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METER / GAUGE SYSTEM > Speedometer Malfunction

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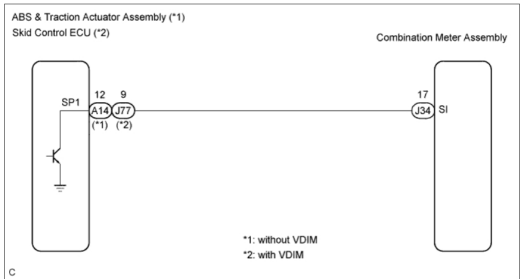
DESCRIPTION

- The meter CPU receives vehicle speed signals from this circuit.
- The vehicle speed sensor detects the voltage that varies according to the vehicle speed.
- The ABS & traction actuator assembly supplies power to the vehicle speed sensor.
- The ABS & traction actuator assembly detects vehicle speed signals based on the pulses of the voltage.
- The ABS & traction actuator assembly transmits vehicle speed signals as pulses to the meter CPU.
- The meter CPU calculates the vehicle speed converting 4 pulses to 1 revolution.

HINT:

If the vehicle has a VDIM function, the skid control ECU is built into the ABS & traction actuator assembly.

WIRING DIAGRAM



INSPECTION PROCEDURE

HINT:

Before starting circuit inspection, check tire size and tire pressure.

1.PERFORM ACTIVE TEST BY INTELLIGENT TESTER

- Connect the tester to the DLC3.
- Turn the engine switch on (IG).
- Turn the tester ON.
- Enter the following menus: Diagnosis / Body / Combination Meter / Active Test.
- Check the values by referring to the table below.

Combination Meter:

Item	Test Details	Diagnostic Note
Speed Meter Operation	0, 40, (24), 80 (48), 120 (72), 160 (96), 200 (120) km/h (mph)	-

OK:

Needle indication is within the allowable range.

OK

NG

REPLACE COMBINATION METER ASSEMBLY

2.READ VALUE OF INTELLIGENT TESTER

- Connect the intelligent tester to the DLC3.
- Turn the engine switch on (IG).
- Turn the tester ON.
- Enter the following menus: Diagnosis / Body / Combination Meter / Data List.
- Check the values by referring to the table below.

Combination Meter:

Item	Measurement Item/Range (Display)	Normal Condition	Diagnostic Note
Vehicle Speed Meter	Vehicle speed/Min.: 0 km/h (0 mph), Max.: 255 km/h (158 mph)	Almost same as actual speed (When driving)	-

OK:

Vehicle speed displayed on the tester is almost the same as the actual vehicle speed measured using a speedometer tester (calibrated chassis dynamometer).

OK

NG

Go to step 3

REPLACE COMBINATION METER ASSEMBLY

3.READ VALUE OF INTELLIGENT TESTER

- Connect the intelligent tester to the DLC3.
- Turn the engine switch on (IG).
- Turn the tester ON.
- Enter the following menus: Diagnosis / Power Train / ABS/VSC/TRAC / Data List.
- Check the values by referring to the table below.

ABS/VSC/TRAC:

Item	Measurement Item/Range (Display)	Normal Condition	Diagnostic Note
(FL/FR/RL/RR) Wheel Spd	Vehicle speed/Min.: 0 km/h (0 mph), Max.: 326 km/h (202 mph)	Almost same as actual speed (When driving)	-

OK:

Vehicle speed displayed on the tester is almost the same as the actual vehicle speed.

OK

NG

GO TO BRAKE CONTROL SYSTEM

4.INSPECT COMBINATION METER ASSEMBLY

- Disconnect the A14 (*1) / J77 (*2) connector.
- Measure the voltage according to the value(s) in the table below.

