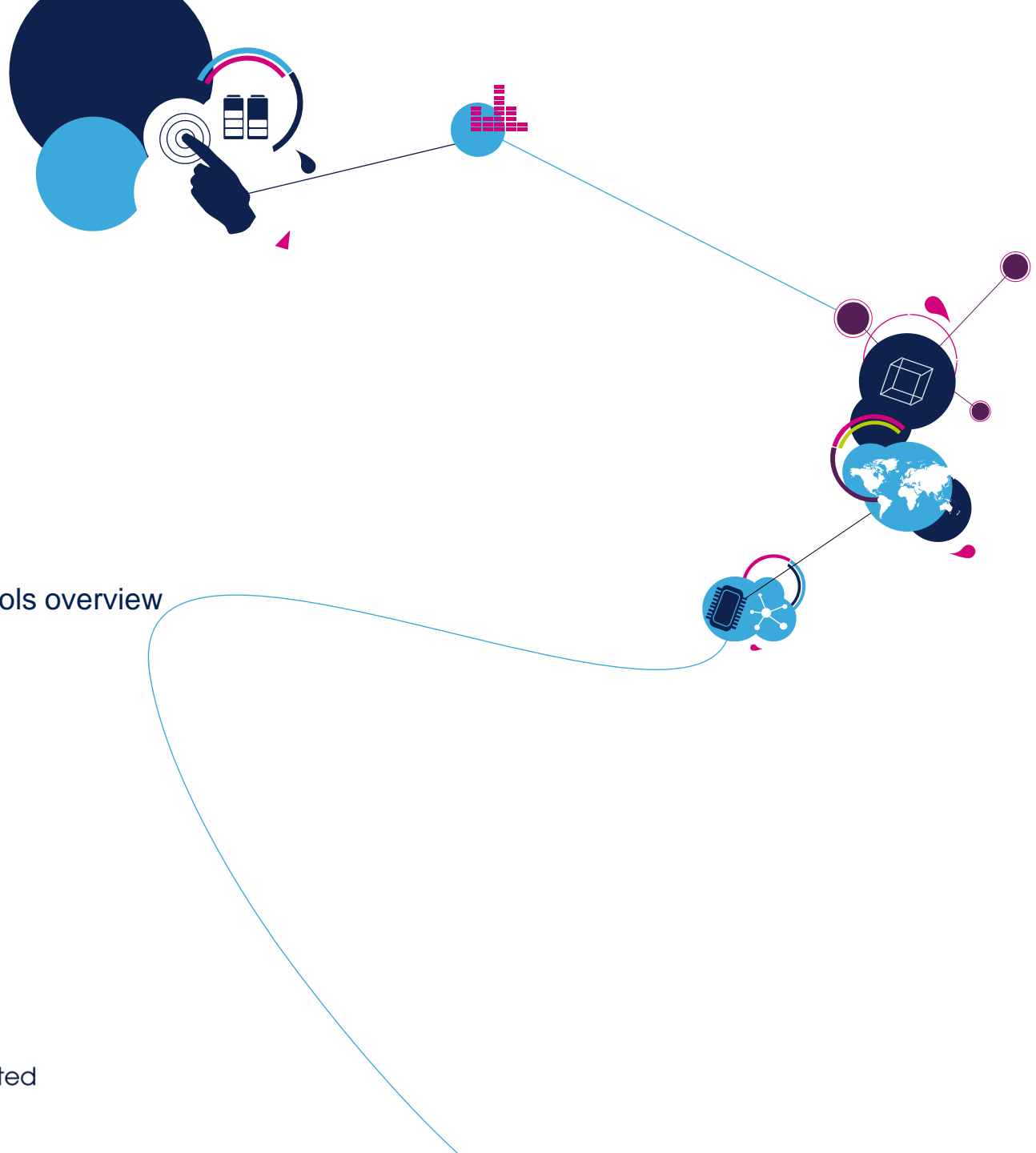
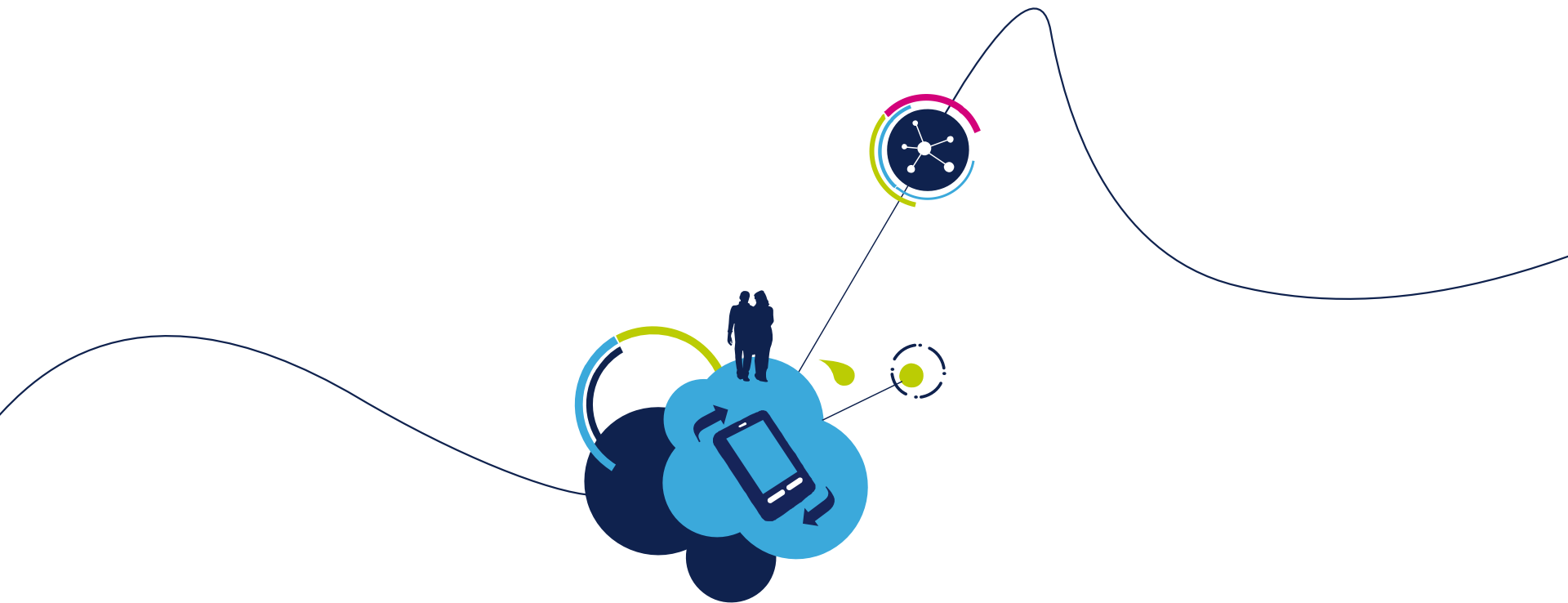


STM32

Training Hands on and Tools overview





2.1.1 UART Poll lab

2.1.1

Simple UART communication

3

- Objective

- Learn how to setup UART in CubeMX
- How to Generate Code in CubeMX and use HAL functions
- Work in pairs, one will create transmitter and second receiver

- Goal

- Configure UART in CubeMX and Generate Code
- Learn how to send and receive data over UART without interrupts
- Verify the correct functionality

2.1.1

Simple UART communication

4

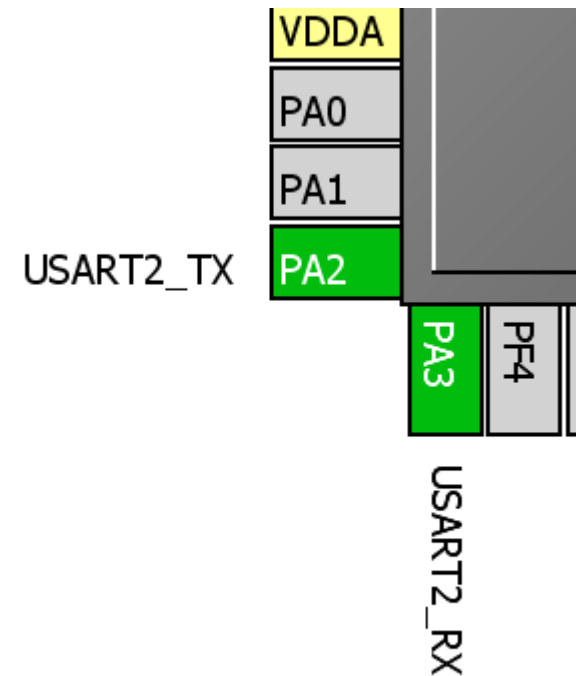
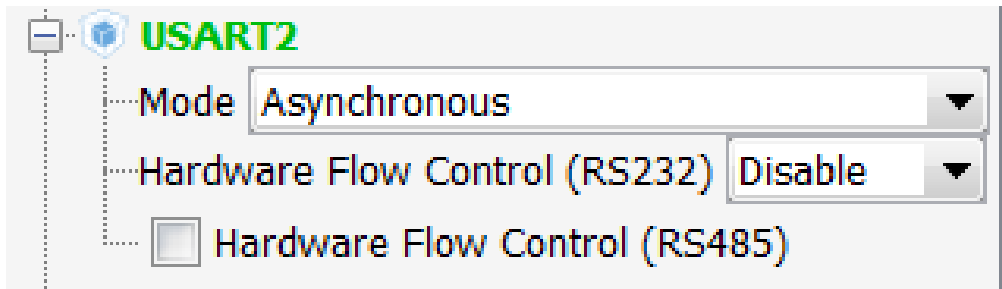
- Create project in CubeMX
 - Menu > File > New Project
 - Select STM32F0 > STM32F030 > LQFP64 > STM32F030R8
- Pin selection
 - We are looking for free pins where is possible to create wire loopback connection

2.1.1

Simple UART communication

5

- Create project in CubeMX
 - Menu > File > New Project
 - Select STM32F0 > STM32F030 > LQFP64 > STM32F030R8
- CubeMX UART selection
 - Select USART2 in asynchronous mode
 - Select PA2 and PA3 for USART2 if weren't selected

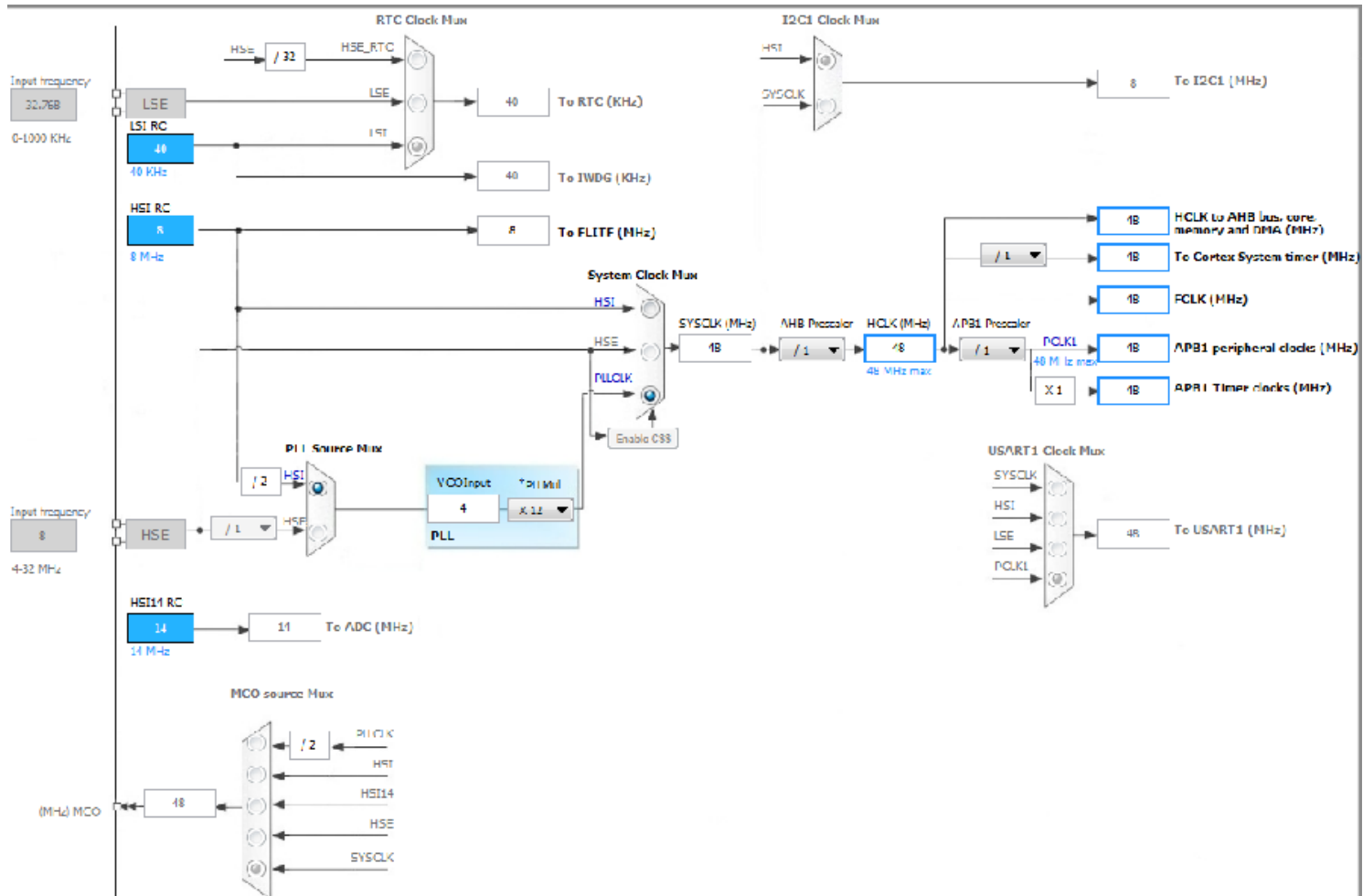


2.1.1

Simple UART communication

6

- In order to run on maximum frequency, setup clock system
- Details in lab 0

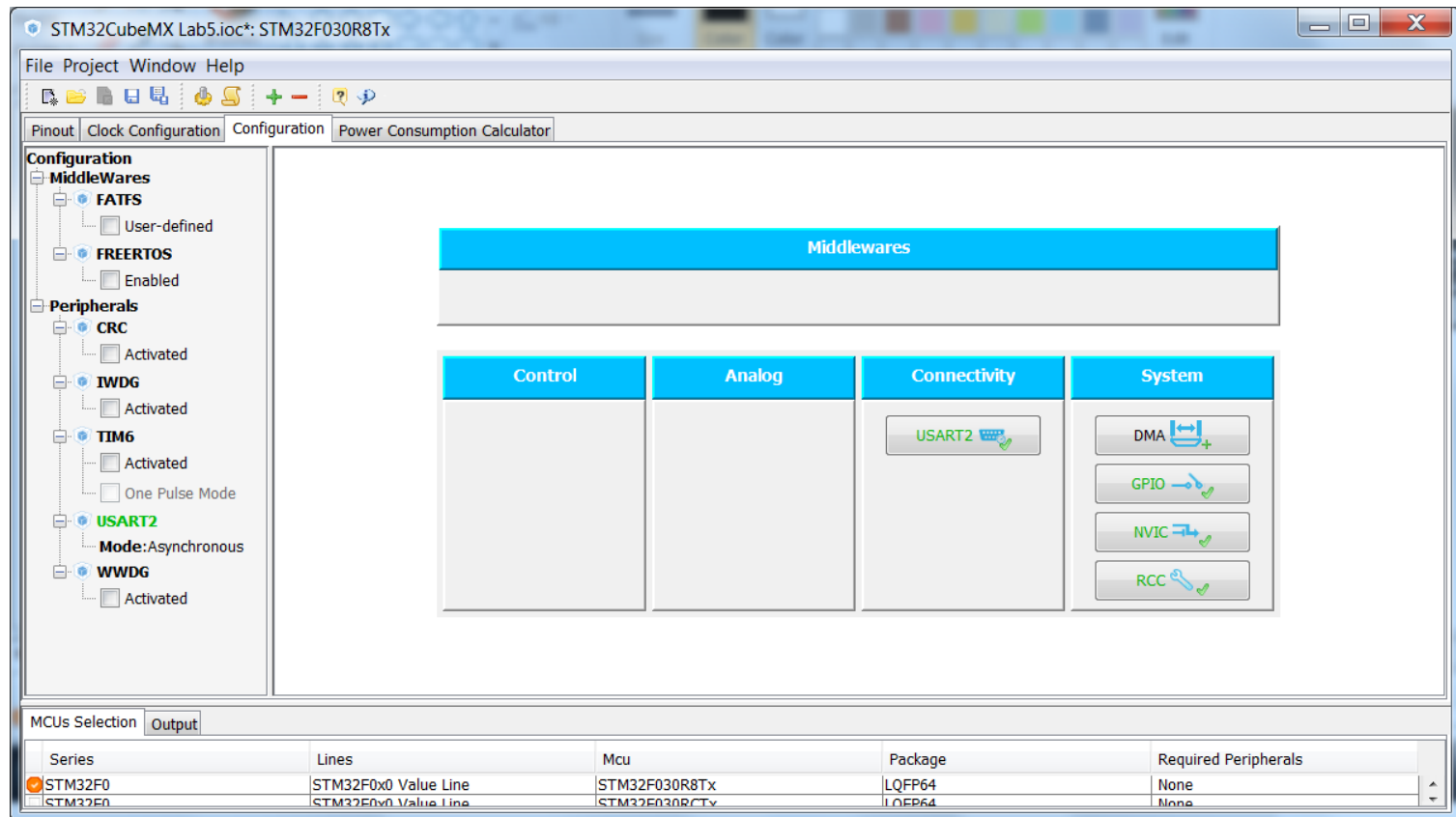


2.1.1

Simple UART communication

7

- CubeMX UART configuration
 - Tab>Configuration>Connectivity>USART2



2.1.1

Simple UART communication

8

- CubeMX USART configuration check:

- BaudRate
- Word length
- Parity
- Stop bits
- Data direction
- Oversampling

USART2 Configuration

✓ Parameter Settings ✓ User Constants ✓ NVIC Settings ✓ DMA Settings ✓ GPIO Settings

Configure the below parameters :

Basic Parameters

Baud Rate	19200 Bits/s
Word Length	8 Bits (including Parity)
Parity	None
Stop Bits	1

Advanced Parameters

Data Direction	Receive and Transmit
Over Sampling	16 Samples
Single Sample	Disable

Advanced Features

TX Pin Active Level Is Inverted	Disable
RX Pin Active Level Is Inverted	Disable
Data Are Inverted	Disable
TX and RX Pins Are Swapped	Disable
Overrun Disable	Disable
DMA Disable on RX Error	Disable
MSB Is Sent First	Disable

Apply Ok Cancel

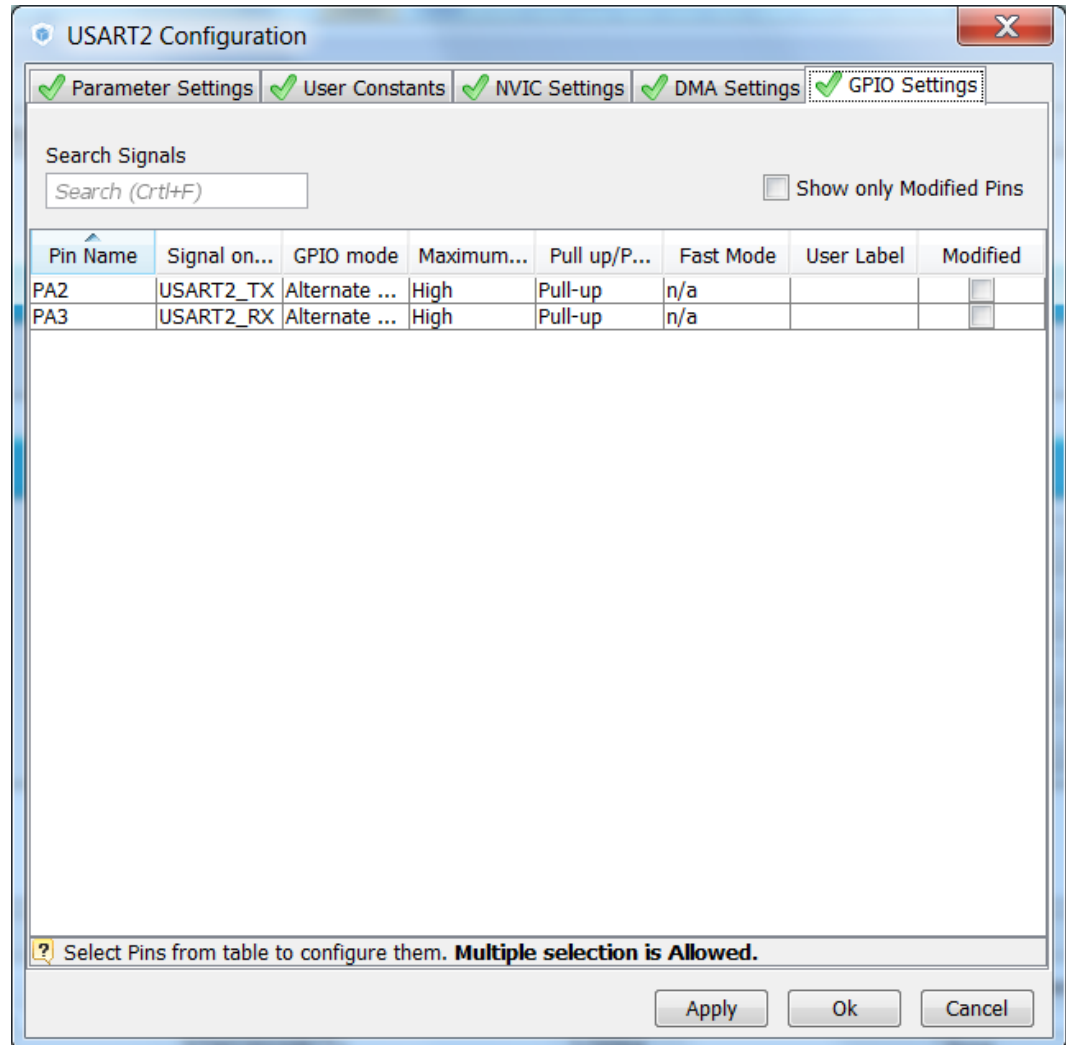
2.1.1

Simple UART communication

9

- CubeMX USART GPIO configuration check:

