

Lesson 1 Supplementary Reading: 3D Geometry and Reference Frames

For more information on 3D geometry and reference frames, check out the resources below:

- Read Chapter 6, Sections 1 to 3 of [Timothy D. Barfoot, State Estimation for Robotics \(2017\)](#) (available for free).
- Make use of this online [interactive quaternion calculator](#) and a handy online [3D rotation converter](#).
- Read the [Wikipedia article](#) on rotation matrices.

Supplementary Reading: The Inertial Measurement Unit (IMU)

To learn more about IMUs and their applications, check out the resources below:

- Read the [page](#) about IMUs on Wikipedia.
- Follow along with the PDF slides from Gordon Wetzstein's [lecture on IMUs](#) at Stanford University.
- Examine a technical description of inertial navigation in Chapter 11, Section 1 of [Jay A. Farrell, Aided Navigation \(2008\)](#).
- Reflect on 40 years of advances in inertial navigation, summarized in this [article by Anthony King \(1998\)](#) from the magazine GEC Review.

Supplementary Reading: The Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS)

To learn more about the evolution of GNSS, check out the resources below:

- Read this [article](#) about the evolution of the various GNSS constellations.
- Review overviews of the [Galileo](#) global navigation satellite system developed by the European Union, the [GLONASS](#) system developed by the Russian Federation, and [COMPASS \(BeiDou-2\)](#) developed by the People's Republic of China.