What is a Chatbot?



Chatbot

Chatbot 是一種服務, 其透過 AI (人工智慧)或自行定義的規則, 讓使用者可以透過聊天的方式,與其進行互動。可以是各種類型的服務, 例如: CNN 用以提供新聞資訊、台灣房屋地產機器人、聯合報機器人、TaxiGO





台灣房屋地產機器人

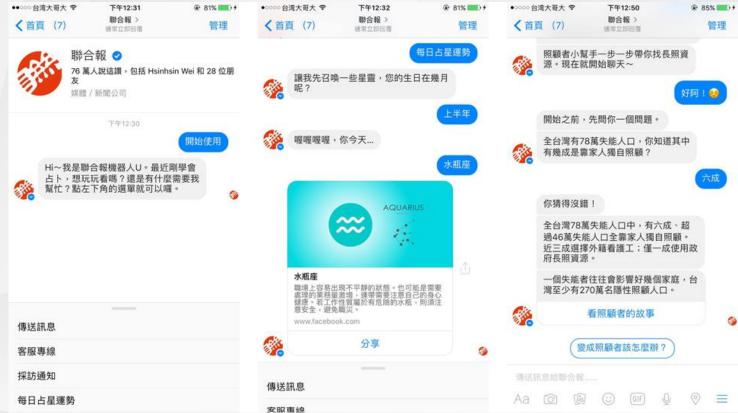








聯合報機器人





醫療聊天機器人





ChatBot 種類



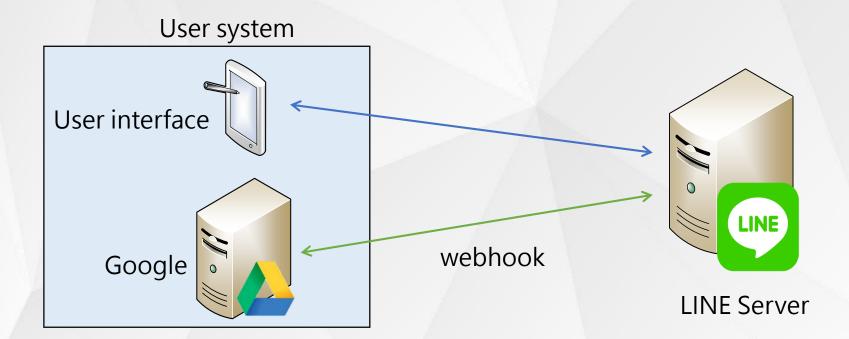








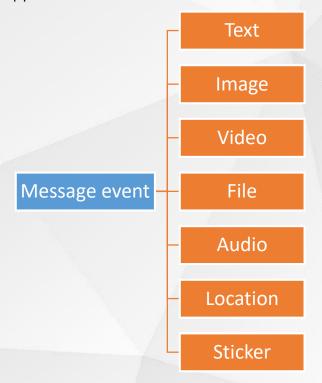
ChatBot 簡單架構





Webhook

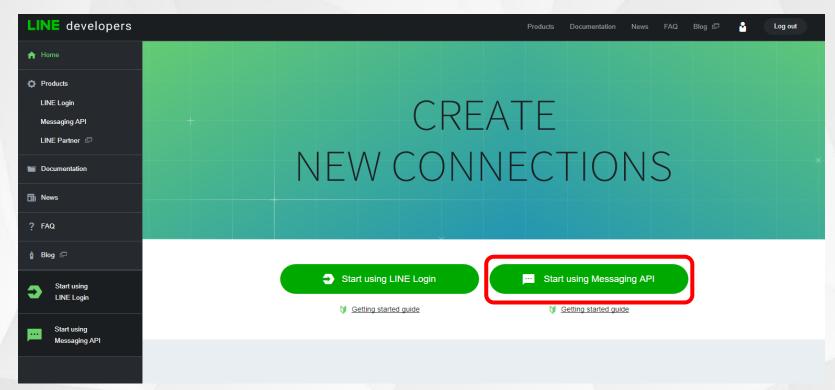
LINE發送訊息給BOT的一些事件例如:訊息、好友邀請、群組邀請以下舉例訊息事件



