

COVID-19 DATA ANALYSIS

OBJECTIVE

- To perform data analysis and visualization on Covid-19 data using ETL tools.
- To perform data analysis on Covid_19 data and extract the meaningful information from the dataset which will help in taking quick and informed decision.

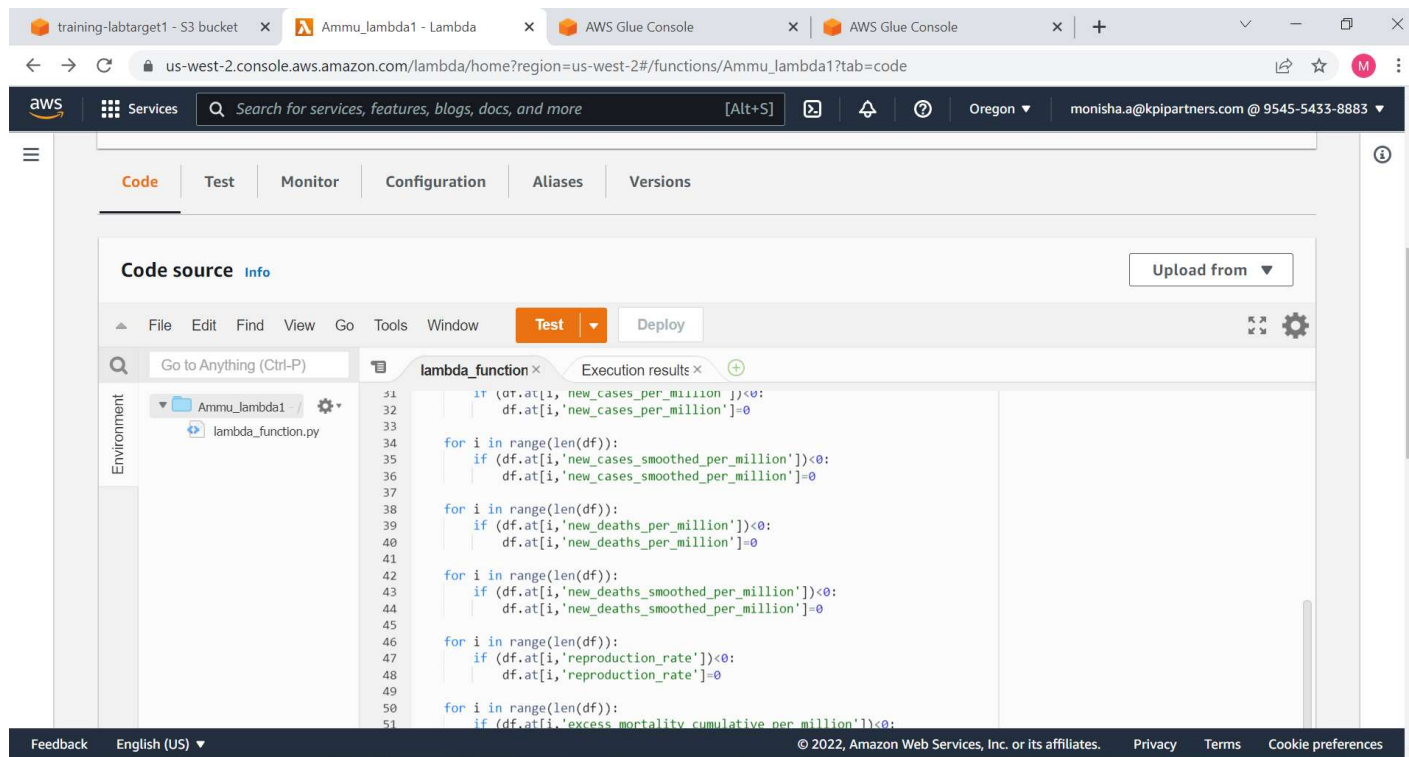
TECHNOLOGIES USED

- AWS Glue
- SparkSQL
- Redshift
- AWS S3
- SparkSQL
- Crawler
- AWS Lambda
- PySpark

Problem Statements

1. Clean and transform data for processing

job name: **Ammu_lambda1**



The screenshot displays the AWS Lambda console interface for the function `Ammu_lambda1`. The `Code source` tab is active, showing a Python script named `lambda_function.py`. The script contains logic to iterate over a DataFrame and set values to 0 for specific conditions related to new cases, deaths, and reproduction rates.

```
51 if (df.at[i, 'new_cases_per_million'] < 0):
52     df.at[i, 'new_cases_per_million'] = 0
53
54 for i in range(len(df)):
55     if (df.at[i, 'new_cases_smoothed_per_million'] < 0):
56         df.at[i, 'new_cases_smoothed_per_million'] = 0
57
58 for i in range(len(df)):
59     if (df.at[i, 'new_deaths_per_million'] < 0):
60         df.at[i, 'new_deaths_per_million'] = 0
61
62 for i in range(len(df)):
63     if (df.at[i, 'new_deaths_smoothed_per_million'] < 0):
64         df.at[i, 'new_deaths_smoothed_per_million'] = 0
65
66 for i in range(len(df)):
67     if (df.at[i, 'reproduction_rate'] < 0):
68         df.at[i, 'reproduction_rate'] = 0
69
70 for i in range(len(df)):
71     if (df.at[i, 'excess_mortality_cumulative_per_million'] < 0):
```

1.Clean and transform data for processing Cont...

Status

✓ Successfully returned 5 records in 572 ms

Bytes returned: 2671 B

Raw

Formatted

< 1 >						
iso_code	continent	location	date	total_cases	new_cases	new_cases_smoothed
AFG	Asia	Afghanistan	2020-02-24	5.0	5.0	0.0
AFG	Asia	Afghanistan	2020-02-25	5.0	0.0	0.0
AFG	Asia	Afghanistan	2020-02-26	5.0	0.0	0.0
AFG	Asia	Afghanistan	2020-02-27	5.0	0.0	0.0

