Lab 05

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Question 1: One sample test for variance AIM:

Here our aim is to find one sample test for variance and Test for equality of variance .Here we use Breast Cancer dataset. About the dataset Here we use breast cancer dataset. It consists of columns "age", "race"," marital status"," tumor size" etc. Data Source: I found this "Breast Cancer " dataset from Kaggle.

Introduction: For One sample test for variance we use chi-squared test. And test for equality of variance we used F-test.

Chi-Squared test: A chi-squared test (symbolically represented as $\chi 2$) is basically a data analysis on the basis of observations of a random set of variables. Usually, it is a comparison of two statistical data sets. This test was introduced by Karl Pearson in 1900 for categorical data analysis and distribution. So it was mentioned as Pearson's chi-squared test.

F-test: F test is a statistical test that is used in hypothesis testing to check whether the variances of two populations or two samples are equal or not. In an f test, the data follows an f distribution. This test uses the f statistic to compare two variances by dividing them. An f test can either be one-tailed or two-tailed depending upon the parameters of the problem

```
library(readxl)
Breast Cancer <- read excel("C:/Users/PRASANTA/Downloads/Breast Cancer.xls")</pre>
View(Breast_Cancer)
colnames(Breast Cancer)
  [1] "Age"
                                  "Race"
                                                           "Marital Status"
##
  [4] "T Stage"
                                                           "6th Stage"
##
                                  "N Stage"
  [7] "differentiate"
                                  "Grade"
                                                           "A Stage"
## [10] "Tumor Size"
                                  "Estrogen Status"
                                                           "Progesterone
Status"
## [13] "Regional Node Examined" "Reginol Node Positive" "Survival Months"
## [16] "Status"
head(Breast Cancer)
## # A tibble: 6 × 16
##
       Age Race Marital St...¹ T Sta...² N Sta...³ 6th S...⁴ diffe...⁵ Grade A Sta...⁶
Tumor...7
    <dbl> <chr> <chr>
                         <chr> <chr> <chr> <chr> <chr> <chr>
```

```
<dbl>
## 1
        68 White Married
                                          N1
                                                   IIA
                                                           Poorly... 3
                                 T1
                                                                           Region...
4
        50 White Married
                                          N2
                                                           Modera... 2
## 2
                                 T2
                                                   IIIA
                                                                           Region...
35
## 3
        58 White Divorced
                                          Ν3
                                                   IIIC
                                                           Modera... 2
                                 Т3
                                                                           Region...
63
                                                           Poorly... 3
## 4
        58 White Married
                                          N1
                                                                           Region...
                                 T1
                                                   IIA
18
        47 White Married
                                                           Poorly... 3
## 5
                                 T2
                                          N1
                                                   IIB
                                                                           Region...
41
## 6
        51 White Single
                                          N1
                                                   IIA
                                                           Modera... 2
                                                                           Region...
                                 T1
20
## # ...
       with 6 more variables: `Estrogen Status` <chr>,
## #
        `Progesterone Status` <chr>, `Regional Node Examined` <dbl>,
       `Reginol Node Positive` <dbl>, `Survival Months` <dbl>, Status <chr>,
## #
and
## #
       abbreviated variable names 1 Marital Status, 2 T Stage, 3 N Stage,
       4`6th Stage`, ⁵differentiate, 6`A Stage`, 7`Tumor Size`
## #
library('EnvStats')
##
## Attaching package: 'EnvStats'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       predict, predict.lm
## The following object is masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       print.default
x<-Breast_Cancer$`Tumor Size`</pre>
Х
##
      [1]
                35
                     63
                         18
                             41
                                  20
                                       8
                                           30 103
                                                   32
                                                        13
                                                             59
                                                                 35
                                                                     15
                                                                          35
                                                                              19
                                                                                   46
24
##
     [19]
            25
                29
                     30
                         40
                             29
                                  70
                                      20
                                           22
                                               50
                                                   17
                                                        25
                                                             21
                                                                 40
                                                                     15
                                                                          15
                                                                              20
                                                                                   30
10
##
                    35
                         23
                             70
                                  17
                                      21
                                           23
                                                5
                                                   51
                                                         9
                                                             15
                                                                 32
                                                                       5
                                                                          23
                                                                              55 120
     [37]
            27
                18
77
##
             2
                    25
                         18
                             15
                                  12
                                      18
                                           17
                                               26
                                                   75
                                                        13
                                                             15
                                                                 70
                                                                     15
                                                                          15
                                                                              17 130
     [55]
                11
34
                     22
                             25
                                                        22
                                                                              80
                                                                                   17
##
     [73]
            30
                10
                         55
                                  50
                                      50
                                           15
                                               30
                                                    20
                                                             15
                                                                 15
                                                                     40 120
3
##
                    26
     [91]
            60
                14
                         25
                             12
                                  25
                                      30
                                           25
                                               24
                                                    27
                                                        70
                                                             16
                                                                 45
                                                                     27
                                                                          23
                                                                              25
                                                                                   40
20
                                                                              38
##
                    14
                                               76
                                                        35
                                                                                   15
    [109]
            21
                36
                         51
                             50
                                  45
                                      51
                                           19
                                                    20
                                                             27
                                                                 35
                                                                     35
                                                                          50
17
                19
                    15
                         18
                             11 45
                                      12
                                          20 45
                                                   18
                                                        25
                                                             21
                                                               49
                                                                     70
                                                                           7
                                                                              19
##
    [127]
            25
```

