

post-Lab

Experiment No. 1 - Combinational Logic Circuits.

*Student name: Abdulrahman
shaheen.

* ID#: 1211753.

* Instructor Name: Dr. Qadri Mayyala

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* Section: 2.

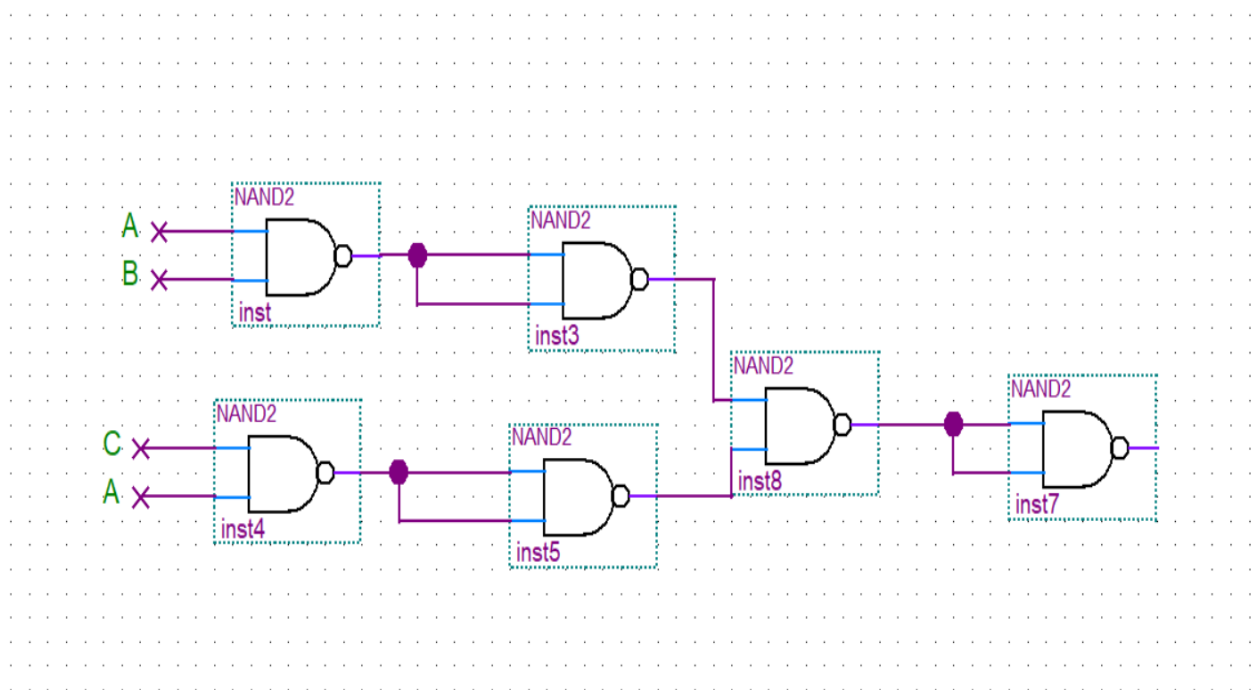
Q1: Draw the logic diagram showing the implementation of the following Boolean equation using “NAND” gates

a) $F = AB (CA)$.