2. ETL operations on dataset



The screenshot displays a code editor interface with a file explorer on the left showing a folder named 'Ammu_lambda1' containing a file 'lambda_function.py'. The main editor area shows the following Python code:

```
48     df.at[i, 'reproduction_rate'] = 0
49
50     for i in range(len(df)):
51         if (df.at[i, 'excess_mortality_cumulative_per_million']) < 0:
52             df.at[i, 'excess_mortality_cumulative_per_million'] = 0
53
54     for i in range(len(df)):
55         if (df.at[i, 'excess_mortality']) < 0:
56             df.at[i, 'excess_mortality'] = 0
57
58     for i in range(len(df)):
59         if (df.at[i, 'excess_mortality_cumulative']) < 0:
60             df.at[i, 'excess_mortality_cumulative'] = 0
61
62     for i in range(len(df)):
63         if (df.at[i, 'excess_mortality_cumulative_absolute']) < 0:
64             df.at[i, 'excess_mortality_cumulative_absolute'] = 0
65
66     for i in range(len(df)):
67         if (df.at[i, 'excess_mortality_cumulative']) < 0:
68             df.at[i, 'excess_mortality_cumulative'] = 0
69
70
71
72     for i in range(len(df)):
73         if (df.at[i, 'continent']) == 0:
74             df.drop([i], axis=0, inplace=True)
75
76
77
78     wr.s3.to_csv(df, "s3://training-labtarget1/TrainingLab/monishaD/OUTPUT/Covid/clean_covid_filtered.csv", index = False)
79
80     return {
81         'statusCode': 200,
82         'body': json.dumps('Successful')
83     }
84
```

The status bar at the bottom right indicates '78:67 Python Spaces: 4'.

Code properties

2. ETL operations on dataset Cont...

Status

✓ Successfully returned 5 records in 572 ms

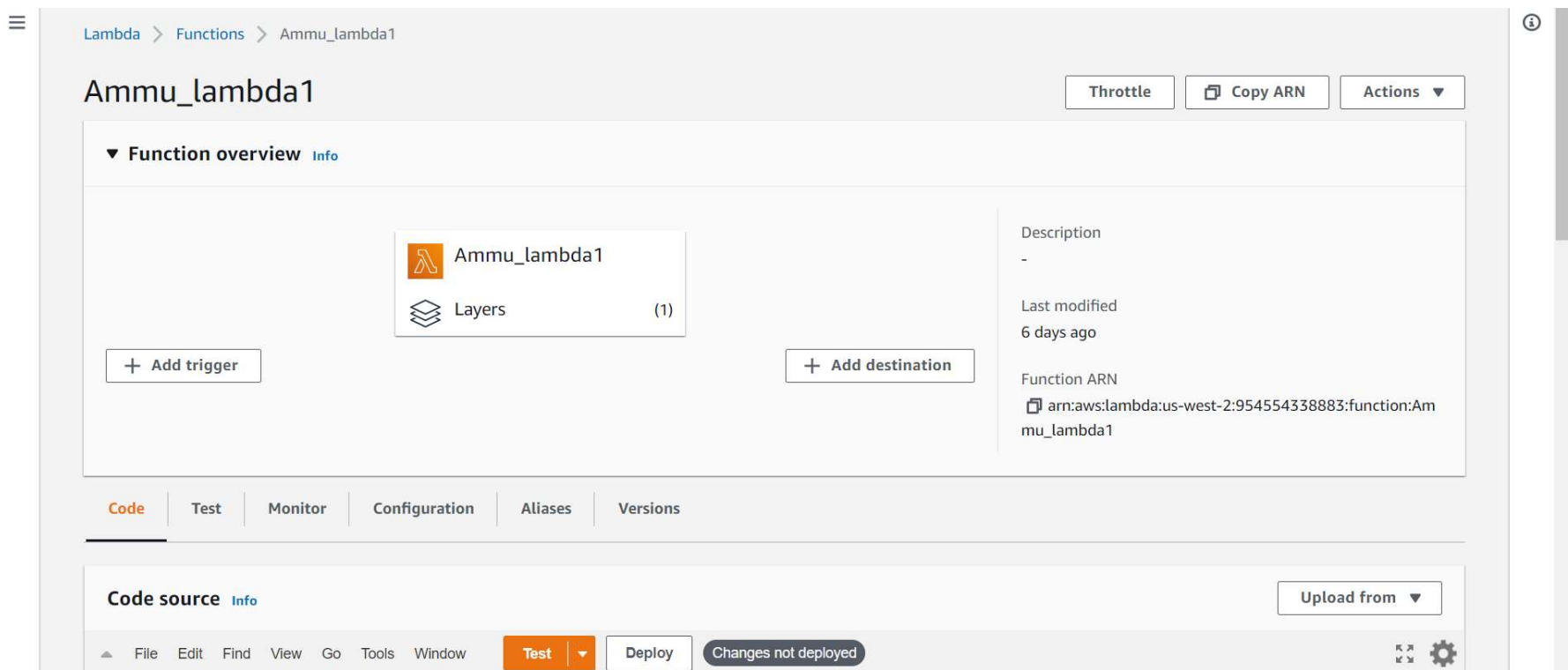
Bytes returned: 2671 B

Raw

Formatted

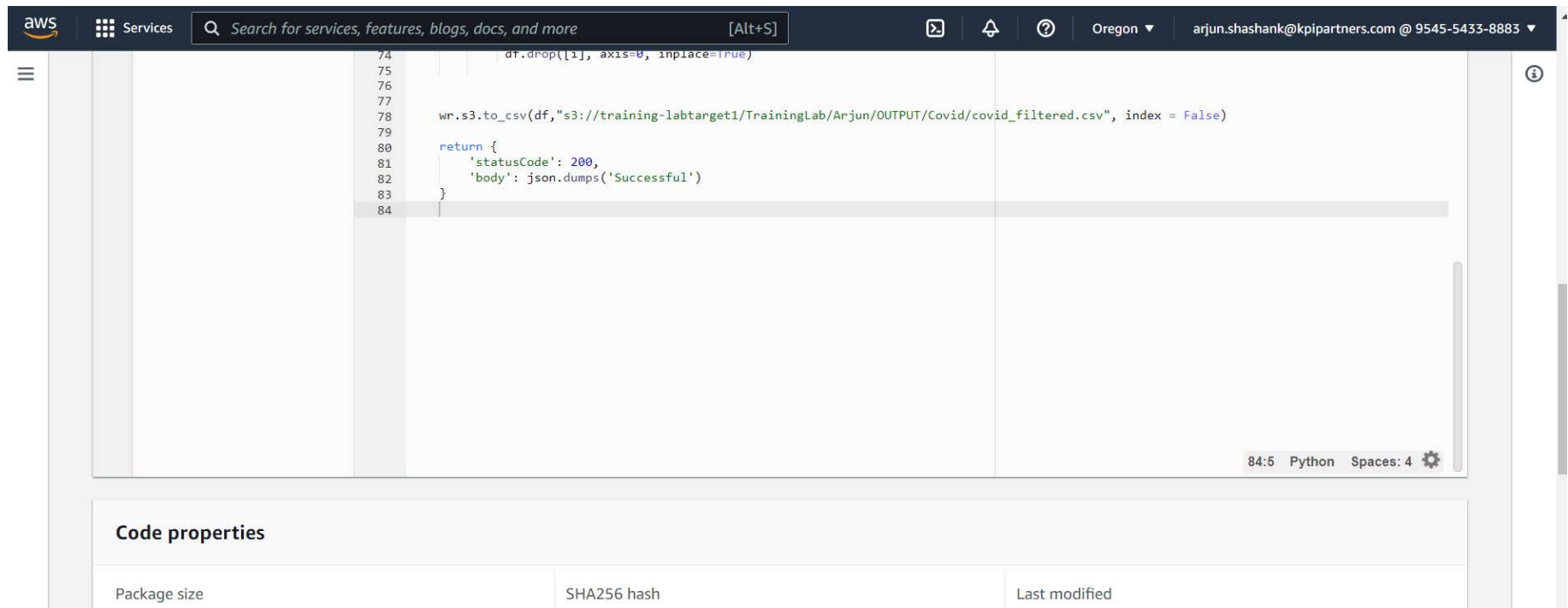
< 1 >						
iso_code	continent	location	date	total_cases	new_cases	new_cases_smoothed
AFG	Asia	Afghanistan	2020-02-24	5.0	5.0	0.0
AFG	Asia	Afghanistan	2020-02-25	5.0	0.0	0.0
AFG	Asia	Afghanistan	2020-02-26	5.0	0.0	0.0
AFG	Asia	Afghanistan	2020-02-27	5.0	0.0	0.0

