No", "Yes", "No", "No...
 $ TechSupport     <chr> "No", "No", "No", "Yes", "No", "No", "No", "No", "Yes", "No", "No", ...
 $ StreamingTV     <chr> "No", "No", "No", "No", "Yes", "Yes", "No", "Yes", "No", "No", "No", ...
 $ StreamingMovies <chr> "No", "No", "No", "No", "No", "Yes", "No", "No", "Yes", "No", "No", ...
 $ Contract        <chr> "Month-to-month", "One year", "Month-to-month", "One year", "Month-t...
 $ PaperlessBilling <chr> "Yes", "No", "Yes", "No", "Yes", "Yes", "Yes", "No", "Yes", "No", "Y...
 $ PaymentMethod   <chr> "Electronic check", "Mailed check", "Mailed check", "Bank transfer (...
 $ MonthlyCharges  <dbl> 29.85, 56.95, 53.85, 42.30, 70.70, 99.65, 89.10, 29.75, 104.80, 56.1...
 $ TotalCharges    <dbl> 29.85, 1889.50, 108.15, 1840.75, 151.65, 820.50, 1949.40, 301.90, 30...
 $ Churn           <chr> "No", "No", "Yes", "No", "Yes", "Yes", "No", "No", "Yes", "No", "No"...
```

1. Then, we implemented the scatterplot matrix to show the relationships between the variables.



- Heat map to determine our correlated attributes.



2. We want to ensure that our data is in the correct format so we will perform some operations like:

- Checking the numbers if there are missing values in each column. We removed 11 missing values.

Before removing missing values

customerID	gender	SeniorCitizen	Partner
0	0	0	0
Dependents	tenure	PhoneService	MultipleLines
0	0	0	0
InternetService	OnlineSecurity	OnlineBackup	DeviceProtection
0	0	0	0
TechSupport	StreamingTV	StreamingMovies	Contract
0	0	0	0
PaperlessBilling	PaymentMethod	MonthlyCharges	TotalCharges
0	0	0	11
Churn			
0			

After removing missing values

customerID	gender	SeniorCitizen	Partner
0	0	0	0
Dependents	tenure	PhoneService	MultipleLines
0	0	0	0
InternetService	OnlineSecurity	OnlineBackup	DeviceProtection
0	0	0	0
TechSupport	StreamingTV	StreamingMovies	Contract
0	0	0	0
PaperlessBilling	PaymentMethod	MonthlyCharges	TotalCharges
0	0	0	0
Churn			
0			

- Unifying the “No” values by changing values like “No internet service” and “No phone service” to “No”.

Yes	No	No	No internet service	No
Yes	Yes	DSL		No
Yes	No	DSL		Yes
Yes	No	DSL		Yes
Yes	Yes	Fiber optic		No
No	No phone service	DSL		No
Yes	Yes	DSL		Yes
Yes	No	DSL		No
Yes	Yes	Fiber optic		Yes
Yes	No	Fiber optic		No
Yes	No	DSL		Yes
Yes	No	No	No internet service	No
Yes	No	DSL		No
Yes	Yes	Fiber optic		Yes
Yes	No	Fiber optic		No
Yes	No	Fiber optic		No
Yes	Yes	Fiber optic		No
Yes	Yes	Fiber optic		No
Yes	No	DSL		No
Yes	Yes	DSL		Yes
Yes	No	No	No internet service	No
Yes	Yes	DSL		Yes
Yes	Yes	DSL		Yes
Yes	Yes	Fiber optic		No
Yes	No	DSL		No

	gender	SeniorCitizen	Partner	Dependents	tenure	PhoneService
1	Female	0	Yes	No	1	No
2	Male	0	No	No	34	Yes
3	Male	0	No	No	2	Yes
4	Male	0	No	No	45	No
5	Female	0	No	No	2	Yes
6	Female	0	No	No	8	Yes
	MultipleLines	InternetService	OnlineSecurity	OnlineBackup		
1	No phone service	DSL	No	Yes		
2	No	DSL	Yes	No		
3	No	DSL	Yes	Yes		
4	No phone service	DSL	Yes	No		
5	No	Fiber optic	No	No		
6	Yes	Fiber optic	No	No		
	DeviceProtection	TechSupport	StreamingTV	StreamingMovies	Contract	
1	No	No	No	No	Month-to-month	
2	Yes	No	No	No	One year	
3	No	No	No	No	Month-to-month	
4	Yes	Yes	No	No	One year	
5	No	No	No	No	Month-to-month	
6	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Month-to-month	
	PaperlessBilling	PaymentMethod	MonthlyCharges	TotalCharges		
1	Yes	Electronic check	29.85	29.85		
2	No	Mailed check	56.95	1889.50		
3	Yes	Mailed check	53.85	108.15		
4	No	Bank transfer (automatic)	42.30	1840.75		
5	Yes	Electronic check	70.70	151.65		
6	Yes	Electronic check	99.65	820.50		
	Churn					
1	No					
2	No					
3	Yes					
4	No					

- Removing redundant information by using the unique function.
- Removing the customerID column because it is independent and will not identify the sample class

- Convert categorical to numerical values by using the label encoder.

Before LabelEncoder

	gender	SeniorCitizen	Partner	Dependents	tenure	PhoneService
1	Female	0	Yes	No	1	No
2	Male	0	No	No	34	Yes
3	Male	0	No	No	2	Yes
4	Male	0	No	No	45	No
5	Female	0	No	No	2	Yes
6	Female	0	No	No	8	Yes
	MultipleLines	InternetService	OnlineSecurity	OnlineBackup		
1	No phone service	DSL	No	Yes		
2	No	DSL	Yes	No		
3	No	DSL	Yes	Yes		
4	No phone service	DSL	Yes	No		
5	No	Fiber optic	No	No		
6	Yes	Fiber optic	No	No		
	DeviceProtection	TechSupport	StreamingTV	StreamingMovies	Contract	
1	No	No	No	No	Month-to-month	
2	Yes	No	No	No	One year	
3	No	No	No	No	Month-to-month	
4	Yes	Yes	No	No	One year	
5	No	No	No	No	Month-to-month	
6	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Month-to-month	
	PaperlessBilling	PaymentMethod	MonthlyCharges	TotalCharges		
1	Yes	Electronic check	29.85	29.85		
2	No	Mailed check	56.95	1889.50		
3	Yes	Mailed check	53.85	108.15		
4	No	Bank transfer (automatic)	42.30	1840.75		
5	Yes	Electronic check	70.70	151.65		
6	Yes	Electronic check	99.65	820.50		
	Churn					
1	No					
2	No					
3	Yes					
4	No					

After LabelEncoder

	customerID	gender	SeniorCitizen	Partner	Dependents	tenure	PhoneService
1	7590-VHVEG	0	0	0	0	1	0
2	5575-GNVDE	1	0	1	0	34	1
3	3668-QPYBK	1	0	1	0	2	1
4	7795-CFOCW	1	0	1	0	45	0
5	9237-HQITU	0	0	1	0	2	1
6	9305-CDSKC	0	0	1	0	8	1
	MultipleLines	InternetService	OnlineSecurity	OnlineBackup	DeviceProtection		
1	0	0	0	1	0		
2	0	0	1	0	1		
3	0	0	1	1	0		
4	0	0	1	0	1		
5	0	1	0	0	0		
6	1	1	0	0	1		
	TechSupport	StreamingTV	StreamingMovies	Contract	PaperlessBilling		
1	0	0	0	0	0		
2	0	0	0	1	1		
3	0	0	0	0	0		
4	1	0	0	1	1		
5	0	0	0	0	0		
6	0	1	1	0	0		
	PaymentMethod	MonthlyCharges	TotalCharges	Churn			
1	0	29.85	29.85	0			
2	1	56.95	1889.50	0			
3	1	53.85	108.15	1			
4	2	42.30	1840.75	0			
5	0	70.70	151.65	1			
6	0	99.65	820.50	1			

> |

3. Splitting the dataset into 80% training and 20% testing set.

