|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | surpass | vt. 超越；胜过，优于；非…所能办到或理解 | exceed | influence | equal | differ from | A |
| **2015 tfyd3 025** | sparsely | adv. 稀疏地；贫乏地 | is widely scattered | has increased rapidly | is very large | has remained stable over the years | A |
| traumatic | adj. （心理）创伤的 | Important | Unreasonable | Expensive | Upsetting | D |
| incentives | n. 激励；奖励；诱因（incentive 的复数形式）；奖励措施 | authority | obligation | ability | motivation | D |
| **2015 tfyd3 026** | detach | vt. 分离；派遣；使超然 | separate | sharpen | loosen | produce | A |
| minute | n. 分，分钟；片刻，一会儿；备忘录，笔记；会议记录 | unusual | important | hidden | tiny | D |
| ambiguities | 模棱两可 | do not make any sense | are not well documented | can be interpreted in more than one way | do not fit with the available data | C |
| portrayed | vt. 描绘；扮演 | claimed | represented | defended | established | B |
| **2015 tfyd3 027** | principally | adv. 主要地；大部分 | obviously | apparently | mainly | originally | C |
| controversial | adj. 有争议的；有争论的 | experimental | fascinating | producing disagreement | demonstrating poor judgment | C |
| induce | vt. 诱导；引起；引诱；感应 | supply nutrients to | cause the formation of | expand | strengthen | B |
| fuels | n. [能源] 燃料，供给燃料（fuel 复数形式） | provides energy for | determines the route of | carries | breaks up | A |
| **2015 tfyd3 028** | ultimately | adv. 最后；根本；基本上 | noticeably | importantly | some of the time | in the end | D |
| retrieve | vt. [计] 检索；恢复；重新得到 vi. 找回猎物 | find | recover | remember | hatch | B |
| Obviously | adv. 明显地显然地 | Originally | Clearly | Similarly | Consequently | B |
| countered | n. 柜台；对立面；计数器；（某些棋盘游戏的）筹码  vt. 反击，还击；反向移动，对着干；反驳，回答 vi. 逆向移动，对着干；反驳 | learned | argued back | assumed | predicted | B |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | current | adj. 现在的；流通的，通用的；最近的；草写的 | ideal | basic | alternative | present | D |
| **2015 tfyd3 029** | preserving | n. 保留，保存 | limiting | revealing | maintaining | creating | C |
| substantial | adj. 大量的；实质的；内容充实的 | modest | sufficient | necessary | large | D |
| compelled | v. 迫使；强迫 | required | advised | selected | helped | A |
| obligations | n. [法] 义务；债务；承付款项（obligation 的复数） | trust | safety | responsibilities | advantages | C |
| **2015 tfyd3 030** | reinforcing | vt. 加强（reinforce 的 ing 形式） | guiding | supporting | indirect | valuable | B |
| exclusively | adv. 唯一地；专有地；排外地 | with great accuracy | strongly | in part | only | D |
| experimental | adj. 实验的；根据实验的；试验性的 | favorable | trial | Certain | difficult | B |
| switch on | 接通，开启 | follow | change | control | activate | D |
| **2015 kls12**  **1** | formulated | v.规划，用公式表示，明确地表达 | published | developed | revealed | duplicated | B |
| component | n. 成分，组件 | procedure | explanation | argument | element | D |
| replicate | vt.复制，折叠； vi. 重复；折转 | interpret | reproduce | revise | defend | B |
| contends | n. 怀疑；疑问；疑惑 | doubts | argues | proves | reports | B |
| **2015 kls12**  **2** | skeptical | adj. 可疑的；令人生疑的；疑心的；不能确定的 | doubtful | confident | hopeful | puzzled | A |
| sufficiently | adv.充分的，足够地 | quickly | repeatedly | initially | adequately | D |
| sought | v．寻找 | accepted | proposed | challenged | Looked for | D |
| Been incorporated in | 被整合到。。。中 | Been attracted by | been changed into | formed around | become part of | D |
| **2015 kls12**  **3** | scattered | adj. 分散的；散乱的 | Seasonally available | Hard to find | Highly varied | Widely separated | D |
| speculates | v. 推断，投机，思索 vt. 推断 | claims | Puts forward as a  possibility | recognizes | Concludes from evidence | B |