3. Storing the modified data in AWS



The screenshot displays the AWS Lambda console interface for a function named 'Ammu_lambda1'. The breadcrumb navigation at the top shows 'Lambda > Functions > Ammu_lambda1'. The function name 'Ammu_lambda1' is prominently displayed at the top left of the main content area. To the right of the name are three buttons: 'Throttle', 'Copy ARN', and 'Actions'. Below the function name, the 'Function overview' section is expanded, showing a card for 'Ammu_lambda1' with a 'Layers' section indicating '(1)' layer. To the left of this card is a '+ Add trigger' button, and to the right is a '+ Add destination' button. On the right side of the overview, the 'Description' is '-', 'Last modified' is '6 days ago', and the 'Function ARN' is 'arn:aws:lambda:us-west-2:954554338883:function:Ammu_lambda1'. Below the overview, a horizontal tab bar includes 'Code' (selected), 'Test', 'Monitor', 'Configuration', 'Aliases', and 'Versions'. The 'Code source' section is visible, featuring an 'Upload from' dropdown button. At the bottom of the console, a toolbar contains a menu (File, Edit, Find, View, Go, Tools, Window), a 'Test' button, a 'Deploy' button, and a 'Changes not deployed' status indicator.

3. Storing the modified data in AWS Cont...



The screenshot shows the AWS Lambda console interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with the AWS logo, a 'Services' menu, a search bar, and user information. The main area displays a code editor for a Lambda function. The code is in Python and includes a comment on line 74, followed by a line to drop a row from a DataFrame (line 75). Line 77 shows the DataFrame being written to an S3 bucket. Line 78 is a return statement with a dictionary containing 'statusCode' and 'body' (lines 80-83). The bottom of the console shows a 'Code properties' section with a table that has columns for 'Package size', 'SHA256 hash', and 'Last modified'.

```
74      # df.drop([1], axis=0, inplace=True)
75
76
77      wr.s3.to_csv(df, "s3://training-labtarget1/TrainingLab/Anjun/OUTPUT/Covid/covid_filtered.csv", index = False)
78
79      return {
80          'statusCode': 200,
81          'body': json.dumps('Successful')
82      }
83
84
```

84:5 Python Spaces: 4

Code properties		
Package size	SHA256 hash	Last modified

4.Display total cases ,new cases , recovered cases and deaths.



CREATING CRAWLER

AWS Glue

Data catalog

- Databases
- Tables
- Connections
- Crawlers
- Classifiers
- Schema registries
- Schemas
- Settings

ETL

- AWS Glue Studio
- Jobs [New](#)
- Jobs (legacy)
- ML Transforms
- Blueprints
- Workflows

Tables > clean_covid_filtered_csv

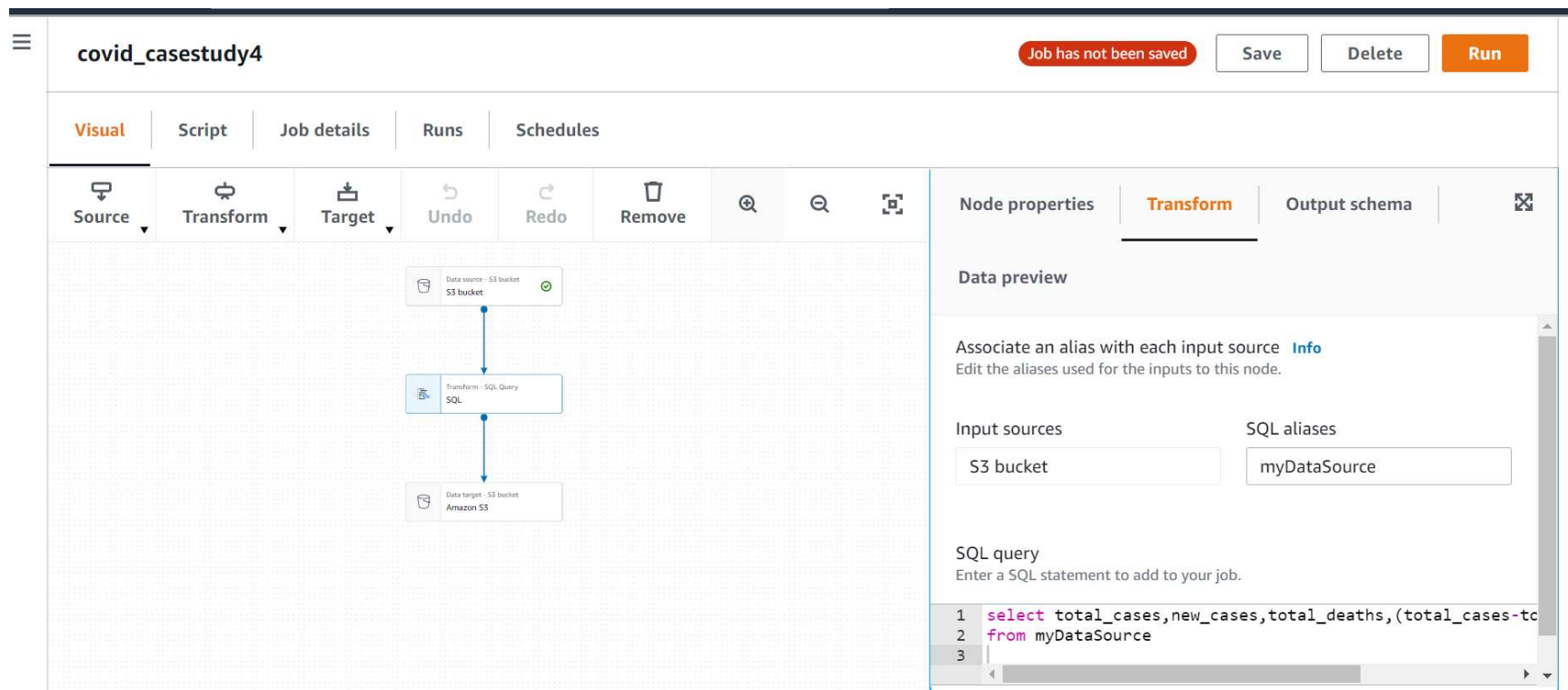
Last updated 26 Feb 2022 09:22 PM **Table** Version (Current version) ▼