20																		
38 ## 7	[145]	34	30	4	72	18	25	9	21	20	15	18	100	17	7	24	43	30
## 50	[163]	18	12	25	62	20	70	37	13	40	70	12	9	10	55	18	15	25
## 60	[181]	10	30	13	40	100	25	68	25	23	15	22	7	16	24	75	11	35
## 85	[199]	30	25	25	25	12	25	17	11	32	21	25	19	75	52	9	17	35
## 15	[217]	50	51	18	75	72	35	12	23	16	16	57	50	17	32	21	11	40
## 48	[235]	17	14	60	55	120	11	39	23	28	37	40	9	8	28	15	17	50
## 17	[253]	30	68	110	23	12	13	40	30	9	22	30	12	10	25	16	65	22
##	[271]	60	22	35	18	34	6	105	100	20	57	10	17	25	21	45	50	35
## 130	[289]	16	140	25	18	18	34	65	13	20	29	10	62	50	29	15	15	42
## 30	[307]	21	51	30	35	31	14	15	60	20	22	80	15	100	30	8	15	80
## 2	[325]	25	24	35	12	45	25	35	28	17	15	32	15	60	90	11	37	21
## 15	[343]	70	8	22	40	13	32	5	18	52	31	14	7	12	21	20	26	16
## 25	[361]	25	20	80	30	16	20	17	100	41	16	25	108	12	38	24	45	98
## 20	[379]	30	90	27	47	30	25	17	22	18	18	25	27	25	70	65	22	45
## 18	[397]	65	17	15	15	19	90	10	40	31	30	26	25	11	22	59	23	25
## 61	[415]	15	30	25	27	25	24	24	20	10	7	42	54	75	15	22	20	65
## 45	[433]	27	16	35	55	17	8	25	10	26	120	7	18	30	70	20	80	30
## 30	[451]	25	6	21	11	18	40	20	12	16	10	20	20	25	17	22	20	20
## 19	[469]	13	15	36	8	10	35	70	35	74	16	70	21	100	70	12	80	25
## 9	[487]	25	16	60	15	20	9	16	60	15	12	17	25	18	15	45	70	10
## 39	[505]	12	15	18	12	16	15	30	20	21	10	35	22	33	60	13	21	13
## 19	[523]	29	35	18	100	130	21	26	50	8	16	16	15	28	23	1	23	21
## 36		87	33	15	13		25		30	18	20	55	60	11	11	40	16	55
## 30	[559]	16	25	30	19	30	55	80	50	14	10	30	60	24	32	42	35	26
##	[577]	31	11	26	18	43	20	35	13	14	81	10	10	20	30	22	20	28

