# Stat 360 Project Rubric

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## Project overview

The project is to create an R package that implements the Multivariate Adaptive Regression Splines (MARS) algorithm described in Friedman (1991):

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Jerome H. Friedman
The Annals of Statistics , Mar., 1991, Vol. 19, No. 1 (Mar., 1991), pp. 1-67
```

The main function, mars(), takes a formula, data frame, and control object as input, fits the model by the forward and backward stepwise algorithms (Algorithms 2 and 3), and returns a mars object that contains the final least squares fit, along with a description of the basis functions from the final fit. You will also write predict(), plot(), summary(), and print() methods for mars objects. The mars() function and these four methods will be documented using roxygen2 to produce R documentation files. Your package will include a test dataset that I will provide and unit tests of mars(), the fwd\_stepwise() and bwd\_stepwise() functions that implement the forward and backward algorithms, and the four methods. You will also include a package vignette that shows users how to use mars() and the four methods. In the vignette, include an analysis of one dataset that you find interesting (and that is not the test dataset). The dataset could be from another R package (easiest) or could be one that you have downloaded from another source and included as a package dataset.

The package will be made available in a mars directory within your group's project folder in the SFUS-tat360Projects GitHub repository. For example if your group's project folder is MyGroup, your R package will be at https://github.com/SFUStatgen/SFUStat360Projects/tree/main/Projects/MyGroup/mars/. You will also upload (i) a PDF of your vignette and (ii) a PDF of the package reference manual built with devtools::build\_manual() to a Crowdmark assessment where they will be marked. The code on GitHub and documentation on Crowdmark are due at noon on Tuesday April 12.

#### Grading Scheme

#### Code on GitHub (25 marks)

- 1. REAMDE (1 marks): A README.md file should include your group members' names and student numbers.
- 2. R package structure (2 marks): The package should include DESCRIPTION, LICENCE and NAMES-PACE files, and data, man, R, tests and vignettes directories.
- 3. mars.R (10 marks): The main mars.R file should include the mars() function and any others, such as fwd\_stepwise(), that are called by mars(). Arrange your functions in a "top-down" manner, with higher-level functions appearing first, followed by successive levels of lower-level functions. You are graded on the following criteria:
  - Data structures (2): The input data structures should be a formula, data and mars.control object. The output data structure is an S3 object of class mars that inherits from class lm.
  - Correctness (5): The code should work correctly on the test dataset.
  - Readability (2): The steps and logic of your implementation should be clearly laid out. It should be easy for someone else in the class to read your code and understand what is going on.

- Efficiency (1): Take steps to avoid computational inefficiencies, such as excessive copying of large R objects.
- 4. Methods (12 marks): Include one file for each of the plot(), predict(), print() and summary() methods. For each method you are marked on:
  - Correctness (2 marks): The method should work correctly on the test dataset.
  - Familiarity (1 marks): The method should look familiar to someone who has used the analogous method for lm() and glm().

## Documentation (25 marks)

- 1. Vignette (9 marks): The vignette should include an analysis of one dataset that you find interesting (and that is not the test dataset). The criteria for the vignette are:
  - Organized (2 marks): The document should be logically organized for the goal of introducing your package and its features to a user.
  - Comprehensive (5 marks): The vignette should cover preparing the inputs and calling mars(), and using all four methods on the output.
  - Interesting (2 marks): Use the most interesting data you can find. Trivial examples will get no marks.
- 2. Documentation for mars() (12 marks): The documentation for your mars() function must be generated from roxygen2 comments in your mars. R source file. Marks are allocated as follows:
  - a. (2 marks) Description (brief) a one- or two-line description of what the function does
  - b. (1 mark) Usage how to call the function
  - c. (1 marks) Arguments a list of arguments and their meaning
  - d. (3 marks) Details a precise and detailed description of what the function does
  - e. (1 marks) Value a description of the function's return value
  - f. (1 mark) Author(s) your name(s)
  - g. (1 mark) References a reference to the Friedman paper and any other sources you think are necessary
  - h. (1 marks) See Also a brief description of the methods written for MARS objects
  - i. (1 mark) Example An example of how to use your function using the test dataset.
- 3. (4 marks) Documentation for the predict(), plot(), summary(), and print() methods will also be prepared as roxygen2 comments in each of the respective source files. You will receive one mark for each.