[Edit table](#) [Delete table](#) [View properties](#) [Compare versions](#) [Edit schema](#)

Name	clean_covid_filtered_csv
Description	
Database	mounisha_db_crawler
Classification	csv
Location	s3://training-labtarget1/TrainingLab/Monisha/OUTPUT/Covid/clean_covid_filtered.csv
Connection	
Deprecated	No
Last updated	Sat Feb 26 21:22:49 GMT+530 2022
Input format	org.apache.hadoop.mapred.TextInputFormat
Output format	org.apache.hadoop.hive ql.io.HiveIgnoreKeyTextOutputFormat
Serde serialization lib	org.apache.hadoop.hive.serde2.lazy.LazySimpleSerDe
Serde parameters	field.delim ,
	skip.header.line.count 1 sizeKey 57098243 objectCount 1
	UPDATED_BY_CRAWLER mouni_covid_crawler

4. Display total cases ,new cases ,recovered cases and deaths.

Job name:covid_casestudy4



The screenshot shows the KPI PARTNERS job configuration interface for a job named 'covid_casestudy4'. The interface includes a top bar with a hamburger menu, the job name, a 'Job has not been saved' warning, and 'Save', 'Delete', and 'Run' buttons. Below the top bar are tabs for 'Visual', 'Script', 'Job details', 'Runs', and 'Schedules'. The 'Visual' tab is active, showing a workflow diagram with three nodes: 'Data source - S3 bucket S3 bucket', 'Transform - SQL Query SQL', and 'Data target - S3 bucket Amazon S3'. The 'Transform' node is selected, and its properties are shown on the right. The 'Transform' tab is active, displaying the 'Data preview' section. The 'Data preview' section includes instructions to associate an alias with each input source, a table for input sources and SQL aliases, and a text area for the SQL query.

Job name: covid_casestudy4

Job has not been saved

Save Delete Run

Visual Script Job details Runs Schedules

Source Transform Target Undo Redo Remove

Data source - S3 bucket S3 bucket

Transform - SQL Query SQL

Data target - S3 bucket Amazon S3

Node properties Transform Output schema

Data preview

Associate an alias with each input source [Info](#)
Edit the aliases used for the inputs to this node.

Input sources	SQL aliases
S3 bucket	myDataSource

SQL query

Enter a SQL statement to add to your job.

```
1 select total_cases,new_cases,total_deaths,(total_cases-tc
2 from myDataSource
3
```

4.OUTPUT



Amazon S3

Buckets

Access Points

Object Lambda Access Points

Multi-Region Access Points

Batch Operations

Access analyzer for S3

Block Public Access settings for this account

Storage Lens

Dashboards

AWS Organizations settings

Feature spotlight

3

Query results are not available after you choose **Close** or navigate away. Choose **Download results** to download a copy of the following query results.

Download results

Status

✔ Successfully returned 5 records in 419 ms

Bytes returned: 109 B

Raw

Formatted

total_cases,new_cases,total_deaths,recovered

5.0,5.0,0.0,5.0

5.0,0.0,0.0,5.0

5.0,0.0,0.0,5.0

5.0,0.0,0.0,5.0

Close

5. Which country in Distinct WHO region has highest cases till date.
JOB NAME : covid_casestudy5



covid_casestudy5

Job has not been saved Save End session Delete Run

Visual Script Job details Runs Schedules

Source Transform Target Undo Redo Remove

Data source - S3 bucket

Transform - SQL Query

Data target - S3 bucket Amazon S3

Node properties Transform Output schema

Data preview

Associate an alias with each input source [Info](#)
Edit the aliases used for the inputs to this node.

Input sources SQL aliases



S3 bucket covid5

SQL query
Enter a SQL statement to add to your job.

```
1 select location
2 from covid5
3 where total_cases in (select max(total_cases)
4                       from covid5)
```


5.OUTPUT





Query results

Query results are not available after you choose **Close** or navigate away. Choose **Download results** to download a copy of the following query results.

 **Download results**

Status

✔ Successfully returned 2 records in 327 ms

Bytes returned: 16 B

Raw

Formatted

```
location
Poland
```

Close

6. Total no of confirmed cases over between a certain date.

JOB NAME : mounisha_casestudy6

mounisha_casestudy6

Last Saved at 3/4/2022, 7:05:38 PM

Save

Delete

Run

Visual

Script

Job details

Runs

Schedules

Source

Transform

Target

Undo

Redo

Remove

Data source - S3 bucket

S3 bucket

Transform - SQL Query

SQL

Data target - S3 bucket

Amazon S3

Node properties

Transform

Output schema

Data preview

Associate an alias with each input source

Info

Edit the aliases used for the inputs to this node.

Input sources

SQL aliases

S3 bucket

covid6

SQL query


Enter a SQL statement to add to your job.

1

2

select sum(new_cases) from covid6 where date between '2-17-2020' and '3-21-2020'

6.OUTPUT




Query results

Query results are not available after you choose **Close** or navigate away. Choose **Download results** to download a copy of the following query results.