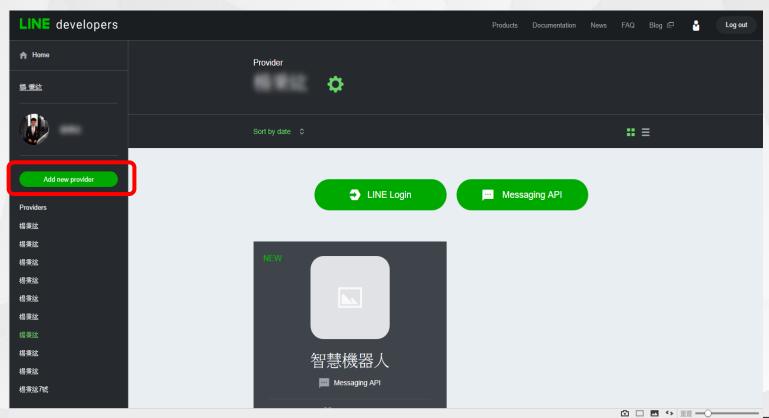




https://developers.line.me/en/









Enter name of provider

The provider is the entity (individual or company) that offers the app.

Provider name

Enter name of provider

Max: 100 characters

Confirm



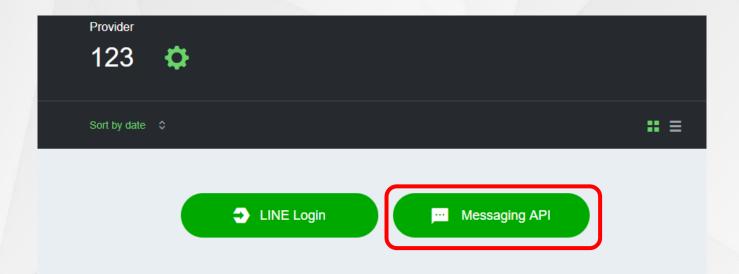


STEP 1 Select a provider

The provider is the entity (individual or company) that offers the app.

lect provider	
Select a provider	~
	••
Name of new provider	Add
ix: 100 characters	Provider name
	00000
	00000
Next page	00000
	••AA##









STEP 2 Enter information for the Messaging API

App icon		
	••	
+	App name 楊秉紘	
Under 3MB; JPEG/PNG/GIF/BMP	App description	
App name	00000	•
Enter app name	004400	
Max: 20 characters	•• •••	
App description		
Enter app description		



智慧機器人2				
Max: 20 characters				
App description				
Enter app description				
Max: 500 characters				
and have up to 50 friends.	te a bot that can send push messages buy a premium ID for a Developer Trial			
Free A plan which lets you create a Push messages cannot be sen Note: You can upgrade this pla	•			
Category	Subcategory			
Select category	Select subcategory			
Email address ?				

example@line.me



For display purposes only.

