

EC2x&EG2x&EG9x&EM05 Series

QuecLocator Application Note

LTE Standard Module Series

Version: 2.0

Date: 2023-07-05

Status: Released



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About the Document

Revision History

Version	Date	Author	Description
1.0	2018-09-17	Slark WANG	First official release
2.0	2023-07-05	Slark WANG/ Water WANG	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Updated the applicable modules: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Added EG21-G, EG25-G, EG21-GL and EG25-GL. Updated EC20 R2.1 to EC20-CE. Deleted EC20 R2.0. Deleted QuecLocator overview. Deleted AT+QLOCCFG and AT+QCELLLOC. Updated the introduction (Chapter 1). Added QuecLocator authorization (Chapter 2). Added AT+QLBSCFG, AT+QLBS and AT+QLBSEX (Chapters 3.3 & 3.4 & 3.5). Updated the example (Chapter 4). Updated summary of error codes (Chapter 6).

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1 Introduction

This document is an application note for all AT commands related to QuecLocator® on Quectel LTE Standard EC2x, EG2x, EG9x family and EM05 series modules.

QuecLocator® is an efficient positioning technology developed by Quectel. By integrating the cellular network information, it boosts the stand-alone GNSS performance, especially in challenging environments, such as urban canyons, indoors, parking garages, areas under overpasses, or in case of a blocked or intermittent GNSS signal. For more information, visit https://iot.quectel.com/doc_getStart.html#QuecLocator.

1.1. Applicable Modules

Table 1: Applicable Modules

Module Family	Module
EC2x	EC20-CE
	EC21 Series
	EC25 Series
EG2x	EG21-G
	EG25-G
	EG21-GL
	EG25-GL
EG9x	EG91 Series
	EG95 Series
-	EM05 Series

2 QuecLocator® Authentication

To use the QuecLocator service, an authorization token is needed for identity authentication. The auth token remains valid after module rebooting or power-off. It is needed to execute **AT+QLBSCFG="token"** to confirm whether a token has already been configured when you use the service for the first time; if not, please input one. The concrete steps are illustrated in the figure below.