80 ##	[595]	37	35	12	19	20	22	14	32	80	21	25	21	15	28	18	27	30
25 ## 26	[613]	35	12	30	29	70	21	60	25	20	22	12	48	31	27	18	1	40
## 22	[631]	80	20	27	20	30	25	22	63	10	10	40	10	40	20	30	6	22
## 60	[649]	15	40	45	13	25	11	58	30	23	9	32	35	15	15	21	51	15
## 15	[667]	20	51	25	30	11	40	5	35	38	30	25	25	27	25	18	40	40
## 70	[685]	20	23	34	16	18	50	45	100	18	23	25	32	30	30	30	18	24
## 23	[703]	28	20	35	117	10	70	35	11	27	12	26	76	32	18	23	10	18
## 12	[721]	25	32	18	17	52	27	7	70	26	55	20	15	20	20	61	8	15
## 44	[739]	40	25	140	12	21	23	20	17	65	80	19	12	11	40	26	30	50
## 15	[757]	21	35	22	55	17	1	23	25	14	25	35	20	25	90	13	12	45
## 16	[775]	35	17	24	55	16	20	18	32	30	30	19	24	18	25	19	30	32
## 30	[793]	2	30	27	10	10	18	30	22	40	65	13	6	40	19	20	45	31
## 23	[811]	14	35	10	25	40	45	21	28	4	25	15	61	22	27	19	25	8
## 25	[829]	80	7	15	13	30	50	31	30	15	15	50	25	30	60	21	51	18
## 25	[847]	50	8	40	16	18	13	35	12	50	29	20	7	21	20	22	31	45
## 27	[865]	35	15	22	15	16	26	35	30	23	18	123	16	11	75	60	20	15
## 13	[883]	9	60	7	19	15	40	19	130	30	70	24	110	133	22	55	95	25
## 30	[901]	12	17	10	70	30	20	107	40	30	90	16	47	30	7	30	20	60
## 35	[919]	14	20	27	40	92	7	20	22	8	50	22	14	30	50	15	25	18
## 12	[937]	13	100	105	20	15	30	12	50	20	7	42	19	27	14	17	15	13
## 105	[955]	26	20	17	20	24	30	16	18	30	52	60	21	33	6	25	15	14
## 24	[973]	35	57	20	20	28	60	25	12	69	55	60	20	13	100	2	20	38
## 140	[991]	25	15	25	51	35	25	45	21	19	40	9	22	38	50	30	23	21
## 15	[1009]	60	17	55	17	29	40	17	30	32	40	15	35	32	21	25	33	22
	[1027]	32	6	30	14	10	12	15	21	20	20	15	54	21	22	22	17	25

22 ##	[1045]	45	11	17	17	40	5	13	19	19	35	16	15	23	15	19	18	16
21 ##	[1063]	32	13	16	40	50	35	16	35	36	35	55	25	22	17	55	10	23
25 ##	[1081]	5	16	55	24	21	13	22	14	30	18	16	56	31	14	15	82	16
16 ##	[1099]	16	16	50	25	18	25	18	30	65	1	25	20	30	30	18	16	50
52 ##	[1117]	37	25	40	50	15	25	80	13	25	40	15	19	65	18	15	16	23
21 ##	[1135]	10	20	40	31	15	11	55	15	37	42	22	48	15	7	40	12	12
65 ##	[1153]	15	16	22	35	25	20	18	85	25	100	15	18	14	23	40	17	21
22 ##	[1171]	31	11	19	35	9	21	6	20	60	38	9	11	30	22	25	13	30
25 ##	[1189]	25	48	6	14	7	90	25	15	120	14	15	35	30	16	9	23	17
43 ##	[1207]	19	21	17	45	18	43	61	27	15	25	31	50	30	38	5	11	35
7	[1225]		120	14	33	19	19	15	18	47	13	25	28	16	31	4	31	30
55 ##	[1243]	30	14	17	21	70	30	15	40	8	7	40	35	16	30	18	30	15
12			57	60	38	55	24	20	40	38	, 70	18	25	74				45
## 21	[1261]	40													60	60	23	
## 18	[1279]	14	13	20	21	25	22	8	25	25	70	11	80	16	18	15	26	20
## 28	[1297]	18	14	42	58	18	25	9	19	11	15	21	52	40	11	20	33	14
## 30	[1315]	20	19	100	9	25	15	60	76	16	20	45	35	18	20	26	35	40
## 30	[1333]	12	19	28	28	22	8	32	45	55	9	23	20	35	23	80	15	9
## 24	[1351]	20	66	22	16	14	80	25	10	22	12	19	17	25	9	9	33	37
## 24	[1369]	18	75	25	10	36	26	14	82	30	12	22	16	16	40	20	28	21
## 20	[1387]	55	31	24	37	30	20	14	20	27	12	80	23	14	10	22	15	27
	[1405]	31	14	40	25	35	20	42	25	50	20	13	6	16	60	23	15	14
_	[1423]	16	42	40	25	25	37	23	30	12	35	47	28	63	8	35	60	30
	[1441]	13	42	45	25	10	35	37	35	40	17	12	15	30	60	19	27	10
	[1459]	70	44	45	17	80	16	24	8	51	70	60	45	1	27	35	72	45
	[1477]	30	30	13	120	15	61	15	30	18	28	8	22	40	15	20	15	23