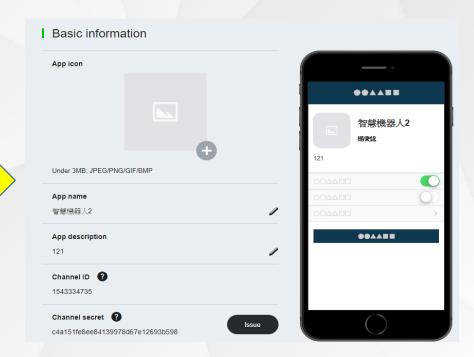




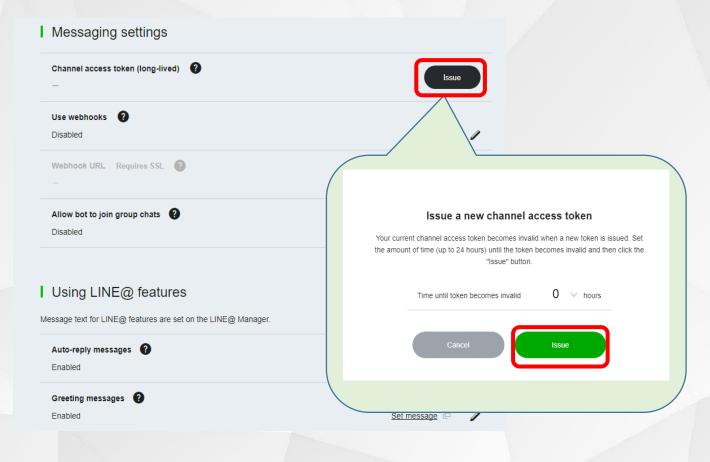














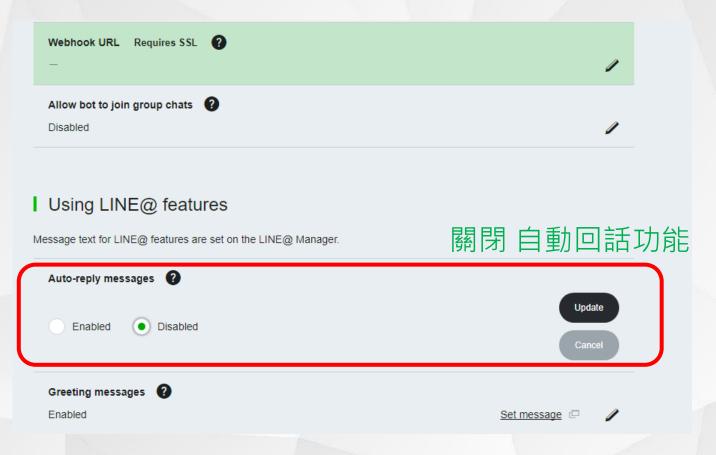
Messaging settings

Channel access token (long-lived)	
NhNkNgEA4TiguMnchF5dcjfVzZYQ0NDcdFsoEQ1Q3iU9AAYGMvvV O5dl8j/EZvb0DVwDMBVJ7Az+F6peH3PLcKtVOJeA64DVW9oGfaCD wdB04t89/10/w1cDnyllFU=	issue
Use webhooks ? Disabled	成功產生access toke
Webhook URL Requires SSL ?	
Allow bot to join group chats Disabled	
Using LINE@ features Message text for LINE@ features are set on the LINE@ Manager.	
Auto-reply messages Enabled	Set message □
Greeting messages ?	



Channel access token (long-lived)		Issue
	啟用 webhooks	
Jse webhooks 🔞		
Enabled Disabled		Update
Webhook URL Requires SSL ?		1
Allow bot to join group chats		