- On high baud rate set the GPIO speed to HIGH
- Set the HIGH output speed Button OK



2.1.1

Simple UART communication

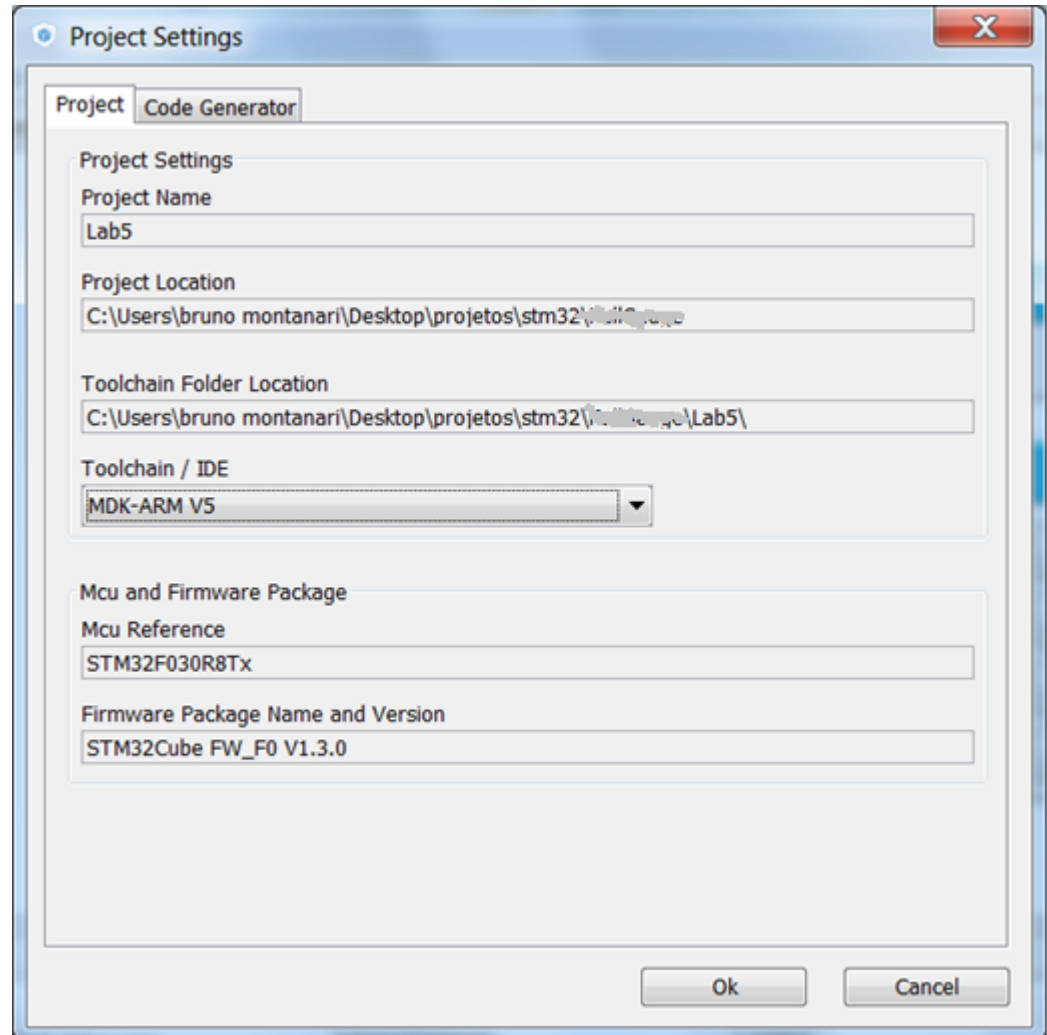
10

- Now we set the project details for generation

- Menu > Project > Project Settings
- Set the project name
- Project location
- Type of toolchain