20 ##	[1495]	17	21	52	30	22	19	18	47	15	15	21	40	17	14	23	68	25
50 ##	[1513]	140	28	7	23	7	10	15	11	12	28	80	25	28	15	30	15	22
28	[1521]	16	ΩE	27	F.6	FΩ	21	21	40	10		90	20	55	21	9	35	13
## 55	[1531]	16	95	21	56	50	21	21	40	18	55	90	28	22	21	9	33	13
## 18	[1549]	51	34	5	60	45	38	48	35	32	25	60	12	19	40	50	55	28
##	[1567]	21	37	11	20	30	15	55	17	17	25	22	35	20	20	39	33	18
40 ##	[1585]	24	35	40	11	26	18	15	25	21	18	55	15	18	20	15	20	70
13 ##	[1603]	55	55	24	50	30	10	18	18	45	15	16	45	18	60	24	35	15
21 ##	[1621]	25	15	11	100	52	24	14	55	45	25	25	32	41	40	32	12	7
30 ##		22	30	17	21	15	22	15	9	49	57	20	27	30	30	5	22	55
45																		
## 15	[1657]	25	25	5	55	15	15	24	10	14	25	10	20	80	20	15	10	40
## 10	[1675]	17	11	15	17	19	26	22	8	120	24	23	90	61	17	40	1	34
##	[1693]	27	30	50	25	63	17	18	20	45	25	70	3	26	32	60	18	70
35 ##	[1711]	8	65	70	45	35	28	75	20	15	15	18	30	10	15	35	35	13
15 ##	[1729]	19	25	23	47	17	14	47	8	12	38	16	90	17	70	18	21	32
30	[1747]	FΩ	11	19	11	18	19	20	28	15	65	19	15	23	16	20	60	15
## 22	[1747]	50	14	19	11	10	19	20	20	13	65	19	13	23	16	30	60	13
## 18	[1765]	30	18	20	45	17	20	21	25	6	14	20	15	17	10	25	30	8
	[1783]	18	21	15	78	20	18	18	52	20	25	12	15	6	18	35	21	60
##	[1801]	45	35	13	17	14	25	17	21	35	8	13	38	88	18	40	20	7
	[1819]	60	28	38	45	21	42	19	60	43	6	40	50	14	45	20	28	12
20 ##	[1837]	42	14	2	35	11	5	20	29	24	18	10	30	15	15	60	26	40
40 ##	[1855]	25	27	22	23	12	30	2	40	30	60	9	70	17	45	51	10	85
30																	10	
## 70	[1873]	14	15	10	27	15	35	20	90	10	100	55	35	18	21	15	74	50
## 25	[1891]	24	28	15	38	16	35	19	52	10	39	30	8	19	11	22	23	14
	[1909]	55	40	35	17	35	15	15	80	40	42	14	26	42	25	70	40	60
	[1927]	5	30	45	11	22	25	14	19	20	12	16	60	46	53	6	18	5