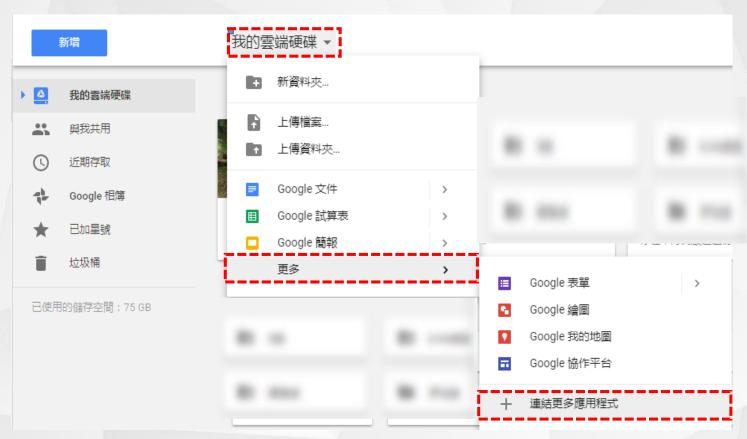


Google app script



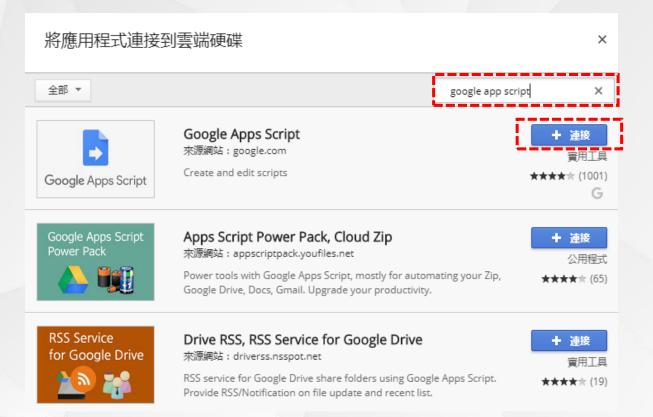


雲端硬碟 新增 google app script



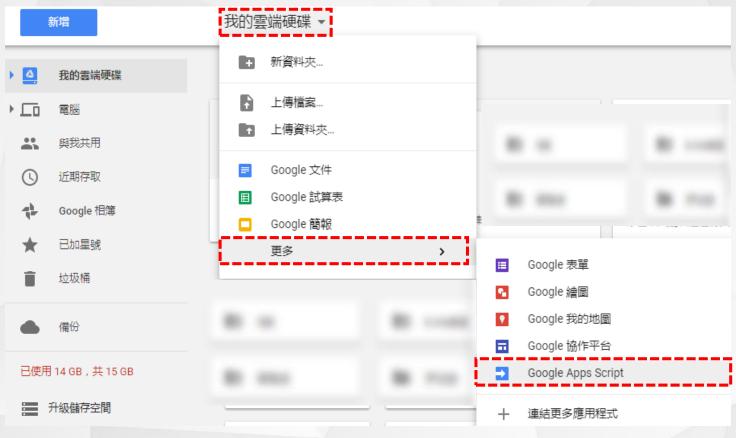


雲端硬碟 新增 google app script





開啟 google app script





專案命名

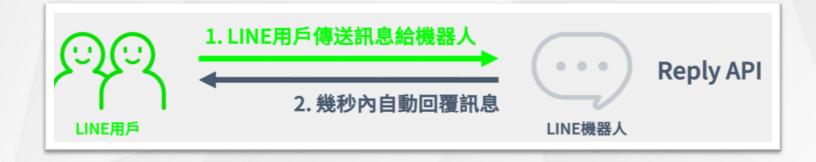




REPLAY API 製作基本回話機器人



REPLY API





REPLY API

HTTP request

POST https://api.line.me/v2/bot/message/reply

Request headers

Request header	Description	
Content-Type	application/json	
Authorization	Bearer {Channel Access Token}	

Request body

Include an array of send message objects for your message.

Field	Туре	Required	Description
replyToken	String	Yes	replyToken received via webhook
messages	Array of send message objects	Yes	Messages Max: 5



訊息json格式

```
"events": [
   "replyToken": "nHuyWiB7yP5Zw52FIkcQobQuGDXCTA",
   "type": "message",
   "timestamp": 1462629479859,
   "source": {
     "type": "user",
     "userId": "U206d25c2ea6bd87c17655609a1c37cb8"
   "message": {
     "id": "325708",
     "type": "text",
     "text": "Hello, world"
```



程式撰寫

```
var CHANNEL_ACCESS_TOKEN = 'your token';
//抓取IP位置
function doPost(e) {
 var events = JSON.parse(e.postData.contents).events[0]; //event事件
 var reply token = events.replyToken;
 var json = JSON.parse(e.postData.contents);
switch(json.events[0].type){
case 'message':
 messages = [ {'type': 'text', 'text': events.message.text}];
 break:
```



程式撰寫

```
if (typeof reply_token === 'undefined')
 return;
var url = 'https://api.line.me/v2/bot/message/reply';
var header = {
 'Content-Type': 'application/json; charset=UTF-8',
 'Authorization': 'Bearer ' + CHANNEL ACCESS TOKEN,
var payload = {
 'replyToken': reply_token,
  'messages': messages
```



