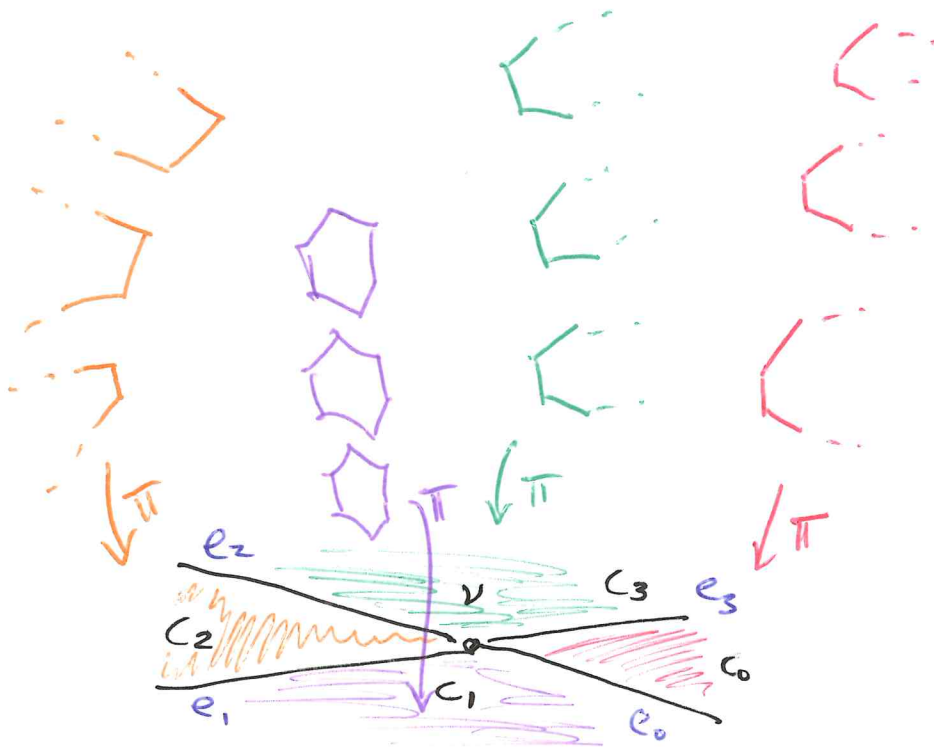


3.22

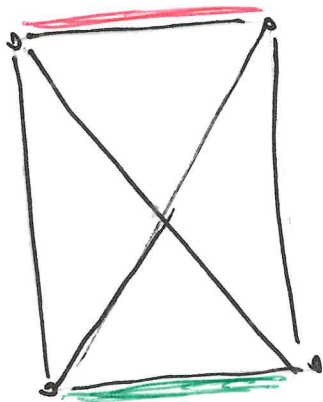


4.10

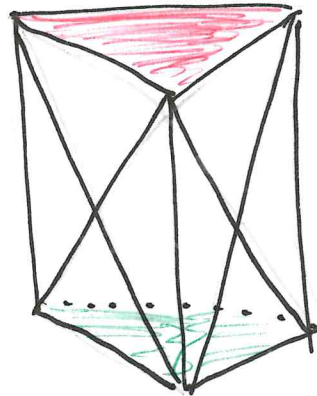
4.11



$p^1$



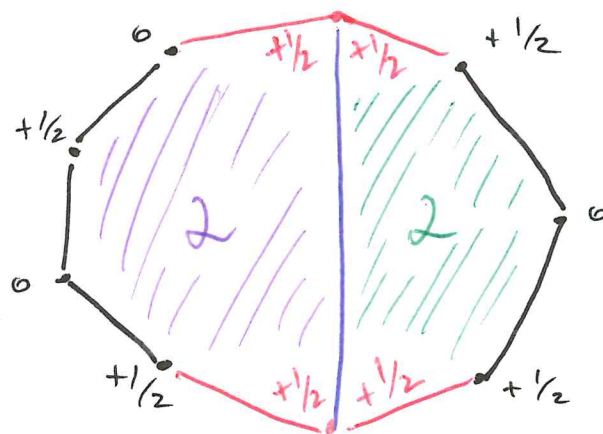
