273. Integer to English Words

Convert a non-negative integer num to its English words representation.

Example 1:

Input: num = 123

Output: "One Hundred Twenty Three"

Example 2:

Input: num = 12345

Output: "Twelve Thousand Three Hundred Forty Five"

Example 3:

Input: num = 1234567

Output: "One Million Two Hundred Thirty Four Thousand Five Hundred Sixty Seven"

Constraints:

• 0 <= num <= 231 - 1

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```
const vector<string> to_19{
        "","One","Two","Three","Four",
        "Five","Six", "Seven", "Eight","Nine",
        "Ten","Eleven","Twelve","Thirteen","Fourteen",
        "Fifteen","Sixteen","Seventeen","Eighteen","Nineteen");

const vector<string> tens{
        "","","Twenty","Thirty","Forty",
        "Fifty","Sixty","Seventy","Eighty","Ninety");
```

```
/*
  m: number of digits of num
  Time complexity: O(logm)
  Space complexity: O(logm)
*/
class Solution {
  public:
     const vector<string> to_19{
          "","One","Two","Three","Four",
          "Five", "Six", "Seven", "Eight", "Nine",
          "Ten", "Eleven", "Twelve", "Thirteen", "Fourteen",
          "Fifteen", "Sixteen", "Seventeen", "Eighteen", "Nineteen"};
       const vector<string> tens{
          "","","Twenty","Thirty","Forty",
          "Fifty", "Sixty", "Seventy", "Eighty", "Ninety"};
  public:
     std::string numberToWords(int num) {
       if(num==0) return "Zero";
       auto solve=[&](int n,auto& self)->std::string{
          std::string s;
          if(n < 20) s=to_19[n];
          else if(n<100) s=tens[n/10]+" "+to_19[n%10];
          else if(n<1000) s=self(n/100,self)+" Hundred "+self(n%100,self);
          else if(n<1000000) s=self(n/1000,self)+" Thousand "+self(n%1000,self);
          else if(n<1000000000) s=self(n/1000000,self)+" Million "+self(n%1000000,self);
          else s=self(n/1000000000,self)+" Billion "+self(n%100000000,self);
          s.erase(0, s.find_first_not_of(' '));
          s.erase(s.find_last_not_of(' ') + 1);
          return s;
       };
       return solve(num,solve);
     }
};
```