1. Structure

Annotations

- annotations and aspects packages are used to log execution time.
- The main controller handles incoming requests, with expected inputs defined.

Call Factory Function

- The main controller creates an object of asyncRestFactory for each request.
- Each request is then invoked using executeAsync.

Generate Request

- Requests are constructed using the Builder Design Pattern.
- generateRequest() returns a fully built request.
- Requests are sent asynchronously using sendAsyncRequestWithRetry().

Retry Request

- The Request DTO specifies whether retry is enabled.
- A retry loop is executed based on this flag.

Custom Exceptions

- Requests with status codes above 399 are treated as errors.
- Exceptions are thrown based on status codes:
 - O Client-side exceptions
 - $\hspace{.1in} \circ \hspace{.1in} \textbf{Server-side exceptions} \\$

Filters

- RequestIdAdditionFilter:
 - O Generates a unique Request ID.
 - \circ $\,$ Stores it in thread context, accessible throughout the request-response cycle.
- RequestLoggingFilter:
 - Logs the request body.

2. Video Demonstration

- A video is attached in the same folder.
- Demonstrates asynchronous execution with custom sleep times:
 - O First request: Longer sleep time.
 - Second request: Shorter sleep time, called afterward.
- Outcome: Second request completes before the first, illustrating non-blocking behavior.