程式撰寫

```
var options = {
  'headers': header,
  'method': 'post',
  'payload': JSON.stringify(payload)
UrlFetchApp.fetch(url, options);
return ContentService.createTextOutput(JSON.stringify(
     {'content': 'post ok'})).setMimeType(ContentService.MimeType.JSON);
```

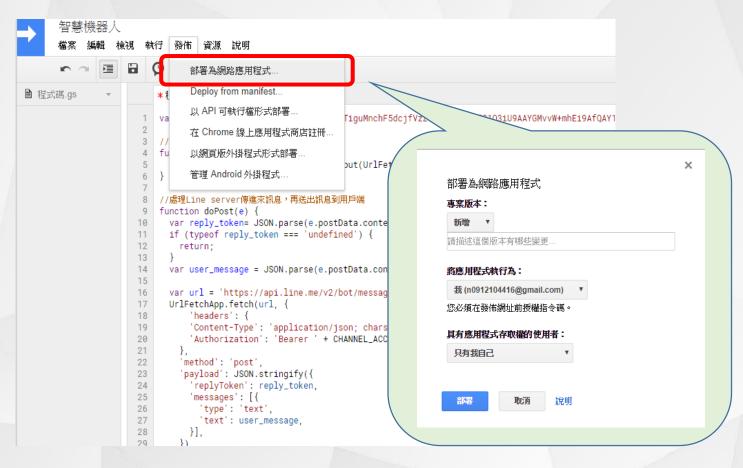


更改access token





部屬應用程式





部屬應用程式

部署為網路應用程式

專案版本	:

新增

請描述這個版本有哪些變更...

將應用程式執行為:

我 (n0912104416@gmail.com)

您必須在發佈網址前授權指令碼。

具有應用程式存取權的使用者:



部署為網路應用程式

專案版本:

新增

請描述這個版本有哪些變更...

將應用程式執行為:

我 (n0912104416@gmail.com)

您必須在發佈網址前授權指令碼。

具有應用程式存取權的使用者:

任何人,甚至是匿名使用者 1

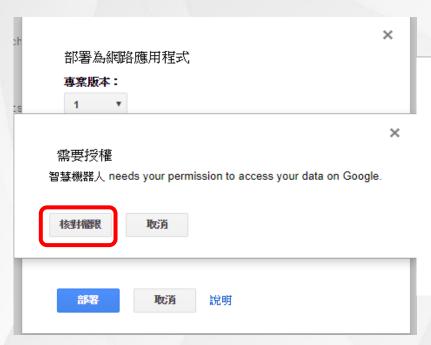
部署

取消

說明



取得應用程式網址(webhooks)