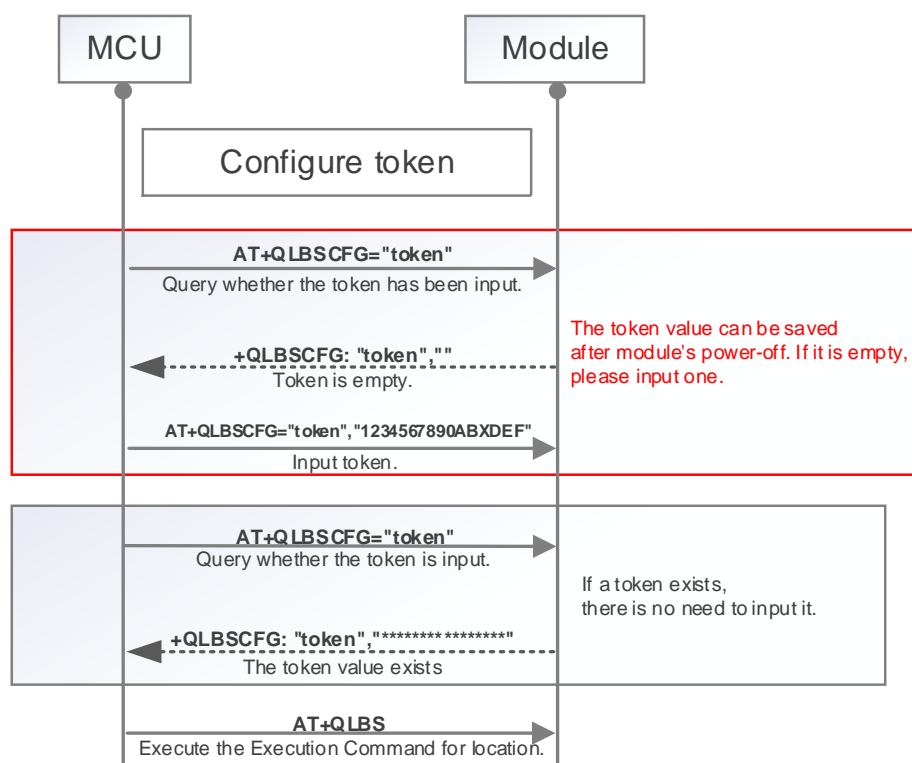


Figure 1: QuecLocator® Auth Token Configuration

NOTE

Please contact Quectel Technical Support to apply for the token value.

3 Description of AT Commands

3.1. AT Command Introduction

3.1.1. Definitions

- **<CR>** Carriage return character.
- **<LF>** Line feed character.
- **<...>** Parameter name. Angle brackets do not appear on the command line.
- **[...]** Optional parameter of a command or an optional part of TA information response.
Square brackets do not appear on the command line. When an optional parameter is not given in a command, the new value equals to its previous value or the default settings, unless otherwise specified.
- **Underline** Default setting of a parameter.

3.1.2. AT Command Syntax

All command lines must start with **AT** or **at** and end with **<CR>**. Information responses and result codes always start and end with a carriage return character and a line feed character: **<CR><LF><response><CR><LF>**. In tables presenting commands and responses throughout this document, only the commands and responses are presented, and **<CR>** and **<LF>** are deliberately omitted.

Table 2: Types of AT Commands

Command Type	Syntax	Description
Test Command	AT+<cmd>=?	Test the existence of the corresponding command and return information about the type, value, or range of its parameter.
Read Command	AT+<cmd>?	Check the current parameter value of the corresponding command.
Write Command	AT+<cmd>=<p1>[,<p2>[,<p3>[...]]]	Set user-definable parameter value.
Execution Command	AT+<cmd>	Return a specific information parameter or perform a specific action.

3.2. Declaration of AT Command Examples

The AT command examples in this document are provided to help you familiarize with AT commands and learn how to use them. The examples, however, should not be taken as Quectel's recommendation or suggestions about how you should design a program flow or what status you should set the module into. Sometimes multiple examples may be provided for one AT command. However, this does not mean that there exists a correlation among these examples and that they should be executed in a given sequence.

3.3. AT+QLBSCFG Configure Parameters for QuecLocator

AT+QLBSCFG Configure Parameters for QuecLocator	
Test Command AT+QLBSCFG=?	Response +QLBSCFG: "asynch", (list of supported <asynch_mode>s) +QLBSCFG: "timeout", (range of supported <response_time>s) +QLBSCFG: "server", <server_name> +QLBSCFG: "token", <token_value> +QLBSCFG: "timeupdate", (list of supported <update_mode>s) +QLBSCFG: "withtime", (list of supported <time_mode>s) +QLBSCFG: "latorder", (list of supported <order_mode>s) +QLBSCFG: "contextid", (range of supported <contextID>s) OK
Read Command AT+QLBSCFG?	Response +QLBSCFG: "asynch", <asynch_mode> +QLBSCFG: "timeout", <response_time> +QLBSCFG: "server", <server_name> +QLBSCFG: "token", <token_value> +QLBSCFG: "timeupdate", <update_mode> +QLBSCFG: "withtime", <time_mode> +QLBSCFG: "latorder", <order_mode> +QLBSCFG: "contextid", <contextID> OK
Write Command AT+QLBSCFG="asynch", <asynch_mode>]	Response If the optional parameter is omitted, query the current setting: +QLBSCFG: "asynch", <asynch_mode> OK