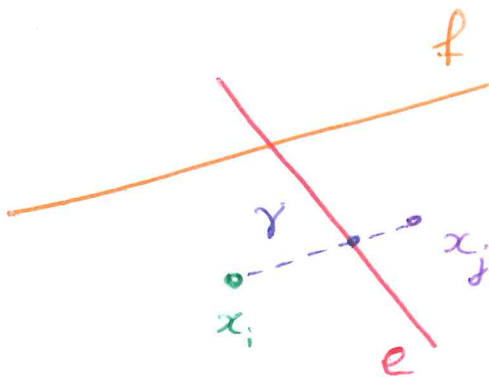
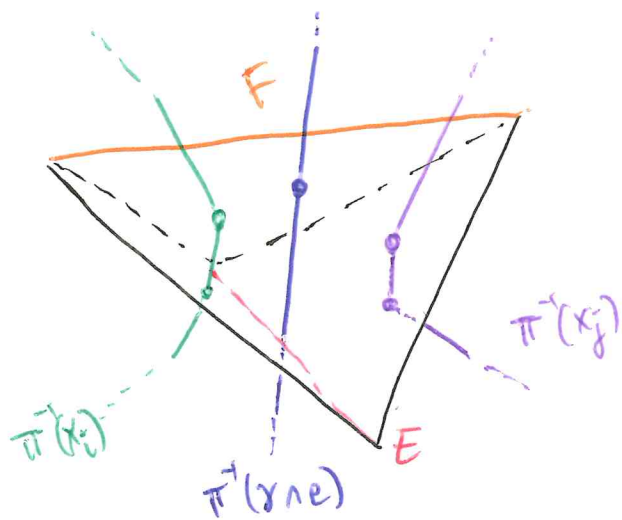
$p^2$



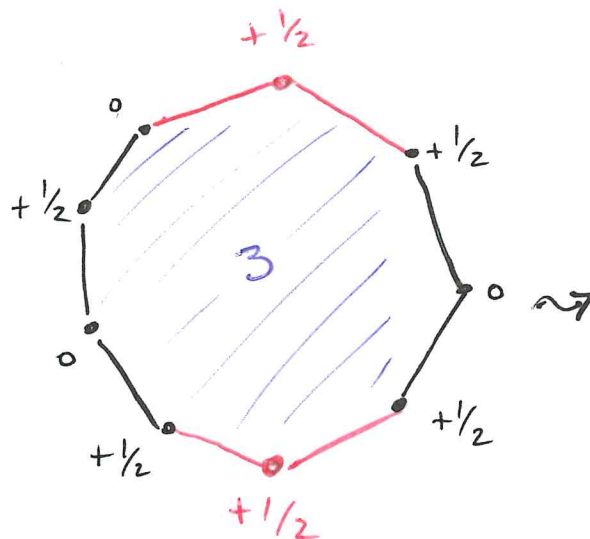
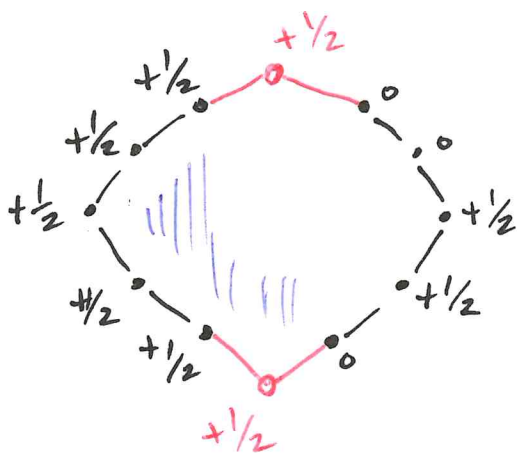
$p^3$