- Now we can Generate Code

- Menu > Project > Generate Code

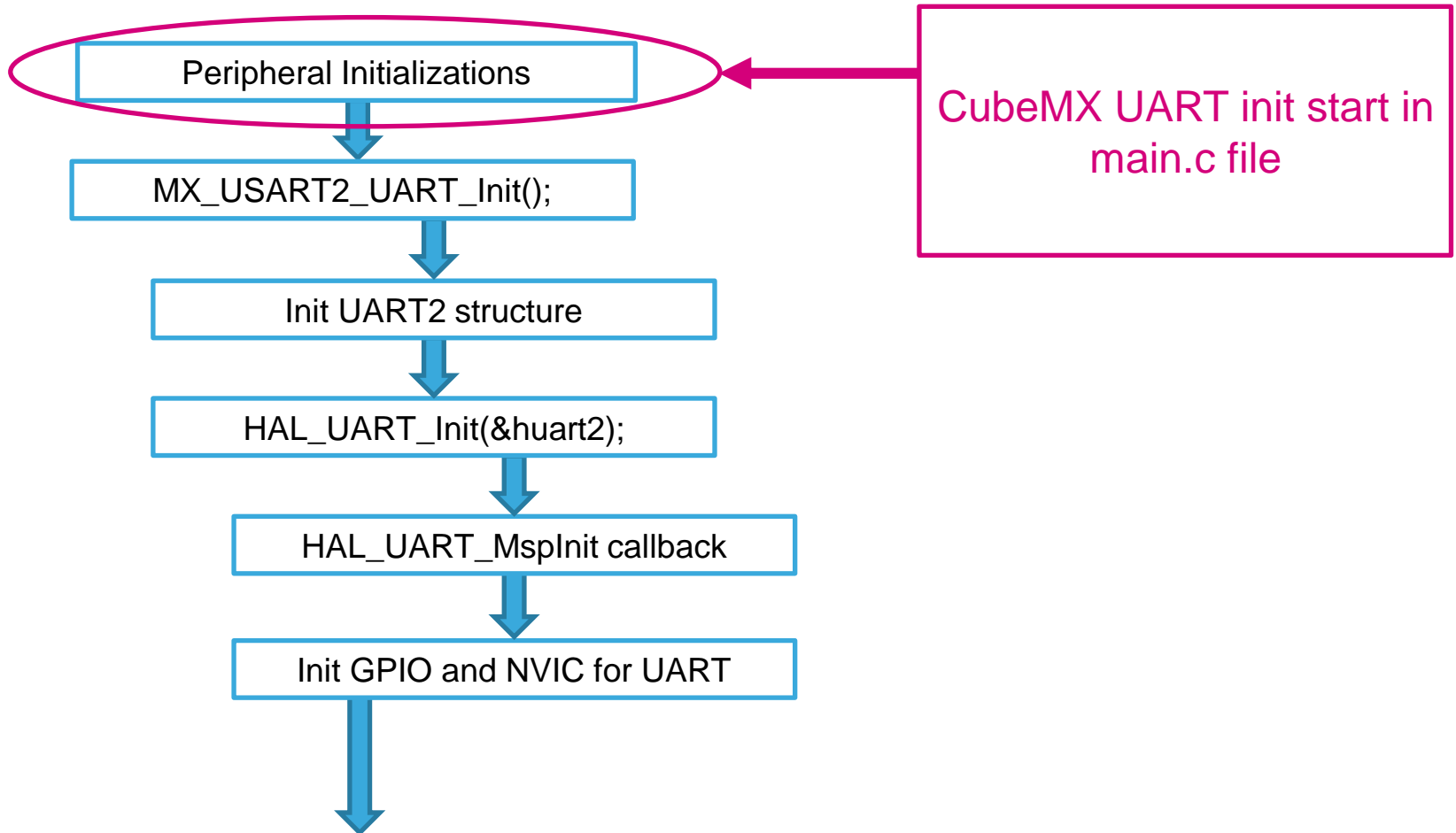


2.1.1

Simple UART communication

11

HAL Library init flow

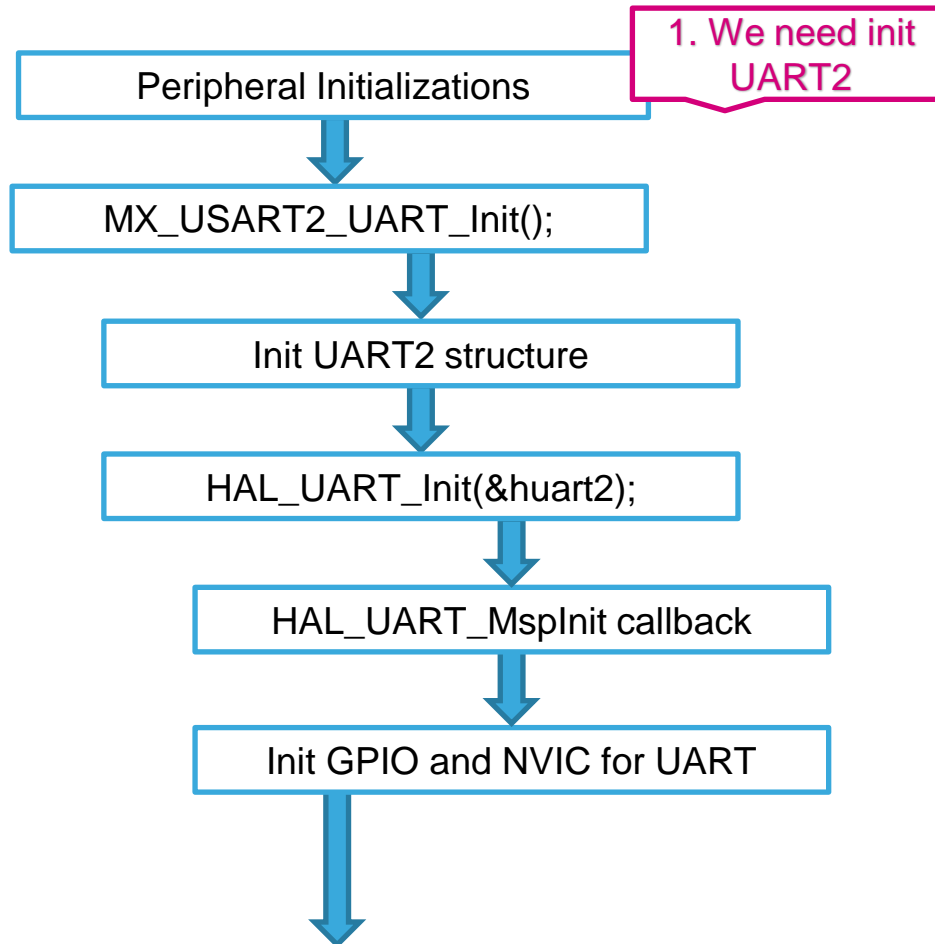


2.1.1

Simple UART communication

12

HAL Library init flow

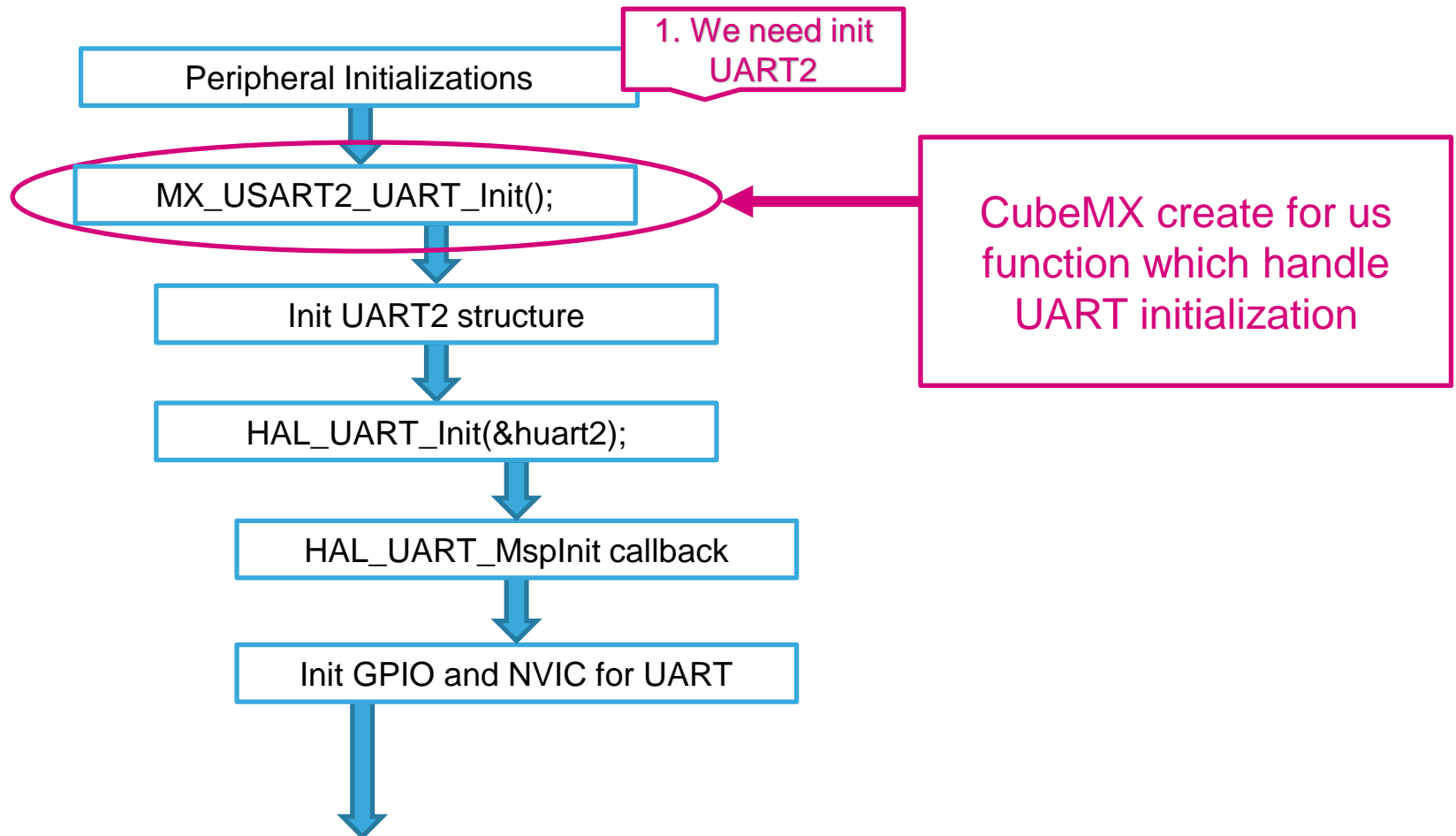


2.1.1

Simple UART communication

13

HAL Library init flow

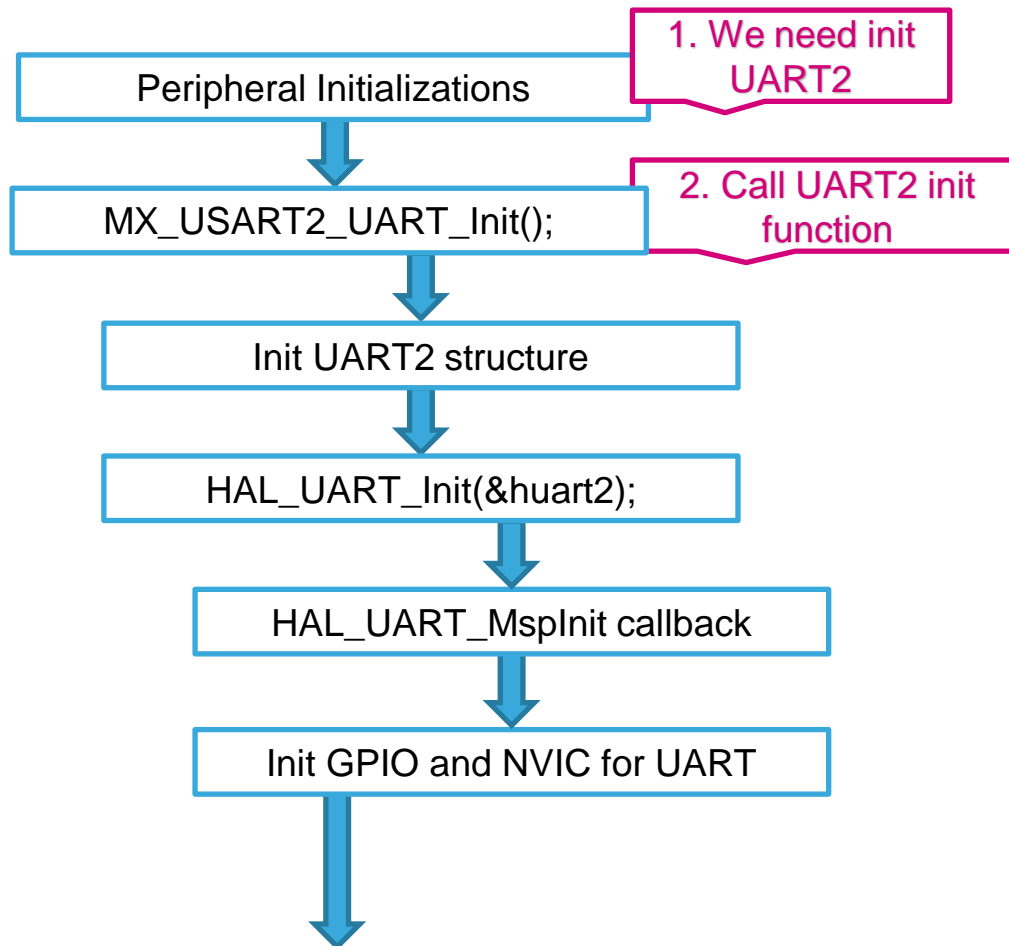


2.1.1

Simple UART communication

14

HAL Library init flow

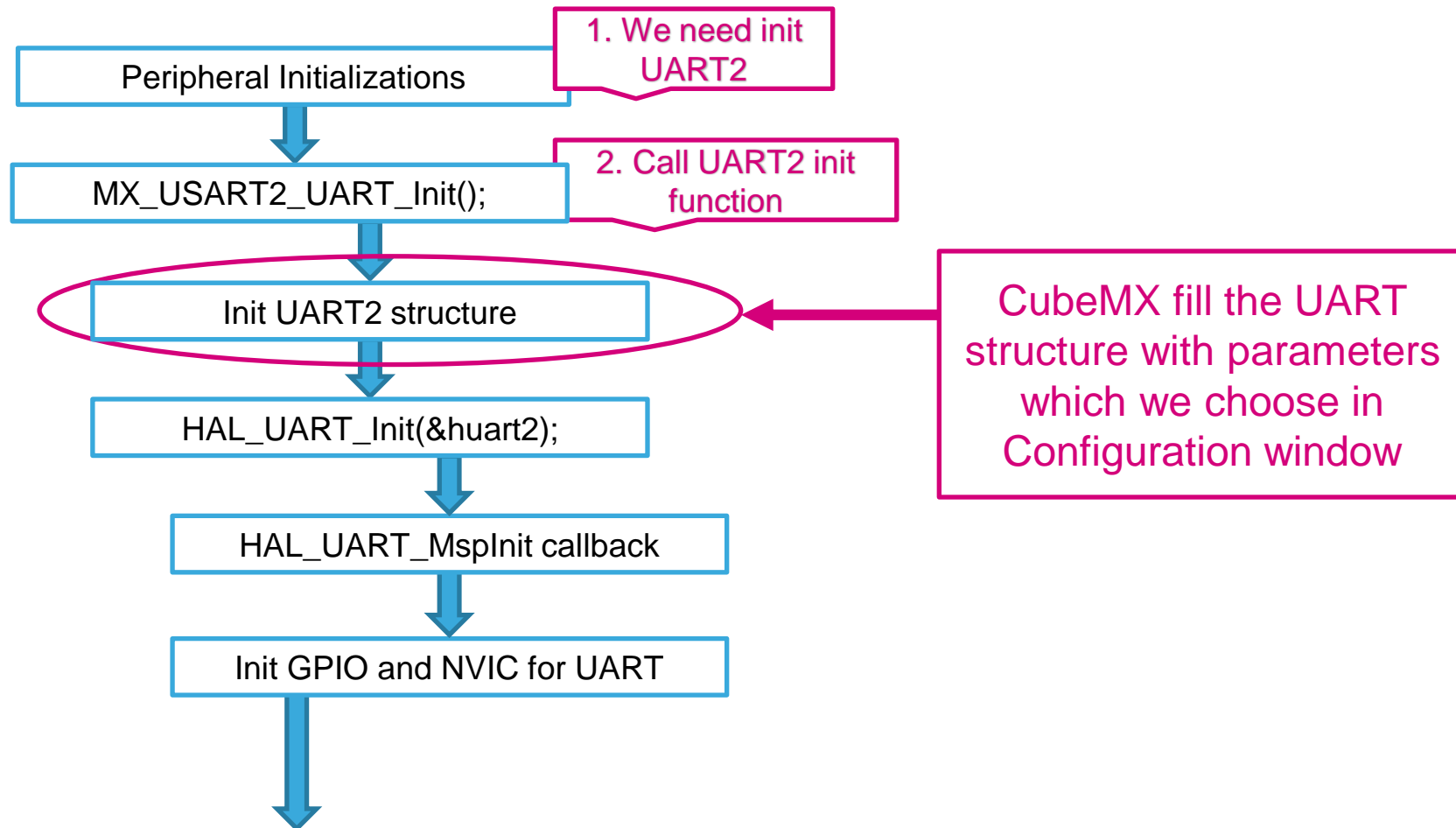


2.1.1

Simple UART communication

15

HAL Library init flow

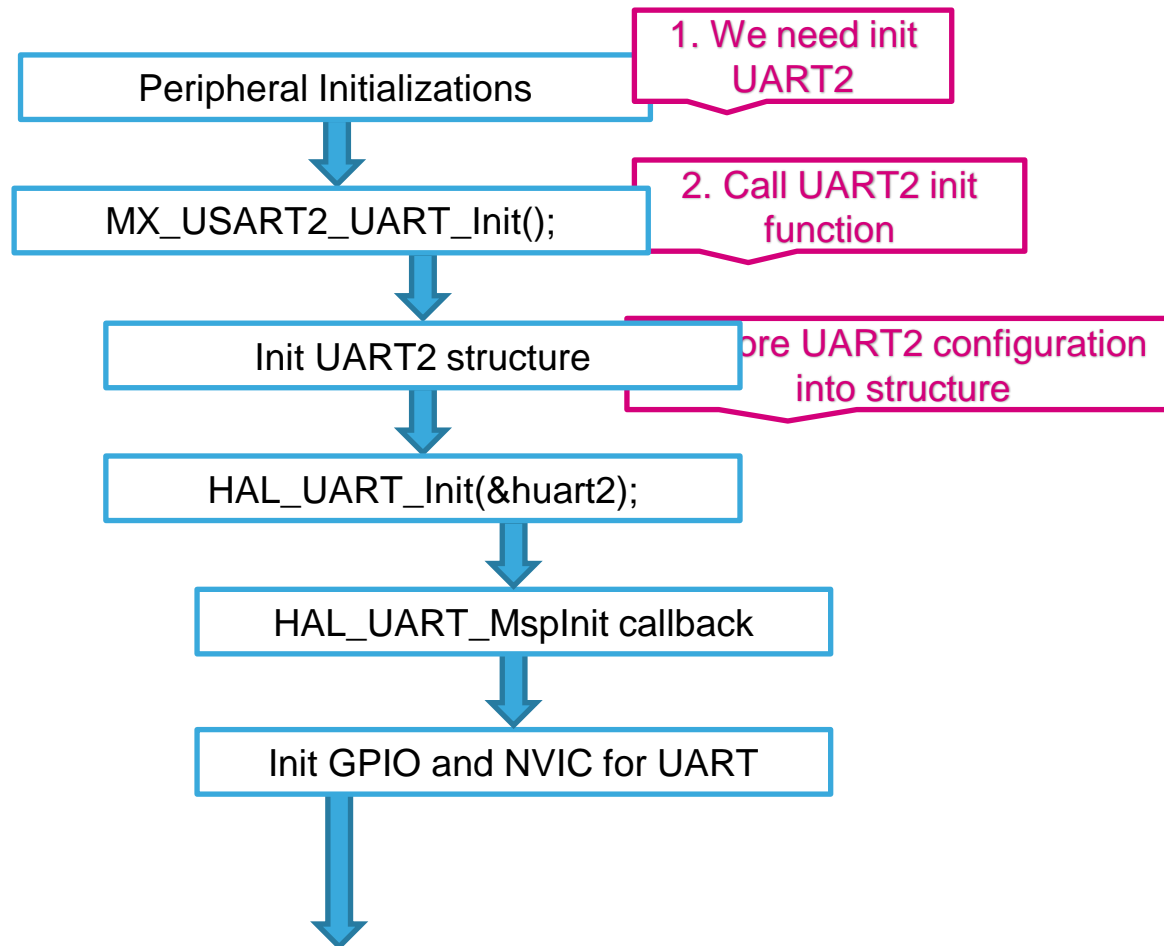


2.1.1

Simple UART communication

16

HAL Library init flow

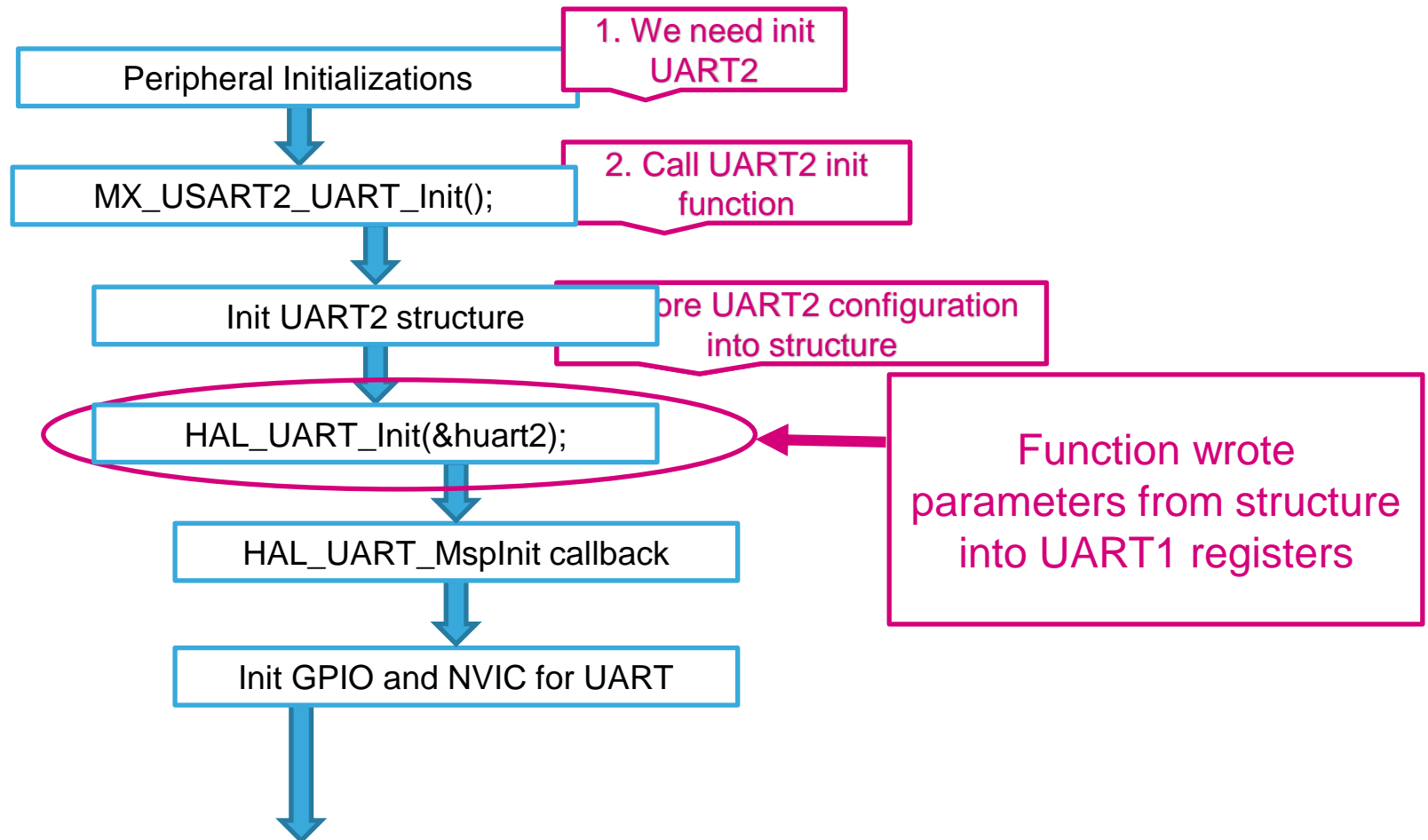


2.1.1

Simple UART communication

17

HAL Library init flow

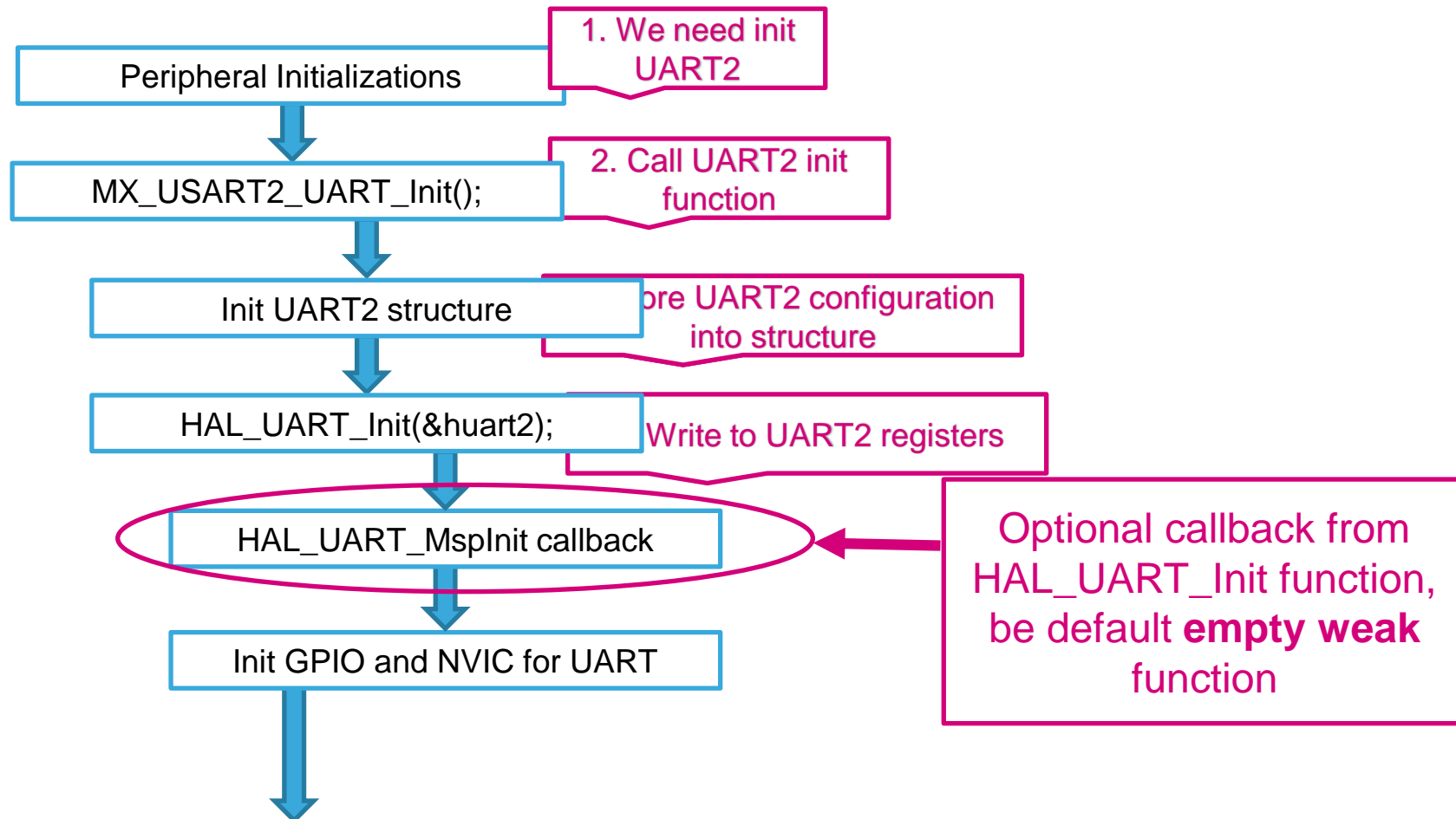


2.1.1

Simple UART communication

18

HAL Library init flow

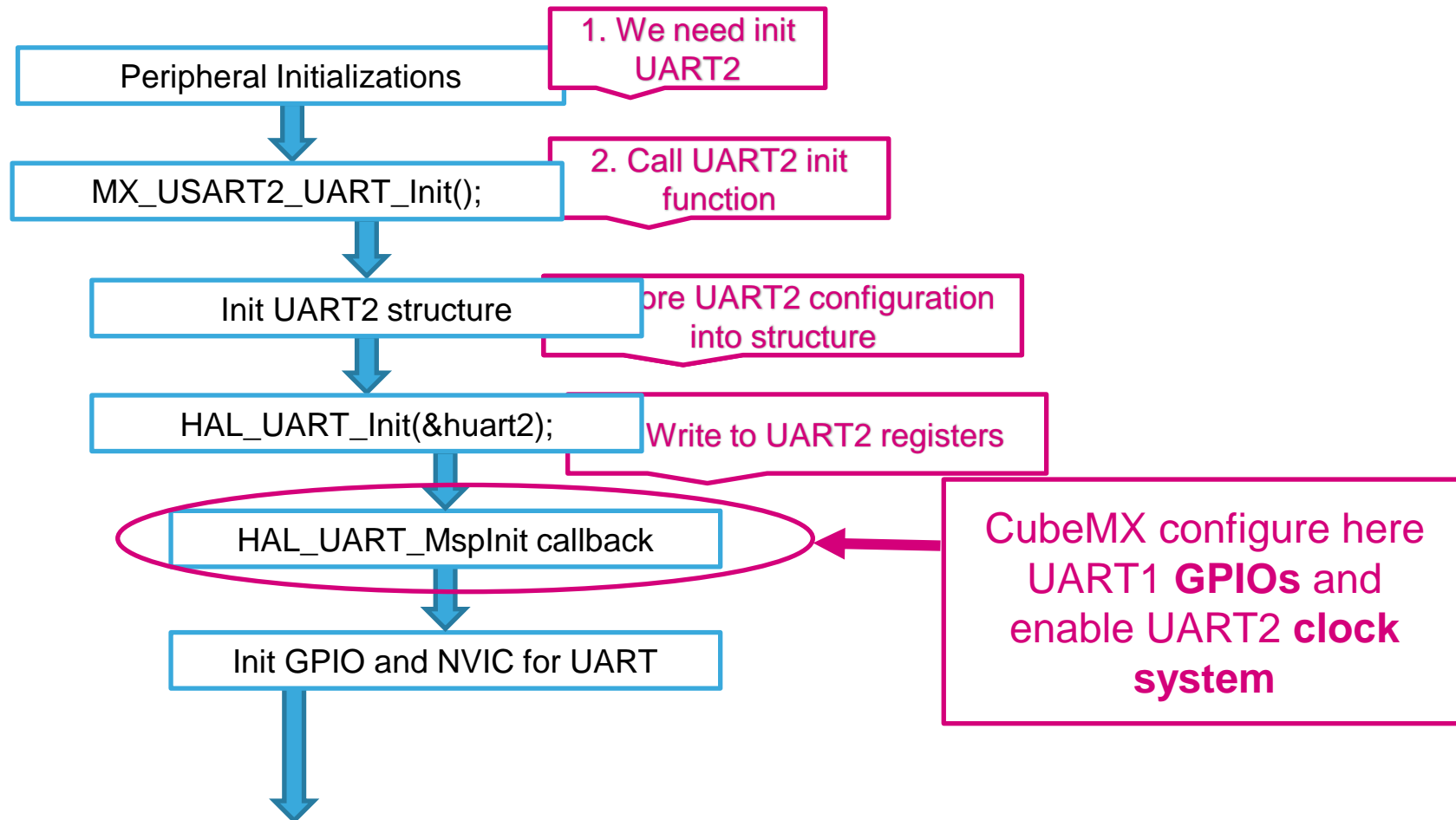


2.1.1

Simple UART communication

19

HAL Library init flow

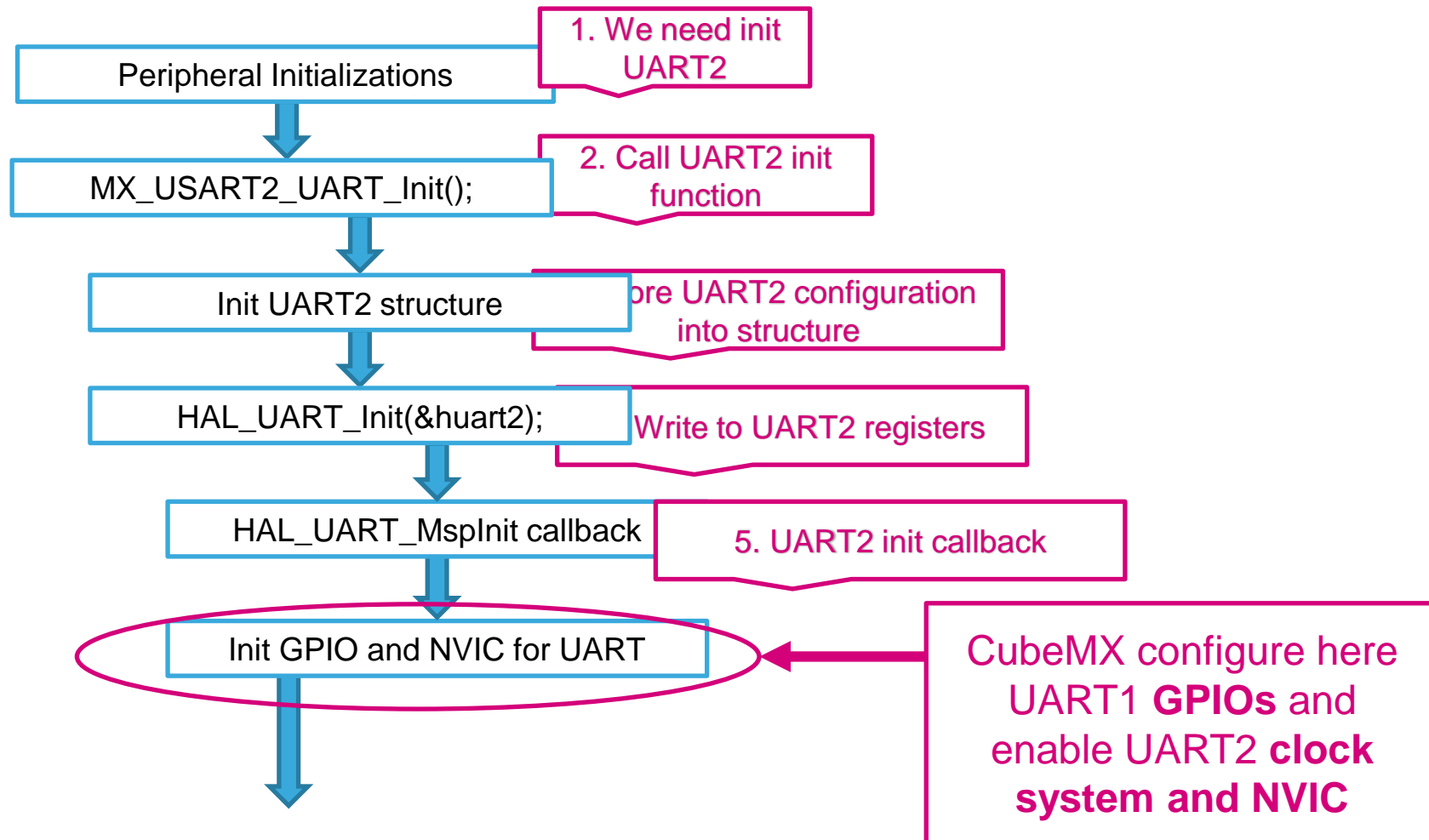


2.1.1

Simple UART communication

20

HAL Library init flow

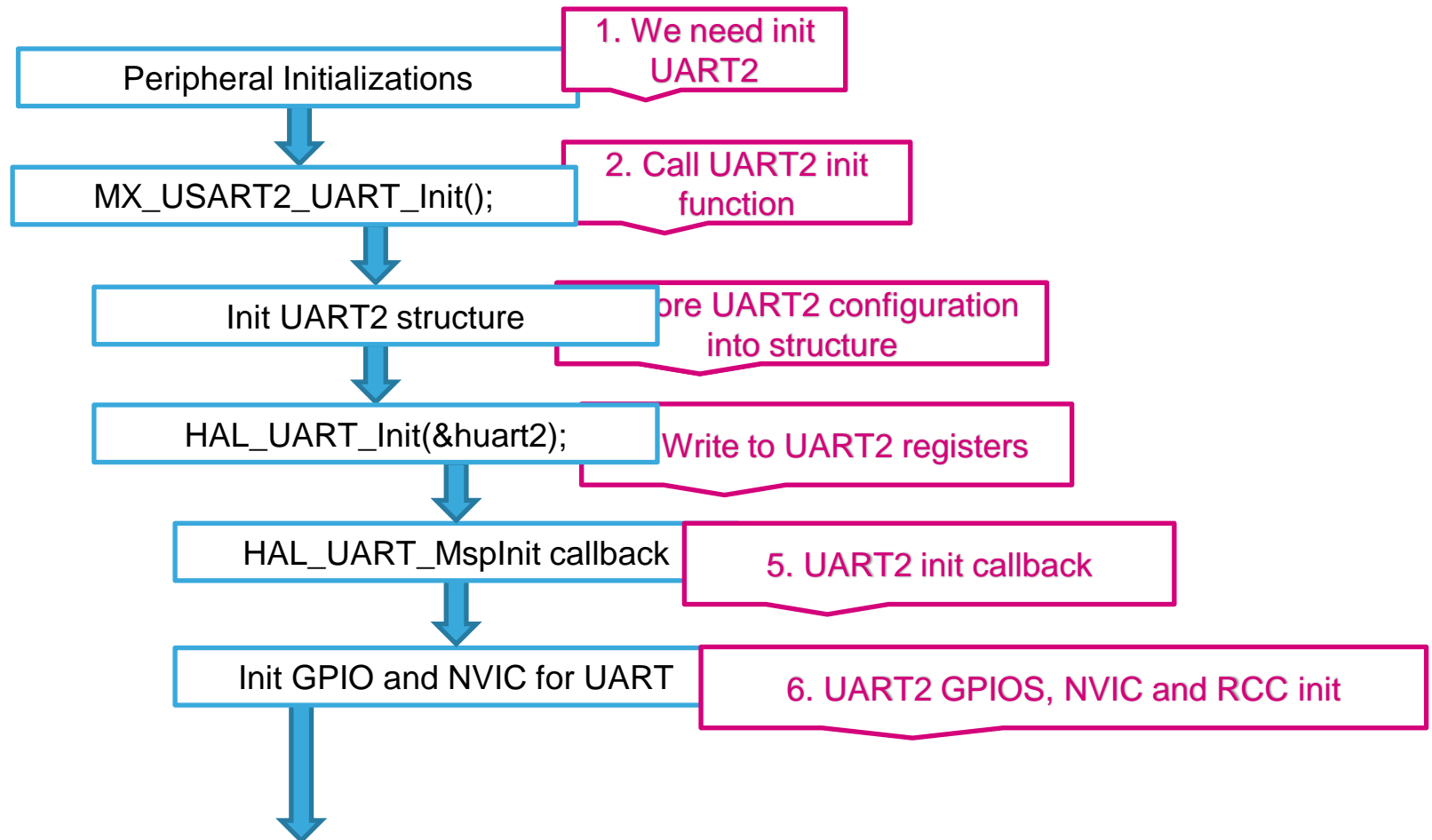


2.1.1

Simple UART communication

21

HAL Library init flow

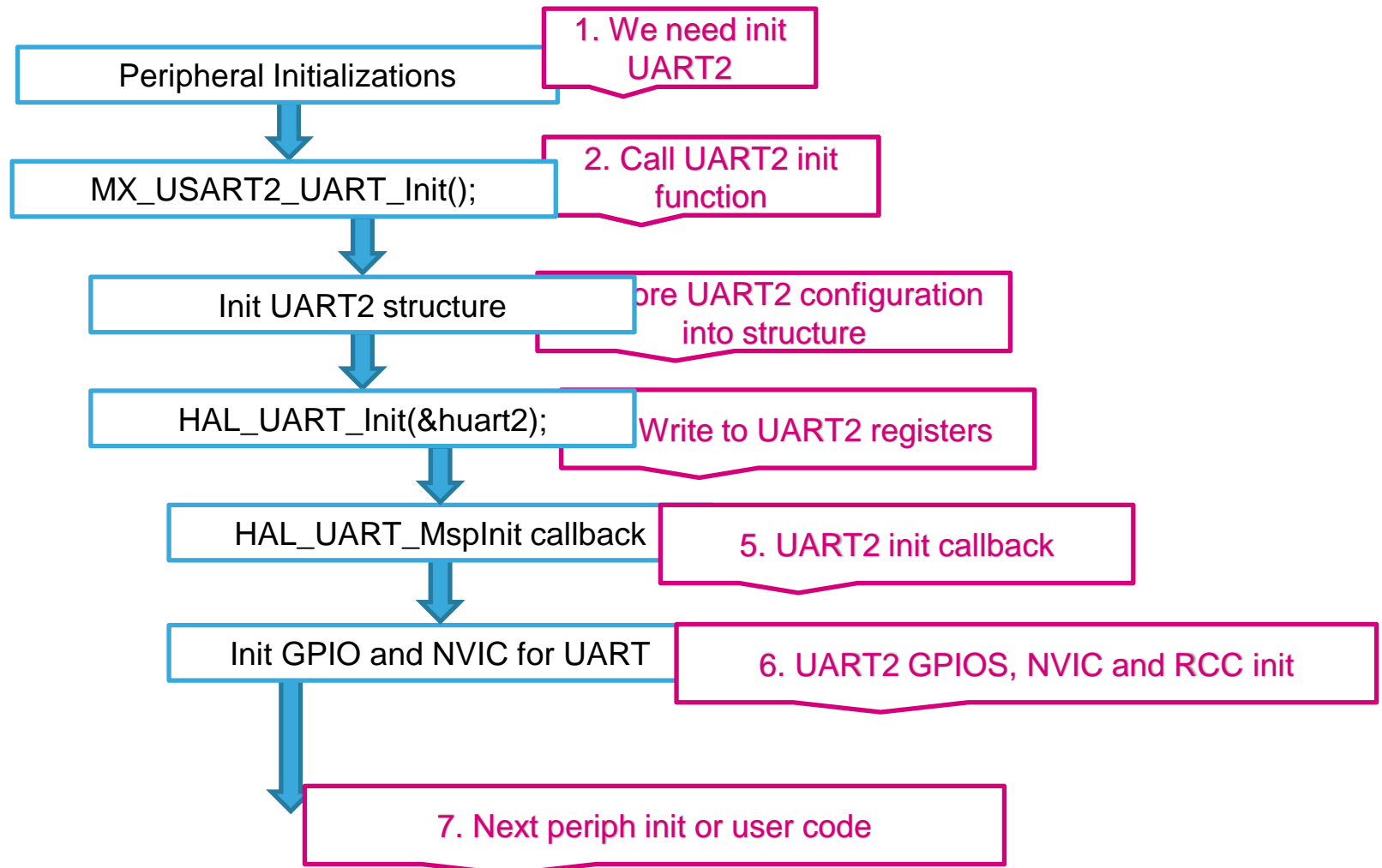


2.1.1

Simple UART communication

22

HAL Library init flow

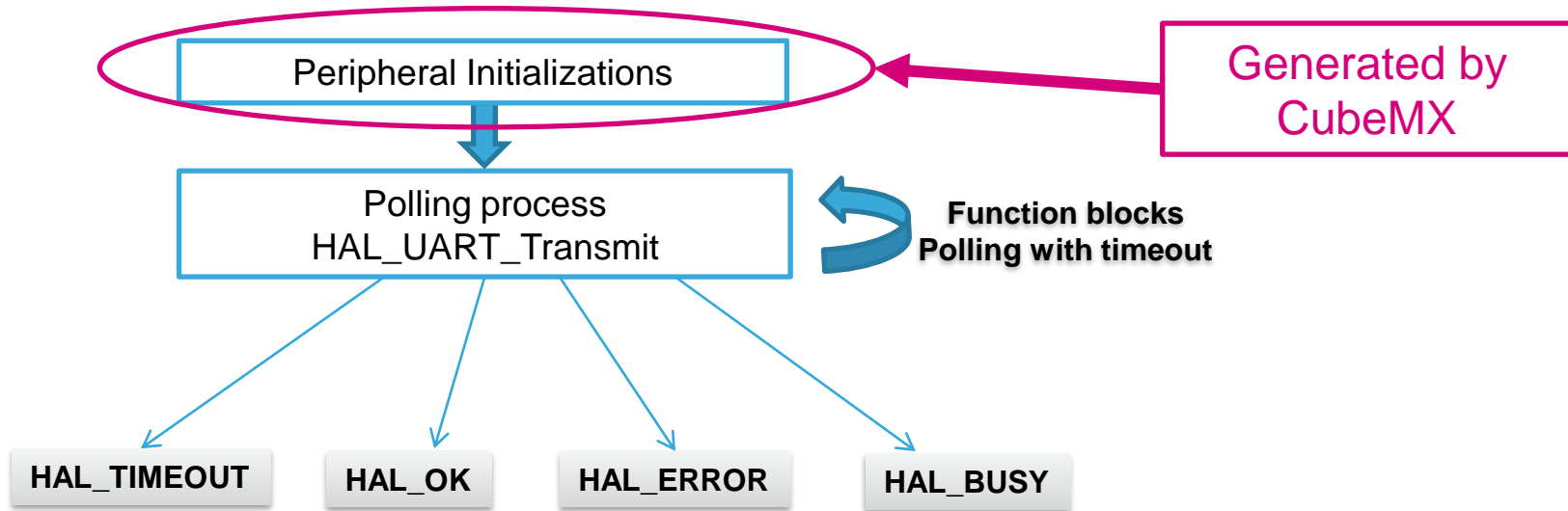


2.1.1

Simple UART communication

23

HAL Library transmit flow

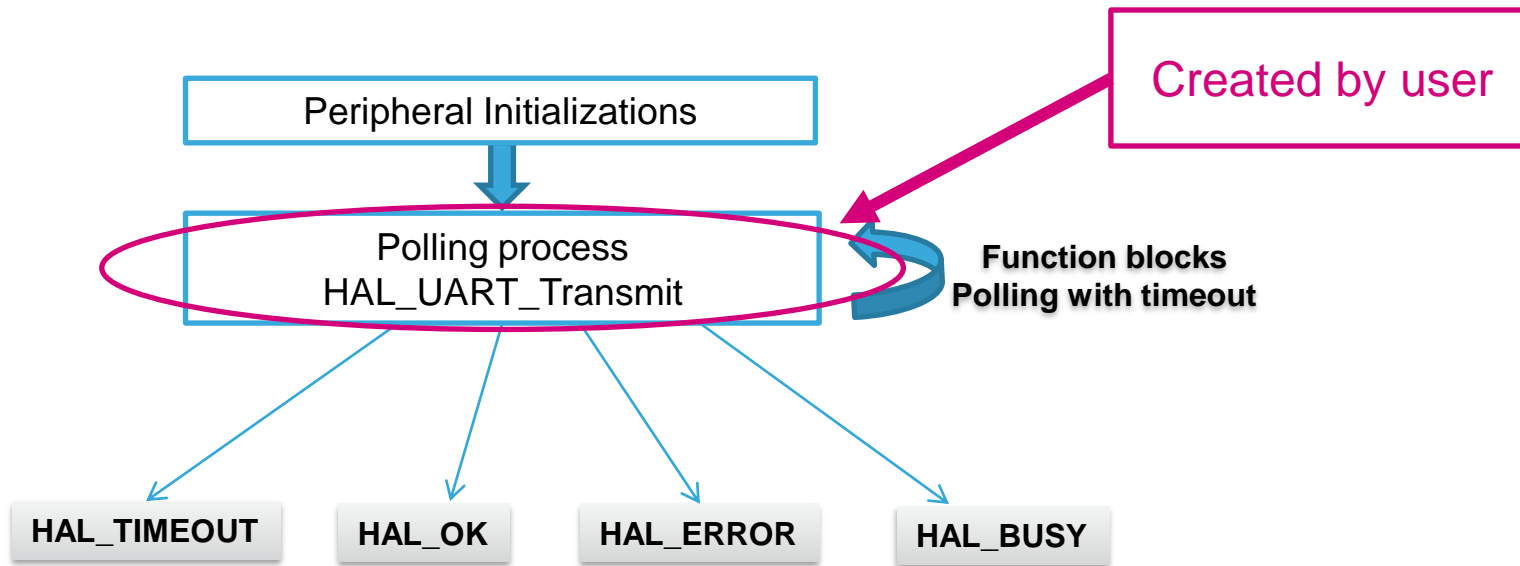


2.1.1

Simple UART communication

24

HAL Library transmit flow

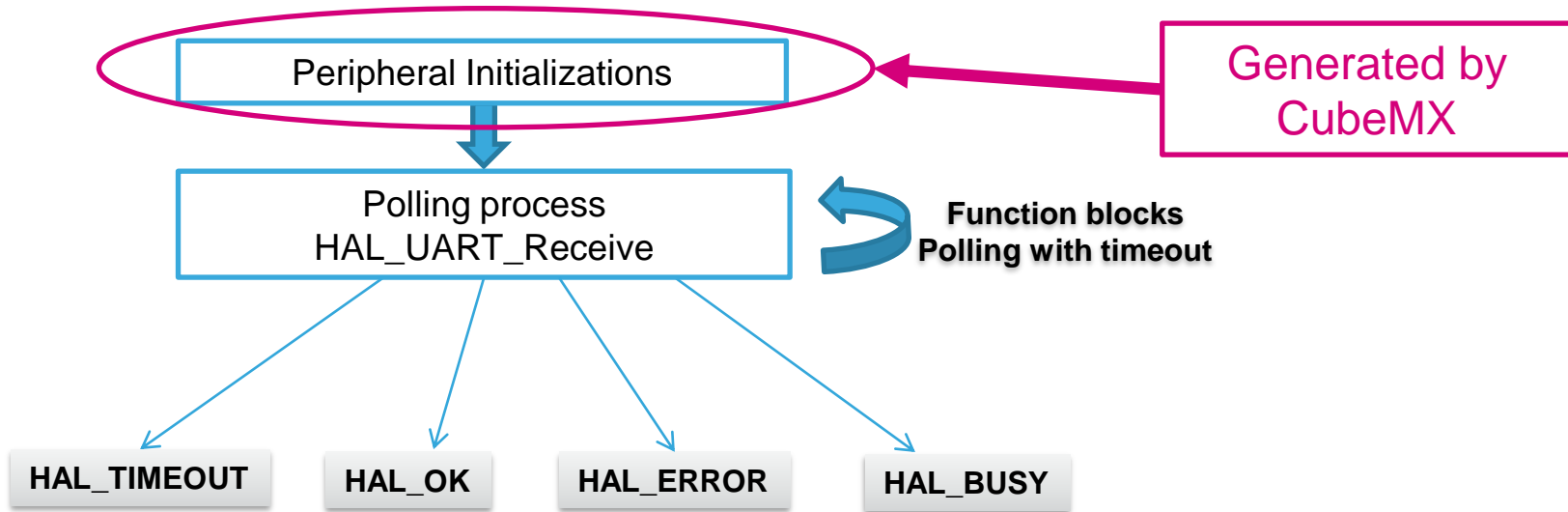


2.1.1