```
set.seed(147)
sample_data = sample.split(new_customer_data, SplitRatio = 0.8)
train_data = subset(new_customer_data, sample_data == TRUE)
test_data = subset(new_customer_data, sample_data == FALSE)
```

- Fitting a decision tree to the training data.

```
model <- rpart(Churn~., train_data, method = "class")
rpart.plot(model, type=5)

pred_tree <- predict(model, test_data, type = 'class')
Confusion_Matrix <- table(Predicted = pred_tree, Actual = test_data$Churn)
print("Confusion Matrix for Decision Tree"); Confusion_Matrix
```

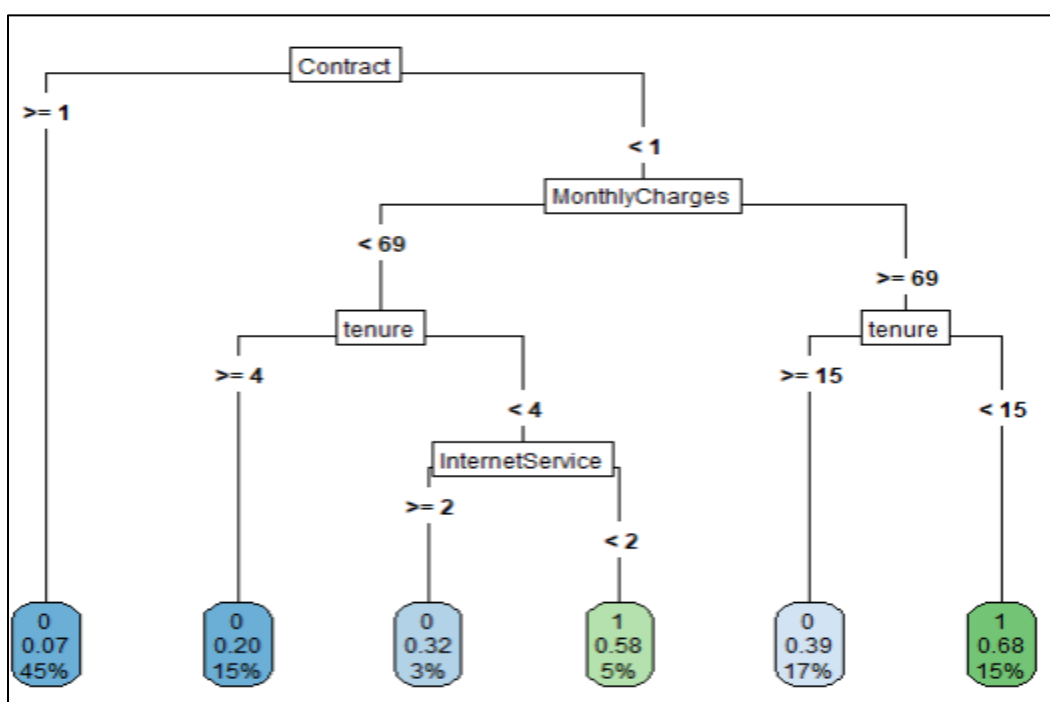
- Confusion matrix and Accuracy

```
[1] "Confusion Matrix for Decision Tree"
      Actual
Predicted No Yes
No      979 244
Yes     96 162
```

Decision Tree Accuracy 0.77

Area under the curve: 0.6829

- Plot the tree



- Interpret the results:

- Contract is our root node.
- There is a probability of 0.07 that if the customers' contract is one year or two, 45% of customers will churn directly.
- We need to make other branches for the rest 55% if the contract is month-to-month such as taking a look at MonthlyCharges column. If it is smaller than 69 and tenure is bigger than 4, 15% will churn by a probability of 0.2 and if the tenure is smaller than 4, we will see that if users using Internet services bigger than 2, 3% of customers will churn with a probability of 0.32. while the 5% users using internet services smaller than 2 will not be churned with a probability of 0.58.
- On the other hand, if the MonthlyCharges is bigger than 69 and the tenure is bigger than 15, 17% of customers will churn by a probability of 0.39 and 15% of customers will not be churned by a probability of 0.68.