$\sigma_i^n$

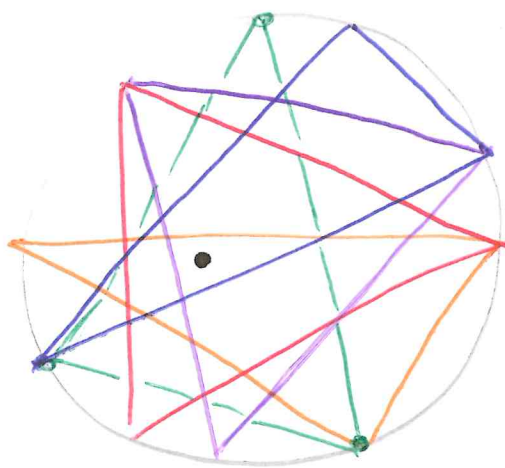
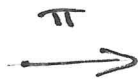
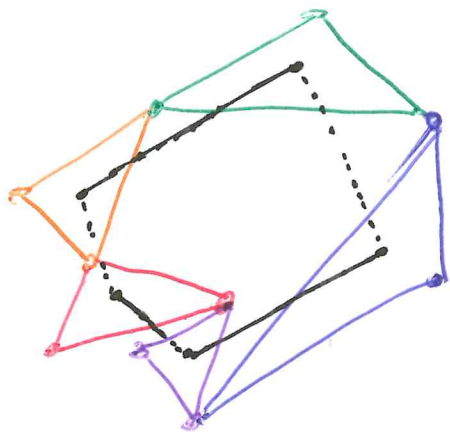
$\sigma_i^n$   
-1



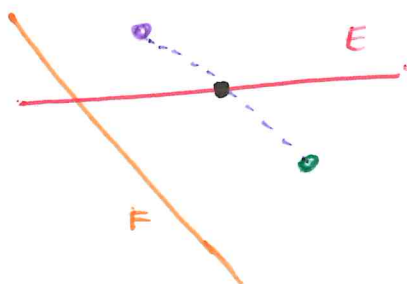
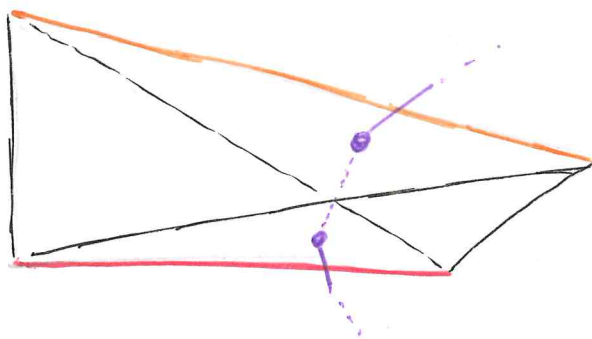
4.8



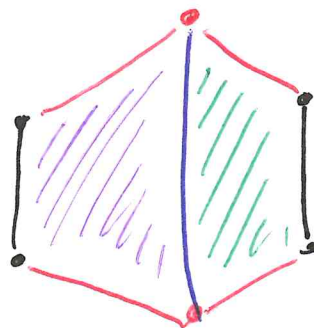
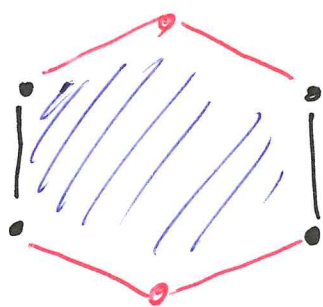
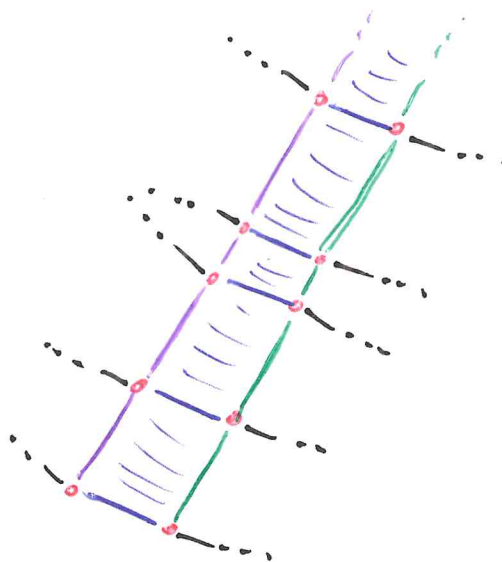
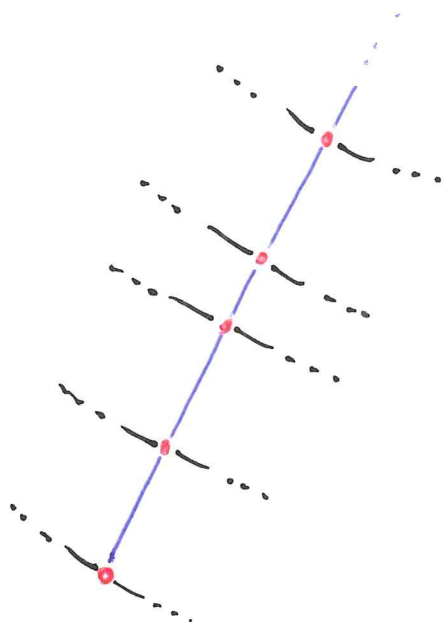
4.9



