

插值法:

● 拉格朗日插值:

两点一次: $L_1(x) = \frac{x-x_1}{x_0-x_1}y_0 + \frac{x-x_0}{x_1-x_0}y_1$ 三点二次: $L_2(x) = \frac{(x-x_1)(x-x_2)}{(x_0-x_1)(x_0-x_2)}y_0 + \frac{(x-x_0)(x-x_2)}{(x_1-x_0)(x_1-x_2)}y_1 + \frac{(x-x_0)(x-x_1)}{(x_2-x_0)(x_2-x_1)}y_2$

插值余项:

$$R_n(x) = \frac{f^{(n+1)}(\xi_x)}{(n+1)!} \prod_{i=0}^n (x-x_i)$$

当 $n=1$ 时, $R_1(x) = \frac{1}{2}f''(\xi)(x-x_0)(x-x_1), \xi \in [x_0, x_1]$

当 $n=2$ 时, 抛物插值余项为

$$R_2(x) = \frac{1}{6}f'''(\xi)(x-x_0)(x-x_1)(x-x_2), \xi \in [x_0, x_2]$$

● 牛顿法插值: $N_n(x) = c_0 + c_1(x-x_0) + c_2(x-x_0)(x-x_1) + \dots + c_n(x-x_0)\dots(x-x_{n-1})$

插值余项:

x_i	$f(x_i)$	一阶差商	二阶差商	三阶差商
x_0	$f(x_0)$			
x_1	$f(x_1)$	$f[x_0, x_1]$		
x_2	$f(x_2)$	$f[x_1, x_2]$	$f[x_0, x_1, x_2]$	
x_3	$f(x_3)$	$f[x_2, x_3]$	$f[x_1, x_2, x_3]$	$f[x_0, x_1, x_2, x_3]$

$$f[x, x_0, \dots, x_n] \omega_{n+1}(x) = \frac{f^{(n+1)}(\xi_x)}{(n+1)!} \omega_{n+1}(x)$$

● Hermite 插值: 先求牛顿+再满足导数

两点三次:

x	x_0	x_1
$f(x)$	y_0	y_1
$f'(x)$	m_0	m_1

$$f[x_0, x_0] = f'(x_0) \quad f[x_0, x_0, \dots, x_0] = \frac{f^{(k)}(x_0)}{k!}$$

x_i	$f(x_i)$	一阶差商	二阶差商	三阶差商
x_0	$f(x_0)$			
x_0	$f(x_0)$	$f[x_0, x_0]$		
x_1	$f(x_1)$	$f[x_0, x_1]$	$f[x_0, x_0, x_1]$	
x_1	$f(x_1)$	$f[x_1, x_1]$	$f[x_0, x_1, x_1]$	$f[x_0, x_0, x_1, x_1]$

插值余项

证明两点三次埃尔米特插值余项是

$$R_3(x) = \frac{f^{(4)}(\xi)}{4!} (x-x_0)^2 (x-x_{k+1})^2, \quad \xi \in (x_k, x_{k+1}),$$

三点三次:

x	x_0	x_1	x_2
$f(x)$	y_0	y_1	y_2
$f'(x)$		m_1	

$$H_3(x) = y_0 + f[x_0, x_1](x-x_0) + f[x_0, x_1, x_2](x-x_0)(x-x_1) + k(x-x_0)(x-x_1)(x-x_2)$$