Simple UART communication

25

HAL Library receive flow

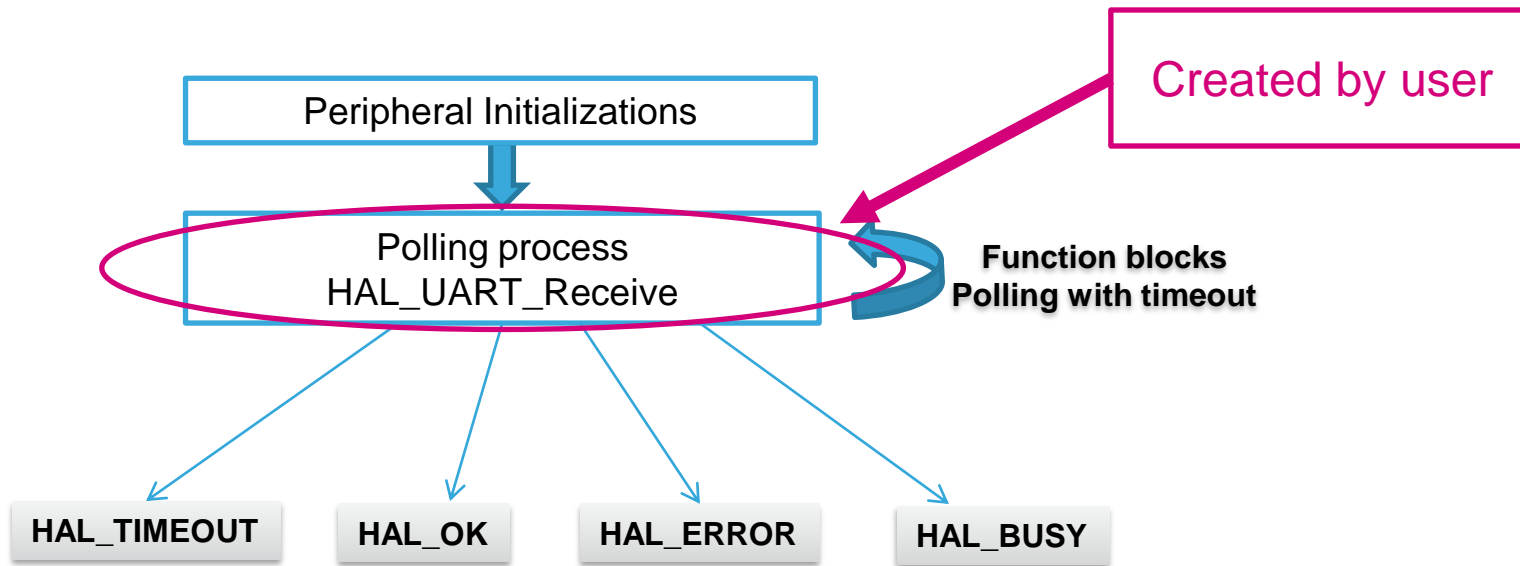


2.1.1

Simple UART communication

26

HAL Library receive flow



2.1.1

Simple UART communication

27

- Open the project in our IDE
 - The functions we want to put into main.c
 - Between */* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */* and */* USER CODE END 3 */* tags
 - Into infinite while function
- For transmit use function
 - `HAL_UART_Transmit(UART_HandleTypeDef *huart, uint8_t *pData, uint16_t Size, uint32_t Timeout)`
- For receive use function
 - `HAL_UART_Receive(UART_HandleTypeDef *huart, uint8_t *pData, uint16_t Size, uint32_t Timeout);`

2.1.1

Simple UART communication

28

- Transmit solution
 - Create data structure for data

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN 0 */  
uint8_t  
data[]={0x30,0x31,0x32,0x33,0x34,0x35,0x36,0x37,0x38,0x39};  
/* USER CODE END 0 */
```

- Call transmit function from while loop

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */  
/* Infinite loop */  
while (1)  
{  
    HAL_UART_Transmit(&huart2,data,10,1000);  
}  
/* USER CODE END 3 */
```

2.1.1

Simple UART communication

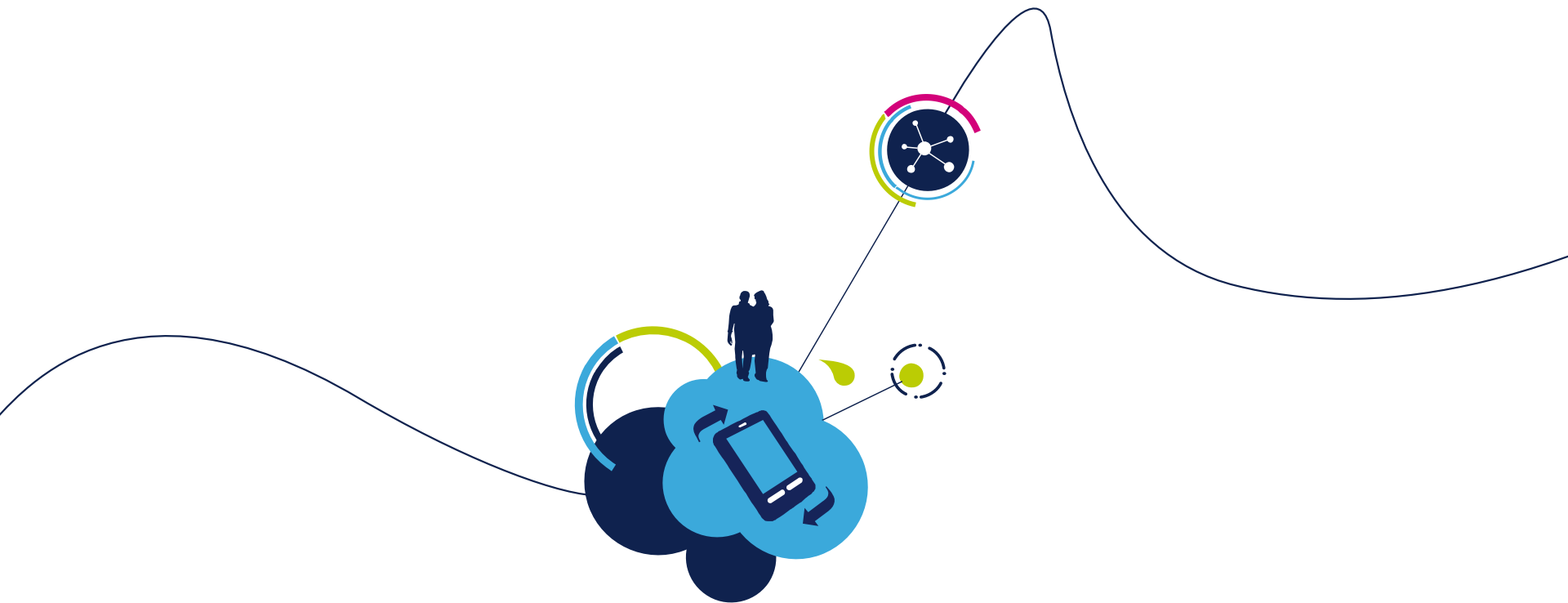
29

- Receive solution
 - Create data structure for data

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN 0 */  
uint8_t data[10];  
/* USER CODE END 0 */
```

- Call transmit function from while loop

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */  
/* Infinite loop */  
while (1)  
{  
    HAL_UART_Receive(&huart2,data,10,1000);  
}  
/* USER CODE END 3 */
```