	<p>If the optional parameter is specified, set the execution mode of AT+QLBS:</p> <p>OK</p> <p>If there is an error related to ME functionality:</p> <p>+CME ERROR: <err></p>
<p>Write Command</p> <p>AT+QLBSCFG="timeout",<response_time>]</p>	<p>Response</p> <p>If the optional parameter is omitted, query the current setting:</p> <p>+QLBSCFG: "timeout",<response_time></p> <p>OK</p> <p>If the optional parameter is specified, set the maximum response time of AT+QLBS:</p> <p>OK</p> <p>If there is an error related to ME functionality:</p> <p>+CME ERROR: <err></p>
<p>Write Command</p> <p>AT+QLBSCFG="server",<server_name>]</p>	<p>Response</p> <p>If the optional parameter is omitted, query the current setting:</p> <p>+QLBSCFG: "server",<server_name></p> <p>OK</p> <p>If the optional parameter is specified, set the domain name/IP address and port number of the server providing the positioning service:</p> <p>OK</p> <p>If there is an error related to ME functionality:</p> <p>+CME ERROR: <err></p>
<p>Write Command</p> <p>AT+QLBSCFG="token",<token_value>]</p>	<p>Response</p> <p>If the optional parameter is omitted, and <token_value> is set, query the current setting:</p> <p>+QLBSCFG: "token", "*****"</p> <p>OK</p> <p>If the optional parameter is omitted, and <token_value> is not set, query the current setting:</p> <p>+QLBSCFG: "token", ""</p> <p>OK</p>

	<p>If the optional parameter is specified, configure the token value for server authentication:</p> <p>OK</p> <p>If there is an error related to ME functionality:</p> <p>+CME ERROR: <err></p>
<p>Write Command</p> <p>AT+QLBSCFG="timeupdate",<update_mode>]</p>	<p>Response</p> <p>If the optional parameter is omitted, query the current setting:</p> <p>+QLBSCFG: "timeupdate",<update_mode></p> <p>OK</p> <p>If the optional parameter is specified, set whether to update to the RTC:</p> <p>OK</p> <p>If there is an error related to ME functionality:</p> <p>+CME ERROR: <err></p>
<p>Write Command</p> <p>AT+QLBSCFG="withtime",<time_mode>]</p>	<p>Response</p> <p>If the optional parameter is omitted, query the current setting:</p> <p>+QLBSCFG: "withtime",<time_mode></p> <p>OK</p> <p>If the optional parameter is specified, set whether to output the time when calling AT+QLBS:</p> <p>OK</p> <p>If there is an error related to ME functionality:</p> <p>+CME ERROR: <err></p>
<p>Write Command</p> <p>AT+QLBSCFG="latorder",<order_mode>]</p>	<p>Response</p> <p>If the optional parameter is omitted, query the current setting:</p> <p>+QLBSCFG: "latorder",<order_mode></p> <p>OK</p> <p>If the optional parameter is specified, set the latitude and longitude output order of the location results:</p> <p>OK</p> <p>If there is an error related to ME functionality:</p> <p>+CME ERROR: <err></p>
<p>Write Command</p> <p>AT+QLBSCFG="contextid",<contextid>]</p>	<p>Response</p> <p>If the optional parameter is omitted, query the current setting:</p>

ID>]	+QLBSCFG: "contextid",<contextID> OK If the optional parameter is specified, set the number of PDP context ID: OK If there is an error related to ME functionality: +CME ERROR: <err>
Maximum Response Time	300 ms
Characteristics	The commands take effect immediately. The configurations are not saved except those of <asynch_mode> and <token_value> .

Parameter

<asynch_mode>	Integer type. Execution mode of AT+QLBS . In different modes, the response of the command will be different. 0 Synchronous mode 1 Asynchronous mode
<response_time>	Integer type. The maximum response time of AT+QLBS . If there is no response from the server within <response_time> , the command will be timeout. Range: 10–120. Default: 60. Unit: second.
<server_name>	String type. Domain/IP address and server port. Format: "domain/IP address:port" (e.g., "www.queclocator.com:80"). Server port range: 1–65535. Default server: "www.queclocator.com:80".
<token_value>	String type. Authentication token value. Length: 16 bytes.
<update_mode>	Integer type. Whether to update the system time, which is acquired when accessing the server of QuecLocator, to RTC. 0 Do not update the time to RTC 1 Update the time to RTC
<time_mode>	Integer type. Whether to output the time when calling AT+QLBS . 0 Do not output the time 1 Output the time
<order_mode>	Integer type. Configure the latitude and longitude output order of the location results. 0 Longitude output before latitude like this: +QLBS: <loc_result>,<longitude>,<latitude>[,<time>] 1 Latitude output before longitude like this: +QLBS: <loc_result>,<latitude>,<longitude>[,<time>] See Chapter 3.4 for details of the parameters.
<contextID>	Integer type. PDP context ID. Range: 1–16. Default value: 1.