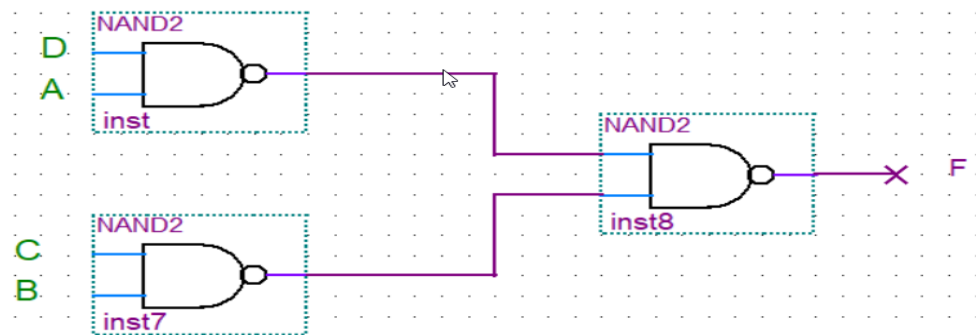
b) $F = (D.A) + (C.B)$

c) $F = XZ + Y'Z + X'YZ$

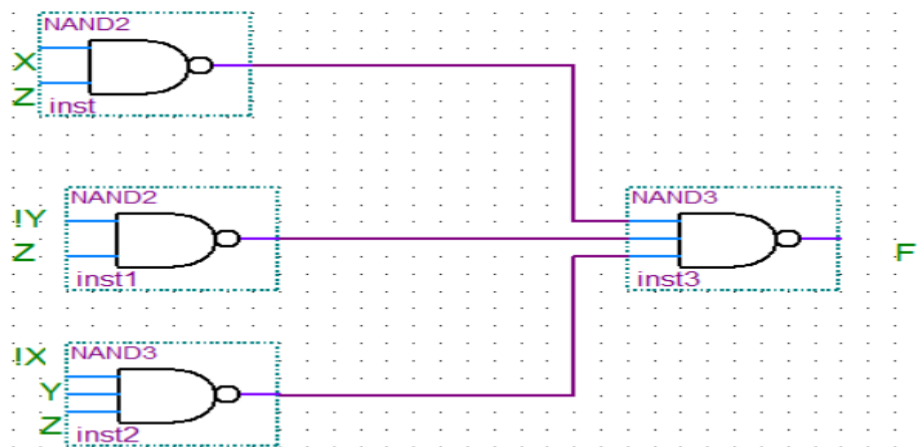
a)



b)



c)



Q2:

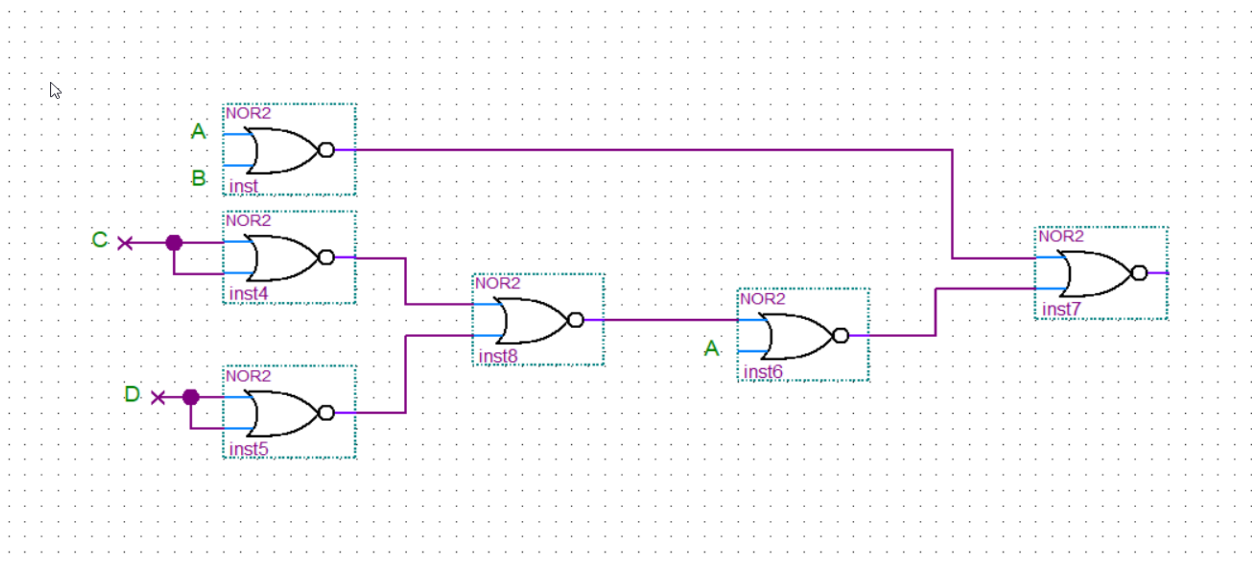
Draw the logic diagram of the following Boolean equations using NOR gates.