2.1.2 UART Interrupt lab

2.1.2

Use UART with interrupt

31

- Objective

- Learn how to setup UART with interrupts in CubeMX
- How to Generate Code in CubeMX and use HAL functions
- Create simple loopback example with interrupts

- Goal

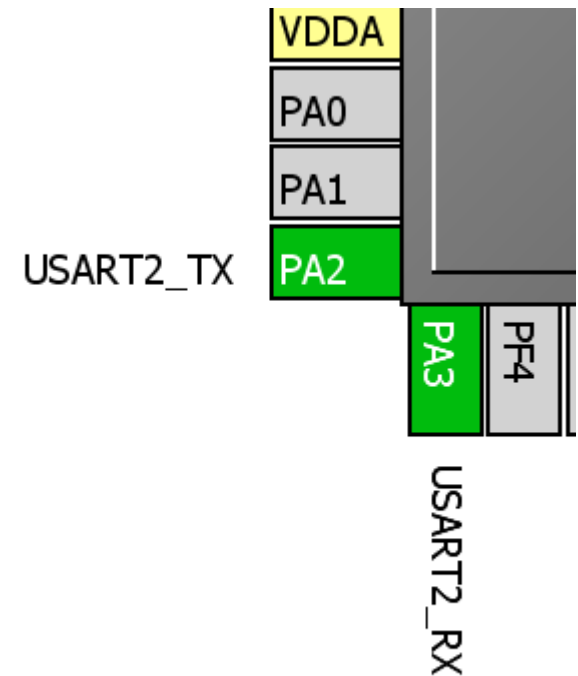
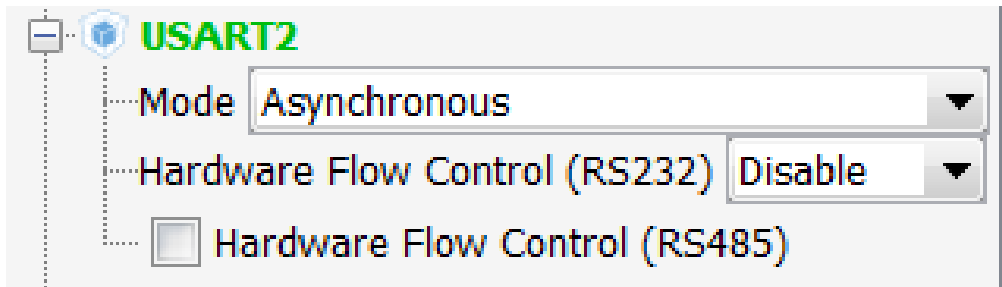
- Configure UART in CubeMX and Generate Code
- Learn how to send and receive data over UART with interrupts
- Verify the correct functionality

2.1.2

Use UART with interrupt

32

- Create project in CubeMX
 - Menu > File > New Project
 - Select STM32F0 > STM32F030 > LQFP64 > STM32F030R8
- CubeMX UART selection
 - Select USART2 in asynchronous mode
 - Select PA2 and PA3 for USART2 if weren't selected

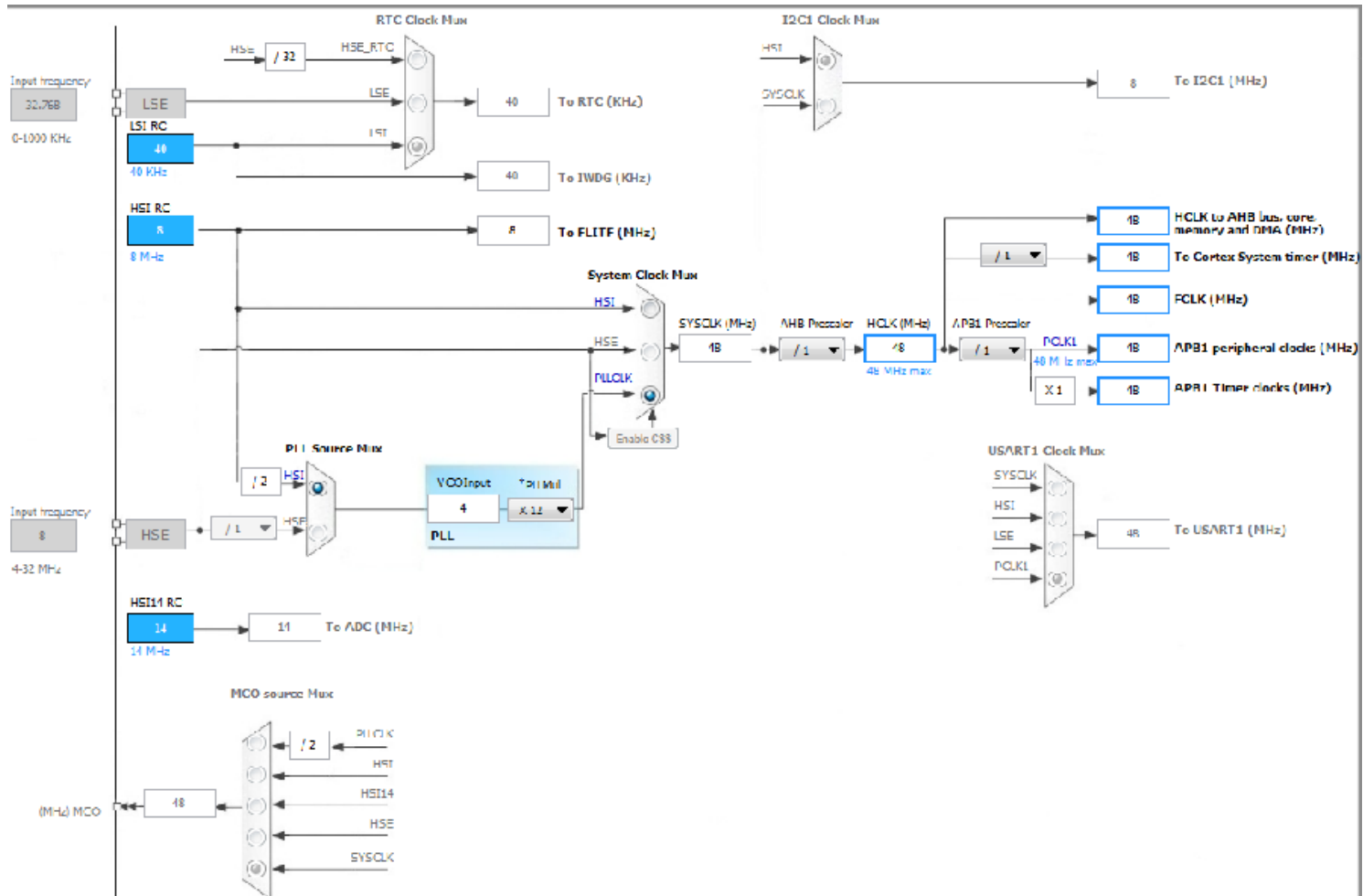


2.1.2

Use UART with interrupt

33

- In order to run on maximum frequency, setup clock system
- Details in lab 0

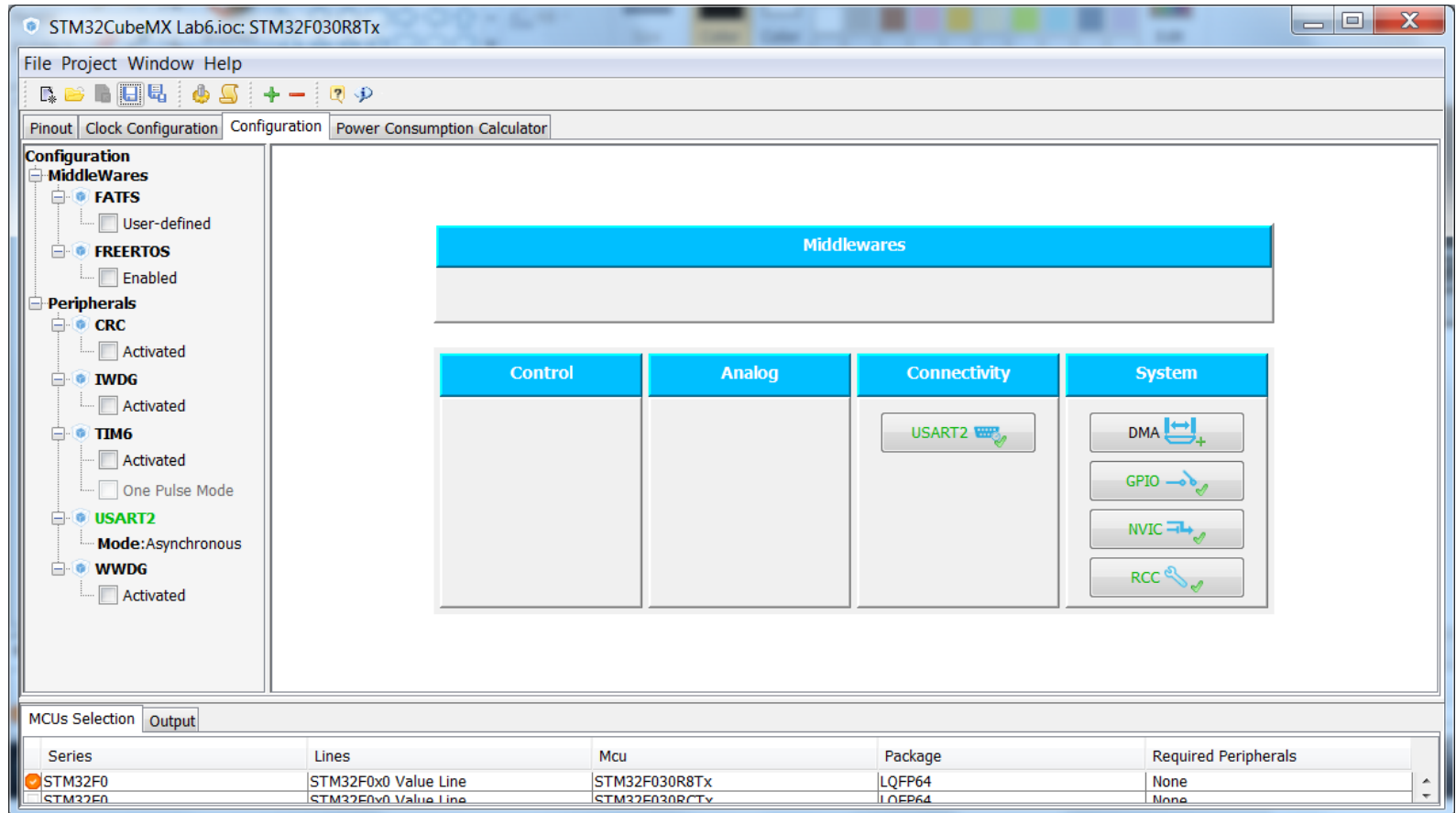


2.1.2

Use UART with interrupt

34

- CubeMX UART configuration
 - Tab>Configuration>Connectivity>USART2



2.1.2

Use UART with interrupt

35

- CubeMX UART configuration check:

- BaudRate
- Word length
- Parity
- Stop bits
- Data direction
- Oversampling

The screenshot shows the 'USART2 Configuration' dialog box. It has five tabs at the top: 'Parameter Settings' (selected), 'User Constants', 'NVIC Settings', 'DMA Settings', and 'GPIO Settings'. Below the tabs, it says 'Configure the below parameters :'. The parameters are organized into three sections:

- Basic Parameters**
 - Baud Rate: 19200 Bits/s
 - Word Length: 8 Bits (including Parity)
 - Parity: None
 - Stop Bits: 1
- Advanced Parameters**
 - Data Direction: Receive and Transmit
 - Over Sampling: 16 Samples
 - Single Sample: Disable
- Advanced Features**
 - TX Pin Active Level Is Inverted: Disable
 - RX Pin Active Level Is Inverted: Disable
 - Data Are Inverted: Disable
 - TX and RX Pins Are Swapped: Disable
 - Overrun Disable: Disable
 - DMA Disable on RX Error: Disable
 - MSB Is Sent First: Disable

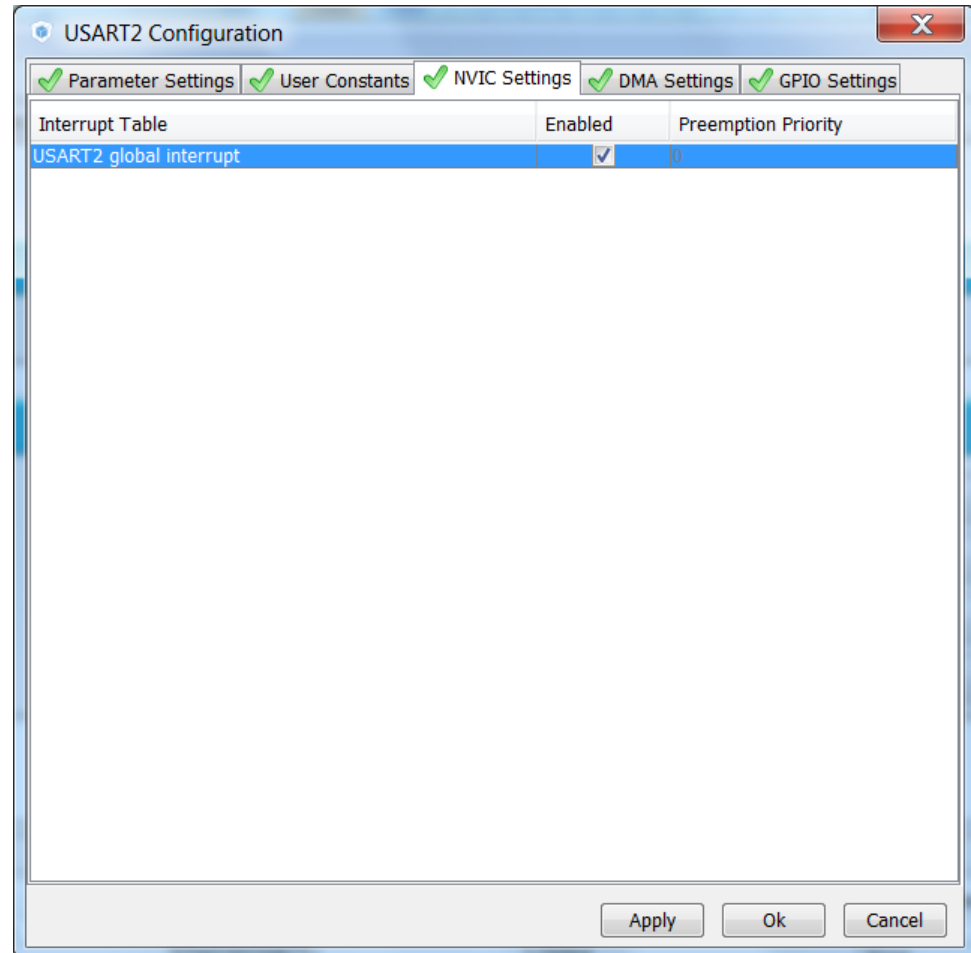
At the bottom right, there are three buttons: 'Apply', 'Ok', and 'Cancel'.

2.1.2

Use UART with interrupt

36

- CubeMX USART configuration NVIC settings
 - TAB>NVIC Settings
 - Enable interrupts
 - OK



2.1.2

Use UART with interrupt

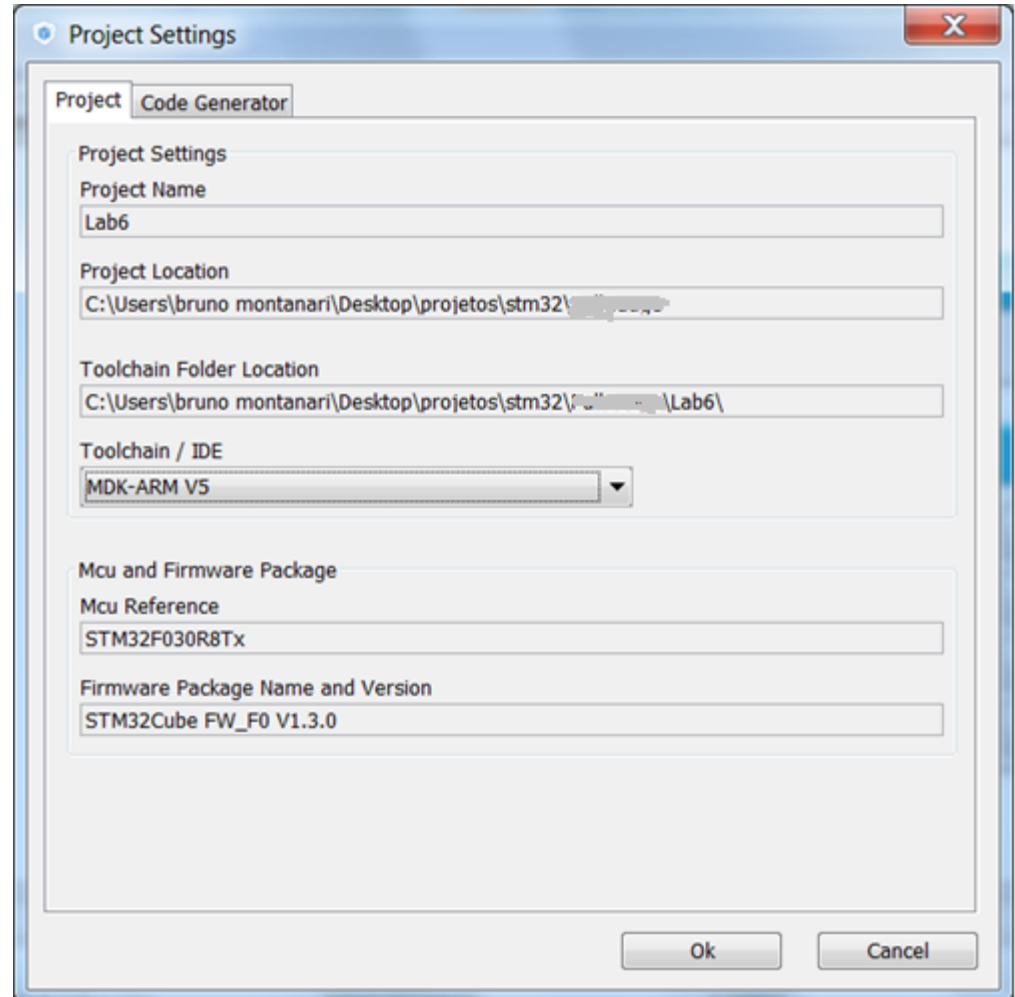
37

- Now we set the project details for generation

- Menu > Project > Project Settings
- Set the project name
- Project location
- Type of toolchain