3.4. AT+QLBS Get Location Information by QuecLocator

AT+QLBS Get Location Information by QuecLocator	
Test Command AT+QLBS=?	Response OK
Execution Command AT+QLBS	<p>Response</p> <p>If the module is in synchronous (<asynch_mode>=0) mode and the positioning succeeds:</p> <p>+QLBS: <loc_result>,<longitude>,<latitude>[,<time>]</p> <p>or</p> <p>+QLBS: <loc_result>,<latitude>,<longitude>[,<time>]</p> <p>OK</p> <p>If the module is in synchronous mode and the positioning fails:</p> <p>+QLBS: <loc_result></p> <p>OK</p> <p>If the module is in asynchronous mode (<asynch_mode>=1) and the positioning succeeds:</p> <p>OK</p> <p>+QLBS: <loc_result>,<longitude>,<latitude>[,<time>]</p> <p>or</p> <p>+QLBS: <loc_result>,<latitude>,<longitude>[,<time>]</p> <p>If the module is in asynchronous mode and the positioning fails:</p> <p>OK</p> <p>+QLBS: <loc_result></p> <p>If there is an error related to ME functionality:</p> <p>+CME ERROR: <err></p>
Write Command AT+QLBS=<MAC_num>,<AP_MAC1>,<rss1>,<AP_MAC2>,<rss2>[,...]	<p>Response</p> <p>If the module is in synchronous mode and the positioning succeeds:</p> <p>+QLBS: <loc_result>,<longitude>,<latitude>[,<time>]</p> <p>or</p> <p>+QLBS: <loc_result>,<latitude>,<longitude>[,<time>]</p>

	OK
	If the module is in synchronous mode and the positioning fails: +QLBS: <loc_result>
	OK
	If the module is in asynchronous mode and the positioning succeeds: OK
	+QLBS: <loc_result>,<longitude>,<latitude>[,<time>] or +QLBS: <loc_result>,<latitude>,<longitude>[,<time>]
	If the module is in asynchronous mode and the positioning fails: OK
Maximum Response Time	+QLBS: <loc_result>
	If there is an error related to ME functionality: +CME ERROR: <err>
Characteristics	Depends on <response_time> in AT+QLBSCFG="timeout",<response_time> .
	The command takes effect immediately. The configurations are not saved.

Parameter

<MAC_num>	Integer type. The number of inputted Wi-Fi MAC addresses. Range: 2–6.
<AP_MACX>	String type. MAC addresses of nearby Wi-Fi hotspots.
<rssix>	Integer type. Received signal strength indicator. The value should be less than zero.
<latitude>	Float type. The latitude of the location information. This value is accurate to six decimal places. Range: -90.000000–90.000000.
<longitude>	Float type. The longitude of the location information. This value is accurate to six decimal places, and the range is from -180.000000 to 180.000000.
<time>	String type. The date and time obtained from HTTP header.
<loc_result>	Integer type. Positioning result. 0 Positioning succeeded Other values Positioning failed (See Chapter 6 for more information.)
<err>	Error code. See Chapter 6 for more information.

