Author, Year, and Time Point SMD [95% CI] Zamini et al.,2015:Retention 2.52 2.53 2.16 1.68 1.33 Weeks & Kordus,1998:Retention da Silva et al.,2017:Retention 0.96, 1.74 | 0.30, 1.57 | 0.61, 1.31 | 0.46, 0.97 | 0.26, 0.74 | 0.15, 0.69 | 0.12, Bruechert et al.,2003:Retention Guadagnoli & Kohl,2001:Retention Winstein & Schmidt,1990:Retention Badets & Blandin,2012:Retention Winstein & Schmidt, 1990:Retention
Badets & Blandin, 2012:Retention
Winstein & Schmidt, 1990:Retention
Badets & Blandin, 2012:Retention
Badets & Blandin, 2012:Retention
Blandin, Toussaint & Shea, 2008:Retention
Wulf, Lee, & Schmidt, 1994:Retention
Wulf, Chiviacowsky, et al., 2010:Retention
Augie et al., 2019:Retention
Wulf, Schmidt & Deubel, 1993:Retention
Albequerque et al., 2014:Retention
Goh, Kantak & Sullivan, 2012:Retention
Goh, Kantak & Sullivan, 2012:Retention
McCullagh & Little, 1990:Retention
McCullagh & Little, 1990:Retention
Kohl & Guadagnoli, 1996:Retention
Keller et al., 2014:Retention
Agethen & Krause, 2016:Retention
Shewokis, Kennedy, & Marsh, 2000:Retention
Goh, Kantak & Sullivan, 2012:Retention
McKay & Ste-Marie, 2020:Retention
Yamamoto et al., 2014:Retention
Albequerque et al., 2014:Retention
Wulf, Chiviacowsky, et al., 2010:Retention
Lotfi et al., 2018:Retention
Yamamoto et al., 2019:Retention
Badets & Blandin, 2010:Retention
Sullivan, Kantak & Burtner, 2008:Retention 0.65 0.13, 1.17 0.65 | 0.13, 0.59 | -0.19, 0.58 | -0.27, 0.49 | 0.01, 0.46 | -0.32, 0.42 | -0.43, 0.37 | -0.34, 0.33 | -0.29, 0.29 | -0.56, 0.12 | -0.73, 0.11 | -0.72, 0.07 | -0.64, 0.05 | -0.63. 1.37 1.43 0.97 1.24 1.27 1.08 0.95 1.14 0.97 0.94 0.78 0.07 | -0.04, 0.05 | -0.63, -0.06 | -0.84, 0.73 0.72 -0.06 | -0.84, -0.08 | -0.86, -0.12 | -1.04, -0.17 | -1.02, -0.28 | -0.72, -0.39 | -1.33, -0.42 | -1.27, -0.45 | -1.23, 0.70 0.80 0.68 0.16 0.55 0.43 0.33 -0.50 [-1.05, 0.05] -0.59 [-1.55, 0.37] Badets & Blandin,2019.Retention
Sullivan, Kantak & Burtner,2008:Retention
Burtner et al.,2014:Retention
Drews et al.,2020:Retention -0.59 [-1.55, 0.37] -0.69 [-1.50, 0.12] -1.14 [-2.06, -0.22] -1.14 [-2.06, -0.22] -2.14 [-3.06, -1.22] **Delayed Retention Estimate** 0.19 [-0.05, 0.43] 1.36 [0.63, 2.09] 0.73 [-0.15, 1.61] 0.60 [-0.11, 1.31] 0.52 [-0.33, 1.37] 0.37 [-0.11, 0.85] Weeks & Kordus,1998:ImmRet Guadagnoli et al.,2002:ImmRet de Oliveira et al.,2009:ImmRet Steinhauer & Grayhack,2000:ImmRet Wulf, Lee, & Schmidt,1994:ImmRet 0.37 [-0.11, 0.85] 0.32 [-0.39, 1.03] 0.30 [-0.35, 0.95] 0.14 [-0.57, 0.85] 0.13 [-0.65, 0.91] 0.11 [-0.60, 0.82] 0.10 [-0.61, 0.81] -0.08 [-1.12, 0.96] 0.37 [-0.92, 0.18] -0.64 [-1.42, 0.14] -0.66 [-1.51, 0.19] -1.01 [-1.84, 0.18] -1.51 [-2.47, -0.55] McCullagh & Little,1990:ImmRet Winstein & Schmidt,1990:ImmRet Wilfstein & Schmidt, 1990.ImmRet
Aoyagi et al.,2019:ImmRet
Wilf, Chiviacowsky, et al.,2010:ImmRet
de Oliveira et al.,2009:ImmRet
Drews et al.,2020:ImmRet
Rangathan & Newell,2009:ImmRet
Lotfi et al.,2018:ImmRet
Wilf Chiviacowsky, et al., 2010:ImmRet Wulf, Chiviacowsky, et al.,2010:ImmRet Guay et al.,1999:ImmRet Badets & Blandin,2010:ImmRet da Silva et al.,2017:ImmRet 0.01 [-0.30, 0.33] Immediate Retention Estimate de Oliveira et al.,2009:Acquisition de Oliveira et al.,2009:Acquisition Weeks & Kordus,1998:Acquisition Bruechert et al.,2003:Acquisition Albequerque et al.,2014:Acquisition Steinhauer & Grayhack,2000:Acquisition Wulf, Schmidt & Deubel,1993:Acquisition Wulf, Lee, & Schmidt,1994:Acquisition McKay & Ste-Marie,2020:Acquisition Sullivan, Kantak & Burtner,2008:Acquisition 1 offiet al.,2018:Acquisition 1.59 [0.78, 1.54 [0.73, 1.02 [0.31, 2.40 2.35 1.73 1.71 1.54 1.02 0.90 0.90 | 0.09, 0.88 | 0.00, 0.79 | -0.09, 1.76 1.67 0.79 |-0.09, 1.67 0.59 |-0.06, 1.24 0.29 |-0.15, 0.73 0.17 |-0.27, 0.61 0.16 |-0.67, 0.99 -0.21 |-0.76, 0.34 -0.28 |-1.13, 0.57 Sulliván, Kantak & Burtner, 2008: Acquisition Lotfi et al., 2018: Acquisition Albequerque et al., 2014: Acquisition Shewokis, Kennedy, & Marsh, 2000: Acquisition Wu et al., 2011: Acquisition Rangathan & Newell, 2009: Acquisition Sullivan, Kantak & Burtner, 2008: Acquisition Burtner et al., 2014: Acquisition Drews et al., 2020: Acquisition Agethen & Krause, 2016: Acquisition -0.28 | -1.13, 0.57| -0.40 | -1.34, 0.54| -0.51 | -0.95, -0.07| -0.57 | -1.64, 0.50| -0.60 | -1.45, 0.25| -0.61 | -1.34, 0.12| -0.61 | -1.34, 0.12| -1.27 [-2.12, -0.42] Acquisition Estimate 0.19 [-0.11, 0.49] Favours 100 **Favours Reduced**

0

1

-3

-2

-1

2

3