答案解析：

1. viciously 邪恶的，敌意地

2.提示：我们很高兴地看到不起眼的人物在山顶上呼喊

3. submissive 顺从的

4. transparent 明显的；tremendous巨大的；transportable 可运输的；

transmissible可传递的；

5. extinguishing 熄灭； extracting 提取

6. wrinkle皱纹；wreck破坏；wrap包；wring绞，扭动

提示：把这些材料包在一个面包里面

7.be apt to do sth. 易于做某事

8. exert oneself to do sth. 竭尽全力做某事

9. premature 提前的

10. conservative 保守的；constant 不断地，始终如一的

11. intake 吸收

12. deductively 演绎地，推论的；immerse 沉浸

提示：我有机会一定去做什么

13. preservation 保护，保存；

14. adjust themselves to 适应；adhere to 坚持；

15. toxic waste 有毒废物；defect 瑕疵，缺点

16. transfer 转移，转学

17. intensive 强烈地；extensive 广泛地

18. cut down on 削减；cut off切除掉

19. carry out 执行，开展

20. hazardous 冒险的

21-30

diagnose诊断; 判断; 做出诊断

time-consuming费时的; 旷日持久的; 花费大量时间的

avoided避开，避免，预防( avoid的过去式和过去分词 ); 宣布无效; 使无效; 废止，撤销

landmark里程碑; 陆标; 界标; 纪念碑; 有重大意义或影响的

broadcast广播; 播放; 使广为人知; 尤指用手播; 播放节目; 参加电台、电视节目的演出; 发送传递信号，传播; 电台、电视节目; 播放时间; 播种; 广播的; 播音的; 广泛散布的

opened断开的; 开( open的过去式和过去分词 ); 开始; 睁开; 启动

stress压力; 强调; 重音; 重力; 重读; 使承受压力; 给…加压力

facility设备; 容易; 能力; 灵巧

suspected怀疑; 猜疑( suspect的过去式和过去分词 ); 不信任; 怀疑…有罪

reached到达( reach的过去式和过去分词 ); 联络; 伸出手臂，延伸

31-35

Believe it or not, optical illusion (错觉)can cut highway crashes.

Japan is a case in point. It has reduced automobile crashes on some roads by nearly 75 percent using a simple optical illusion. Bent stripes, called chevrons (人字形), painted on the roads ***【32】make drivers think that they are driving faster than they really are, and thus drivers slow down.***

Now the American Automobile Association Foundation for Traffic Safety in Washington D.C. is ***【34】planning to repeat Japan’s success.*** Starting next year, the foundation will paint chevrons and other patterns of stripes on selected roads around the country to test how well the patterns reduce highway crashes.

Excessive speed plays a major role in as much as one fifth of all fatal traffic accidents, according to the foundation. To help reduce those accidents, the foundation will conduct its tests in areas where speed-related hazards are the greatest—curves, exit slopes, traffic circles, and bridges.

Some studies suggest that straight, horizontal bars painted across roads can initially cut the average speed of drivers in half. ***【33】【35】However, traffic often returns to full speed within months as drivers become used to seeing the painted bars.（注意：这里分别对应人形标志的优点和条状标志的缺点）***

Chevrons, scientists say, not only give drivers the impression that they are driving faster than they really are but also make a lane appear to be narrower. The result is a longer lasting reduction in highway speed and the number of traffic accidents.

***【31】本文提到最多的单词是driver，fast，以及措施等相关单词，可以退出这篇文章与通过新方法降低速度有关。***