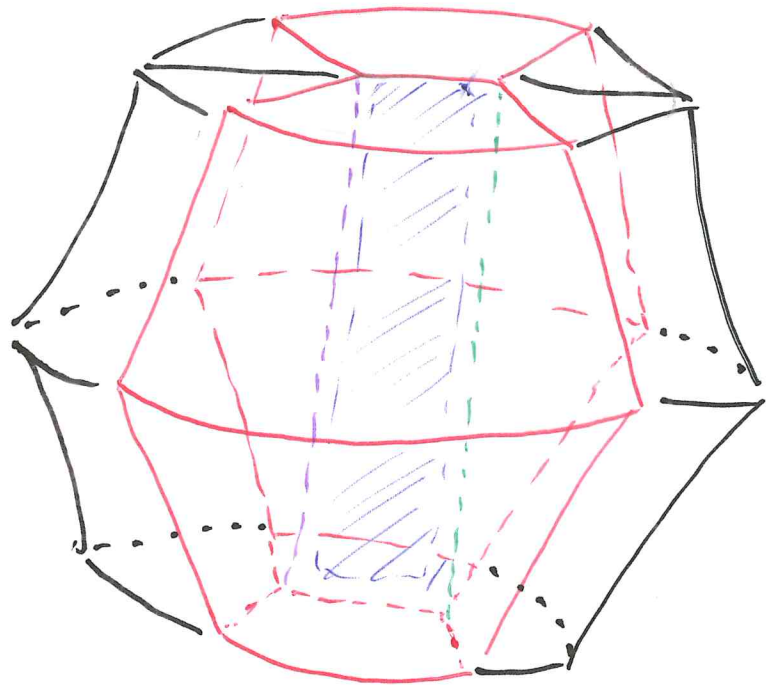
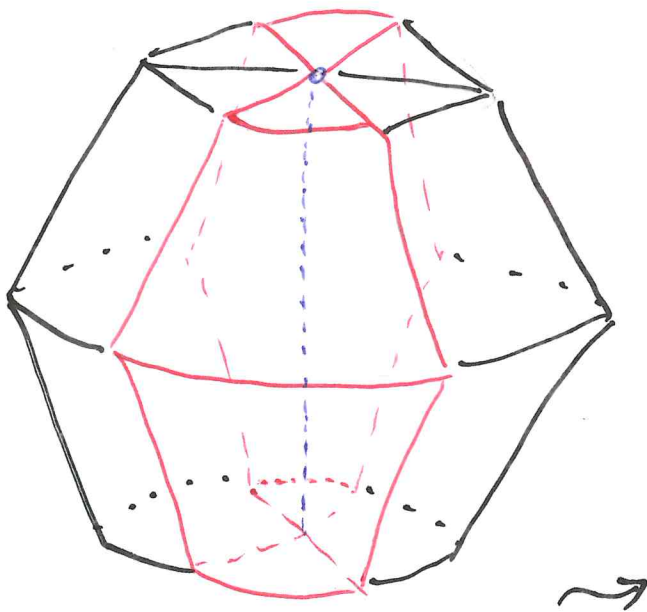
4.7