a) $F = (A+B) (CD+A)$

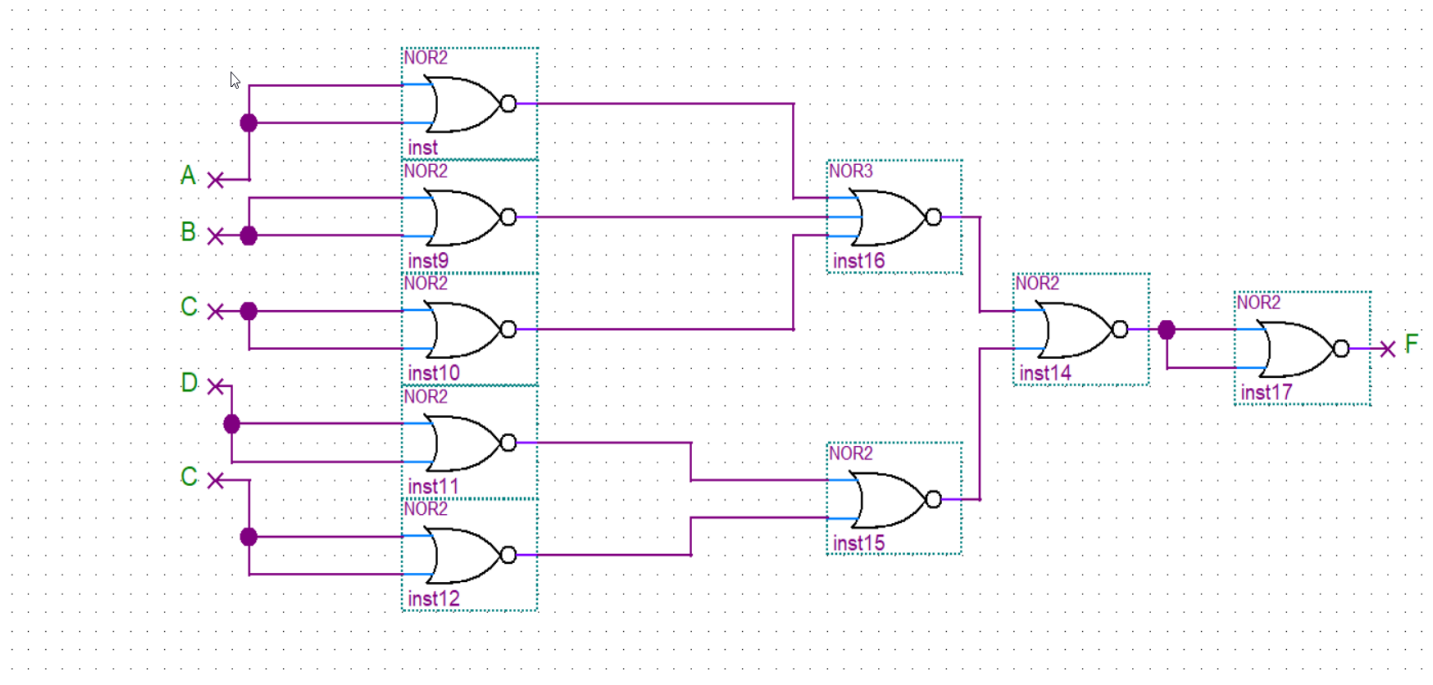
b) $F = (ABC+D) C$

c) $F = (X+Z) (Y'+Z) (X'+Y+Z)$

