

### Supplementary Reading: The Linear Kalman Filter

To learn more about the Linear Kalman Filter, check out the resources below:

- Here's an interesting [blog post by Tim Babb explaining the Kalman filter](#). Babb is the Lighting Optimization Lead for Pixar Animation Studios.
- You can find an extensive, detailed treatment of the Kalman filter in Chapter 3, Section 3 of [Timothy D. Barfoot, State Estimation for Robotics \(2017\)](#) (available for free).
- Read another detailed explanation in Chapter 5, Section 1 of [Dan Simon, Optimal State Estimation \(2006\)](#).
- Explore a variety of great resources related to the Kalman filter on [this page](#) maintained by Greg Welch from the University of Central Florida and Gary Bishop from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.
- Read Kalman's [original article](#) on the linear filter, courtesy of Welch and Bishop and hosted at UNC at Chapel Hill (available for free).

### Supplementary Reading: The Kalman Filter - The Bias BLUEs

To learn more about the Kalman filter, check out the resources below:

- Read an overview of the properties of the Kalman filter in Chapter 5, Section 2 of [Dan Simon, Optimal State Estimation \(2006\)](#).
- Read more about estimator bias on [Wikipedia](#).

### Supplementary Reading: Going Nonlinear - The Extended Kalman Filter

To learn more about the nonlinear Kalman filtering and the extended Kalman filter, check out the resources below:

- To learn more about nonlinear Kalman filtering, check out [this article](#) by Dan Simon (available for free).
- A detailed explanation of linearization and how it relates to the EKF can be found in Chapter 13, Sections 1 and 2 of [Dan Simon, Optimal State Estimation \(2006\)](#).

### Lesson 4 Supplementary Reading: An Improved EKF - The Error State Kalman Filter

To learn more about the Error State Kalman Filter, check out the resources below:

- Review an important paper by Stergios Roumeliotis et al. on the use of the [error-state Kalman filter for mobile robot localization](#). This paper deals with the important case of aided localization, which is the topic of Module 5.

- Read Section 5 of a technical report by [Joan Solà, Quaternion kinematics for the error-state Kalman filter, 2017](#) (available for free). Note that this is an advanced reading.

#### Supplementary Reading: An Alternative to the EKF - The Unscented Kalman Filter

To learn more about Unscented Kalman Filters, check out the resources below:

- A research paper on [The Unscented Kalman Filters for Nonlinear Estimation](#) by the Oregon Graduate Institute of Science & Technology (free)
- Read a tutorial on the [Unscented Kalman Filter](#) by Gabriel A. Terejanu from the University of Buffalo (available for free).
- Dig into the [original article](#) by Simon Julier and Jeffrey Uhlmann that introduced the unscented Kalman filter.