3.5. AT+QLBSEX Input the Cell Information and Get Location Information by QuecLocator

AT+QLBSEX Input the Cell information and Get Location Information by QuecLocator	
Test Command AT+QLBSEX=?	Response OK
Write Command AT+QLBSEX=<cell_num>,<radio_type>,<MCC>,<MNC>,<LAC>,<cellID>,<signal>,<timead>,<BCCH>,<BSIC>,<uarfcdl>,<PSC>,<TAC>,<RSRQ>,<PCI>,<EARFCN>,[...]	<p>Response</p> <p>If the module is in synchronous mode and the positioning succeeds:</p> <p>+QLBS: <loc_result>,<longitude>,<latitude>[,<time>]</p> <p>or</p> <p>+QLBS: <loc_result>,<latitude>,<longitude>[,<time>]</p> <p>OK</p> <p>If the module is in synchronous mode and the positioning fails:</p> <p>+QLBS: <loc_result></p> <p>OK</p> <p>If the module is in asynchronous mode and the positioning succeeds:</p> <p>OK</p> <p>+QLBS: <loc_result>,<longitude>,<latitude>[,<time>]</p> <p>or</p> <p>+QLBS: <loc_result>,<latitude>,<longitude>[,<time>]</p> <p>If the module is in asynchronous mode and the positioning fails:</p> <p>OK</p> <p>+QLBS: <loc_result></p> <p>If there is an error related to ME functionality:</p> <p>+CME ERROR: <err></p>
Maximum Response Time	Depends on <response_time> .
Characteristics	<p>The command takes effect immediately.</p> <p>The configurations are not saved.</p>

Parameter

<cell_num>	Integer type. The number of inputted physical cell ID. Range: 1–5.
<radio_type>	Integer type. Radio access technology. 1 GSM 2 WCDMA 3 LTE
<MCC>	Integer type. Mobile country code (the first part of the PLMN code).
<MNC>	Integer type. Mobile network code (the second part of the PLMN code).
<LAC>	Integer type. Location area identification.
<cellID>	Integer type. The physical cell ID that has been locked.
<signal>	Integer type. Signal intensity.
<BCCH>	Integer type. Broadcast control channel.
<BSIC>	Integer type. Base station identity code, used for GSM. Range: 0–255.
<uarfcndI>	Integer type. UTRA absolute radio frequency channel number, used for WCDMA. Range: 0–65535.
<PSC>	Integer type. Primary scrambling code, used for WCDMA. Range: 0–65535.
<TAC>	Integer type. Tracking area code, used for LTE. Range: 0–65535.
<RSRQ>	Integer type. The reference signal received quality threshold, used for LTE. Range: 0–65535.
<PCI>	Integer type. Physical cell identifier, used for LTE. Range: 0–65535.
<EARFCN>	Integer type. E-UTRAN absolute radio frequency channel number, used for LTE. Range: 0–65535.

4 Example

//Step 1: Configure and activate the PDP context.

AT+QICSGP=1,1,"UNIWAP","", "",1

OK

AT+QIACT=1

OK

AT+QIACT?

+QIACT: 1,1,1,"10.7.157.1"

OK

AT+QLBSCFG="contextid",1

OK

AT+QLBSCFG="contextid"

+QLBSCFG: "contextid",1

OK

AT+QLBCFG="timeout",10

OK

AT+QLBSCFG="timeout"

+QLBSCFG: "timeout",10

OK

AT+QLBSCFG="token","1234567812345678"

OK

AT+QLBSCFG="token"

+QLBSCFG: "token", "*****"

OK

AT+QLBSCFG="server","47.74.213.211:80"

OK

AT+QLBSCFG="server"

+QLBSCFG: "server","47.74.213.211:80"

OK

//Step 2: Get the location information by QuecLocator.

AT+QLBS

+QLBS: 0,117.115517,31.821774

OK

//Configure PDP context 1, APN is "UNIWAP" for China Unicom.

//Activate PDP context 1.

//Activated successfully.

//Query the state of PDP context.

//Set the PDP context ID as 1. The PDP context must be activated first.

//Query the PDP context ID.

//Configure the timeout value.

//Query the current timeout value.