```

model_3 <- rpart(Churn~., train_data_3,method = "class")
rpart.plot(model_3,type=5)

pred_tree <- predict(model_3, test_data_3,type = 'class')
Confusion_Matrix <- table(Predicted = pred_tree, Actual = test_data_3$Churn)
print("Confusion Matrix for Decision Tree"); Confusion_Matrix

accuracy_Test <- sum(diag(Confusion_Matrix)) / sum(Confusion_Matrix)
print(paste('Decision Tree Accuracy', accuracy_Test))

```

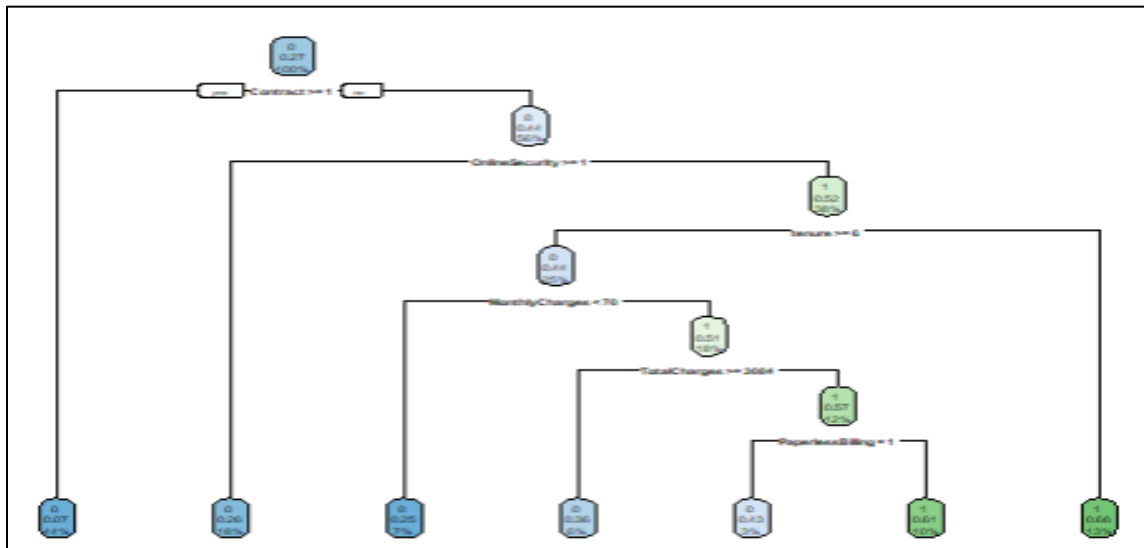
```

[1] "Confusion Matrix for Decision Tree"
      Actual
Predicted 0    1
      0 1849  332
      1  245  387

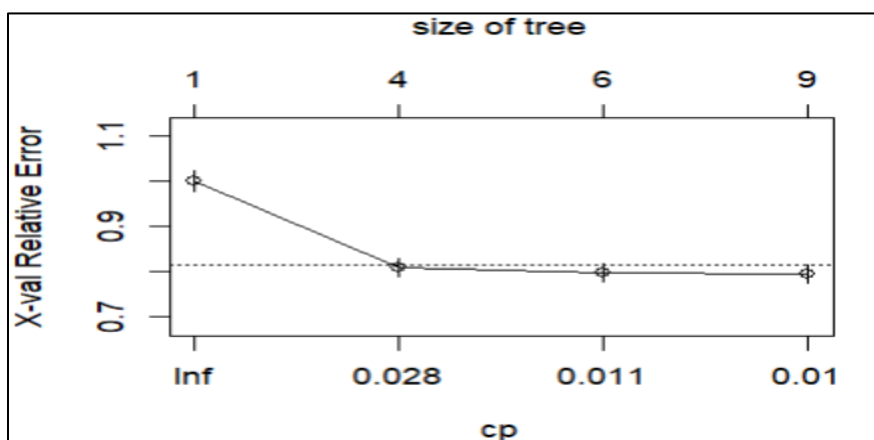
```

Decision Tree Accuracy 0.79

Area under the curve: 0.7106



- Pruning the tree



```

accuracy_pruned=sum(diag(Confusion_Matrix_pruned))/sum(Confusion_Matrix_pruned)
accuracy_pruned
0.7852063

```


- When the splitting was (60/40), the accuracy was 79%
- After pruning the tree, the accuracy became 78% so it didn't increase.

5. Classify the data using the XGBoost model with *nrounds* = 70 and *max depth* = 3. Evaluate the performance.

```
xgb_model <- xgboost(data = as.matrix(train_data[, 1:19]), label = train_data$Churn, max_depth = 3,
                    nrounds = 70, objective = "binary:logistic")

xgb_pred <- predict(xgb_model, as.matrix(test_data[, 1:19]))
xgb_pred[xgb_pred >= .5] = 1
xgb_pred[xgb_pred < .5] = 0

Confusion_Matrix_GB = table(test_data$Churn, xgb_pred)
print("Confusion_Matrix_GB for Decision Tree"); Confusion_Matrix_GB
accuracy_Gb = sum(diag(Confusion_Matrix_GB)) / sum(Confusion_Matrix_GB)
accuracy_Gb

#ROC
plot(roc(test_data$Churn, as.numeric(xgb_pred)))
measurePrecisionRecall(test_data$Churn, xgb_pred)
```

- Confusion matrix and accuracy

```
[1] "Confusion_Matrix_GB for Decision Tree"
      xgb_pred
      0      1
0  922  110
1  188  186
```

```
Browse[1]> accuracy_Gb
[1] 0.7880512
```

- Is there any sign of overfitting?
- Mostly there is no overfitting because it's close to the accuracy we had before.

6. Train a deep neural network using Keras with 3 dense layers. Try changing the activation function or dropout rate.