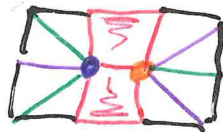
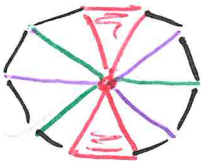
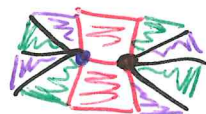
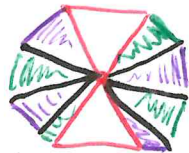
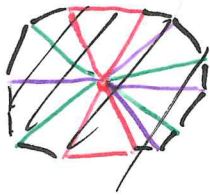
4.5



4.6



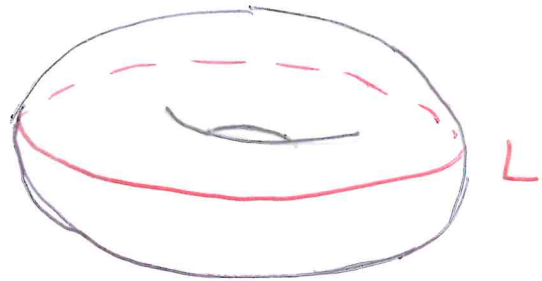
4.4  
4.5



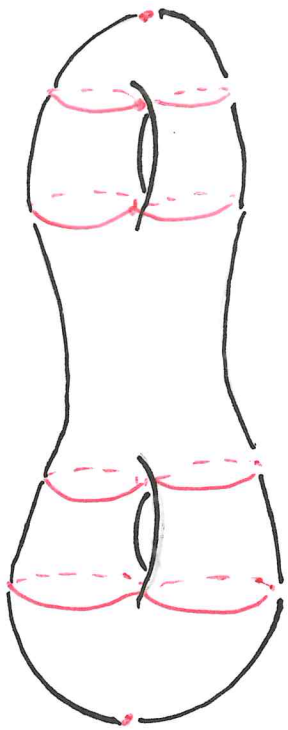