- Now we can Generate Code

- Menu > Project > Generate Code

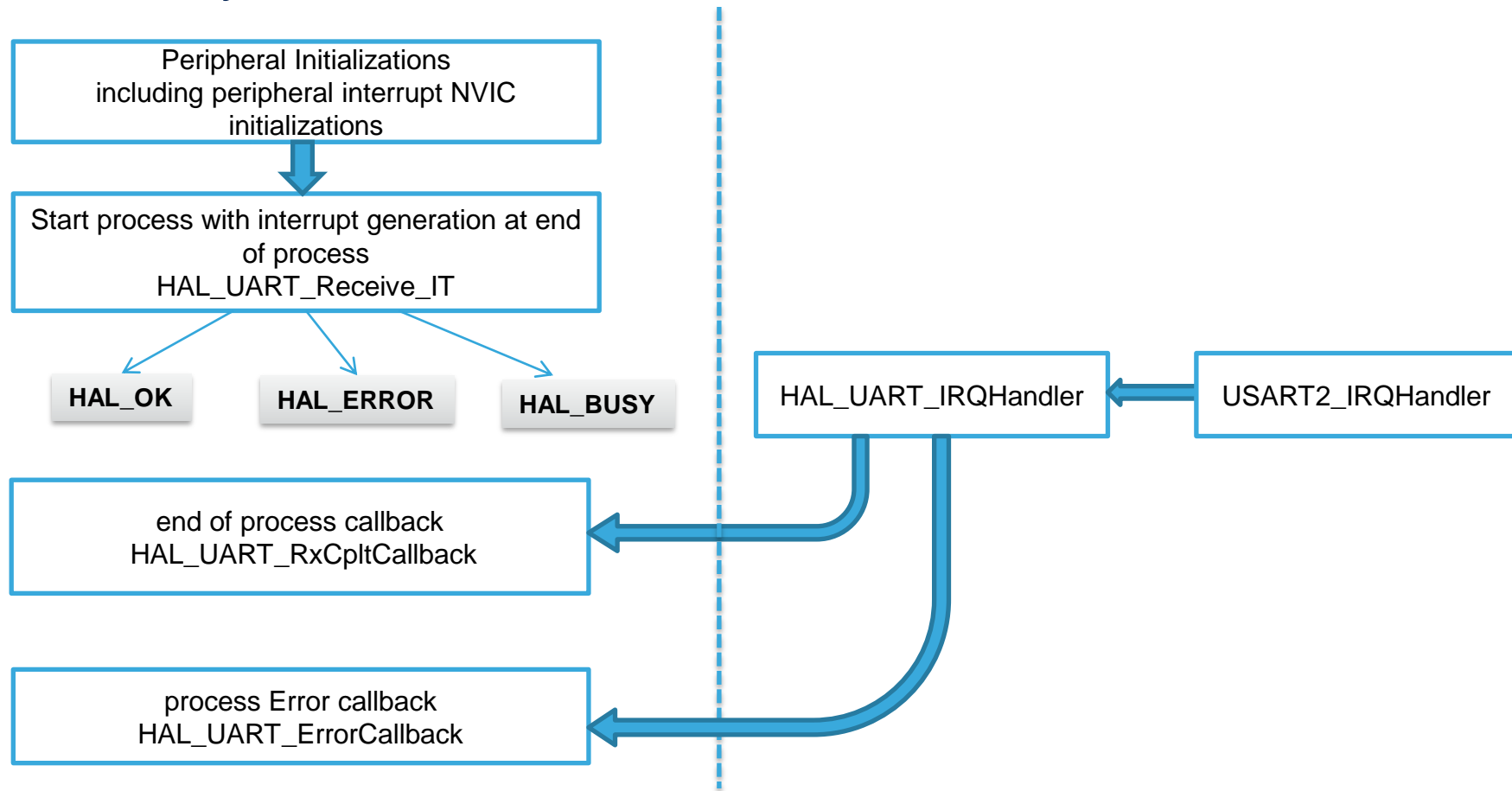


2.1.2

Use UART with interrupt

38

HAL Library UART with IT receive flow

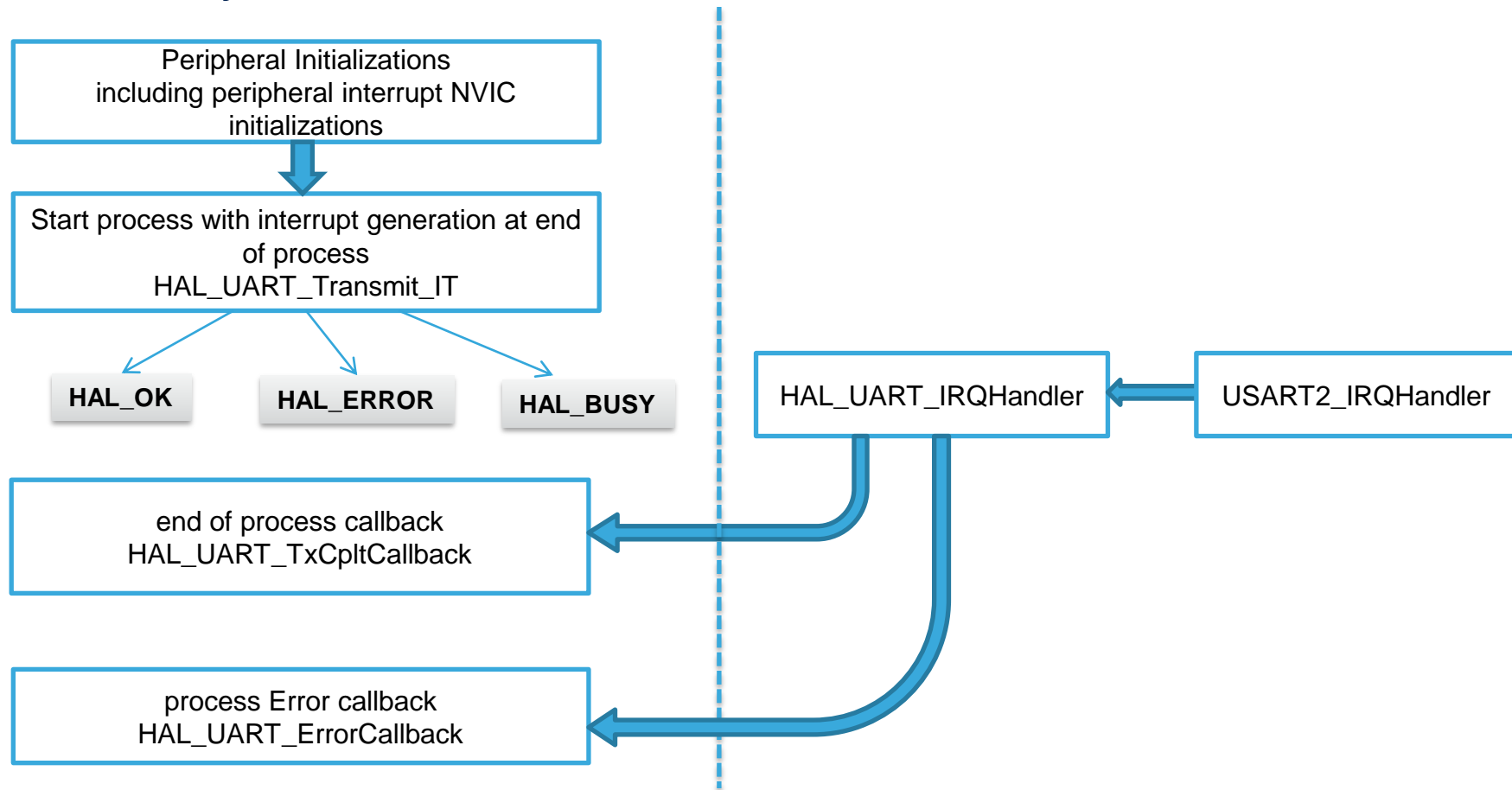


2.1.2

Use UART with interrupt

39

HAL Library UART with IT transmit flow

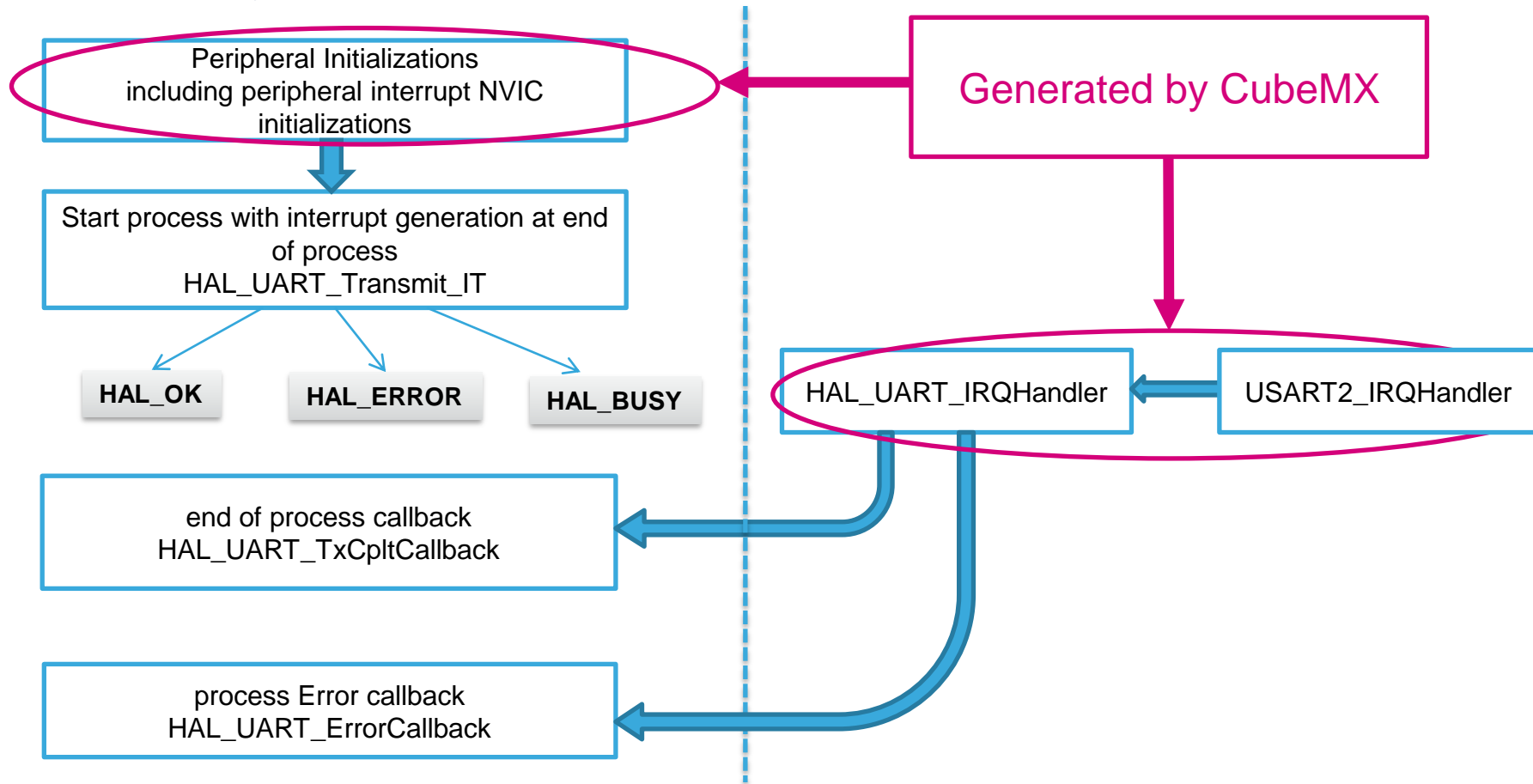


2.1.2

Use UART with interrupt

40

HAL Library UART with IT transmit flow

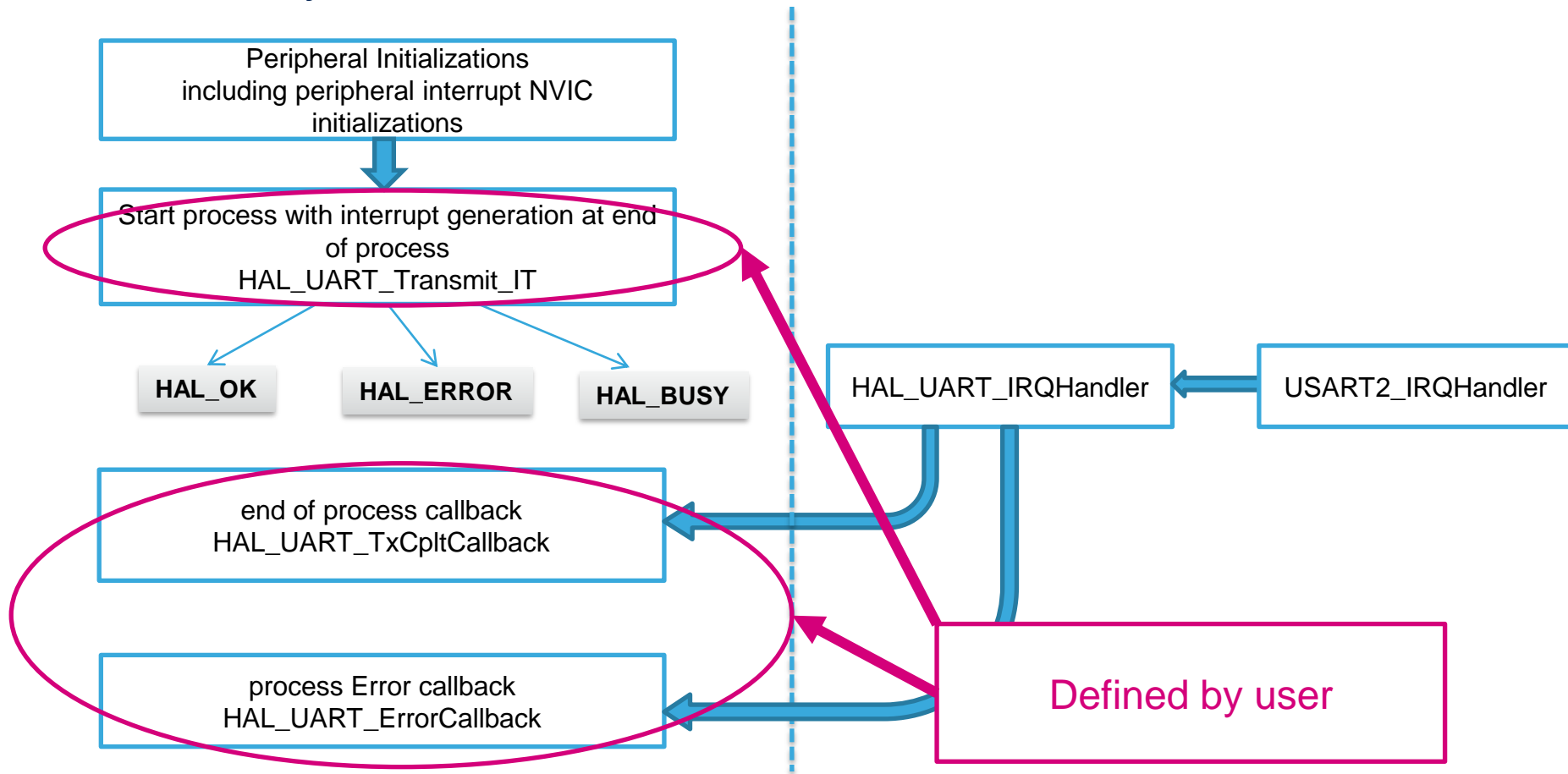


2.1.2

Use UART with interrupt

41

HAL Library UART with IT receive flow

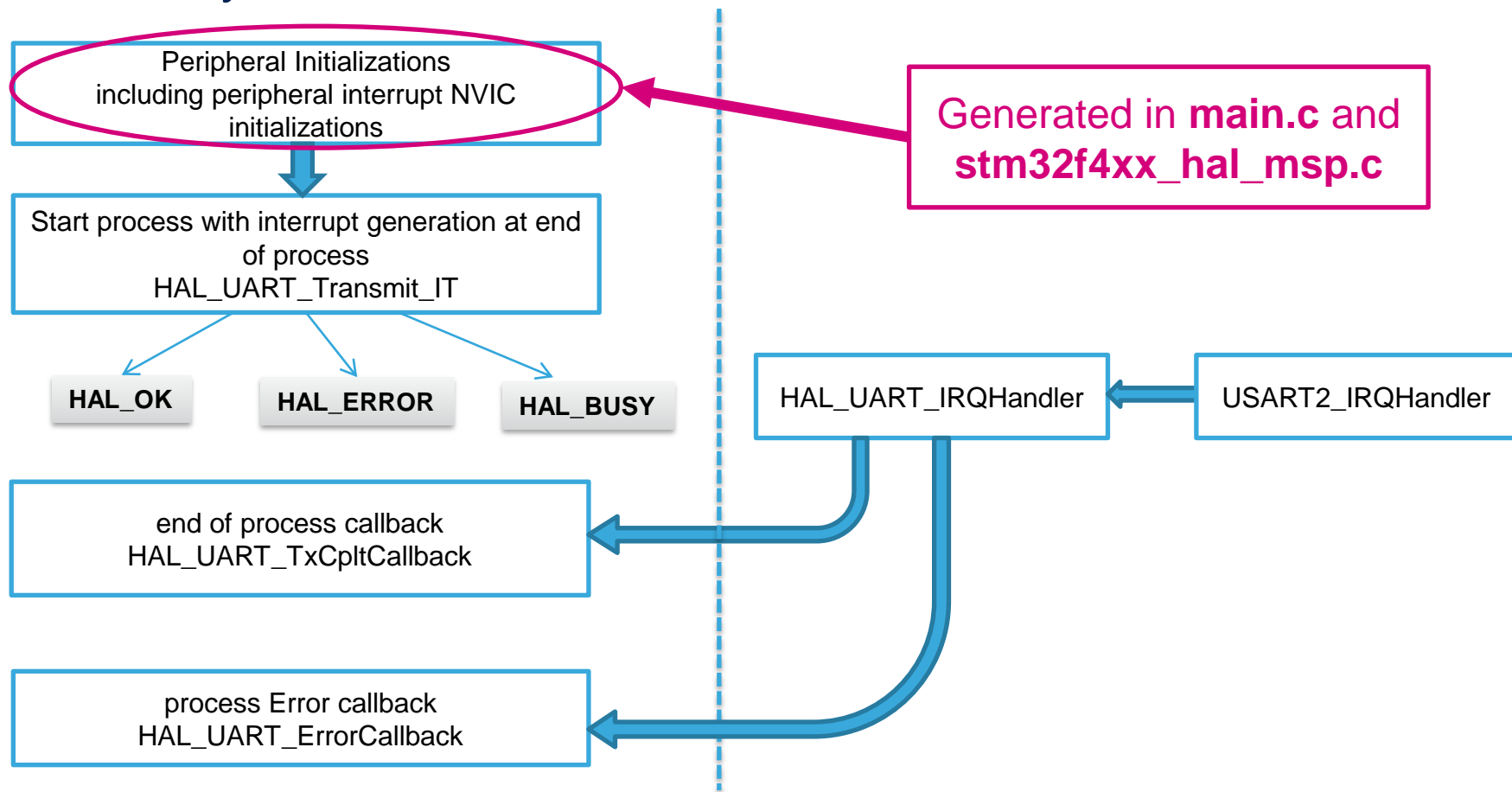


2.1.2

Use UART with interrupt

42

HAL Library UART with IT receive flow

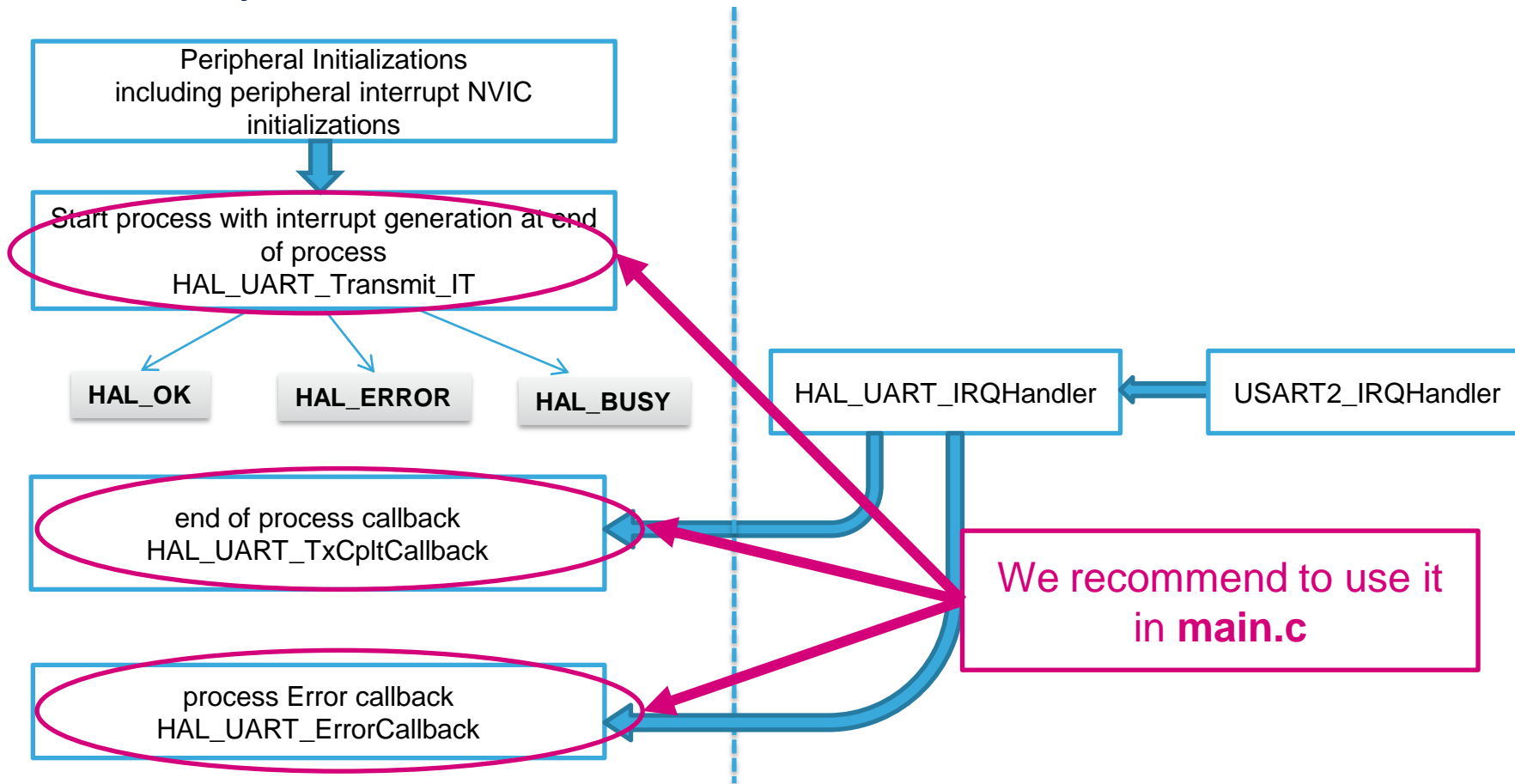


2.1.2

Use UART with interrupt

43

HAL Library UART with IT receive flow

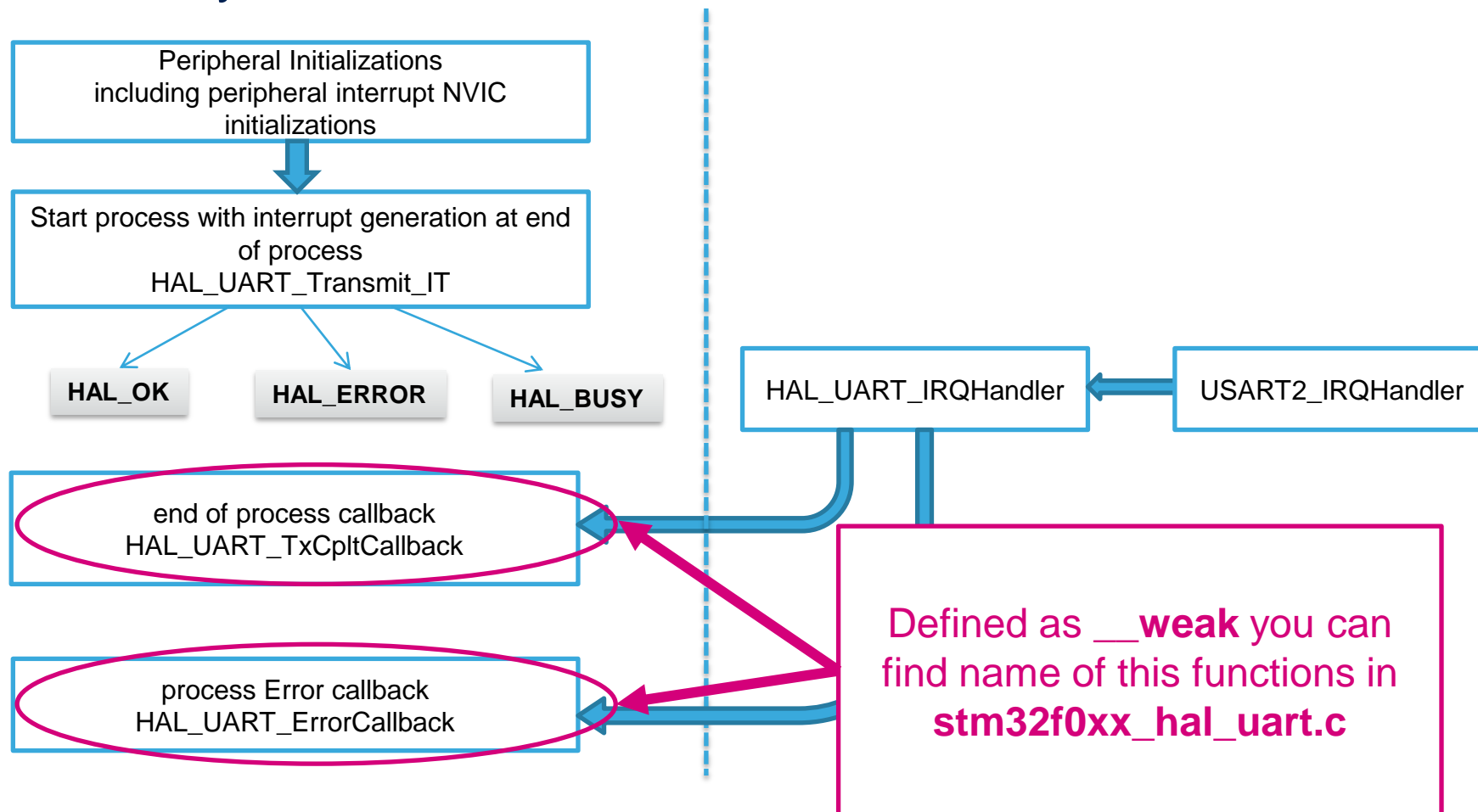


2.1.2

Use UART with interrupt

44

HAL Library UART with IT receive flow

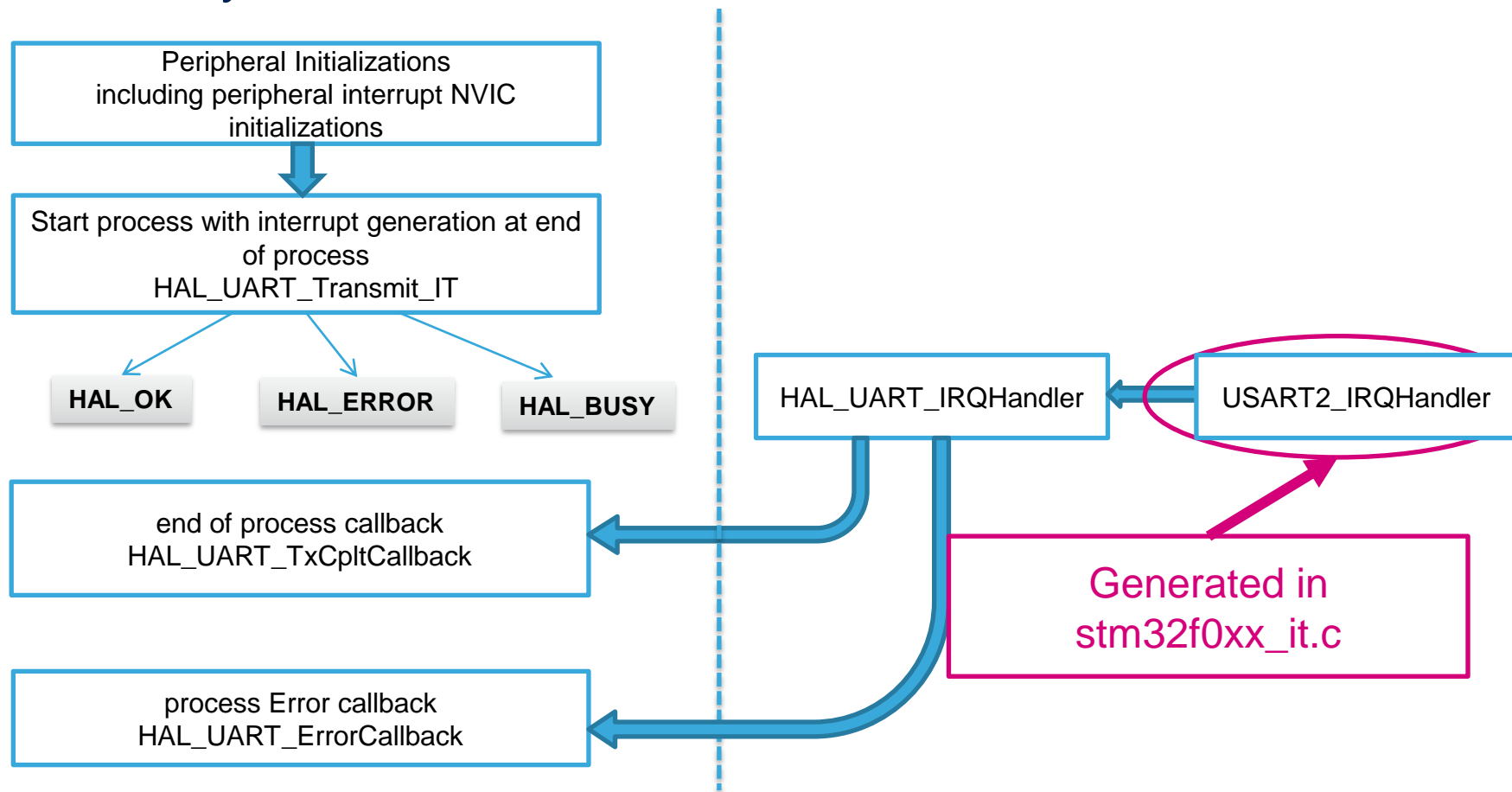


2.1.2

Use UART with interrupt

45

HAL Library UART with IT receive flow

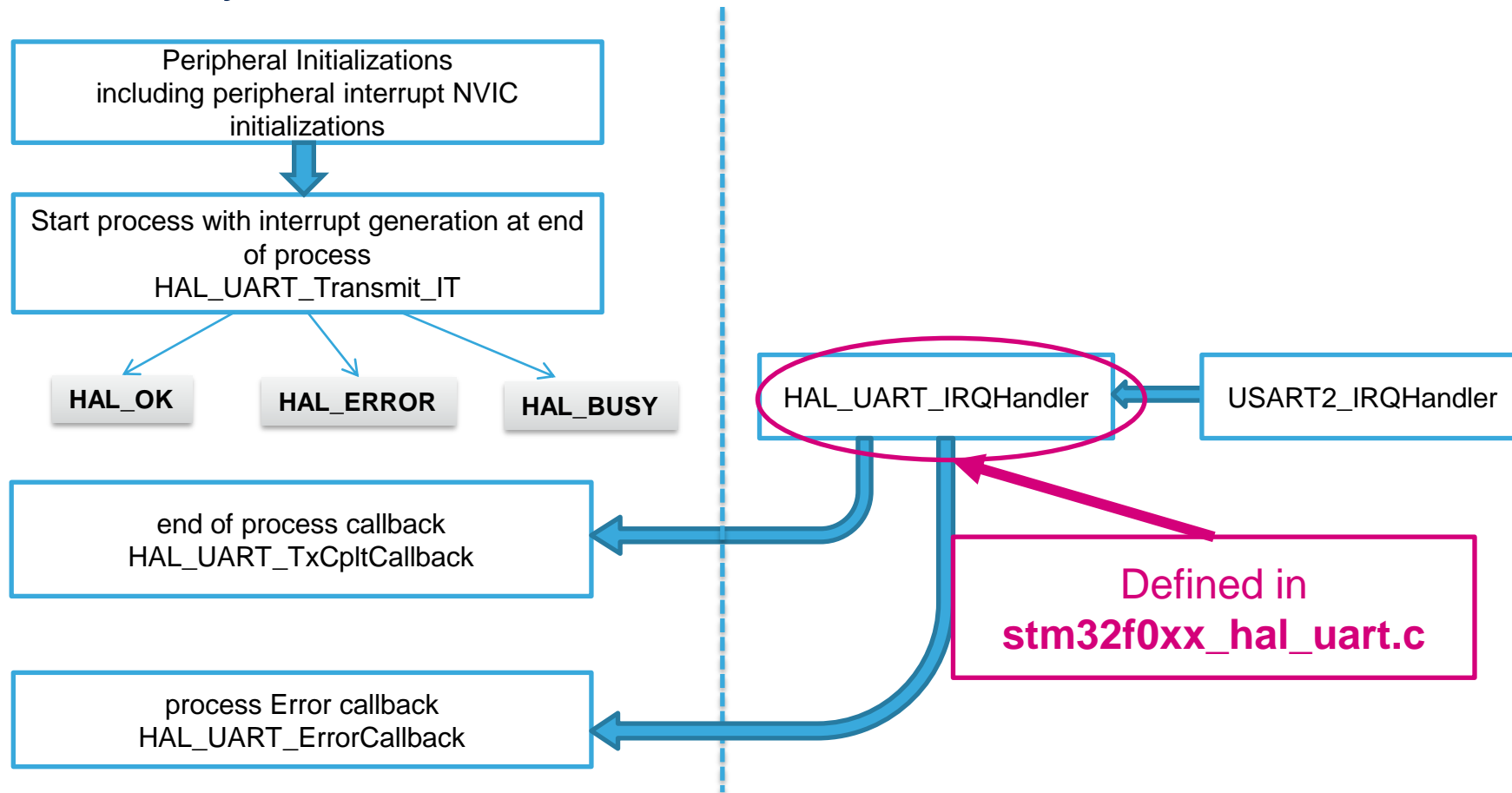


2.1.2

Use UART with interrupt

46

HAL Library UART with IT receive flow

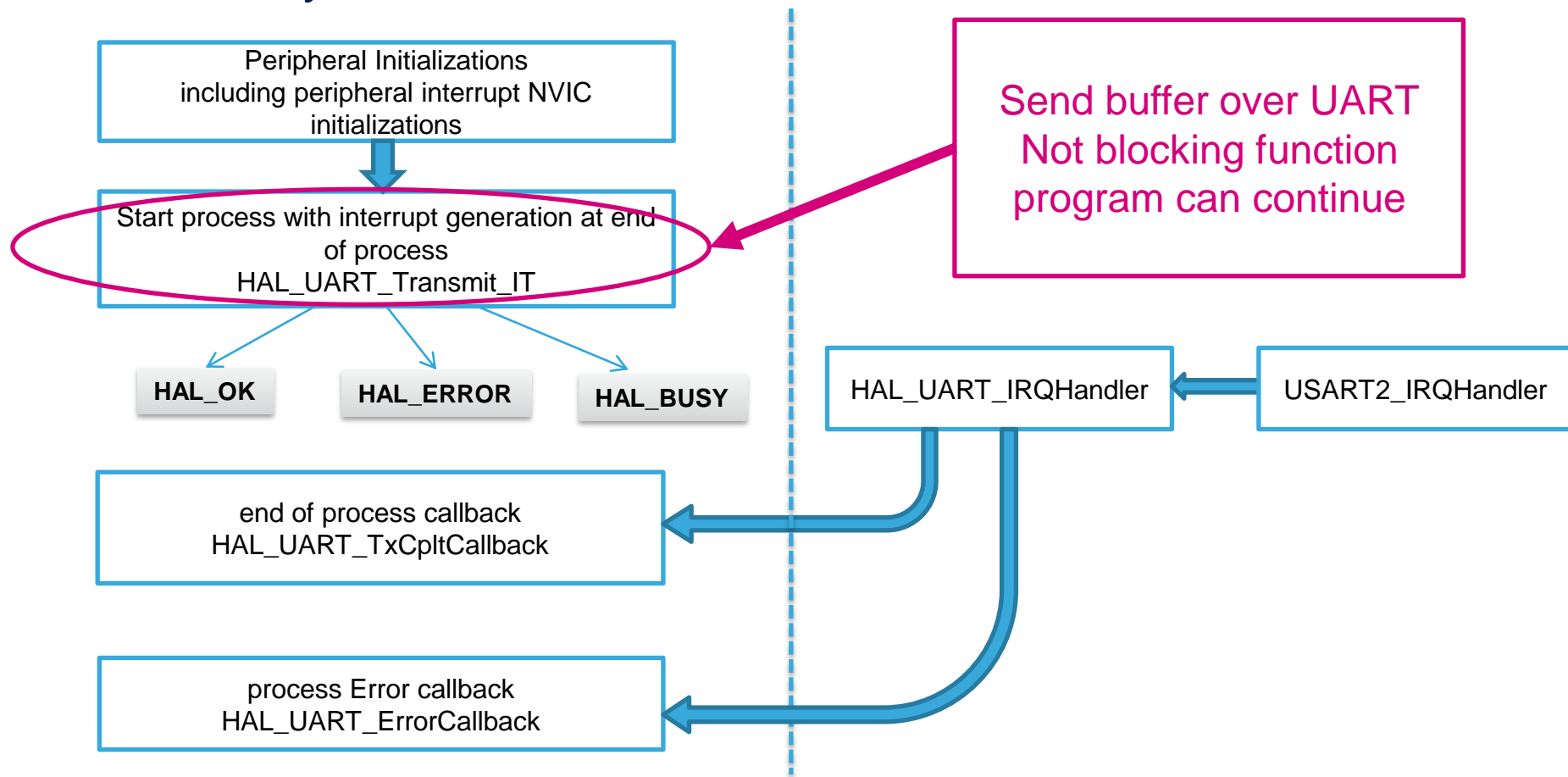


2.1.2

Use UART with interrupt

47

HAL Library UART with IT receive flow

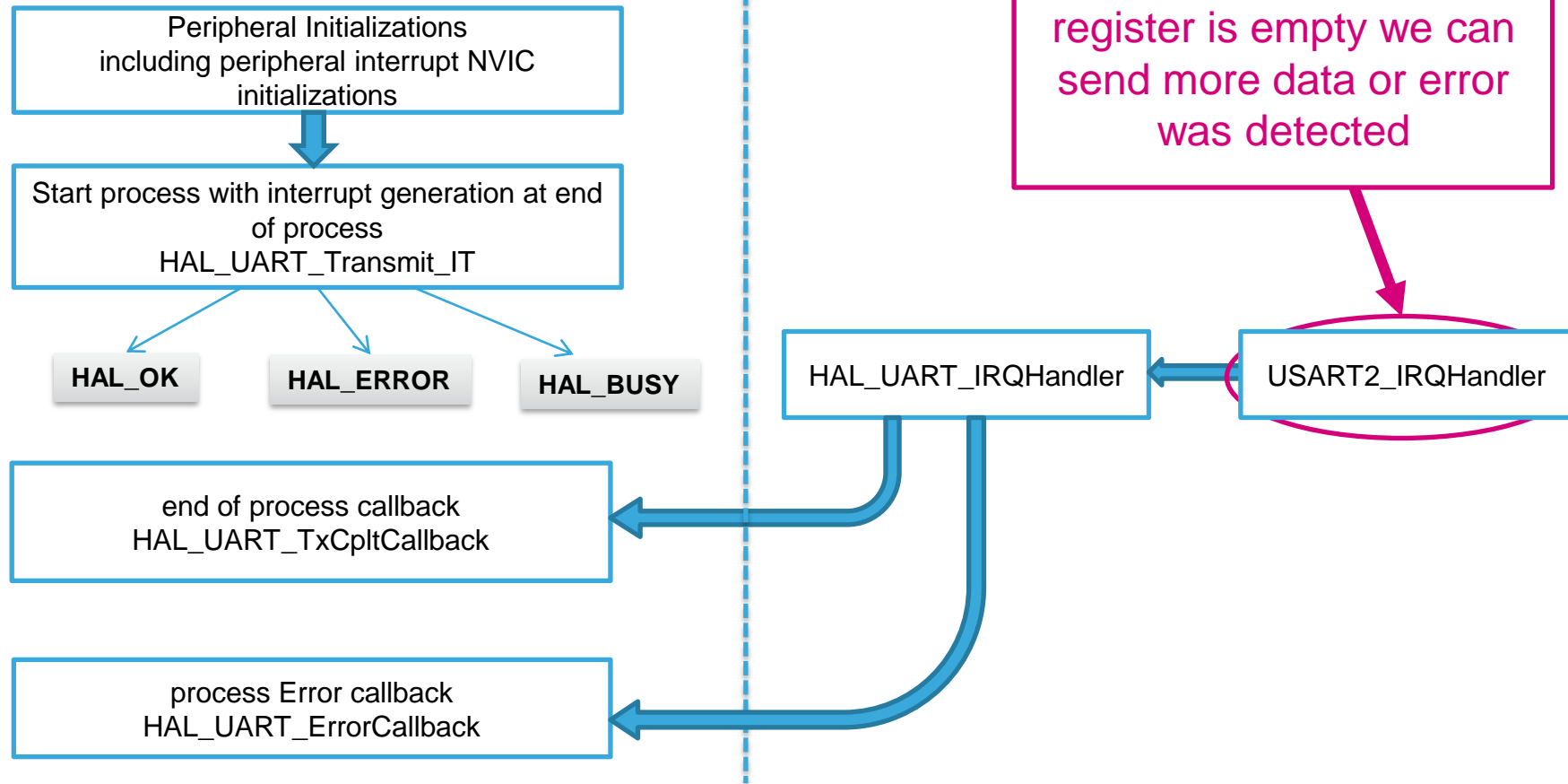


2.1.2

Use UART with interrupt

48