```
deep_train = as.matrix(train_data)
deep_test = as.matrix(test_data)
dimnames(deep_train) = NULL

model <- keras_model_sequential()

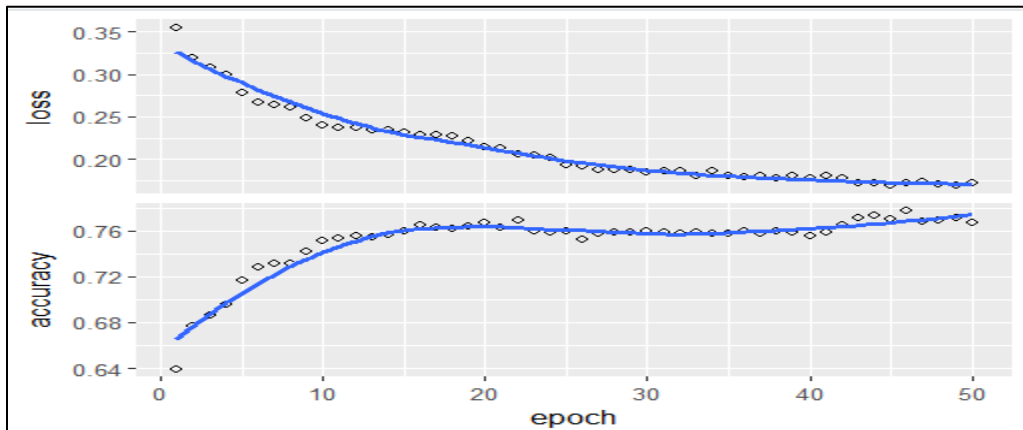
model %>%
  layer_dense(units = 19, activation = 'relu', input_shape = 19) %>%
  layer_dropout(rate = 0.1) %>%
  layer_dense(units = 10, activation = 'relu') %>%
  layer_dropout(rate = 0.1) %>%
  layer_dense(units = 1, activation = 'sigmoid')
```

```
model %>% compile(
  loss      = 'mean_squared_error',
  optimizer = 'adam',
  metrics   = c('accuracy')
)

history = fit(model, data.matrix(train_data[, 1:19]), train_data$Churn, epochs = 50,
              batch_size = 128)
plot(history)
```

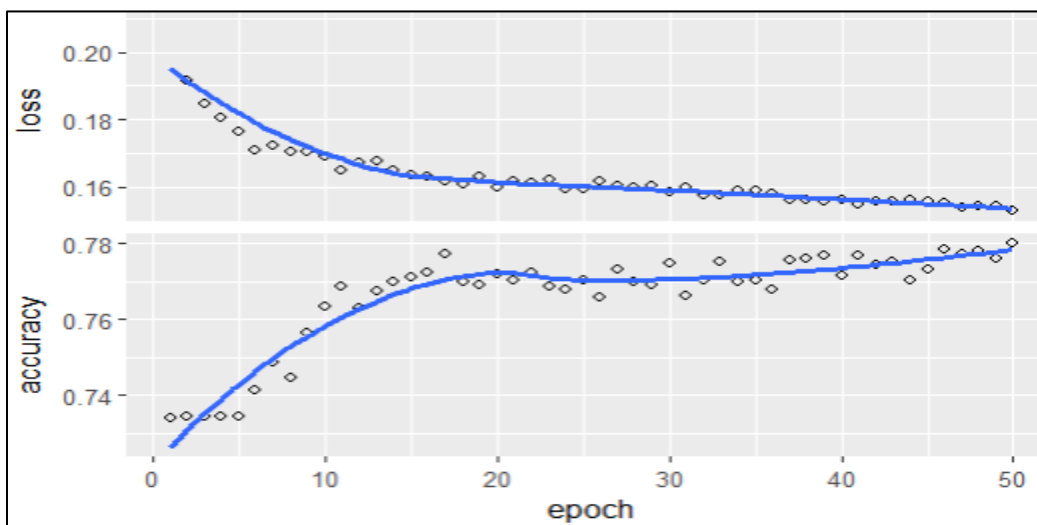
- Relu activation function accuracy.

```
Epoch 47/50  
44/44 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1734 - accuracy: 0.7680  
Epoch 48/50  
44/44 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1711 - accuracy: 0.7693  
Epoch 49/50  
44/44 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.1688 - accuracy: 0.7716  
Epoch 50/50  
44/44 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1714 - accuracy: 0.7672
```



- Changing the activation function to Tanh and print its accuracy.

```
Epoch 46/50  
44/44 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1556 - accuracy: 0.7785  
Epoch 47/50  
44/44 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.1542 - accuracy: 0.7773  
Epoch 48/50  
44/44 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.1544 - accuracy: 0.7782  
Epoch 49/50  
44/44 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1543 - accuracy: 0.7762  
Epoch 50/50  
44/44 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.1529 - accuracy: 0.7800
```



- What effects does any of these have on the result?

The accuracy of Tanh activation function is higher than the accuracy of the relu activation function.

7. Compare the performance of the models in terms of the following criteria: precision, recall, accuracy, F-measure.

- Function to calculate the precision, recall and f-measure.