Download results

Status


 Successfully returned 2 records in 1415 ms

Bytes returned: 28 B

Raw


Formatted

```
sum(new_cases)
4.18499208E8
```



8. Date of first confirmed case in a particular region.



JOB NAME :mouni_covid_8

 **mouni_covid_8** Last Saved at 2/28/2022, 11:53:36 AM Save Delete Run 

Script Job details Runs Schedules

Script [Info](#)

```
33     "recurse": True,
34 },
35     transformation_ctx="S3bucket_node1",
36 )
37
38 # Script generated for node SQL
39 SqlQuery0 = ""
40 select first(date) from covid8 where continent='Asia'
41
42 ""
43 SQL_node1646029254800 = sparkSqlQuery(
44     glueContext,|
45     query=SqlQuery0,
46     mapping={"covid8": S3bucket_node1},
47     transformation_ctx="SQL_node1646029254800",
48 )
```

Python Ln 44, Col 17  Errors: 0  Warnings: 0 

8.OUTPUT



Amazon S3

Buckets

- Access Points
- Object Lambda Access Points
- Multi-Region Access Points
- Batch Operations
- Access analyzer for S3

Block Public Access settings for this account


▼ **Storage Lens**

- Dashboards
- AWS Organizations settings

Feature spotlight 3

Query results

Query results are not available after you choose **Close** or navigate away. Choose **Download results** to download a copy of the following query results.

 **Download results**

Status

✔ **Successfully returned 2 records in 314 ms**

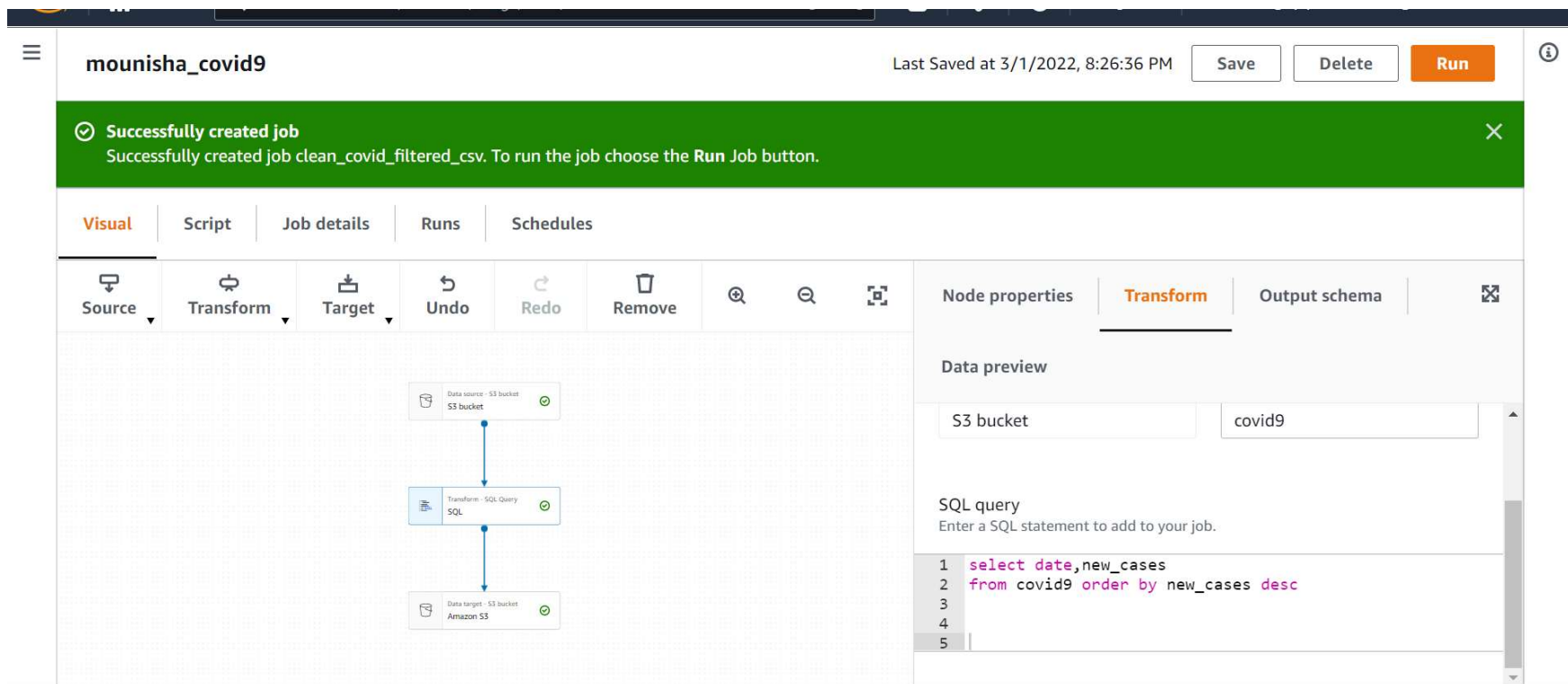
Bytes returned: 23 B

Raw | Formatted

```
first(date)
2020-02-24
```

9.Date on which max no. cases were reported in a country.

JOB NAME : mounisha_covid9



The screenshot shows the KPI PARTNERS job configuration interface for a job named 'mounisha_covid9'. The interface includes a top bar with a menu icon, the job name, the last saved time (3/1/2022, 8:26:36 PM), and buttons for 'Save', 'Delete', and 'Run'. A green notification banner at the top states: 'Successfully created job. Successfully created job clean_covid_filtered_csv. To run the job choose the Run Job button.' Below the notification is a tabbed interface with 'Visual', 'Script', 'Job details', 'Runs', and 'Schedules' tabs. The 'Visual' tab is active, showing a workflow diagram with three nodes: 'Data source - S3 bucket S3 bucket', 'Transform - SQL Query SQL', and 'Data target - S3 bucket Amazon S3'. The right sidebar contains 'Node properties', 'Transform' (selected), and 'Output schema' tabs. The 'Transform' tab shows a 'Data preview' section with 'S3 bucket' and 'covid9' selected, and an 'SQL query' section with the following query:

```
1 select date,new_cases
2 from covid9 order by new_cases desc
3
4
5
```

9.OUTPUT



Amazon S3

Buckets

Access Points

Object Lambda Access Points

Multi-Region Access Points

Batch Operations

Access analyzer for S3

Block Public Access settings for this account

Storage Lens

Dashboards

AWS Organizations settings

Feature spotlight

Query results

Query results are not available after you choose **Close** or navigate away. Choose **Download results** to download a copy of the following query results.