更改 Webhook URL



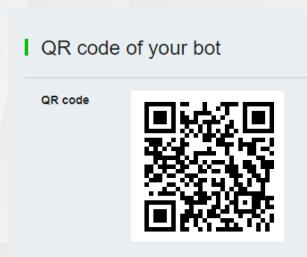


驗證 Webhook URL





加入機器人好友







製作資料庫 GOOGLE 試算表寫入



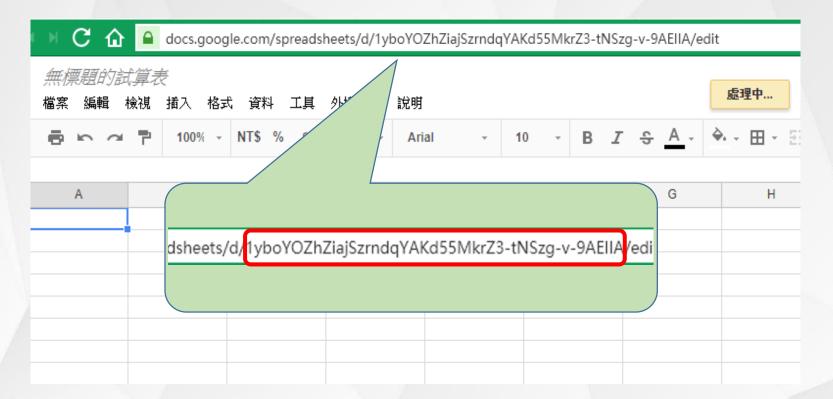


建立 Google 試算表





取得表單 openid





Google sheet 基本功能

- (1) SpreadsheetApp.openByld("sheet 網址")
- (2) SpreadSheet.getSheetByName("工作表名稱")
- (3) Sheet.getLastRow()
- (4) Sheet.getRange(LastRow+1,1).setValue(資料)



```
function doPost(e) {
  var events = JSON.parse(e.postData.contents).events[0]; //event事件
  var reply_token = events.replyToken;
  var json = JSON.parse(e.postData.contents);
  var SpreadSheet = SpreadsheetApp.openById("sheet 網址"); //sheet 網址
  var Sheet1 = SpreadSheet.getSheetByName("工作表1");
  var LastRow1 = Sheet1.getLastRow();
```

var CHANNEL ACCESS TOKEN = 'YOUR TOKEN';



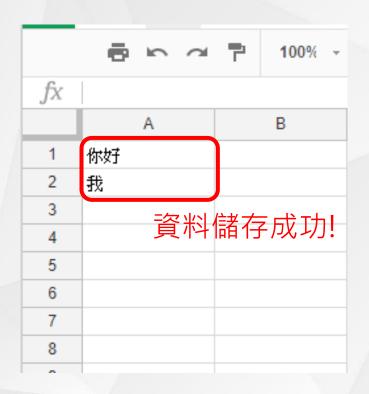
```
switch(json.events[0].type){
case 'message':
  var data1 =events.message.text;
  Sheet1.getRange(LastRow1+1,1).setValue(data1);
  messages = [ {'type': 'text', 'text': "資料儲存成功!"}];
  break;
 if (typeof reply token === 'undefined')
 return;
 var url = 'https://api.line.me/v2/bot/message/reply';
 var header = {
  'Content-Type': 'application/json; charset=UTF-8',
  'Authorization': 'Bearer ' + CHANNEL ACCESS TOKEN.
```



```
var payload = {
  'replyToken': reply_token,
  'messages' : messages
var options = {
  'headers': header,
  'method': 'post',
  'payload': JSON.stringify(payload)
UrlFetchApp.fetch(url, options);
return ContentService.createTextOutput(JSON.stringify(
      {'content': 'post ok'})).setMimeType(ContentService.MimeType.JSON);
```



Google sheet 資料儲存







GOOGLE 試算表 存取USERID





如何取得Userid

Other

Your user ID ?



U5efa14cae71b0a8d40f5de0862f93d44



Follow event

```
Follow event example

{
    "replyToken": "nHuyWiB7yP5Zw52FIkcQobQuGDXCTA",
    "type": "follow",
    "timestamp": 1462629479859,
    "source": {
        "type": "user",
        "userId": "U206d25c2ea6bd87c17655609a1c37cb8"
    }
}
```

userid=events.source.userld



新增工作表





```
var CHANNEL ACCESS TOKEN = 'YOUR TOKEN';
function doPost(e) {
 var events = JSON.parse(e.postData.contents).events[0]; //event事件
 var reply_token = events.replyToken;
 var json = JSON.parse(e.postData.contents);
 var SpreadSheet = SpreadsheetApp.openById("sheet 網址");
 var Sheet1 = SpreadSheet.getSheetByName("工作表1");
 var Sheet2 = SpreadSheet.getSheetByName("工作表2");
 var LastRow1 = Sheet1.getLastRow();
 var LastRow2 = Sheet2.getLastRow();
 var userid=events.source.userId;
```