```
measurePrecisionRecall <- function(actual_labels, predict){  
  conMatrix = table(actual_labels, predict)  
  precision <- conMatrix['0','0'] / ifelse(sum(conMatrix[, '0'])== 0, 1, sum(conMatrix[, '0']))  
  recall <- conMatrix['0','0'] / ifelse(sum(conMatrix['0',])== 0, 1, sum(conMatrix['0',]))  
  fmeasure <- 2 * precision * recall / ifelse(precision + recall == 0, 1, precision + recall)  
  
  cat('precision:  ')  
  cat(precision * 100)  
  cat('%')  
  cat('\n')  
  
  cat('recall:      ')  
  cat(recall * 100)  
  cat('%')  
  cat('\n')  
  
  cat('f-measure:    ')  
  cat(fmeasure * 100)  
  cat('%')  
  cat('\n')  
}
```

- The decision tree model

```
> accuracy_Test <- sum(diag(Confusion_Matrix)) / sum(Confusion_Matrix)  
> print(paste('Decision Tree Accuracy', accuracy_Test))  
[1] "Decision Tree Accuracy 0.778805120910384"
```

```
> measurePrecisionRecall(test_data[,15],pred_tree)  
precision: 41.88034%  
recall:    55.54156%  
f-measure: 47.75311%
```

- Xgboost

```
> accuracy_Gb  
[1] 0.7965861
```

```
Browse[4]> measurePrecisionRecall(test_data$Churn, xgb_pred)  
precision: 83.06306%  
recall:    89.34109%  
f-measure: 86.08777%
```

- Deep neural network

```
> accuracy_Dnn  
[1] 0.7596017
```

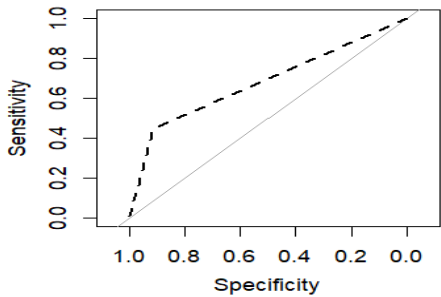
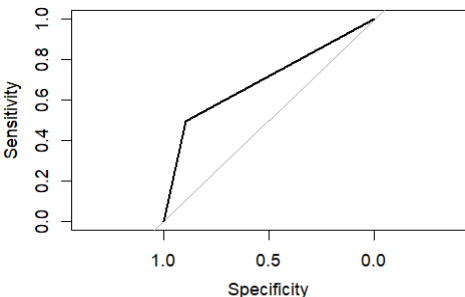
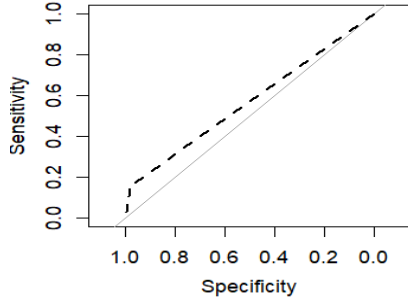
```
Browse[4]> measurePrecisionRecall(test_data$Churn,pred_data)  
precision: 73.39972%  
recall:    100%  
f-measure: 84.65956%
```

- Identify the model that performed best and worst according to each criterion.

	Accuracy	Precision	Recall	f-measure
Decision Tree	77%	41%	55%	47%
Xgboost	79%	83%	89%	86%
DNN	75%	73%	100%	84%
Best	Xgboost	Xgboost	DNN	Xgboost
Worst	DNN	Decision Tree	Decision Tree	Decision Tree

- Our best model is Xgboost and the worst is Decision Tree.

8. Use a ROC graph to compare the performance of the DT, XGboost & DNN techniques.

Decision Tree ROC	Xgboost ROC	DNN ROC
		
Area under the curve: 0.7078	Area under the curve: 0.7012	Area under the curve: 0.5686

- Part B: Association Rule

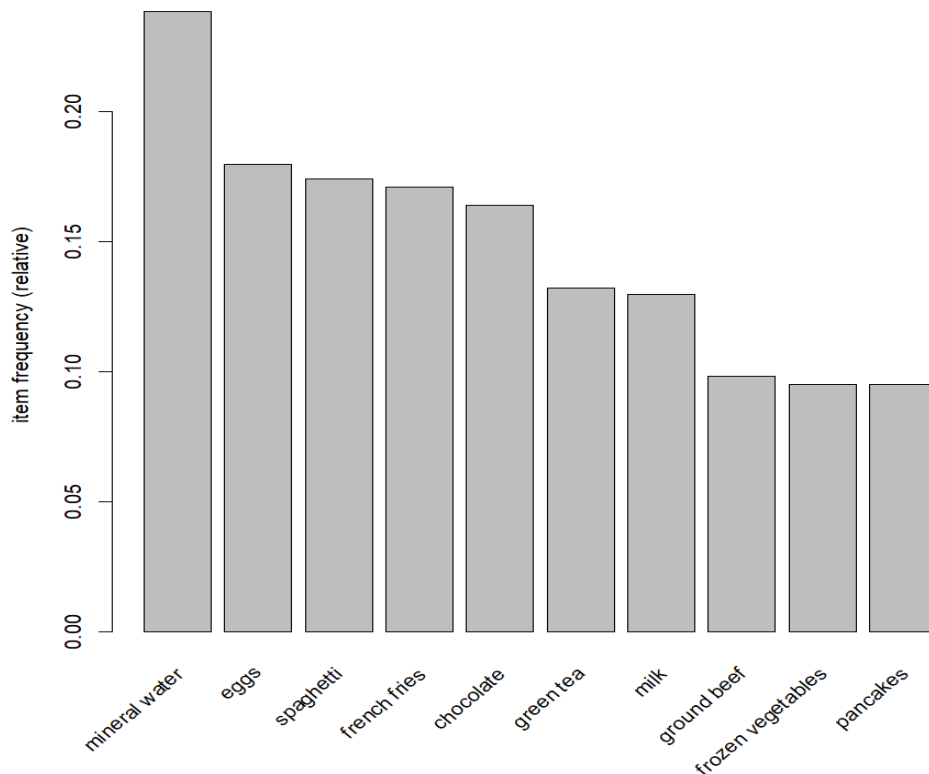
- Read the transactions dataset

```
library(arules)
library(arulesViz)

t <- read.transactions("transactions.csv", header=FALSE, sep = ',', rm.duplicates = TRUE)

itemFrequencyPlot(t, topN = 20)
```

A - Generate a plot of the top 10 transactions.



B - Generating association rules with minimum support = 0.002, minimum confidence = 0.20, and maximum length = 3.