$\cup_\varphi$



$$\varphi(M) = L$$



$\downarrow h$



$\rightarrow g$



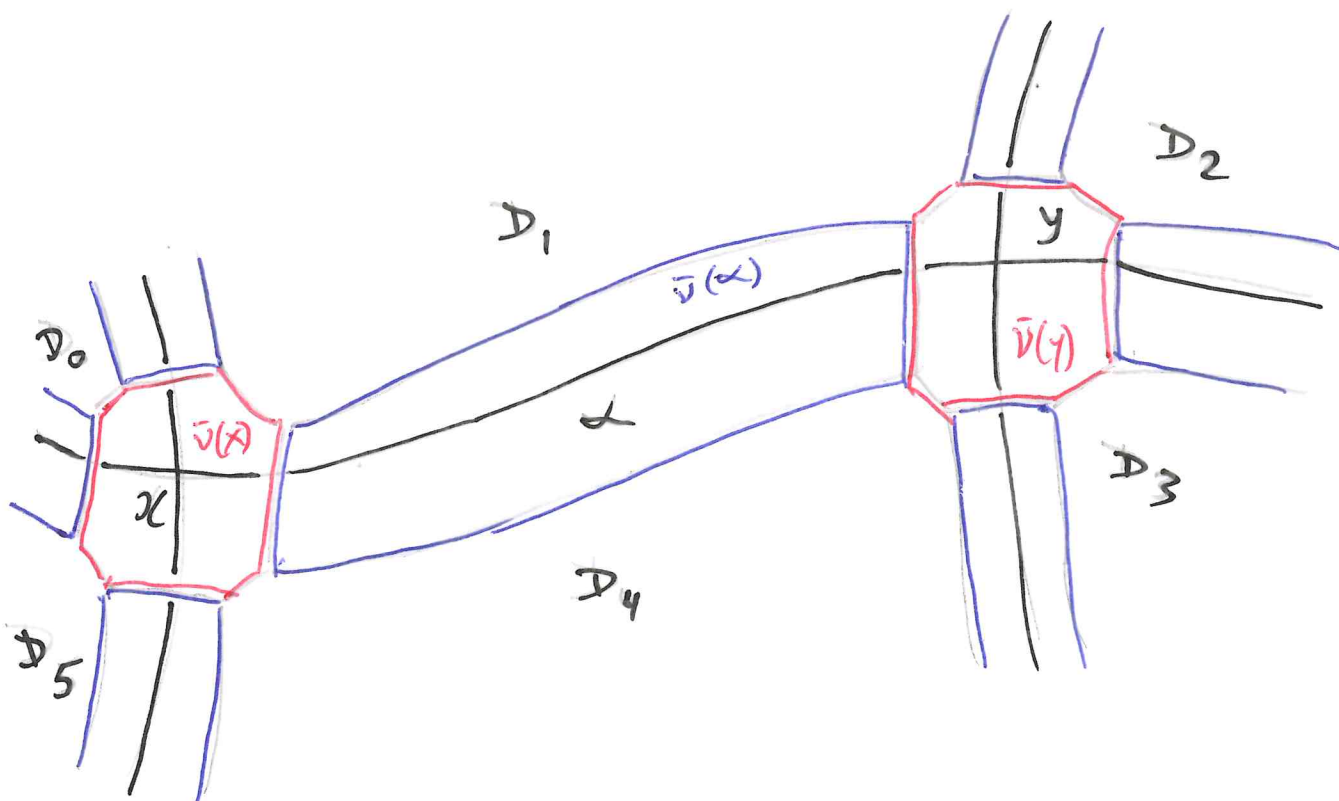
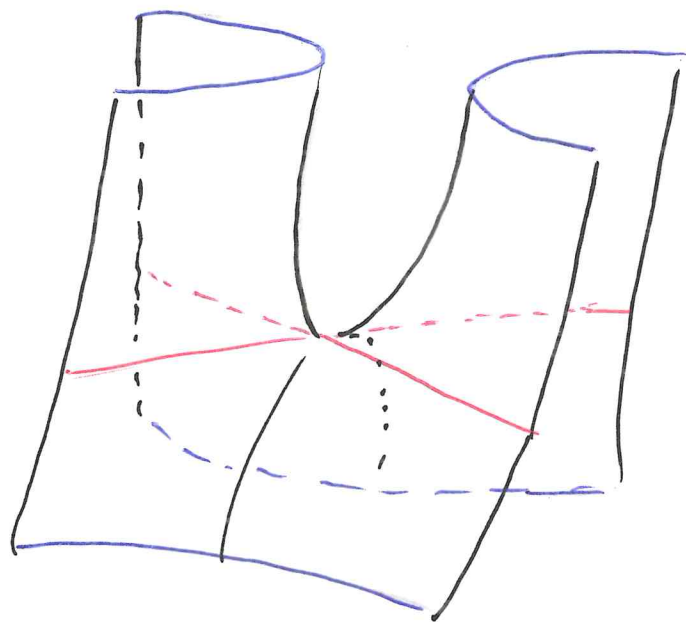
$\nearrow f$



3.1, 3.5



3.2

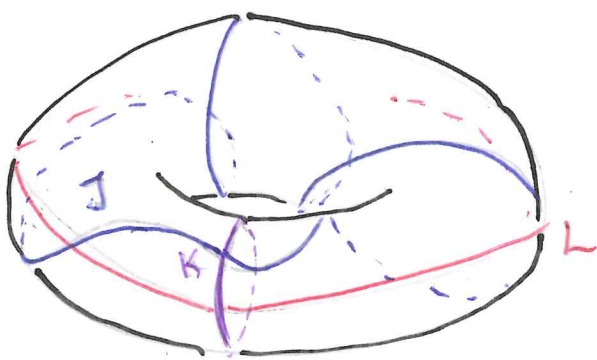


3.6, 3.7

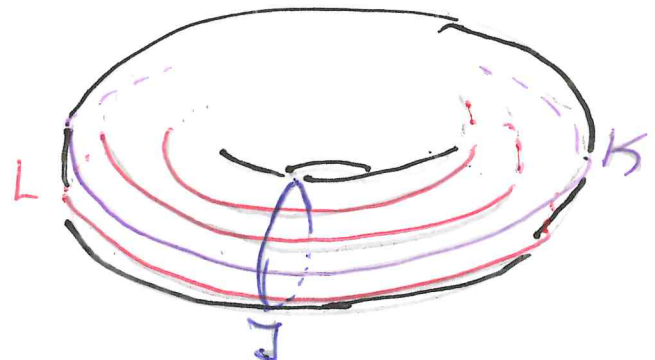
$K=1$  !