25 ## [1945]	35	10	60	16	12	31	51	50	25	15	33	80	25	9	27	15	8
70 ## [1963]	35	18	20	48	18	35	42	15	15	45	36	40	40	50	15	16	14
10 ## [1981]	15	18	24	50	50	20	25	25	25	30	52	62	80	17	36	23	53
10 ## [1999]	24	65	15	40	12	20	21	17	56	80	16	30	45	20	20	22	50
16 ## [2017]	35	31	29	10	55	8	40	15	70	25	35	69	85	20	18	28	50
12 ## [2035]	44	42	17	63	80	90	34	18	35	40	20	110	10	23	20	13	25
36 ## [2053]	25	3	3	83	12	14	80	15	15	25	15	15	17	15	21	17	80
45 ## [2071]	17	20	34	25	60	25	20	24	30	15	17	16	20	42	25	75	36
12 ## [2089] 25	4	35	34	22	35	30	81	40	30	60	13	15	15	20	40	15	30
## [2107] 10	65	78	14	5	13	15	15	7	14	13	22	14	25	10	11	14	13
## [2125] 36	6	21	40	16	5	18	14	42	32	28	28	60	35	85	12	20	27
## [2143] 35	33	23	13	4	25	80	55	45	11	37	30	18	16	15	42	75	15
## [2161] 25	28	15	24	23	61	75	10	21	12	22	32	28	70	65	16	10	110
## [2179] 36	24	8	25	9	14	40	10	40	10	8	38	18	12	30	23	70	15
## [2197] 20	26	25	25	15	6	14	19	8	17	35	70	15	50	14	21	30	30
## [2215] 22	34	14	25	18	101	20	35	20	16	75	70	29	84	22	90	20	45
## [2233] 90	37	50	22	25	10	40	32	60	100	55	60	11	70	20	55	19	17
## [2251] 14	35	17	35	27	26	23	19	35	50	12	11	15	39	60	11	90	27
## [2269] 20	25	19	50	60	11	90	65	11	30	30	95	50	12	55	28	100	22
## [2287] 55	35	20	4	12	17	20	25	40	25	15	50	30	30	24	75	19	15
## [2305] 15	92	12	14	40	14	35	25	17	60	22	30	12	55	16	60	18	30
## [2323] 130	45	13	40	30	20	20	12	12	11	22	22	12	55	20	4	50	25
## [2341] 60	75	11	33	32	24	35	21	21	25	24	19	22	60	12	16	85	12
## [2359] 23	17	83	20	20		50		39		76	25	9	9	4	33	9	15
## [2377]	12	18	70	16	97	35	17	2	20	8	19	15	27	18	25	23	17

11 ##	[2395]	24	25	20	12	12	35	60	22	30	15	22	23	35	18	30	25	12
18 ##	[2413]	75	15	24	15	60	45	13	45	21	11	30	29	14	60	68	30	7
16 ##	[2431]	6	20	10	17	30	1	18	12	16	7	2	21	115	24	15	40	24
29 ##	[2449]	55	6	20	12	30	30	24	70	30	31	10	15	15	12	40	34	20
30 ##	[2467]	9	35	13	21	12	51	31	60	25	28	10	30	23	11	100	28	45
10 ##	[2485]	73	11	30	12	17	38	28	15	17	46	25	25	15	20	15	40	40
25 ##	[2503]	85	33	16	25	120	60	17	16	30	13	15	18	20	24	56	25	28
45 ##	[2521]	29	15	45	13	21	45	19	45	27	23	30	40	80	40	15	25	12
20 ##	[2539]	37	21	17	37	19	8	17	35	40	11	47	21	18	22	20	55	25
11 ##	[2557]	12	14	42	9	25	35	40	90	20	45	30	35	62	12	8	56	15
29 ##	[2575]	66	11	50	35	45	65	50	17	38	20	42	60	5	35	24	12	29
7 ##	[2593]	35	15	85	12	35	22	25	35	80	15	30	39	40	60	32	28	15
25 ##	[2611]	40	13	74	35	18	25	38	22	20	7	13	15	33	80	6	30	22
34	_																	
## 17	[2629]	27	10	60	34	28	13	17	15	20	18	75	26	70	52	14	25	50
## 65	[2647]	25	22	18	20	68	5	20	55	15	25	35	15	21	15	35	65	25
## 21	[2665]	40	14	12	35	14	75	90	16	120	15	55	35	21	40	19	18	30
## 20	[2683]	60	17	77	20	35	12	25	16	10	15	24	34	125	45	57	75	60
## 52	[2701]	90	14	4	60	21	27	50	25	17	60	19	50	40	10	30	60	70
## 25	[2719]	15	17	13	20	28	15	9	30	11	15	5	20	15	25	23	18	30
## 32	[2737]	38	60	37	100	35	18	15	35	85	15	26	35	80	15	25	20	20
## 16	[2755]	40	35	25	24	26	104	51	30	35	25	16	16	25	100	60	52	23
	[2773]	25	30	17	19	10	18	10	10	12	18	60	45	10	25	22	17	15
	[2791]	37	55	65	75	14	11	52	27	49	46	22	40	25	50	50	30	13
	[2809]	40	7	25	51	26	20	8	40	10	17	2	63	70	45	21	14	13
	[2827]	12	19	20	27	100	16	12	35	4	40	17	32	12	27	8	22	52