Download results

Status

Successfully returned 3 records in 353 ms

Bytes returned: 57 B

Raw

Formatted

< 1 >

date	new_cases
2022-01-10	1368563.0
2022-01-18	1113068.0

10. Line chart showing total cases, deaths & recoveries of a particular country .

JOB NAME: mouni_q10



Visual Script Job details Runs Schedules

Source Transform Target Undo Redo Remove

mouni_q10 Last Saved at 3/4/2022, 1:21:17 PM Save Delete Run

Node properties Transform Output schema Data preview

Associate an alias with each input source [Info](#)
Edit the aliases used for the inputs to this node.

Input sources SQL aliases

S3 bucket covid10

SQL query
Enter a SQL statement to add to your job.

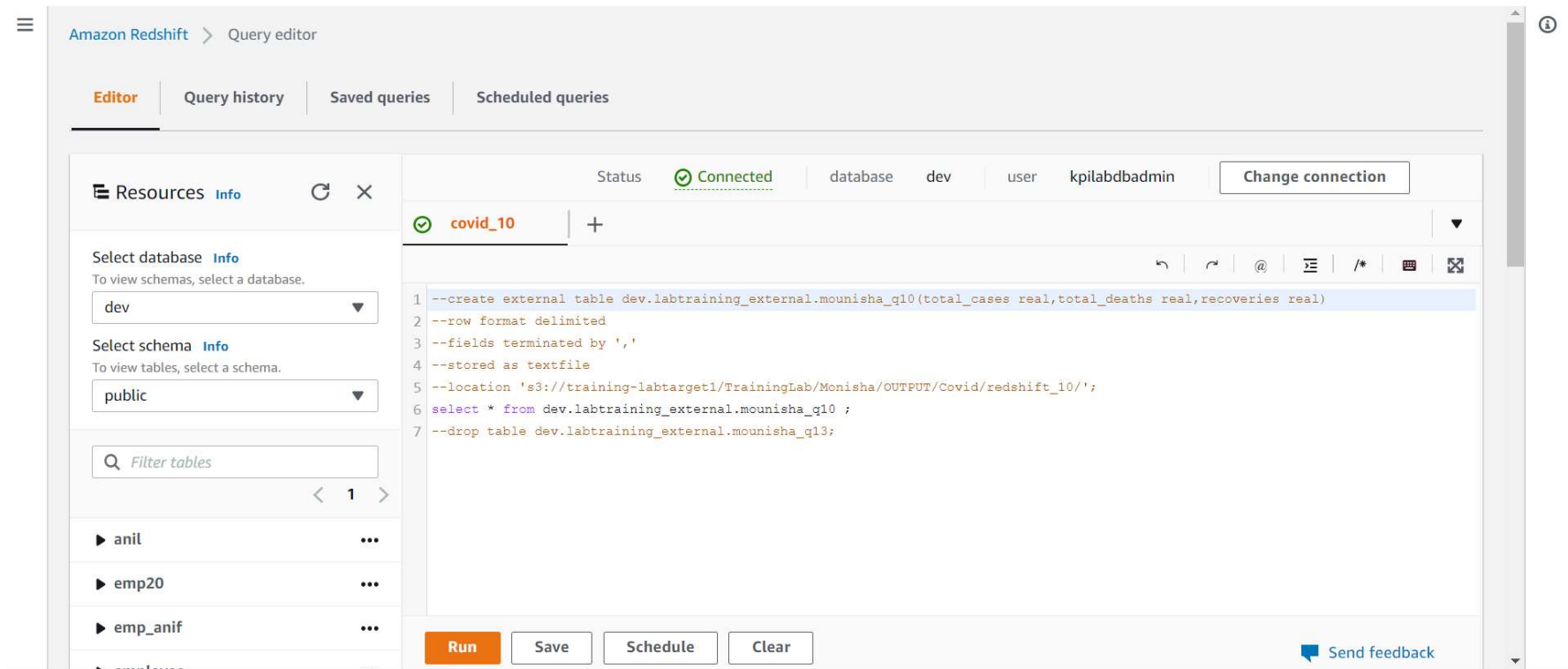
```
1 select total_cases,total_deaths,(total_cases-total_deaths) as recoveries from
2
```

Data source - S3 bucket S3 bucket

Transform - SQL Query SQL

Data target - Redshift Amazon Redshift

10 . Creating external table



The screenshot displays the Amazon Redshift Query Editor interface. The top navigation bar shows "Amazon Redshift" and "Query editor". Below this, there are tabs for "Editor", "Query history", "Saved queries", and "Scheduled queries". The "Editor" tab is active.


On the left side, there is a "Resources" panel. It includes a "Select database" dropdown set to "dev" and a "Select schema" dropdown set to "public". Below these, there is a "Filter tables" search bar and a list of tables: "anil", "emp20", "emp_anif", and "employee".

The main area of the editor shows a SQL query being written. The query is as follows:

```
1 --create external table dev.labtraining_external.mounisha_q10(total_cases real,total_deaths real,recoveries real)
2 --row format delimited
3 --fields terminated by ','
4 --stored as textfile
5 --location 's3://training-labtarget1/TrainingLab/Monisha/OUTPUT/Covid/redshift_10/';
6 select * from dev.labtraining_external.mounisha_q10 ;
7 --drop table dev.labtraining_external.mounisha_q13;
```


At the bottom of the editor, there are buttons for "Run", "Save", "Schedule", and "Clear". A "Send feedback" link is also present in the bottom right corner.


10. OUTPUT



Query results

Query results are not available after you choose **Close** or navigate away. Choose **Download results** to download a copy of the following query results.