```
r1 <- apriori(t, parameter = list(support = 0.002, confidence = 0.20, maxlen = 3))
```

- Display the rules, sorted by descending lift value

```
inspect(sort(r1, by = "lift", decreasing = TRUE))
```

	lhs	rhs	support	confidence	coverage	lift	count
[1]	{escalope, mushroom cream sauce}	=> {pasta}	0.002532996	0.4418605	0.005732569	28.088096	19
[2]	{escalope, pasta}	=> {mushroom cream sauce}	0.002532996	0.4318182	0.005865885	22.650826	19
[3]	{mushroom cream sauce, pasta}	=> {escalope}	0.002532996	0.9500000	0.002666311	11.976387	19
[4]	{parmesan cheese, tomatoes}	=> {frozen vegetables}	0.002133049	0.6666667	0.003199573	6.993939	16
[5]	{mineral water, whole wheat pasta}	=> {olive oil}	0.003866151	0.4027778	0.009598720	6.115863	29
[6]	{frozen vegetables, parmesan cheese}	=> {tomatoes}	0.002133049	0.3902439	0.005465938	5.706081	16
[7]	{burgers, herb & pepper}	=> {ground beef}	0.002266364	0.5483871	0.004132782	5.581345	17
[8]	{light cream, mineral water}	=> {chicken}	0.002399680	0.3272727	0.007332356	5.455273	18
[9]	{ground beef, shrimp}	=> {herb & pepper}	0.002932942	0.2558140	0.011465138	5.172131	22
[10]	{fromage blanc}	=> {honey}	0.003332889	0.2450980	0.013598187	5.164271	25
[11]	{ground beef, low fat yogurt}	=> {herb & pepper}	0.002399680	0.2500000	0.009598720	5.054582	18
[12]	{spaghetti, tomato sauce}	=> {ground beef}	0.003066258	0.4893617	0.006265831	4.980600	23
[13]	{meatballs, spaghetti}	=> {tomatoes}	0.002133049	0.3333333	0.006399147	4.873944	16
[14]	{light cream}	=> {chicken}	0.004532729	0.2905983	0.015597920	4.843951	34
[15]	{frozen vegetables, herb & pepper}	=> {ground beef}	0.002799627	0.4666667	0.005999200	4.749616	21
[16]	{mineral water, tomato sauce}	=> {ground beef}	0.002666311	0.4651163	0.005732569	4.733836	20
[17]	{pasta}	=> {escalope}	0.005865885	0.3728814	0.015731236	4.700812	44
[18]	{french fries, herb & pepper}	=> {ground beef}	0.003199573	0.4615385	0.006932409	4.697422	24
[19]	{cereals, spaghetti}	=> {ground beef}	0.003066258	0.4600000	0.006665778	4.681764	23
[20]	{french fries, ground beef}	=> {herb & pepper}	0.003199573	0.2307692	0.013864818	4.665768	24
[21]	{chicken, ground beef}	=> {herb & pepper}	0.002133049	0.2253521	0.009465405	4.556243	16
[22]	{grated cheese, ground beef}	=> {herb & pepper}	0.002532996	0.2235294	0.011331822	4.519391	19
[23]	{pasta}	=> {shrimp}	0.005065991	0.3220339	0.015731236	4.506672	38
[24]	{chocolate, herb & pepper}	=> {ground beef}	0.003999467	0.4411765	0.009065458	4.490183	30
[25]	{chicken, herb & pepper}	=> {ground beef}	0.002133049	0.4324324	0.004932676	4.401188	16
[26]	{cake, frozen vegetables}	=> {tomatoes}	0.003066258	0.2987013	0.010265298	4.367560	23
[27]	{milk, tomatoes}	=> {soup}	0.003066258	0.2190476	0.013998134	4.335293	23
[28]	{herb & pepper, shrimp}	=> {ground beef}	0.002932942	0.4150943	0.007065725	4.224725	22
[29]	{eggs, ground beef}	=> {herb & pepper}	0.004132782	0.2066667	0.019997334	4.178455	31
[30]	{milk, olive oil}	=> {soup}	0.003599520	0.2109375	0.017064391	4.174781	27
[31]	{herb & pepper, low fat yogurt}	=> {ground beef}	0.002399680	0.4090909	0.005865885	4.163624	18
[32]	{whole wheat pasta}	=> {olive oil}	0.007998933	0.2714932	0.029462738	4.122410	60
[33]	{frozen vegetables, soup}	=> {olive oil}	0.002133049	0.2666667	0.007998933	4.049123	16
[34]	{frozen smoothie, shrimp}	=> {frozen vegetables}	0.002799627	0.3818182	0.007332356	4.005620	21
[35]	{herb & pepper, spaghetti}	=> {ground beef}	0.006399147	0.3934426	0.016264498	4.004360	48
[36]	{herb & pepper, milk}	=> {ground beef}	0.003599520	0.3913043	0.009198773	3.982597	27
[37]	{almonds, eggs}	=> {burgers}	0.002266364	0.3469388	0.006532462	3.979186	17
[38]	{herb & pepper, mineral water}	=> {ground beef}	0.006665778	0.3906250	0.017064391	3.975683	50
[39]	{grated cheese, herb & pepper}	=> {ground beef}	0.002532996	0.3877551	0.006532462	3.946474	19
[40]	{frozen smoothie, frozen vegetables}	=> {shrimp}	0.002799627	0.2800000	0.009998667	3.918433	21
[41]	{parmesan cheese, spaghetti}	=> {frozen vegetables}	0.002532996	0.3725490	0.006799093	3.908378	19
[42]	{chocolate, ham}	=> {burgers}	0.002133049	0.3404255	0.006265831	3.904483	16
[43]	{extra dark chocolate}	=> {chicken}	0.002799627	0.2333333	0.011998400	3.889407	21