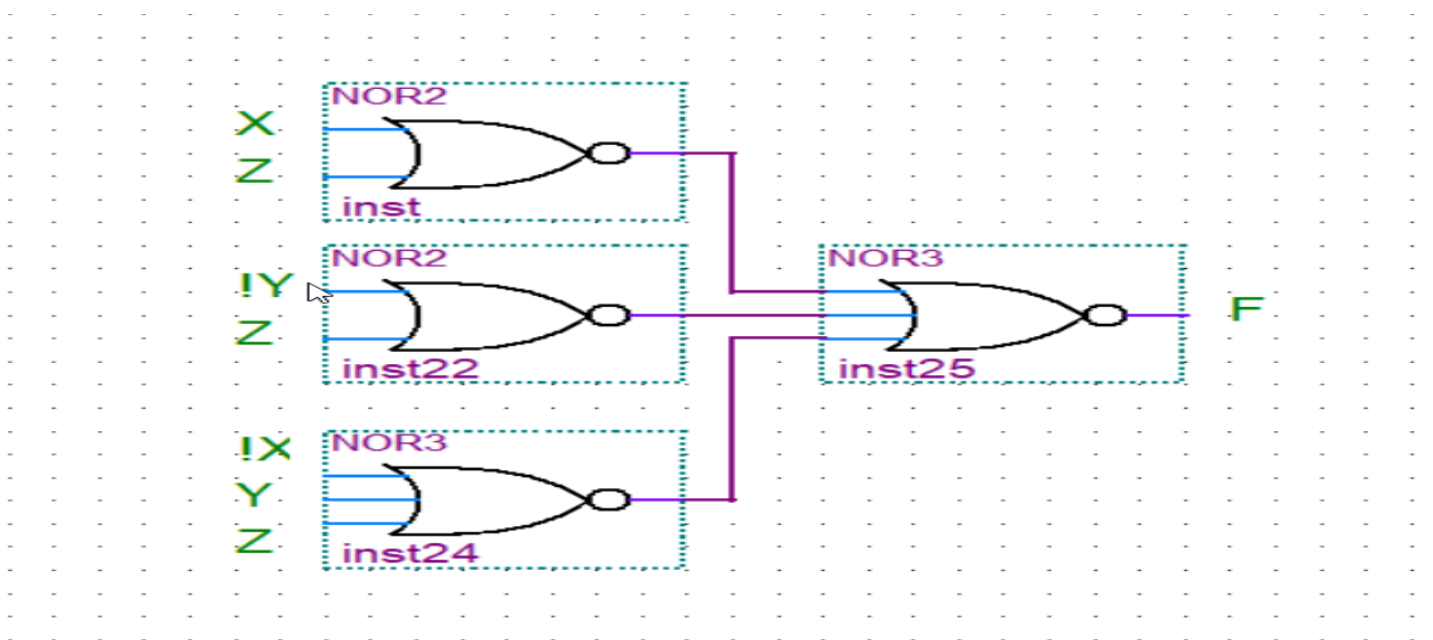
a)



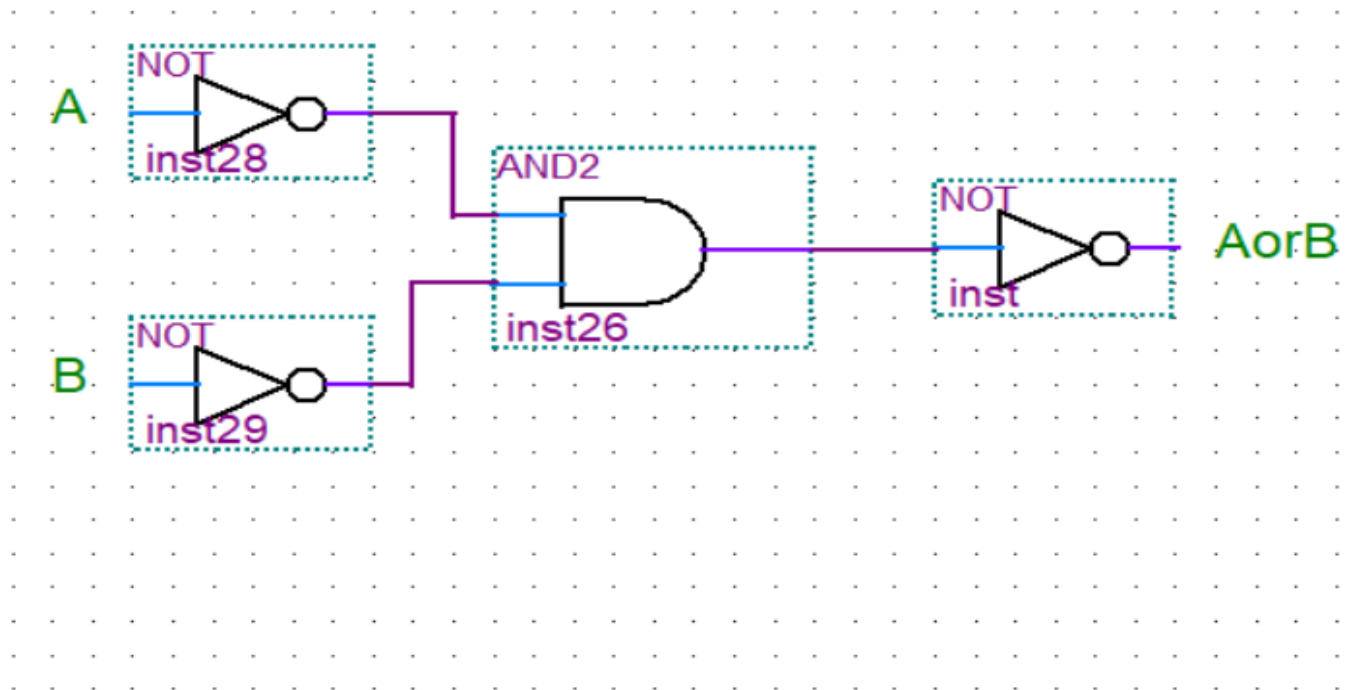
b)