 Download results



Status

✔ Successfully returned 5 records in 397 ms

Bytes returned: 84 B

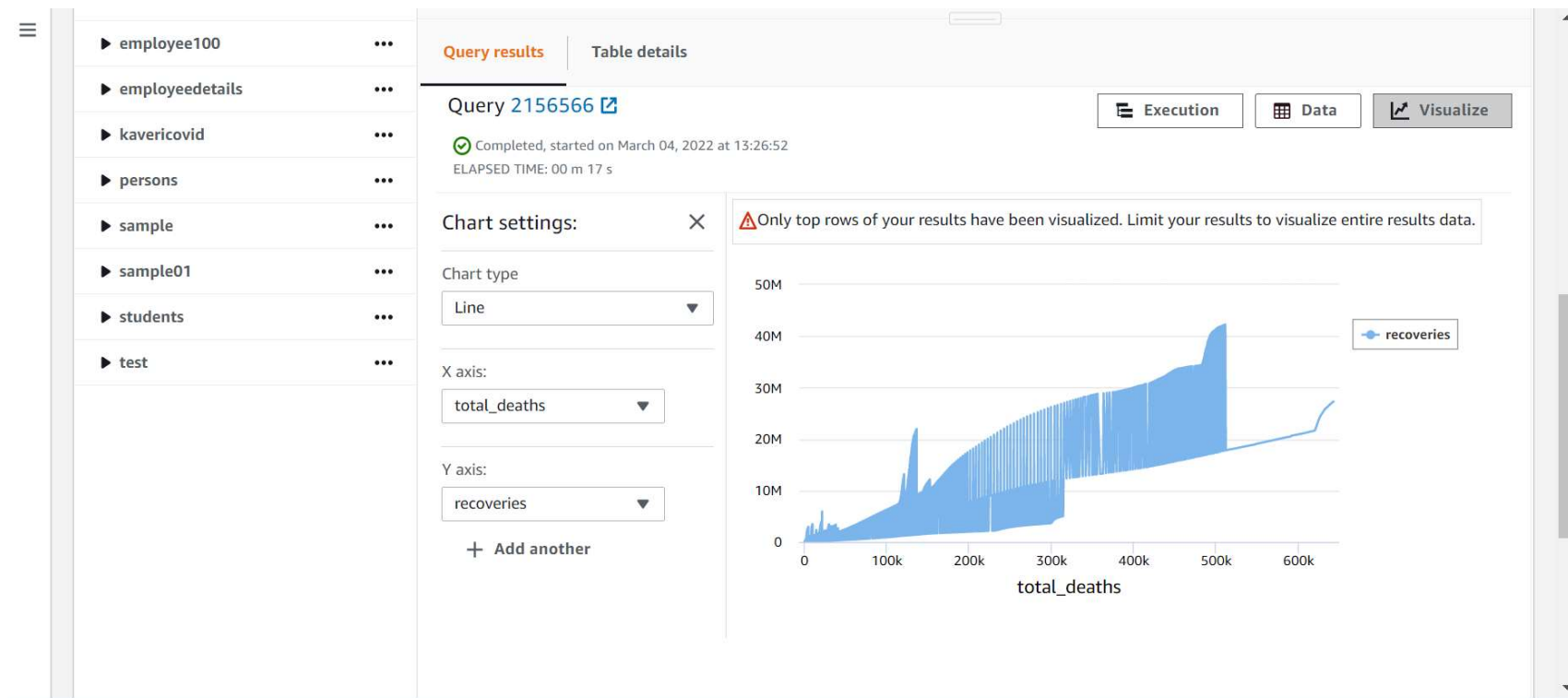
Raw

Formatted

```
total_cases,total_deaths,recoveries
5.0,0.0,5.0
5.0,0.0,5.0
5.0,0.0,5.0
5.0,0.0,5.0
```

Close

10. Line chart



13.No. of active cases vs critical cases of a country.

JOB NAME: mounisha_redshift

mounisha_redshift

Last Saved at 3/4/2022, 12:54:56 PM

Save

Delete

Run

Visual

Script

Job details

Runs

Schedules

Source

Transform

Target

Undo

Redo

Remove

Node properties

Transform

Output schema

Data preview

Associate an alias with each input source [Info](#)
Edit the aliases used for the inputs to this node.

Input sources

SQL aliases

S3 bucket

covid13

SQL query

Enter a SQL statement to add to your job.