[44]	{cereals, ground beef}	=> {spaghetti}	0.003066258	0.6764706	0.004532729	3.885303	23
[45]	{frozen vegetables, soup}	=> {milk}	0.003999467	0.5000000	0.007998933	3.858539	30
[46]	{chicken, olive oil}	=> {milk}	0.003599520	0.5000000	0.007199040	3.858539	27
[47]	{tomato sauce}	=> {ground beef}	0.005332622	0.3773585	0.014131449	3.840659	40
[48]	{cake, tomatoes}	=> {frozen vegetables}	0.003066258	0.3650794	0.008398880	3.830014	23
[49]	{milk, turkey}	=> {whole wheat rice}	0.002532996	0.2235294	0.011331822	3.819349	19
[50]	{mushroom cream sauce}	=> {escalope}	0.005732569	0.3006993	0.019064125	3.790833	43
[51]	{french fries, honey}	=> {frozen smoothie}	0.002133049	0.2388060	0.008932142	3.771123	16
[52]	{barbecue sauce}	=> {turkey}	0.002532996	0.2345679	0.010798560	3.751586	19
[53]	{cake, turkey}	=> {burgers}	0.002266364	0.3269231	0.006932409	3.749618	17
[54]	{shrimp, tomatoes}	=> {frozen vegetables}	0.003999467	0.3571429	0.011198507	3.746753	30
[55]	{chocolate, soup}	=> {chicken}	0.002266364	0.2236842	0.010131982	3.728567	17
[56]	{grated cheese, pancakes}	=> {ground beef}	0.002532996	0.3653846	0.006932409	3.718792	19
[57]	{herb & pepper, pancakes}	=> {ground beef}	0.002666311	0.3636364	0.007332356	3.700999	20
[58]	{milk, whole wheat pasta}	=> {olive oil}	0.002399680	0.2432432	0.009865351	3.693457	18
[59]	{chicken, milk}	=> {olive oil}	0.003599520	0.2432432	0.014798027	3.693457	27
[60]	{olive oil, tomatoes}	=> {frozen vegetables}	0.002532996	0.3518519	0.007199040	3.691246	19
[61]	{fresh tuna, mineral water}	=> {olive oil}	0.002133049	0.2424242	0.008798827	3.681021	16
[62]	{avocado, spaghetti}	=> {burgers}	0.002532996	0.3166667	0.007998933	3.631983	19
[63]	{almonds, spaghetti}	=> {ground beef}	0.002133049	0.3555556	0.005999200	3.618755	16
[64]	{burgers, cookies}	=> {green tea}	0.002666311	0.4761905	0.005599253	3.604344	20
[65]	{milk, soup}	=> {olive oil}	0.003599520	0.2368421	0.015197974	3.596260	27
[66]	{french wine, ground beef}	=> {spaghetti}	0.002399680	0.6206897	0.003866151	3.564926	18
[67]	{french wine, spaghetti}	=> {burgers}	0.002399680	0.3103448	0.007732302	3.559475	18
[68]	{milk, olive oil}	=> {chicken}	0.003599520	0.2109375	0.017064391	3.516094	27
[69]	{olive oil, tomatoes}	=> {spaghetti}	0.004399413	0.6111111	0.007199040	3.509912	33
[70]	{frozen vegetables, shrimp}	=> {tomatoes}	0.003999467	0.2400000	0.016664445	3.509240	30
[71]	{cottage cheese, mineral water}	=> {frozen smoothie}	0.002133049	0.2222222	0.009598720	3.509240	16
[72]	{spaghetti, whole wheat pasta}	=> {milk}	0.003999467	0.4545455	0.008798827	3.507763	30
[73]	{fresh tuna, spaghetti}	=> {pancakes}	0.002266364	0.3333333	0.006799093	3.506779	17
[74]	{frozen vegetables, spaghetti}	=> {tomatoes}	0.006665778	0.2392344	0.027862952	3.498046	50
[75]	{frozen vegetables, tomatoes}	=> {shrimp}	0.003999467	0.2479339	0.016131183	3.469687	30
[76]	{burgers, pancakes}	=> {turkey}	0.002266364	0.2151899	0.010531929	3.441661	17
[77]	{pepper, spaghetti}	=> {ground beef}	0.003332889	0.3378378	0.009865351	3.438428	25
[78]	{chicken, soup}	=> {milk}	0.002666311	0.4444444	0.005999200	3.429813	20
[79]	{mineral water, soup}	=> {olive oil}	0.005199307	0.2254335	0.023063592	3.423030	39
[80]	{chicken, ground beef}	=> {olive oil}	0.002133049	0.2253521	0.009465405	3.421794	16
[81]	{milk, whole wheat rice}	=> {turkey}	0.002532996	0.2134831	0.011865085	3.414365	19
[82]	{soup, tomatoes}	=> {milk}	0.003066258	0.4423077	0.006932409	3.413323	23
[83]	{ground beef, milk}	=> {olive oil}	0.004932676	0.2242424	0.021997067	3.404944	37
[84]	{pancakes, soup}	=> {ground beef}	0.002266364	0.3333333	0.006799093	3.392583	17
[85]	{frozen vegetables, green tea}	=> {tomatoes}	0.003332889	0.2314815	0.014398080	3.384683	25

[86]	{extra dark chocolate}	=>	{olive oil}	0.002666311	0.2222222	0.011998400	3.374269	20
[87]	{eggs, herb & pepper}	=>	{ground beef}	0.004132782	0.3297872	0.012531662	3.356491	31
[88]	{spaghetti, tomatoes}	=>	{frozen vegetables}	0.006665778	0.3184713	0.020930543	3.341054	50
[89]	{eggs, whole wheat pasta}	=>	{milk}	0.002133049	0.4324324	0.004932676	3.337115	16
[90]	{burgers, french wine}	=>	{spaghetti}	0.002399680	0.5806452	0.004132782	3.384931	18
[91]	{fresh bread, mineral water}	=>	{chicken}	0.002666311	0.2000000	0.013331556	3.333778	20