$K=2$  !

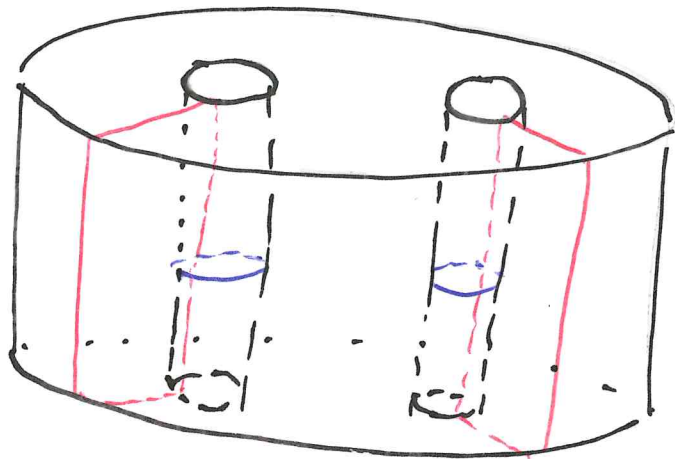
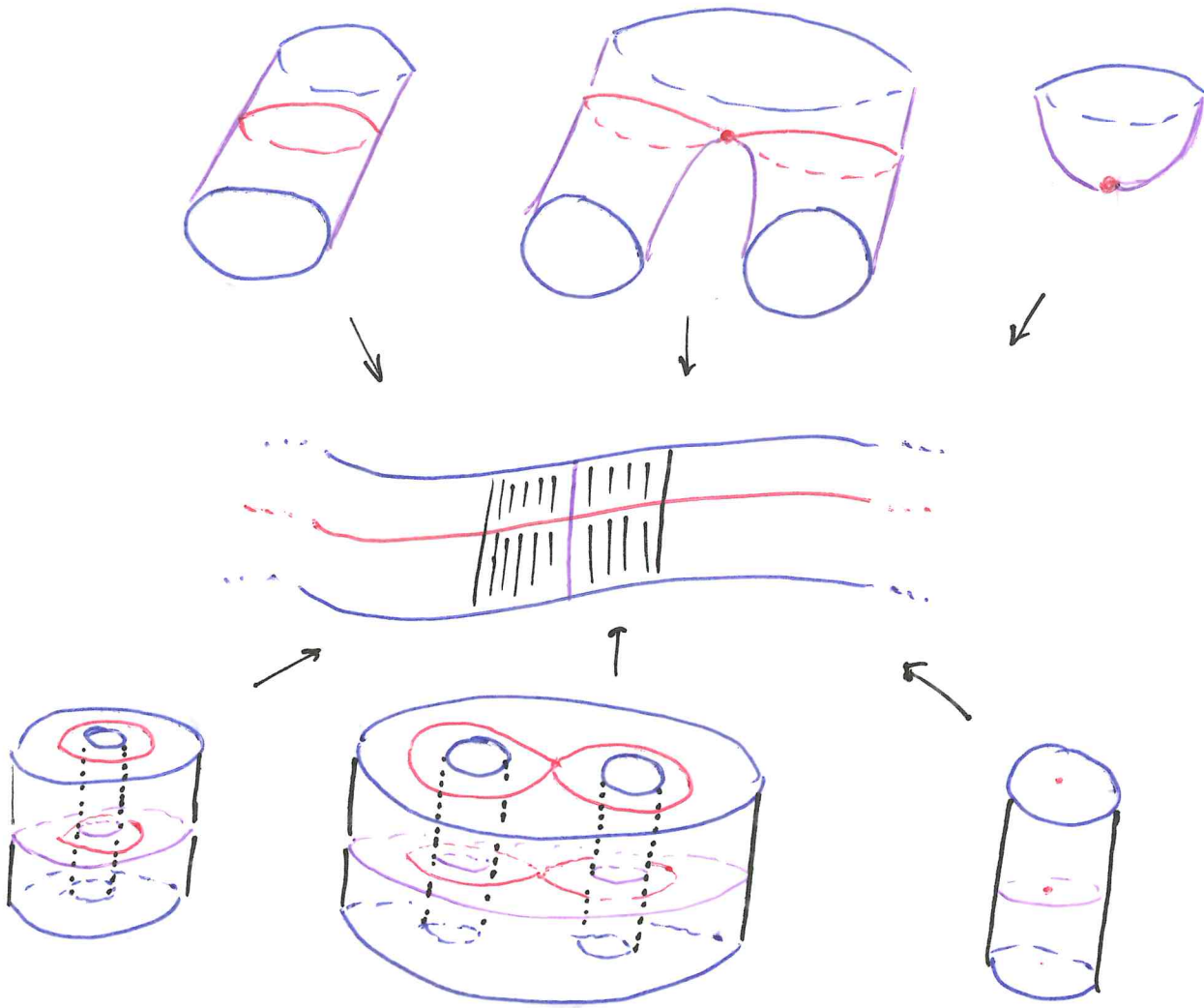