//Configure the token value.

//Query the current token state.

//Configure the server address and port information.

//Query the current server address and port information.

//Get the serving cell location.

```
AT+QLBS=6,"44:6a:2e:11:d7:d1",-30,"44:6a:2e:11:d7:c2",-39,"44:6a:2e:11:d6:e1",-  
59,"44:6a:2e:11:d6:e2",-76,"44:6a:2e:11:d6:e0",-81,"44:6a:2e:11:d7:d1",-30  
+QLBS: 0,117.126633,31.800074  
AT+QLBSEX=1,3,460,00,0,0,-95,0,0,0,0,0,0,121,1300  
+QLBS: 0,117.115486,31.821793
```

OK

5 Error Handling

5.1. Executing QuecLocator AT Command Fails

If an “**+CME ERROR: <err>**” response is received from the module, after executing QuecLocator AT commands, check the following:

- Ensure that the SIM/USIM card is inserted,
- Verify if “**+CPIN: READY**” was returned after executing **AT+CPIN?**.

5.2. PDP Activation Fails

If PDP context activation with **AT+QIACT** fails, check the following:

1. Query whether the PS domain is attached or not with **AT+CGATT?**. If not, execute **AT+CGATT=1** to attach PS domain.
2. Query the network registration status with **AT+CGREG?** and make sure the PS domain is registered.
3. Query the PDP context parameters with **AT+QICSGP** and make sure the APN of the specified PDP context is set correctly.
4. Make sure the specified PDP context ID is neither used by PPP nor activated by **AT+CGACT**.

If all above configurations are correct, but activating PDP context by **AT+QIACT** still fails, please reboot the module to resolve this issue. After booting the module, please check the configurations mentioned above at least three times and each time at an interval of 10 minutes to avoid frequently rebooting the module.

5.3. Error Response of AT+QLBS

If “**+CME ERROR: <err>**” is returned after executing **AT+QLBS**, retry the command. If it fails again, deactivate the PDP context with **AT+QIDEACT** command, and then try again.

6 Summary of Error Codes

<err> indicates an error related to mobile equipment or network. The details about <err> are described in the following table.

Table 3: Summary of Error Codes

Code of <err>	Description of Error Codes
10000	Location failed.
10001	Illegal IMEI number.
10002	Token does not exist.
10003	The number of devices using the same token exceeds the limit.
10004	Times of positioning initiated by the same device in one day exceeds the limit.
10005	Total times of positioning using the same token exceeds the limit.
10006	Token expired.
10007	IMEI number is not accepted by the server.
10008	Times of positioning using the same token within one day exceeds the limit.
10009	Times of positioning using the same token within a cycle exceeds the limit.

NOTE

If QuecLocator returns any HTTP error code, please refer to **document [4]** for detailed descriptions of the error codes.

7 Appendix References

Table 4: Related Documents

Document Name
[1] Quectel_EC2x&EG9x&EG2x-G&EM05_Series_AT_Commands_Manual
[2] Quectel_EC2x&EG2x&EG9x&EM05_Series_QCFG_AT_Commands_Manual
[3] Quectel_EC2x&EG2x&EG9x&EM05_Series_TCP(IP)_Application_Note
[4] Quectel_EC2x&EG2x&EG9x&EM05_Series_HTTP(S)_Application_Note

Table 5: Terms and Abbreviations

Abbreviation	Description
AP	Access Point
APN	Access Point Name
E-UTRAN	Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access
GNSS	Global Navigation Satellite System
GSM	Global System for Mobile Communications
HTTP	Hyper Text Transfer Protocol
ID	Identification
IMEI	International Mobile Equipment Identity
IP	Internet Protocol
LTE	Long Term Evolution
MAC	Media Access Control
PDP	Packet Data Protocol

PPP	Point-to-Point Protocol
QoS	Quality of Service
RTC	Real-Time Clock
UTRA	Universal Terrestrial Radio Access
WCDMA	Wideband Code Division Multiple Access