


# Malware

Cyber Security Foundation Course

A large, irregular watercolor splash in shades of blue, purple, and green, with a rough, textured edge. It is positioned on the left side of the slide.

# AGENDA

- Definition
  - Malware Types
  - Virus
  - Trojan
  - Worm
  - Spyware
  - Keylogger
  - Ransomware
  - RootKit
  - How machines get infected with malware
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- A series of small, scattered blue and cyan watercolor splashes and dots along the bottom edge of the slide.

# Malware Definition

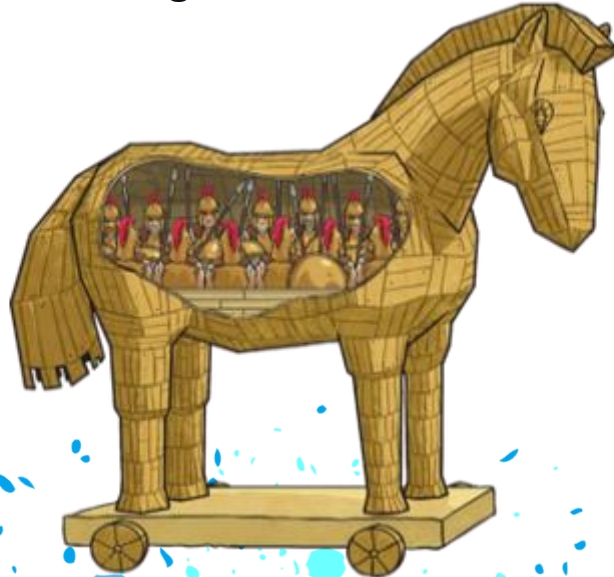
Stands for Malicious Software, a Piece of software that developed by the malicious Actor to damage, or gain unauthorized access to the Victim machine.



# Malware Types (1)

**Virus:** is a standalone malicious software not embedded in another program, the user must click on the virus executable itself.

**Trojan:** a malware that is often disguised as a legitimate file, the attacker embedded the malicious code inside the file, Hence the file will appear to the User as a usual file to encourage the user to open the file, and in the background is malicious software.



# Malware Types (2)

**Worm:** is a self-replicating malicious Software that can spread throughout a network without human assistance by exploiting vulnerabilities in Software and Operation systems

**Spyware:** is a malicious Software that gathers information about you, including the sites you visit, the things you download, your usernames and passwords, payment information, and the emails you send and receive.

**Keylogger:** a kind of spyware that record and steal keystrokes that user enters.





# Malware Types (3)

**Ransomware:** is a malicious software that steal and Encrypt that sensitive files on the victim machine and then ask pop-up a ransom message for money transfer.

**Rootkits:** a malicious software that designed to remain hidden on the victim machine, rootkit required an admin privilege to be installed on the victim machine.



# How machines get infected with malware?

1. Phishing emails.
2. Infected removable drives.
3. Bundled with other software.
4. Hacked or compromised webpages.
5. Other malware



# Thanks!

Any questions?