$V$



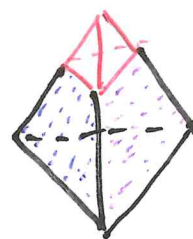
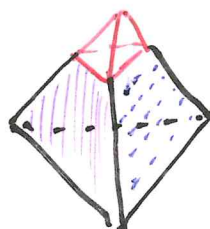
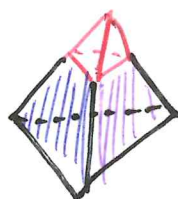
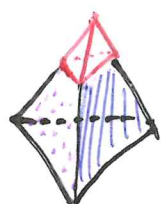
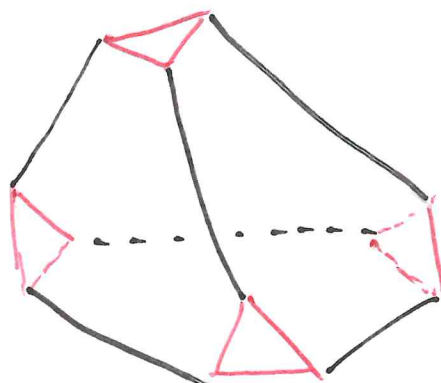
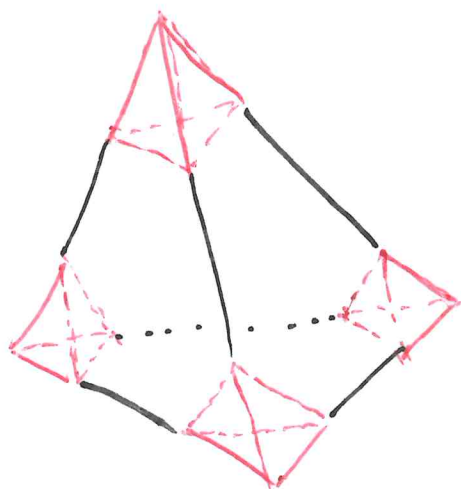
$V^*$

3.10

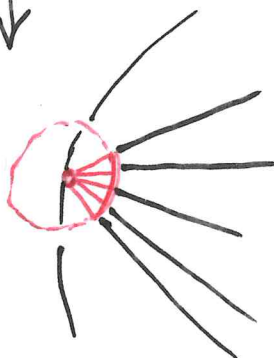


3.14

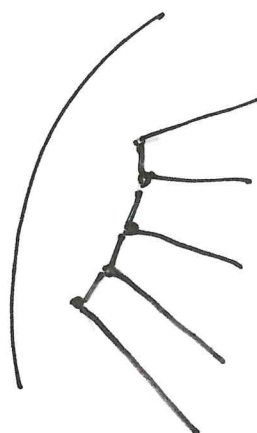
4.1



$\pi$



$\sim$



4.1.v2