

Program7: File mechanisms

```
import java.io.File;

import java.io.FileNotFoundException;

import java.io.FileWriter;

import java.io.IOException;

import java.util.Scanner;


public class FileEx {


    public static void main(String[] args) {


        // Get the file name from user input

        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.print("Enter file name: ");

        String fileName = scanner.nextLine();


        // Perform file operations

        createFile(fileName);

        writeFile(fileName);

        readFile(fileName);

        updateFile(fileName);
```

```
deleteFile(fileName);

// Close scanner
scanner.close();
}

// Method to create a new file
public static void createFile(String fileName) {
    File file = new File(fileName);
    try {
        if (file.createNewFile()) {
            System.out.println("File created: " + file.getName());
        } else {
            System.out.println("File already exists.");
        }
    } catch (IOException e) {
        System.out.println("An error occurred.");
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}

// Method to write to a file
public static void writeFile(String fileName) {
    try {
```

```
        FileWriter writer = new FileWriter(fileName);

        writer.write("you are my queen");

        writer.close();

        System.out.println("Data written to the file.");
    } catch (IOException e) {

        System.out.println("An error occurred.");

        e.printStackTrace();

    }
}

// Method to read from a file

public static void readFile(String fileName) {

    try {

        File file = new File(fileName);

        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(file);

        while (scanner.hasNextLine()) {

            String data = scanner.nextLine();

            System.out.println("File content: " + data);

        }

        scanner.close();

    } catch (FileNotFoundException e) {

        System.out.println("An error occurred.");

        e.printStackTrace();

    }

}
```

```
}  
}
```

// Method to update a file

```
public static void updateFile(String fileName) {  
    try {  
        FileWriter writer = new FileWriter(fileName, true);  
        writer.write("\nUpdated data.");  
        writer.close();  
        System.out.println("File updated.");  
    } catch (IOException e) {  
        System.out.println("An error occurred.");  
        e.printStackTrace();  
    }  
}
```

// Method to delete a file

```
public static void deleteFile(String fileName) {  
    File file = new File(fileName);  
    if (file.delete()) {  
        System.out.println("File deleted: " + file.getName());  
    } else {  
        System.out.println("An error occurred.");  
    }  
}
```