9 ##	[2845]	18	15	13	20	16	16	25	3	32	40	10	35	35	23	47	60	70
50 ##	[2863]	48	17	25	25	25	63	12	14	12	14	83	28	35	5	14	25	25
12 ##	[2881]	22	60	80	32	15	63	17	62	16	25	20	11	14	50	18	51	12
7																		
## 15	[2899]	70	27	19	37	20	25	23	11	80	23	50	90	80	5	20	46	25
## 60	[2917]	13	15	70	35	11	16	30	18	25	32	22	40	22	22	45	29	60
## 14	[2935]	11	18	18	16	25	75	12	25	60	4	9	25	20	60	42	40	13
	[2953]	25	58	30	54	30	20	63	25	3	60	35	15	40	25	65	45	15
##	[2971]	15	23	30	24	35	5	46	50	38	36	4	25	15	25	30	35	18
	[2989]	60	11	21	42	30	37	20	55	78	45	11	15	21	30	36	15	3
25 ##	[3007]	44	17	57	30	15	80	26	25	80	30	20	13	12	90	45	50	27
30 ##	[3025]	15	12	60	11	18	10	21	22	28	65	24	33	50	51	5	40	24
25	[3043]	21	9	10	43	13	10	8	45	14	25	45	18	21	25	20	30	35
44																		
## 60	[3061]	47	20	55	6	13	12	25	35	50	17	33	20	13	59	42	3	16
## 20	[3079]	14	15	34	11	27	35	35	10	22	16	20	26	38	28	14	23	9
## 37	[3097]	20	19	60	70	40	60	20	12	25	35	40	15	40	19	100	31	48
	[3115]	20	28	26	16	21	25	19	31	22	9	19	50	35	65	22	40	20
##	[3133]	50	55	30	90	12	35	47	30	17	20	14	20	37	21	24	20	18
	[3151]	25	35	15	45	24	15	16	24	11	7	60	27	40	16	9	32	35
17 ##	[3169]	10	22	35	18	35	15	27	14	15	27	32	25	16	26	20	70	24
21 ##	[3187]	30	22	11	18	90	16	45	24	30	32	42	24	24	90	40	22	27
16	[3205]	72	15	40	28	8	12	15	55	16	14	21	18	18	63	48		101
28																		
## 30	[3223]	40	15	11	21	7	35	22	18	34	100	30	18	29	45	18	60	6
## 80	[3241]	20	50	17	30	25	48	70	55	13	45	9	25	47	80	25	9	7
	[3259]	9	53	30	12	10	20	40	42	17	21	18	35	18	17	30	39	18
	[3277]	11	20	50	55	10	13	28	16	27	15	31	94	29	70	14	36	25