C)



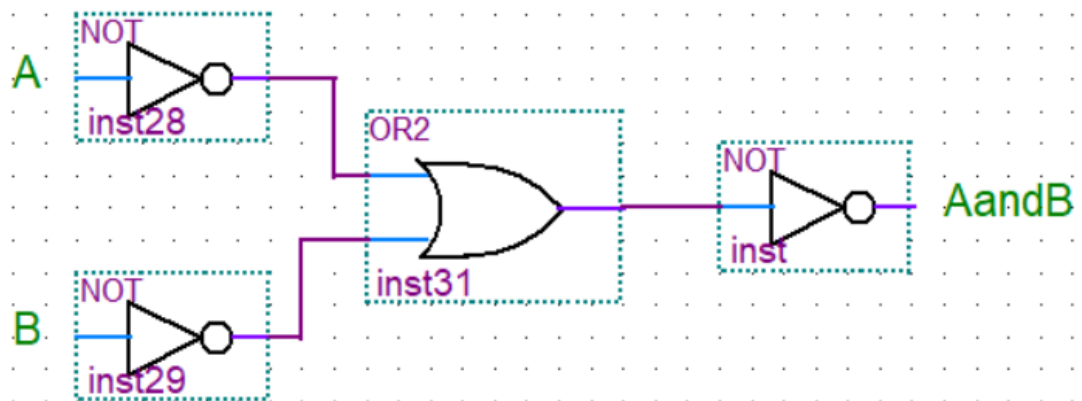
Q3) Implement the OR operation using AND, NOT gate. Draw the logic diagram and write the Boolean equation.



$$A \text{ OR } B = !(!A \text{ and } !B)$$

$$A+B=!(!A.!B)$$

Q4) Implement the AND gate using OR, NOT gate. Draw the logic diagram and write the Boolean equation.



$A \text{ and } B = \neg(\neg A \text{ or } \neg B)$

$A.B = \neg(\neg A + \neg B)$

Q5) Prove that the equality operation $F1 = AB + A'B'$ is the inverse of exclusive OR operation $F2 = AB' + A'B$ (use Demerger's theorem).

$$(ab + a'b')' = (a' + b') \cdot (a + b) = ab' + bb' + aa' + a'b = ab' + a'b = \text{xor}$$

Q6) Show how is it possible to reduce Boolean expressions using the Karnaugh map:

N1)

	B C		1 1		1 0	
A	0 0	0 1	1 1	1 0	1 0	1 0
0	0	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	1	0	0	0	0

$B'C + A'B$

N2)

	C D		1 1		1 0	
A B	0 0	0 1	1 1	1 0	1 0	1 0
0 0	0	1	1	1	1	1
0 1	0	1	1	1	1	1
1 1	0	0	1	1	1	1
1 0	1	0	0	0	1	1

You can't reduce it more.

N3)

AB \ CD		00	01	11	10
00	0	0	0	0	0
01	0	0	0	0	0
11	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0

$$A'BC + BCD'$$

N4)

AB \ CD		00	01	11	10
00	0	0	0	0	0
01	0	0	0	0	0
11	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0

$$A'C'D' + B'C'D'$$