1 select location,sum(total_cases) as active_cases, sum(icu_patients) as critica

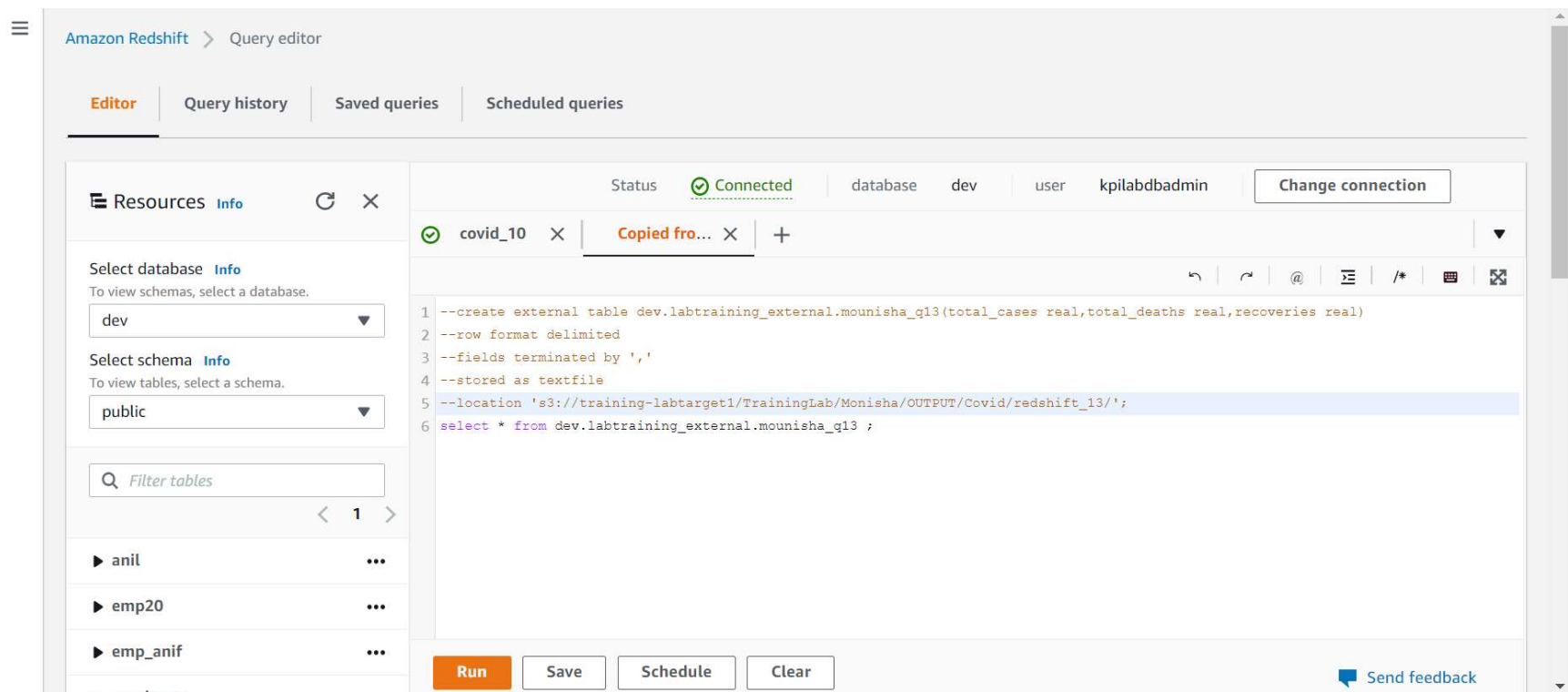
2

Data source - S3 bucket
S3 bucket

Transform - SQL Query
SQL

Data target - Redshift
Amazon Redshift

13. Creating external table



The screenshot displays the Amazon Redshift Query Editor interface. The top navigation bar shows the 'Editor' tab selected, with other tabs for 'Query history', 'Saved queries', and 'Scheduled queries'. The left sidebar contains a 'Resources' panel with a tree view showing the database 'dev' and schema 'public'. The main editor area shows a SQL query being written in a text editor. The query is as follows:

```
1 --create external table dev.labtraining_external.mounisha_q13(total_cases real,total_deaths real,recoveries real)
2 --row format delimited
3 --fields terminated by ','
4 --stored as textfile
5 --location 's3://training-labtarget1/TrainingLab/Monisha/OUTPUT/Covid/redshift_13/';
6 select * from dev.labtraining_external.mounisha_q13 ;
```

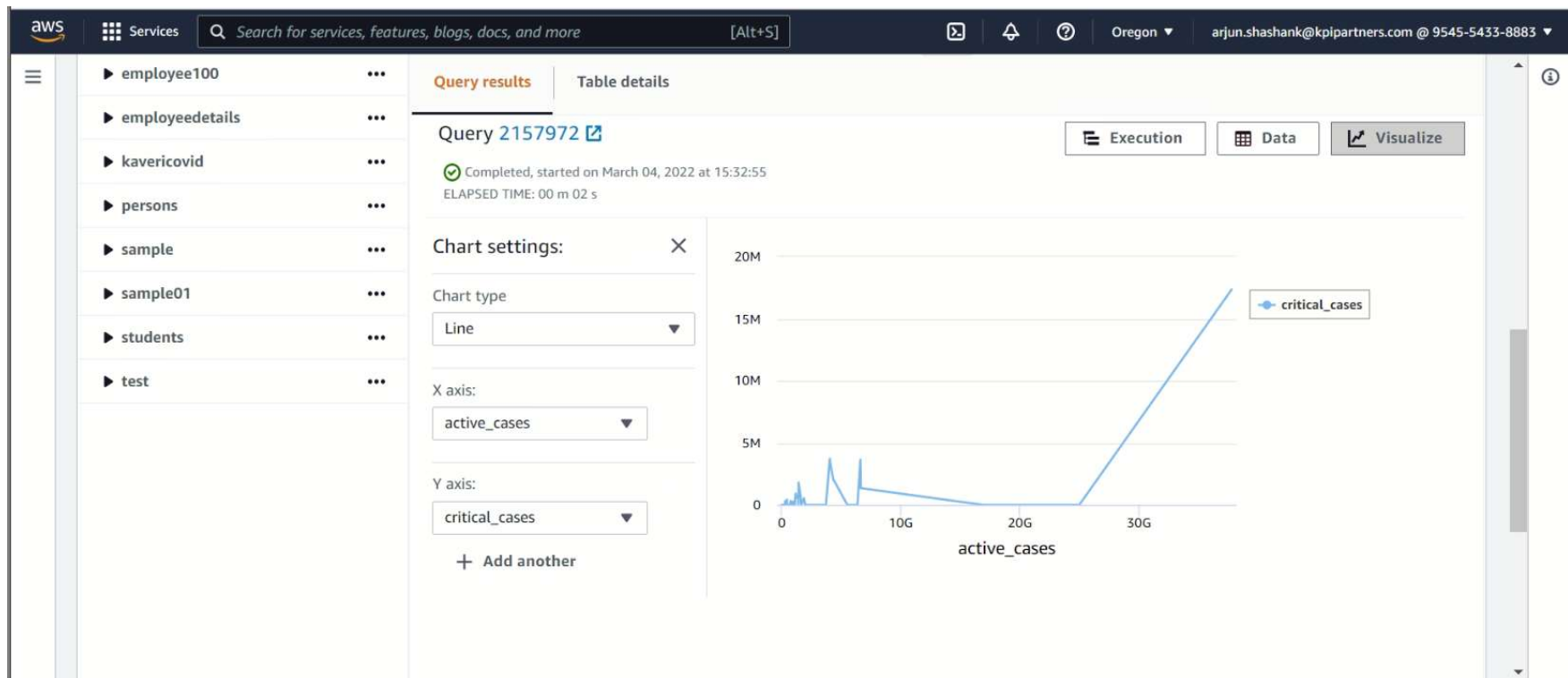
At the bottom of the editor, there are buttons for 'Run', 'Save', 'Schedule', and 'Clear'. A 'Send feedback' link is also present in the bottom right corner.

13. OUTPUT



<div>☰</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ anilrd2 ... ▶ arjcov2 ... ▶ arjun_qstn10 ... ▶ arjun_s_10 ... ▶ arjuntbl1 ... ▶ arjuntbl22 ... ▶ countrybusinessindex ... ▶ covid ... ▶ covid1 ... ▶ covid190001 ... ▶ covid19001 ... ▶ covid_10 ... ▶ covid_13 ... ▶ covid_19 ... ▶ covid_19_india ... 	<div> <div>Rows returned (522)</div> <div> <div>Q Search rows</div> <div> < 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 ... 53 > </div> </div> <div>Export ▼</div> </div>		
	location ▼	total_cases ▼	icu_patients ▼
	location		
	Albania	6.6565288E7	0.0
	Austria	3.55942912E8	165958.0
	Ghana	5.352048E7	0.0
	"Isle of Man"	2719508.0	0.0
	Montserrat	19590.0	0.0
	Nepal	2.7205744E8	0.0
	Suriname	1.318105E7	0.0
	Zambia	6.926164E7	0.0
	location		

13. active cases vs critical cases





THANK YOU