27 ##	[3295]	30	40	40	11	36	50	10	68	35	32	14	13	70	23	19	80	25
15 ##	[3313]	15	50	24	27	43	15	70	20	28	17	38	35	7	34	40	30	40
25 ##	[3331]	50	33	52	50	42	38	45	19	17	40	21	13	15	10	12	22	25
3 ##	[3349]	23	35	10	32	18	17	16	12	39	18	23	25	36	26	17	14	7
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24 ##	[3403]	15	5	25	13	10	21	17	34	22	15	24	28	23	42	30	16	30
50 ##	[3421]	22	15	15	25	13	25	29	14	14	24	35	23	30	24	52	15	27
30 ##	[3439]	30	54	12	30	25	21	7	18	40	18	25	31	23	15	25	27	52
21 ##	[3457]	26	32	15	21	26	14	22	34	30	15	15	30	13	50	28	25	26
7 ##	[3475]	2	22	59	25	14	43	8	70	28	18	12	20	20	11	17	17	26
12 ##	[3493]	35	6	22	22	19	50	15	15	72	45	20	90	35	31	10	28	30
86 ##	[3511]	25	70	30	40	20	40	13	30	40	48	50	21	18	18	58	37	28
18 ##	[3529]	18	32	22	18	22	39	24	30	25	15	35	10	40	9	40	30	50
20 ##	[3547]	15	30	17	15	48	62	7	15	95	15	9	25	11	14	14	15	15
25 ##	[3565]	18	60	15	45	35	40	30	12	13	43	75	100	17	12	75	12	37
54 ##		85	20	46	21	33	33	29	20	65	120	30	16	90	25	32	29	12
	[3601]	35	22	40	7	23	30	15	17	15	40	17	15	16	9	25	20	90
10 ## 37	[3619]	23	30	82	40	15	30	30	16	19	80	30	50	66	40	45	25	13
##	[3637]	20	42	35	20	60	60	45	20	19	23	55	23	30	51	22	21	16
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	[3673]	17	51	30	30	15	18	43	15	15	28	32	32	25	18	19	30	30
25 ## 10	[3691]	36	40	26	40	31	15	12	20	32	28	13	47	40	30	23	40	26
	a [3709]	50	18	13	30	50	33	44	45	30	23	13	18	28	50	11	15	25
	[3727]	65	55	40	14	50	30	21	55	120	40	25	55	12	65	34	22	35

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var(x)
## [1] 446.0416
```

H0:var_Tumor size=450 H1:var_Tumor Size!=450

```
varTest(x,alternative = "two.sided",sigma.squared = 450,conf.level = 0.95)

## $statistic
## Chi-Squared
## 3987.612
##
## $parameters
## df
## 4023
##
## $p.value
## [1] 0.6978332
```

```
##
## $estimate
## variance
## 446.0416
##
## $null.value
## variance
        450
##
##
## $alternative
## [1] "two.sided"
##
## $method
## [1] "Chi-Squared Test on Variance"
##
## $data.name
## [1] "x"
##
## $conf.int
##
        LCL
                 UCL
## 427.1735 466.1942
## attr(,"conf.level")
## [1] 0.95
##
## attr(,"class")
## [1] "htestEnvStats"
```

Conclusion: Here P value is 0.6978332 which is greater than alpha=0.05, so here we accept the null hypothesis.

```
White<-subset(Breast_Cancer,Race=='White')</pre>
Black<-subset(Breast_Cancer, Race=='Black')</pre>
y<-Breast_Cancer$Race
У
     [1] "White" "White" "White" "White" "White" "White" "White"
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    [10] "White" "White" "White" "White" "White" "White" "White"
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## [4024] "White"
var(White$`Tumor Size`)
## [1] 447.1265
var(Black$`Tumor Size`)
## [1] 491.3952
v1=tumor size of White(race) v2=tumor size of Black(race)
H0:v1=v2 H1:v1!=v2
var.test(White$`Tumor Size`,Black$`Tumor Size`,alternative =
'two.sided',conf.level = 0.95)
##
## F test to compare two variances
## data: White$`Tumor Size` and Black$`Tumor Size`
## F = 0.90991, num df = 3412, denom df = 290, p-value = 0.2585
```

```
## alternative hypothesis: true ratio of variances is not equal to 1
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## 0.7630909 1.0717090
## sample estimates:
## ratio of variances
## 0.9099123
```

Conclusion: Here p value is greater than alpha.so we accept the null hypothesis. Therefore tumor size of White(race) is equal to tumor size of Black(race).