HAL Library UART with IT receive flow

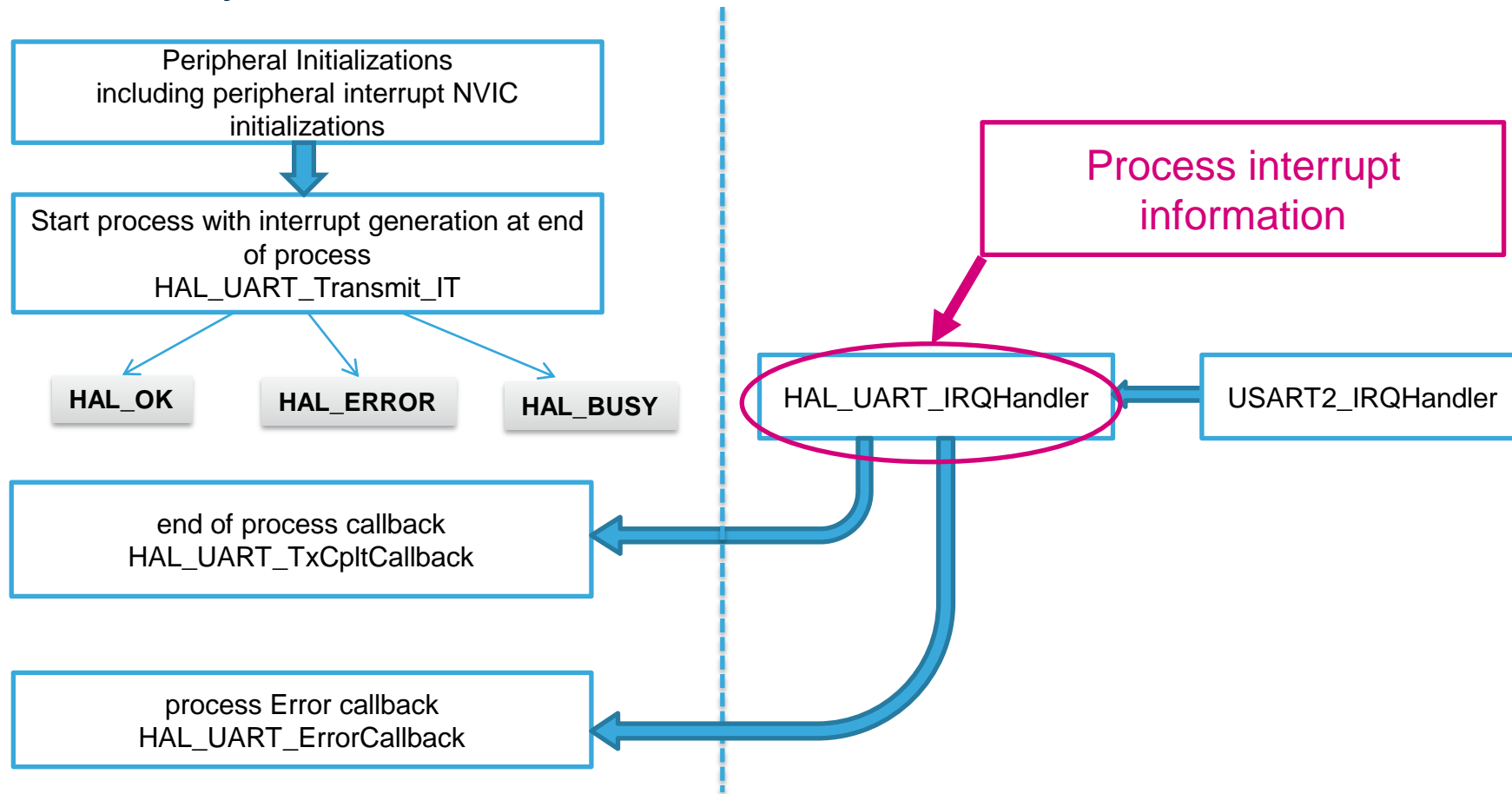


2.1.2

Use UART with interrupt

49

HAL Library UART with IT receive flow

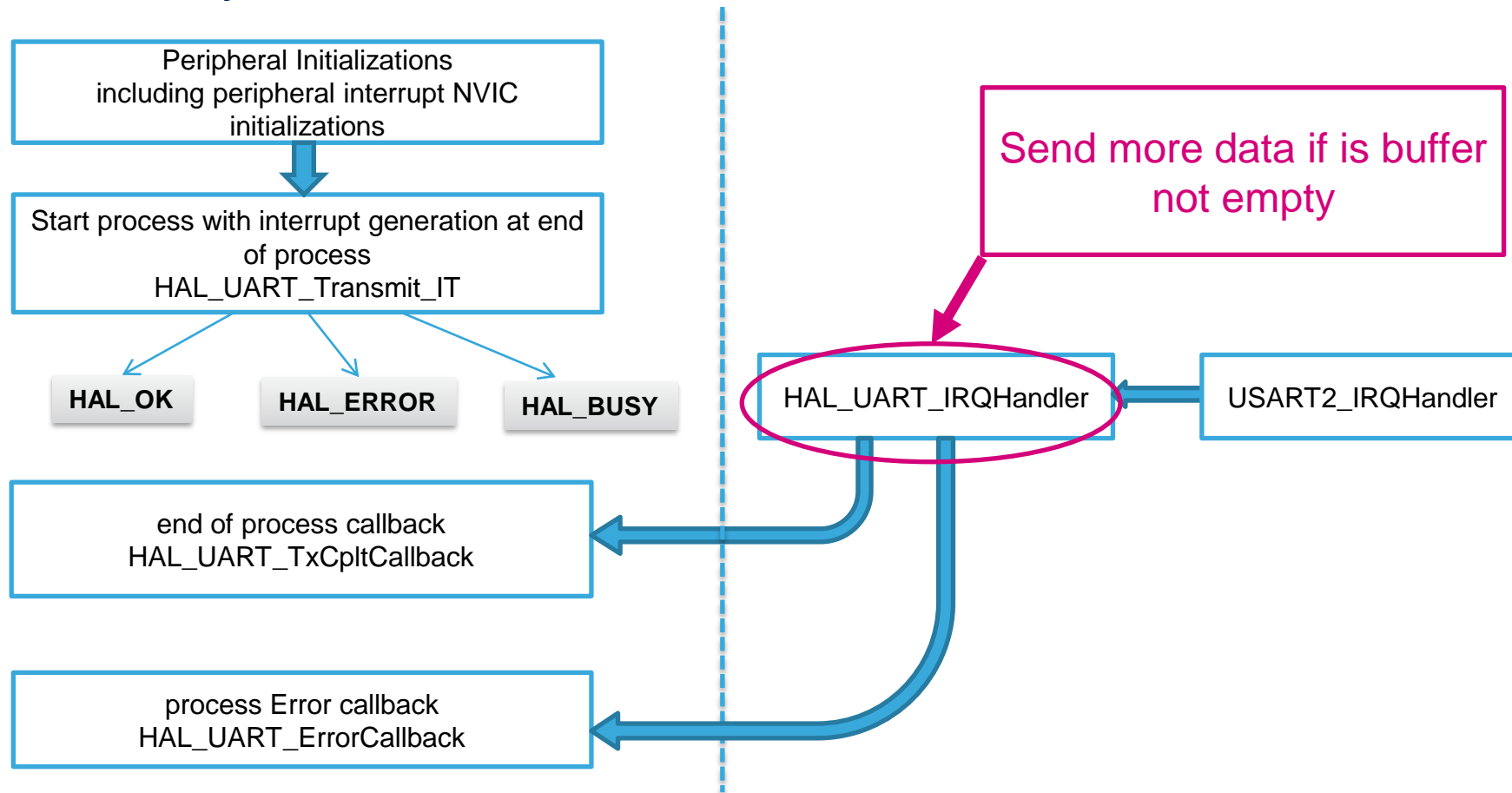


2.1.2

Use UART with interrupt

50

HAL Library UART with IT receive flow

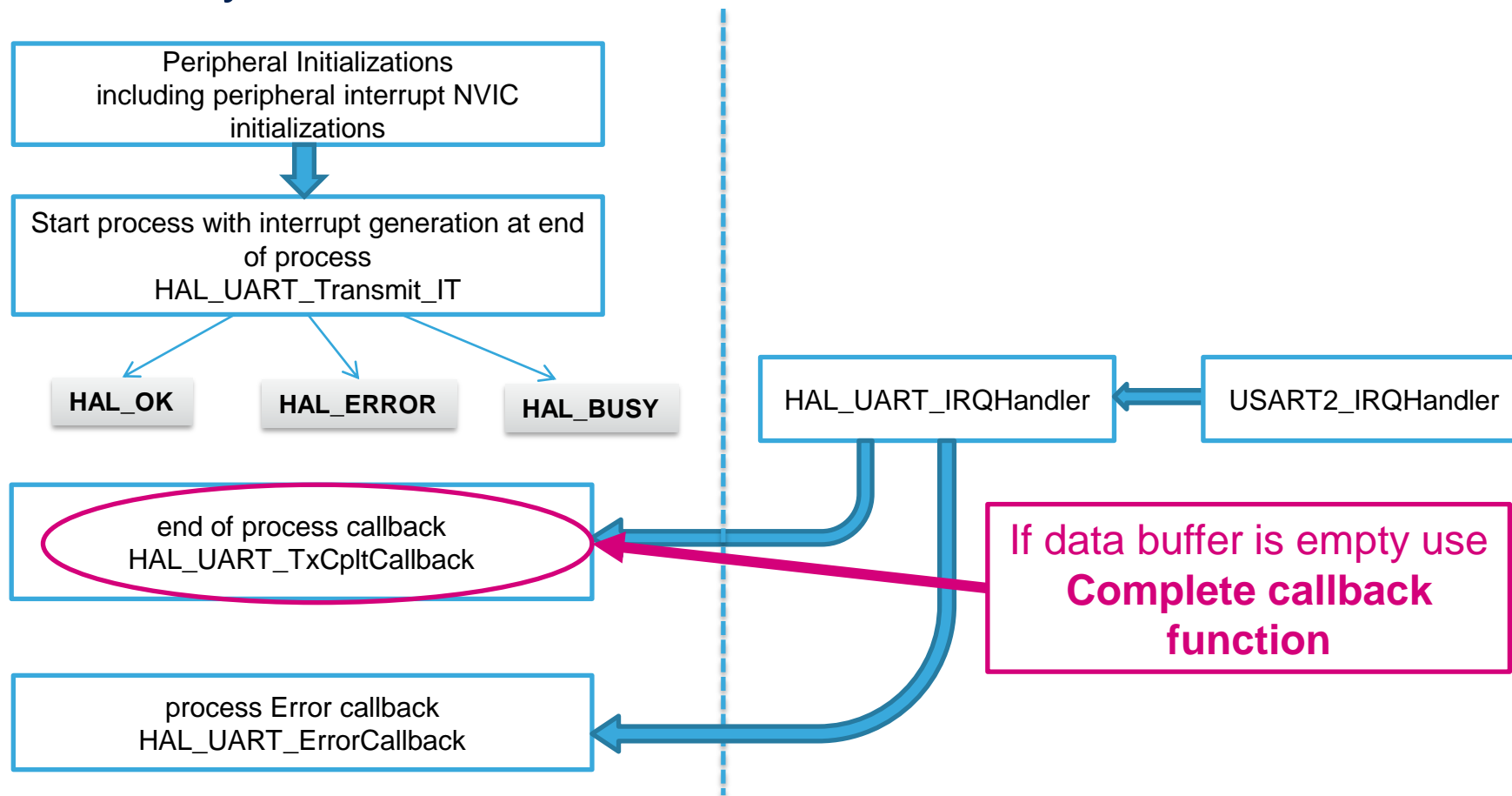


2.1.2

Use UART with interrupt

51

HAL Library UART with IT receive flow

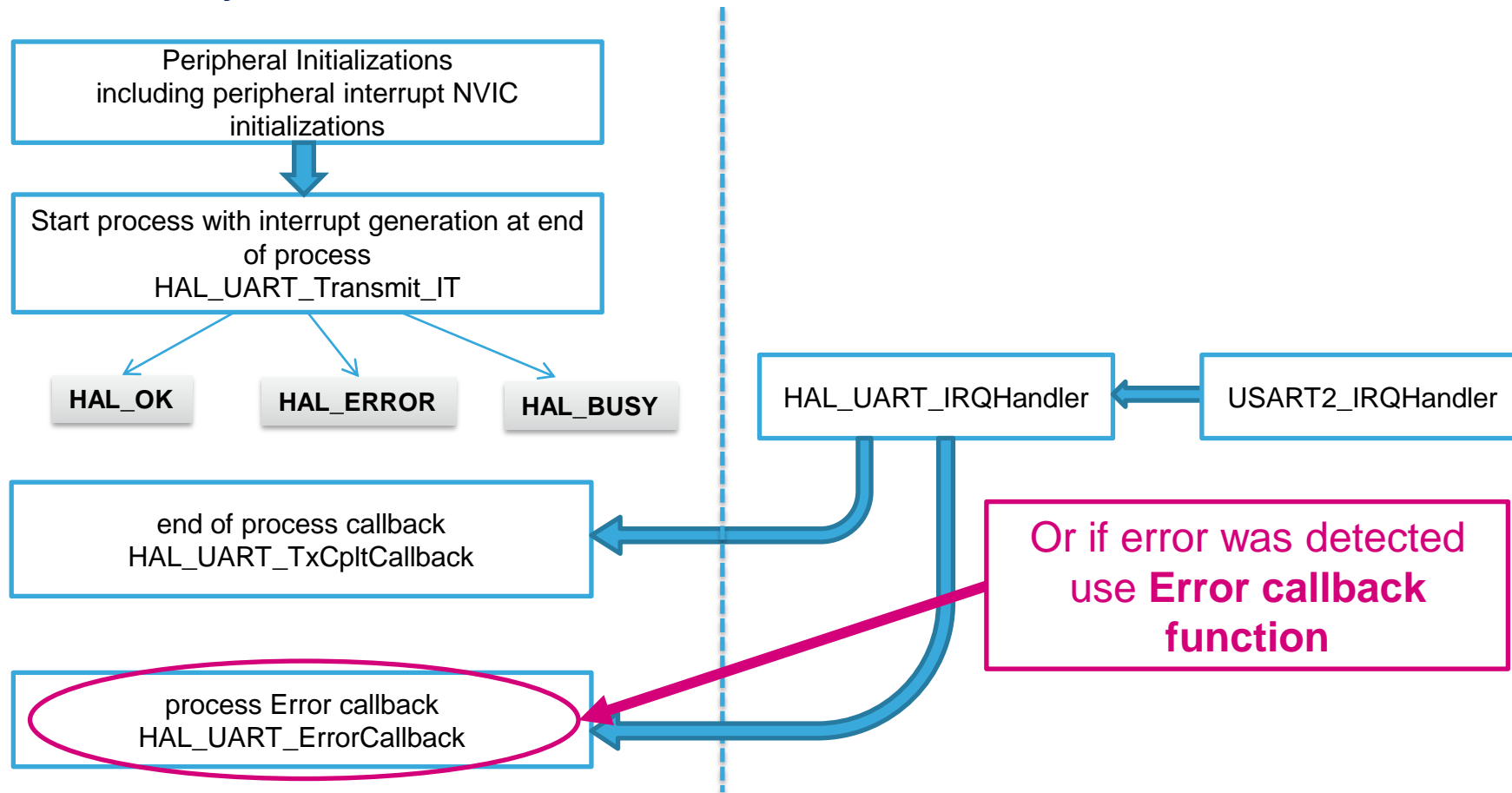


2.1.2

Use UART with interrupt

52

HAL Library UART with IT receive flow

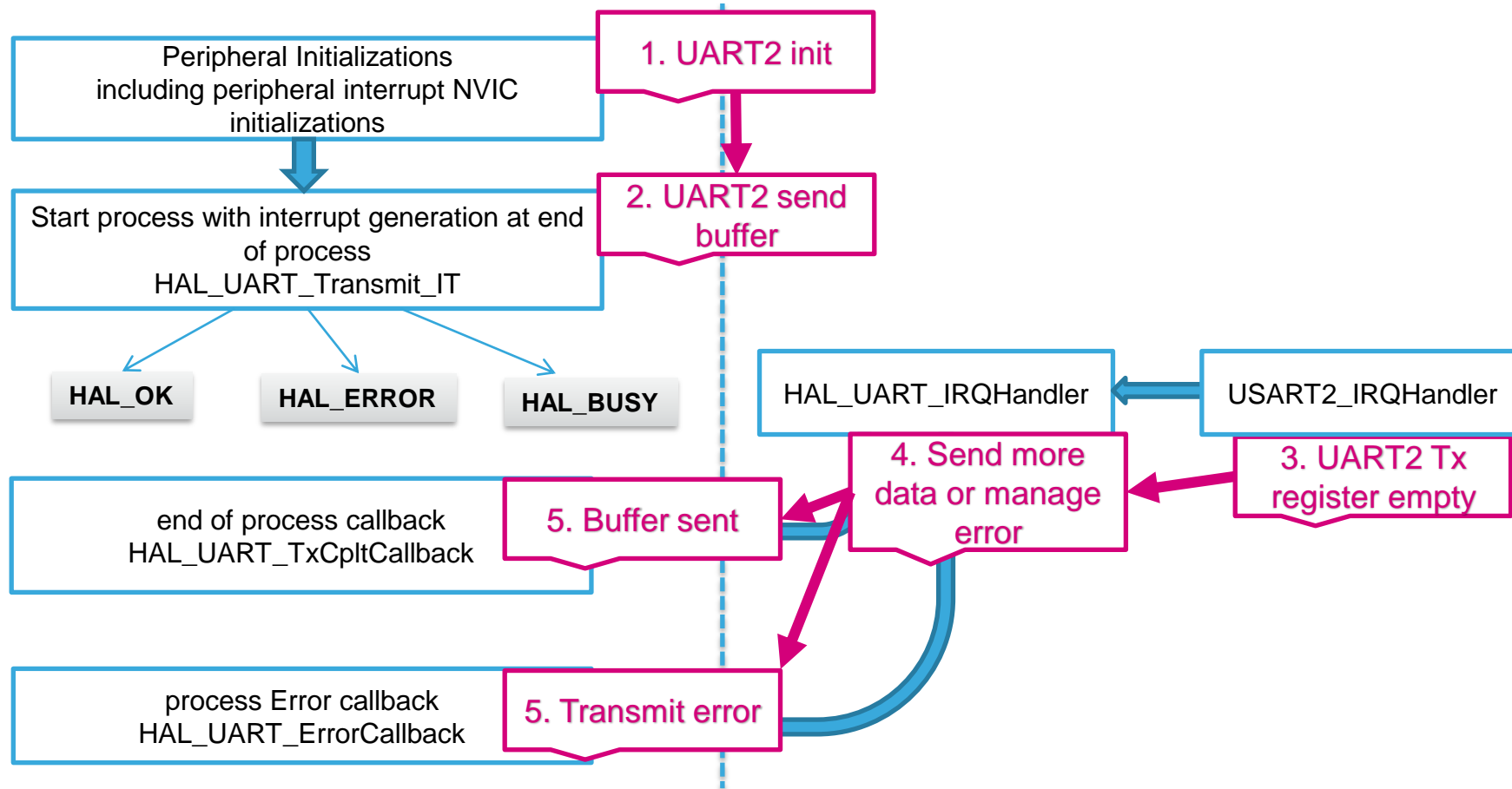


2.1.2

Use UART with interrupt

53

HAL Library UART with IT receive flow



2.1.2

Use UART with interrupt

54

- Open the project in our IDE
 - The functions we want to put into main.c
 - Between */* USER CODE BEGIN 2 */* and */* USER CODE END 2 */* tags
- For transmit use function
 - `HAL_UART_Transmit_IT(UART_HandleTypeDef *huart, uint8_t *pData, uint16_t Size);`
- For receive use function
 - `HAL_UART_Receive_IT(UART_HandleTypeDef *huart, uint8_t *pData, uint16_t Size);`

2.1.2

Use UART with interrupt

55

- Buffer definition

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN 0 */  
uint8_t  
tx_buff[]={0x30,0x31,0x32,0x33,0x34,0x35,0x36,0x37,0x38,0x39};  
uint8_t rx_buff[10];  
/* USER CODE END 0 */
```

- Sending and receiving methods

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN 2 */  