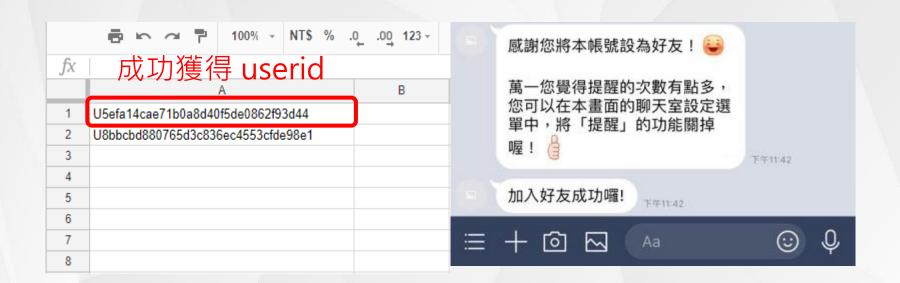
```
switch(json.events[0].type){
case 'message':
  var data1 =events.message.text;
  Sheet1.getRange(LastRow1+1,1).setValue(data1);
  messages = [ { 'type': 'text', 'text': "資料儲存成功!" } ];
  break;
case 'follow':
  Sheet2.getRange(LastRow2+1,1).setValue(userid);
  messages = [ { 'type': 'text', 'text': "加入好友成功囉!" } ];
  break:
if (typeof reply_token === 'undefined')
  return;
 var url = 'https://api.line.me/v2/bot/message/reply';
```



```
var header = {
  'Content-Type': 'application/json; charset=UTF-8',
  'Authorization': 'Bearer ' + CHANNEL ACCESS TOKEN, }
var payload = {
  'replyToken': reply_token,
  'messages' : messages }
 var options = {
  'headers': header,
  'method': 'post',
  'payload': JSON.stringify(payload) }
UrlFetchApp.fetch(url, options);
return ContentService.createTextOutput( JSON.stringify(
      {'content': 'post ok'})).setMimeType(ContentService.MimeType.JSON);
```



儲存userid





PUSH API



PUSH API





PUSH API

HTTP request

POST https://api.line.me/v2/bot/message/push

Request headers

Request header	Description
Content-Type	application/json
Authorization	Bearer {Channel Access Token}

Request body

Include an array of send message objects for your message.

Field	Туре	Required	Description
to	String	Yes	ID of the receiver
messages	Array of send message objects	Yes	Messages Max: 5



```
var CHANNEL ACCESS TOKEN = 'YOUR TOKEN';
function doPost(e) {
 var events = JSON.parse(e.postData.contents).events[0]; //event事件
 var reply_token = events.replyToken;
 var json = JSON.parse(e.postData.contents);
 var SpreadSheet = SpreadsheetApp.openById("sheet 網址"); //sheet 網址
 var Sheet1 = SpreadSheet.getSheetByName("工作表1");
 var Sheet2 = SpreadSheet.getSheetByName("工作表2"); //已經下的訂單
 var LastRow1 = Sheet1.getLastRow();
 var LastRow2 = Sheet2.getLastRow();
 var payload; var userid=events.source.userId;
```



```
switch(json.events[0].type){
 case 'message':
  var data1 =events.message.text;
  if(data1=="/\"){
   messages = [ {'type': 'text', 'text': "小明你好~"}];
   payload = {
      'to': 'friends id',
      'messages': messages } break;
case 'follow':
  Sheet2.getRange(LastRow2+1,1).setValue(userid);
  messages = [ {'type': 'text', 'text': "加入好友成功囉!"}]; break; }
if (typeof reply_token === 'undefined') return;
var url = 'https://api.line.me/v2/bot/message/push';
```



```
var header = {
  'Content-Type': 'application/json; charset=UTF-8',
  'Authorization': 'Bearer ' + CHANNEL ACCESS TOKEN, }
var payload = {
  'to': 'U8bbcbd880765d3c836ec4553cfde98e1',
  'messages' : messages }
var options = {
  'headers': header,
  'method': 'post',
  'payload': JSON.stringify(payload) }
UrlFetchApp.fetch(url, options);
return ContentService.createTextOutput( JSON.stringify(
     {'content': 'post ok'})).setMimeType(ContentService.MimeType.JSON);
```



使用PUSH API 傳訊息給隔壁好友