| tremendous | adj. 极大的；巨大的；惊人的；极好的； | seasonal | unexpected | enormous | endless | C |
| **2015 kls12**  **4** | includes | v. 包含；包住（include 的三单形式） | contains | attracts | allows | brings | A |
| improve | vt. 改善，增进；提高…的价值 | reject | clarify | refine | discard | C |
| In addition to | 除…之外 | Over time | Astonishingly | Furthermore | Ultimately | C |
| comes close | 接近 | approaches | move about | assaults | assails | A |
| **2015** | engage | vt. 吸引，占用；使参加；雇佣；使订婚；预定 | construct | are pleased | are altered | are involved in | D |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **kls12**  **5** | prevailing | adj. 流行的；一般的，最普通的；占优势的；盛行很广的 | apparent | distinct | steady | current | D |
| solely | adv. 单独地，唯一地 | only | primarily | particularly | directly | A |
| critical | adj. 鉴定的；[核] 临界的；批评的，爱挑剔的；危险的；决定性的；评论的 | misunderstanding | fault-finding | ignorant | insignificant | B |
| **2015 kls12**  **7** | impetus | n. 动力；促进；冲力 | situation | purpose | motivation | outcome | C |
| optimize | vt. 使最优化，使完善 vi. 优化；持乐观态度 | harness | take advantage of | enhance | make the best use  of | D |
| ample | adj. 丰富的；足够的；宽敞的 | constant | reliable | plenty | nearby | C |
| antagonizing | 对…起反作用; 使...对抗 | altering | belittling | alienating | angering | D |
| **2015 kls12**  **8** | collaborate | vi. 合作；勾结，通敌 | work together | make an attempt | compare outcomes | acquire evidence | A |
| intermittent | adj. 间歇的；断断续续的；间歇性 | strong | regular | occasional | unusual | C |
| essential | adj. 基本的；必要的；本质的；精华的 n. 本质；要素；要点；必需品 | integral | busy | likely | known | A |
| **2015 kls12**  **9** | lasted | vbl. 持续 | endured | spread | was copied | was presented | A |
| dispersed | adj. 散布的；被分散的；被驱散的 | found | spread | amassed | manufactured | B |
| Similarly | adv. 同样地；类似于 | Although | Unavoidably | Shockingly | Likewise | D |
| huge | adj. 巨大的；庞大的；无限的 | instant | vast | steady | quick | B |
| **2015 kls12**  **10** | extent | n. 程度；范围；长度 | amount | explanation | purpose | average | A |
| sustain | vt. 维持；支撑，承担；忍受；供养；证实 | endure | create | receive | support | D |
| it |  | coral | coral reef | ecosystem | colony | B |
| In the same way | 同样地；以同样的方式 | similarly | usually | conversely | strongly | A |
| **2015**  **0314**  **1** | aggregations | n. 聚集；聚合 | parts | reactions | groups | types | C |
| lateral | adj. 侧面的，横向的 | front | back | top | side | D |
| Little short of miraculous | 简直是不可思议的 | very highly valued | Amazing because almost impossible | Causing controversy | Almost but not quite complete | B |
| designation | n. 指定；名称；指示；选派 | evolution | identification | reconstruction | confusion | B |
| **2015**  **0314** | chaotic | adj. 混沌的；混乱的，无秩序的 | rapid | disorganized | intense | long-lasting | B |
| retains | 保持 | reveals | acquires | hides | preserves | D |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **2** | constant | adj. 不变的；恒定的；经常的 | considerable | unpredictable | continual | violent | C |
| coalesced | 合并（coalesce 的过去式和过去分词） | collided | joined | changed | shrank | B |
| emitted | adj. 射出的 v. 排放（emit 的过去分词）；发散 | released | consumed | contained | heated | A |
| **2015**  **0418**  **1** | regimes | n. 政治制度，政权，政体( regime 的名词复数 )；组织方法；管理体制；[物理]（某类现象发生时所需的，或者某类现象其主导作用时的）物理条件/ 环境 | cities | builders | governments | planners | C |
| a surge of | ……的急剧上升 | a combination of | an altered approach to | a sudden increase in | a return to | C |
| synthesizing | v. 合成；不同元素间的整合 | combining | simplifying | using | copying | A |