[92]	{ground beef, tomato sauce}	=>	{spaghetti}	0.003066258	0.5750000	0.005332622	3.302508	23
[93]	{herb & pepper}	=>	{ground beef}	0.015997867	0.3234501	0.049460072	3.291994	120
[94]	{grated cheese, spaghetti}	=>	{ground beef}	0.005332622	0.3225806	0.016531129	3.283144	40
[95]	{cooking oil, ground beef}	=>	{spaghetti}	0.004799360	0.5714286	0.008398880	3.281995	36
[96]	{black tea, mineral water}	=>	{milk}	0.002266364	0.4250000	0.005332622	3.279758	17
[97]	{light cream, spaghetti}	=>	{milk}	0.002266364	0.4250000	0.005332622	3.279758	17
[98]	{grated cheese, milk}	=>	{ground beef}	0.002532996	0.3220339	0.007865618	3.277580	19
[99]	{frozen vegetables, olive oil}	=>	{tomatoes}	0.002532996	0.2235294	0.011331822	3.268410	19
[100]	{frozen vegetables, olive oil}	=>	{milk}	0.004799360	0.4235294	0.011331822	3.268410	36
[101]	{chocolate, red wine}	=>	{spaghetti}	0.002799627	0.5675676	0.004932676	3.259820	21
[102]	{light cream, milk}	=>	{spaghetti}	0.002266364	0.5666667	0.003999467	3.254645	17
[103]	{chocolate, frozen vegetables}	=>	{shrimp}	0.005332622	0.2325581	0.022930276	3.254512	40
[104]	{fresh bread, milk}	=>	{shrimp}	0.002133049	0.2318841	0.009198773	3.245079	16
[105]	{milk, turkey}	=>	{burgers}	0.003199573	0.2823529	0.011331822	3.238424	24
[106]	{gluten free bar}	=>	{pancakes}	0.002133049	0.3076923	0.006932409	3.237027	16
[107]	{frozen vegetables, soup}	=>	{ground beef}	0.002532996	0.3166667	0.007998933	3.222953	19
[108]	{avocado, spaghetti}	=>	{milk}	0.003332889	0.4166667	0.007998933	3.215449	25
[109]	{cake, milk}	=>	{burgers}	0.003732836	0.2800000	0.013331556	3.211437	28
[110]	{avocado, burgers}	=>	{spaghetti}	0.002532996	0.5588235	0.004532729	3.209598	19
[111]	{mineral water, vegetables mix}	=>	{frozen vegetables}	0.002399680	0.3050847	0.007865618	3.200616	18
[112]	{mineral water, shrimp}	=>	{frozen vegetables}	0.007199040	0.3050847	0.023596854	3.200616	54
[113]	{spaghetti, tomatoes}	=>	{olive oil}	0.004399413	0.2101911	0.020930543	3.191586	33
[114]	{cooking oil, frozen vegetables}	=>	{milk}	0.002799627	0.4117647	0.006799093	3.177620	21
[115]	{chocolate, tomato sauce}	=>	{spaghetti}	0.002799627	0.5526316	0.005065991	3.174035	21
[116]	{spaghetti, whole wheat rice}	=>	{tomatoes}	0.003066258	0.2169811	0.014131439	3.172662	23
[117]	{ground beef, soup}	=>	{milk}	0.003999467	0.4109589	0.009732036	3.171402	30
[118]	{meatballs, tomatoes}	=>	{spaghetti}	0.002133049	0.5517241	0.003866151	3.168823	16
[119]	{milk, parmesan cheese}	=>	{spaghetti}	0.002133049	0.5517241	0.003866151	3.168823	16
[120]	{almonds, ground beef}	=>	{spaghetti}	0.002133049	0.5517241	0.003866151	3.168823	16
[121]	{fresh bread, shrimp}	=>	{milk}	0.002133049	0.4102564	0.005199307	3.165981	16
[122]	{frozen vegetables, spaghetti}	=>	{ground beef}	0.008665511	0.3110048	0.027862952	3.165328	65
[123]	{honey, milk}	=>	{burgers}	0.002133049	0.2758621	0.007732302	3.163978	16
[124]	{mineral water, rice}	=>	{ground beef}	0.002399680	0.3103448	0.007732302	3.158611	18
[125]	{french wine, spaghetti}	=>	{ground beef}	0.002399680	0.3103448	0.007732302	3.158611	18

C - Select the rule from (B) with the greatest lift. Compare this rule with the highest lift rule for maximum length of 2.

- Highest lift rule for maximum length of 2:

```
rule1 <- sort(r1, by = "lift", decreasing = TRUE)[0:1]
r2 <- apriori(t, parameter = list(support = 0.002, confidence = 0.20, maxlen = 2))
rule2 <- sort(r2, by = "lift", decreasing = TRUE)[0:1]
```

```
if(rule1@quality$lift > rule2@quality$lift){
  print("Rule1 with maximum length of 3 has a better Lift")
}else{
  print("Rule2 with maximum length of 2 has a better Lift")
}

if(rule1@quality$support > rule2@quality$support){
  print("Rule1 with maximum length of 3 has a greater Support")
}else{
  print("Rule2 with maximum length of 2 has a greater Support")
}
```

i) Comparing the two rules will tell us that the best lift was Rule1 (Maximum length is 3) and the best support was Rule2 (Maximum length is 2).

ii) I would choose Rule1 because its lift is much bigger than the lift of Rule 2 and the support is very close to it.

```
> print(rule1@quality$lift)
[1] 28.0881
> print(rule2@quality$lift)
[1] 5.164271
>
> print(rule1@quality$support)
[1] 0.002532996
> print(rule2@quality$support)
[1] 0.003332889
```