

# Adaptive Quad Mesh Simplification

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IG3D - Project Presentations  
April 11, 2023

# Presentation Overview

- 1 Mesh structure
- 2 Triangular to quad conversion
- 3 Simplification
  - Basic operations
  - OpenGL
  - Fitmaps
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# Mesh Structure

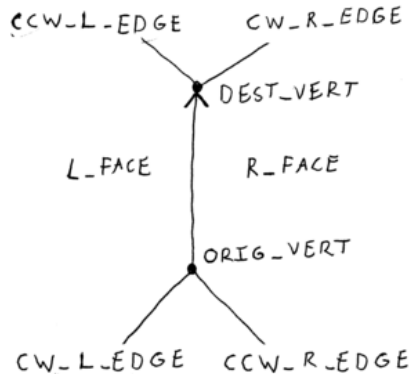
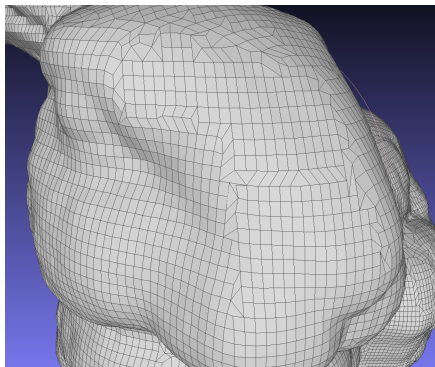


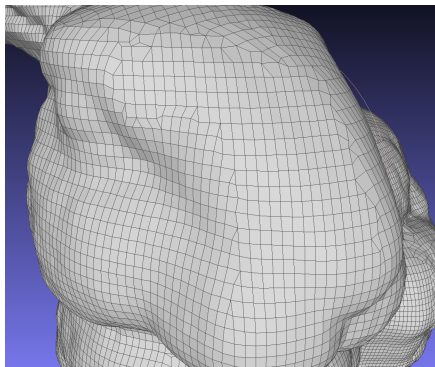
Figure: Winged edge mesh data structure

# Triangular to quad conversion

- Quad dominant mesh  $\rightarrow$  merge neighbours after ordering
- Then: Pure quad mesh  $\rightarrow$  BFS + crawling triangles



(a) Our results

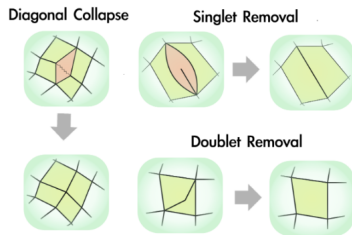


(b) Meshlab results

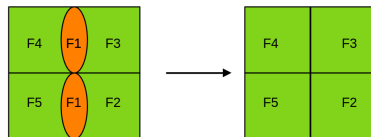
Figure: Triangular to Quad mesh simplification

# Simplification

## Basic operations



(a) Diagonal collapses



(b) New local operation

Figure: Operations to simplify and correct the mesh

# Simplification

## OpenGL

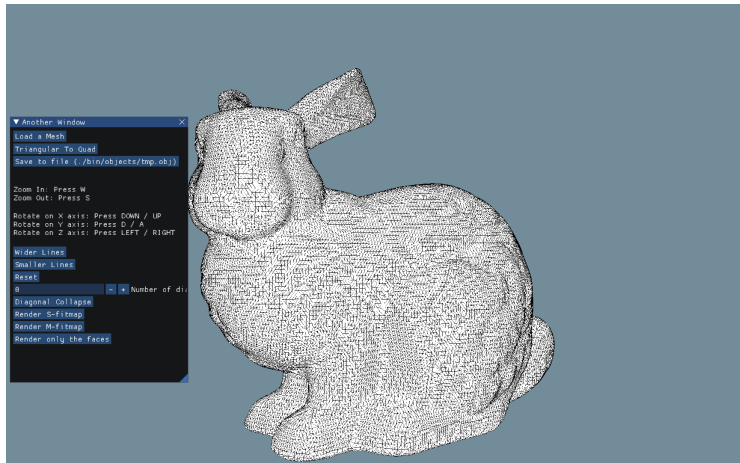


Figure: The OpenGL scene with the ImGui box

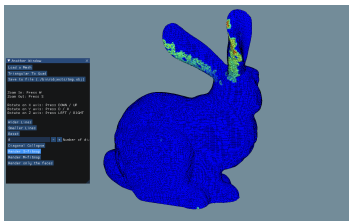
# Simplification

## Fitmaps

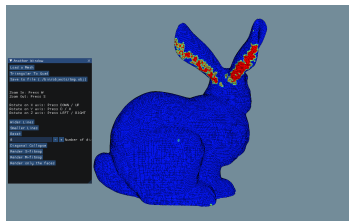
- Radii initializations  $\rightarrow$  AABB bounding box + exponential serie
- S-Fitmap  $\rightarrow$  OLS to find plane + quadratic function for the errors
- S-Fitmap  $\rightarrow$  saving faces normals + get positive dot products

# Simplification

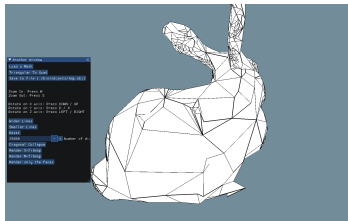
## Fitmaps



(a) S-fitmap



(b) M-fitmap

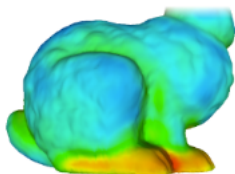


(c) After collapses

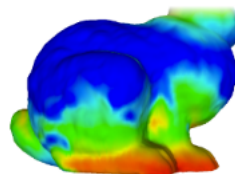


# What to improve

- Fitmaps → not matching expected results
- Better projection → sharp edges
- Problems after too many collapses → weird behaviour + crash
- Implementing rotations ...



(a) Expected S-fitmap



(b) Expected M-fitmap

Figure: Expected fitmaps for the bunny

# References



Agostino Bozzo, Daniele Panozzo, Enrico Puppo, Nico Pietroni and Luigi Rocca (2010)

Adaptive Quad Mesh Simplification

*European Interdisciplinary Cybersecurity Conference.*



Marco Tarini, Nico Pietroni, Paolo Cignoni, Daniele Panozzo and Enrico Puppo (2010)

Practical Quad Mesh Simplification

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Daniele Panozzo, Enrico Puppo, Marco Tarini, Nico Pietroni and Paolo Cignoni (2011)

Automatic Construction of Quad-Based Subdivision Surfaces Using Fitmaps

*IEEE Transactions on Visualization and Computer Graphics 17, 1510 – 1520.*

# Thanks for listening

Feel free to ask questions?