| elevated | adj. 提高的；高尚的；严肃的；欢欣的 | raised | imagined | separated | designed | A |
| **2015**  **0418**  **2** | collective | adj. 集体的；共同的；集合的；集体主义的 | aboveground | public | elaborate | group | D |
| erecting | vt. 使竖立，建造，安装； adj. 竖立的， vi. 直立，勃起 | Designing | Constructing | Protecting | decorating | B |
| consequent | n. 结果 adj. 随之发生的；作为结果的 | intense | increasing | resulting | continual | C |
| reinforces | 加固 | represents | differs from | expands on | supports | D |
| **2015**  **0509**  **1** | constituents | n. 成分 | locations | components | size | temperatures | B |
| excavated | v. 发掘；挖掘 | Dug from the ground | Concentrated in solid form | Deposited | Dried | A |
| alteration | n. 修改，改变；变更 | destruction | preservation | authenticity | modification | D |
| characteristic | adj. 典型的；特有的；表示特性的 n. 特征；特性；特色 | expected | typical | suggestive | destructive | B |
| **2015**  **0509**  **3** | incited | vt. 煽动；激励；刺激 | allowed | stimulated | forced | helped | B |
| substantial | adj. 大量的；实质的；内容充实的 | average | smaller | considerable | surprising | C |
| outweighs | vt. 比…重（在重量上）；比…重要；比…有价值 | exceeds | ignores | minimizes | disguises | A |
| **2015**  **0524**  **1** | scattered | adj. 分散的；散乱的 | hard to find | seasonally available | widely separated | highly varied | C |
| speculates | vi. 推测；投机；思索 | Conclude from evidence | Recognizes | Puts forward as a possibility | claims | C |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | tremendous | adj. 极大的，巨大的；惊人的；极好的 | seasonal | endless | unexpected | enormous | D |
| **2015**  **0524**  **2** | hence | adv. 因此；今后 | therefore | most importantly | to a large extent | indirectly | A |
| implement | vt. 实施，执行；实现，使生效 n.工具，器具，手段 | Reduce the cost of | Put into effect | Give consideration to | improve | B |
| Particularly | adv. 特别地，独特地；详细地，具体地；明确地，细致地 | Usually | Obviously | Especially | Currently | C |
| scarce | adj. 缺乏的，不足的；稀有的 adv. 仅仅；几乎不；几乎没有 | short in supply | more threatened | more expensive | less productive | A |
| **2015**  **0524**  **3** | principally | adv. 主要地；大部分 | obviously | apparently | mainly | originally | C |
| controversial | adj. 有争议的，有争论的 | experimental | fascinating | producing disagreement | demonstrating poor judgment | C |
| induce | vt. 诱导；引起；引诱；感应 | supply nutrients to | cause the formation of | expand | strengthen | B |
| fuels | n. [能源] 燃料，供给燃料（fuel 复数形式 | provides energy for | determines the route of | carries | breaks up | A |
| **2015**  **0530**  **1** | ultimately | adv. 最后；根本；基本上 | probably | quickly | eventually | frequently | C |
| Virtually | adv. 事实上，几乎；实质上 | Apparently | Usually | Nearly | Fortunately | C |
| suspended | adj. 悬浮的；暂停的，缓期的（宣判） | dissolved | floating | invisible | released | B |
| replenished | adj. 装满的；充满的 v. 重新装满；添加；充注精力 | absorbed | restored | contained | obtained | B |
| dramatic | adj. 戏剧的；急剧的；引人注目的；激动人心的 | partial | complex | frequent | striking | D |
| **2015**  **0530**  **2** | distinction | n. 区别；差别；特性；荣誉、勋章 | idea | blend | definition | difference | D |
| rapport | n. 密切关系，交往；和谐一致 | excitement | balance | bond | fascination | C |
| thrill | n. 激动；震颤；紧张  vt. 使…颤动；使…紧张；使…感到兴奋或激动 vi. 颤抖；感到兴奋；感到紧张 | goal | weakness | meaning | excitement | D |
| vitality | n. 活力，生气；生命力，生动性 | style | energy | purpose | quality | B |
| **2015**  **0530**  **3** | specified | adj. 规定的；详细说明的 v. 指定；详细说明（specify 的过去分词） | probable | stated | short | typical | D |
| imminent | adj.即将来临的，迫近的 | frequent | well understood | known to occur | about to happen | D |