Standard voltage:

Tester Connection	Condition	Specified Condition
A14-12 (SP1) (*1) - Body ground	Engine switch on (IG)	10 to 14 V
J77-9 (SP1) (*2) - Body ground	Engine switch on (IG)	10 to 14 V

*1: without VDIM
*2: with VDIM

Result:

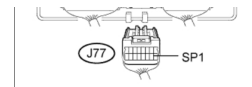
Result	Proceed to
OK	A
NG (without VDIM)	B
NG (with VDIM)	C

ABS & Traction Actuator Assembly (*1)
Wire Harness View:



Skid Control ECU (*2)
Wire Harness View:





B

Go to step 6

C

Go to step 7

A

5.INSPECT COMBINATION METER ASSEMBLY

- a. Check the input signal waveform.
- Remove the combination meter assembly with the connector(s) still connected.
 - Connect the oscilloscope to terminals J34-17 (SI) and body ground.
 - Turn the engine switch on (IG).
 - Turn the wheel slowly.

v. Check the signal waveform according to the condition(s) in the table below.

Item	Condition
Tool setting	5 V/DIV., 20 ms./DIV.
Vehicle condition	Driving at approx. 20 km/h (12 mph)

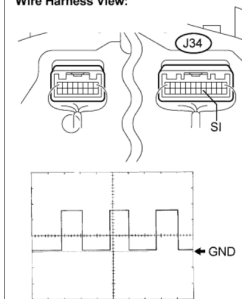
OK:
The waveform is displayed as shown in the illustration.

HINT:

As the vehicle speed increases, the cycle of the signal waveform narrows.

Result	Proceed to
OK	A
NG (without VDIM)	B
NG (with VDIM)	C

Combination Meter Assembly
Wire Harness View:



B

REPLACE ABS & TRACTION ACTUATOR ASSEMBLY

C

REPLACE SKID CONTROL ECU

A

REPLACE COMBINATION METER ASSEMBLY

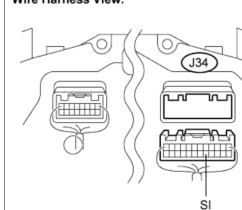
6.CHECK HARNESS AND CONNECTOR (COMBINATION METER - ABS & TRACTION ACTUATOR ASSEMBLY)

- a. Disconnect the J34 and A14 connectors.
- b. Measure the resistance according to the value(s) in the table below.

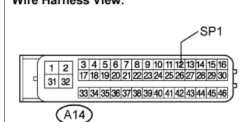
Standard resistance:

Tester Connection	Condition	Specified Condition
A14-12 (SP1) - J34-17 (SI)	Always	Below 1 Ω
A14-12 (SP1) - Body ground	Always	10 kΩ or higher

Combination Meter Assembly
Wire Harness View:



ABS & Traction Actuator Assembly
Wire Harness View:



NG

REPAIR OR REPLACE HARNESS OR CONNECTOR

OK

REPLACE COMBINATION METER ASSEMBLY

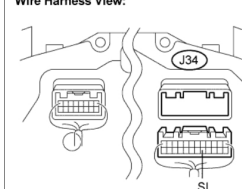
7.CHECK HARNESS AND CONNECTOR (COMBINATION METER - SKID CONTROL ECU)

- a. Disconnect the J34 and J77 connectors.
- b. Measure the resistance according to the value(s) in the table below.

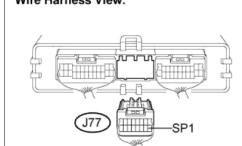
Standard resistance:

Tester Connection	Condition	Specified Condition
J77-9 (SP1) - J34-17 (SI)	Always	Below 1 Ω
J77-9 (SP1) - Body ground	Always	10 kΩ or higher

Combination Meter Assembly
Wire Harness View:



Skid Control ECU
Wire Harness View:



NG

REPAIR OR REPLACE HARNESS OR CONNECTOR

OK

REPLACE COMBINATION METER ASSEMBLY

Before starting circuit inspection, check tire size and tire pressure.

1.PERFORM ACTIVE TEST BY INTELLIGENT TESTER