HAL_UART_Receive_IT(&huart2,rx_buff,10);  
HAL_UART_Transmit_IT(&huart2,tx_buff,10);  
/* USER CODE END 2 */
```

2.1.2

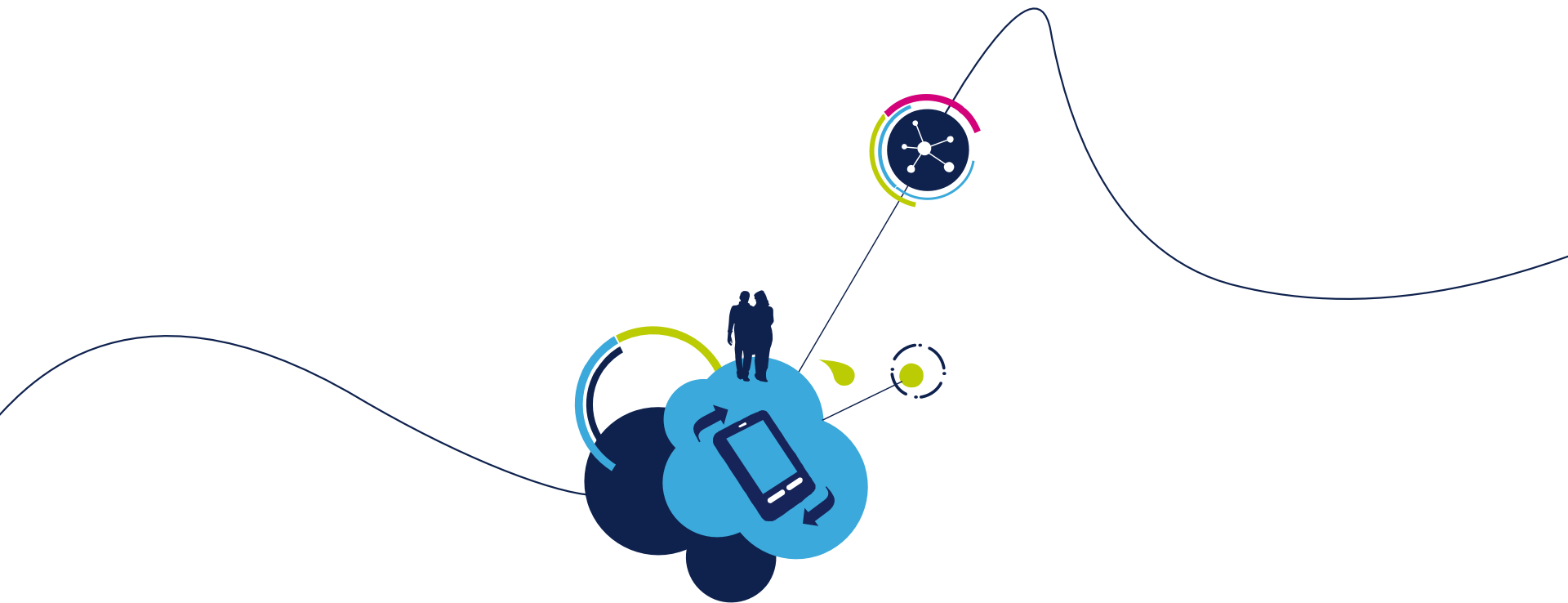
Use UART with interrupt

56

- Complete callback check
 - We can put breakpoints on NOPs to watch if we send or receive complete buffer

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN 4 */
void HAL_UART_RxCpltCallback(UART_HandleTypeDef *huart)
{
    __NOP();//test if we reach this position
}

void HAL_UART_TxCpltCallback(UART_HandleTypeDef *huart)
{
    __NOP();//test if we reach this position
}
/* USER CODE END 4 */
```

Appendix B Documents

- CubeMX user manual UM1718
 - http://www.st.com/st-web-ui/static/active/en/resource/technical/document/user_manual/DM00104712.pdf
- CubeMX release note RN0094
 - http://www.st.com/st-web-ui/static/active/en/resource/technical/document/user_manual/DM00104712.pdf
- CubeMX technical note TN0072
 - http://www.st.com/st-web-ui/static/active/en/resource/technical/document/technical_note/CD00214439.pdf

- STM32F429i-Discovery page
 - http://www.st.com/web/en/catalog/tools/FM116/SC959/SS1532/LN1848/PF259090?s_searchtype=keyword
- STM32F429i-Discovery user manual with discovery schematics
 - http://www.st.com/st-web-ui/static/active/en/resource/technical/document/user_manual/DM00093903.pdf